
8 Corrective services

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Attachment tables

Attachment tables are identified in references throughout this Indigenous Compendium by an 'A' prefix (for example, in this chapter, table 8A.1). As the data are directly sourced from the 2013 Report, the Compendium also notes where the original table, figure or text in the 2013 Report can be found. For example, where the Compendium refers to '2013 Report, p. 8.1', this is page 1 of chapter 8 of the 2013 Report, and '2013 Report, table 8A.1' is table 1 of attachment 8A of the 2013 Report. A list of attachment tables referred to in the Compendium is provided at the end of this chapter, and the full attachment tables are available from the Review website at www.pc.gov.au/gsp.

The Corrective services chapter (chapter 8) in the *Report on Government Services 2013* (2013 Report) reports on the performance of corrective services in each Australian State and Territory. Data are reported for Indigenous Australians for a subset of the performance indicators reported in that chapter — those data are compiled and presented here.

Corrective services aim to provide a safe, secure and humane custodial environment and an effective community corrections environment in which prisoners and offenders are effectively managed, commensurate with their needs and the risks they pose to the community. Additionally, corrective services aim to reduce the risk

of re-offending by providing services and program interventions that address the causes of offending, maximise the chances of successful reintegration into the community and encourage offenders to adopt a law-abiding way of life.

In this chapter, corrective services include prison custody, periodic detention, and a range of community corrections orders and programs for adult offenders (for example, parole and community work orders). Both public and privately operated correctional facilities are included; however, the scope of this chapter generally does not extend to:

- juvenile justice¹ (reported on in chapter 15, Protection and support services)
- prisoners or alleged offenders held in forensic mental health facilities to receive psychiatric care (who are usually the responsibility of health departments)
- prisoners held in police custody (reported on in chapter 6, Police services)
- people held in facilities such as immigration or military detention centres.

Jurisdictional data reported in this chapter provided by State and Territory governments are based on the definitions and counting rules from the National Corrections Advisory Group (unpublished) *Corrective Services Data Collection Manual 2010-11*.

Box 8.1 Terms relating to corrective services

Prisoners in this chapter refers to people held in full time custody under the jurisdiction of an adult corrective services agency. This includes sentenced prisoners serving a term of imprisonment and unsentenced prisoners held on remand.

Detainees refers to people subject to a periodic detention order, under which they are held for two consecutive days within a one-week period in a proclaimed prison or detention centre under the responsibility of corrective services.

Offenders refers to people serving community corrections orders, which includes bail orders if these orders are subject to supervision by community corrections officers.

1 From 2004-05, NSW Corrective Services continues to manage one 40-bed facility that houses males aged 16 to 18. These young offenders are included in the daily average number of prisoners and are included in the calculation of indicators. As they represent only a very small proportion of NSW prisoners (less than one-half of one per cent) they will have a negligible effect on these indicators and are not footnoted to each table and figure.

Indigenous data in the Corrective services chapter

The Corrective services chapter in the *Report on Government Services 2013* (2013 Report) contains the following data items on Indigenous Australians:

- imprisonment rates, 2011-12
- community corrections rates, 2011-12
- prisoner death rates from apparent unnatural causes, 2011-12.

The corrective services attachment contains additional data relating to Indigenous Australians including periodic detention rates, 2011-12.

Prison custody

On average, 29 213 people per day (excluding periodic detainees) were held in Australian prisons during 2011-12 — an increase of 1.7 per cent over the average daily number reported in the previous year (table 8A.1). In addition, on average, 117 people per day were serving periodic detention orders in NSW and the ACT in 2011-12 — a decrease of 74.3 per cent from the 2010-11 average, reflecting the continuing impact of the abolition of periodic detention as a sentencing option in NSW in 2010.

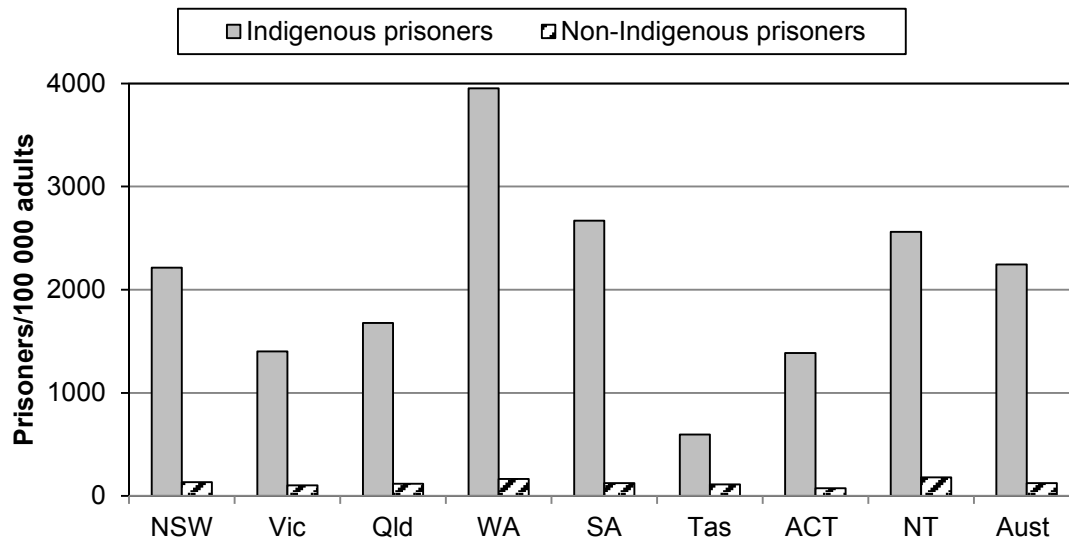
The daily average number of Indigenous prisoners was 7757 — 26.6 per cent of prisoners nationally (table 8A.1).

The rate of imprisonment represents the number of prisoners (excluding periodic detainees) per 100 000 people in the corresponding adult population. The adult population refers to people at or over the minimum age at which offenders are generally sentenced as adults in each jurisdiction (17 years in Queensland and 18 years in all other jurisdictions for the reporting period).

The national (crude) imprisonment rate for all prisoners was 167.4 per 100 000 Australian adults in 2011-12, compared to 164.9 in 2010-11 (2013 Report, figure 8.2, p 8.5).

The national (crude) imprisonment rate per 100 000 Indigenous adults in 2011-12 was 2246.3 compared with a corresponding rate of 123.7 for non-Indigenous prisoners (figure 8.1).

Figure 8.1 Indigenous and non-Indigenous crude imprisonment rates, 2011-12^{a, b}



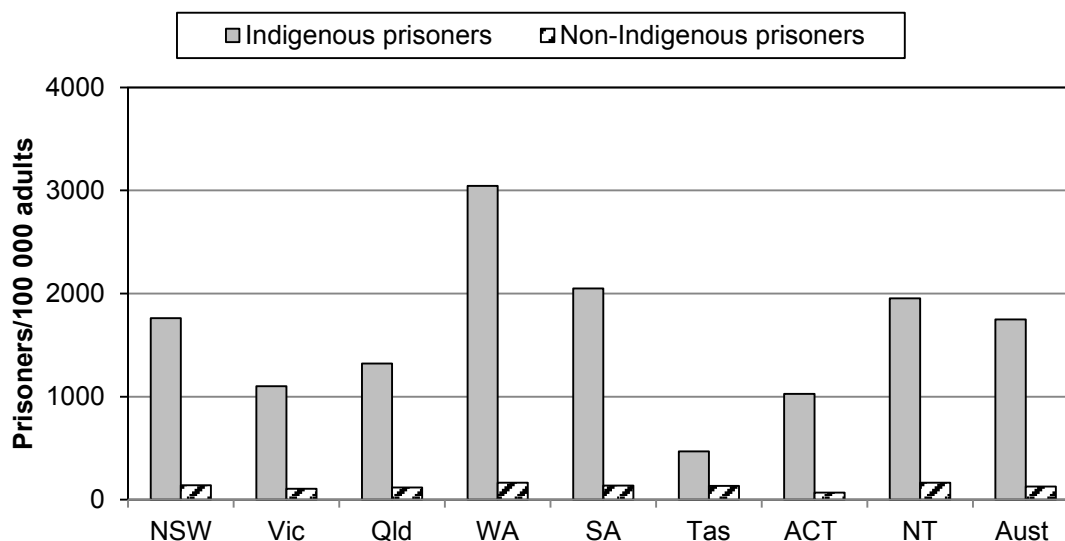
^a Non-age standardised rates based on the daily average prisoner population numbers supplied by State and Territory governments, calculated against adult Indigenous and non-Indigenous population estimates. ^b Excludes prisoners whose Indigenous status was reported as unknown.

Source: ABS (unpublished) *Australian Demographic Statistics*, December quarter, 2010 (preliminary), Cat. no. 3101.0; ABS (unpublished) *Experimental Estimates and Projections, Indigenous Australians* (series B), Cat. no. 3238.0; State and Territory governments (unpublished); table 8A.4; 2013 Report, figure 8.3, p. 8.7.

The Indigenous population has a younger age profile compared with the non-Indigenous population, and that factor will contribute to higher rates when the overall (crude) imprisonment rate is compared between the Indigenous and non-Indigenous populations. Age standardisation is a statistical method that accounts for differences in the age structures of populations, allowing a more valid comparison to be made between populations.

The national age standardised imprisonment rate per 100 000 Indigenous adults in 2011-12 was 1749.7 compared with a corresponding rate of 129.1 for non-Indigenous prisoners (figure 8.2). This represents a ratio of 13.6, compared with a ratio of 18.2 for the crude imprisonment rate.

Figure 8.2 **Indigenous and non-Indigenous age standardised imprisonment rates, 2011-12^a**



^a Rates are based on the indirect standardisation method, applying age-group imprisonment rates derived from Prison Census data.

Source: ABS (unpublished) *Australian Demographic Statistics*, December quarter, 2010 (preliminary), Cat. no. 3101.0; ABS (unpublished) *Experimental Estimates and Projections, Indigenous Australians* (series B), Cat. no. 3238.0; ABS (unpublished) *Prisoners in Australia*, Cat. no 4517.0; State and Territory governments (unpublished); table 8A.4; 2013 Report, figure 8.4, p. 8.8.

While imprisonment rates for Indigenous people, whether calculated on a crude or age standardised basis, are far higher than those for non-Indigenous people, the majority of prisoners are non-Indigenous. Nationally, 72.4 per cent of all prisoners were non-Indigenous in 2011-12 (table 8A.1).

Statistical information on the profile of prisoners additional to that provided in the *Report on Government Services* is available through Australian Bureau of Statistics publications. For example, *Prisoners in Australia* (Cat. no. 4517.0) provides data on the offence types and length of sentences served by prisoners in each jurisdiction and nationally.

Community corrections

All jurisdictions provide community corrections services. Community corrections are responsible for a range of non-custodial sanctions and also deliver post-custodial interventions, under which prisoners released into the community continue to be subject to corrective services supervision. In some jurisdictions, community corrections responsibility includes managing offenders on supervised bail orders.

All jurisdictions have reparation and supervision orders. Restricted movement orders were available in all jurisdictions except Queensland, Tasmania and the ACT in 2011-12. Table 8A.24, in 2013 Report, shows the range of sanctions involving corrective services that operated across jurisdictions during the reporting period.

These services vary in the extent and nature of supervision, the conditions of the order (such as a community work component or personal development program attendance) and the level of restriction placed on the offender's freedom of movement in the community (for example, home detention). No single objective or set of characteristics is common to all jurisdictions' community corrections services, other than that they generally provide a non-custodial sentencing alternative or a post-custodial mechanism for reintegrating prisoners into the community under continued supervision.

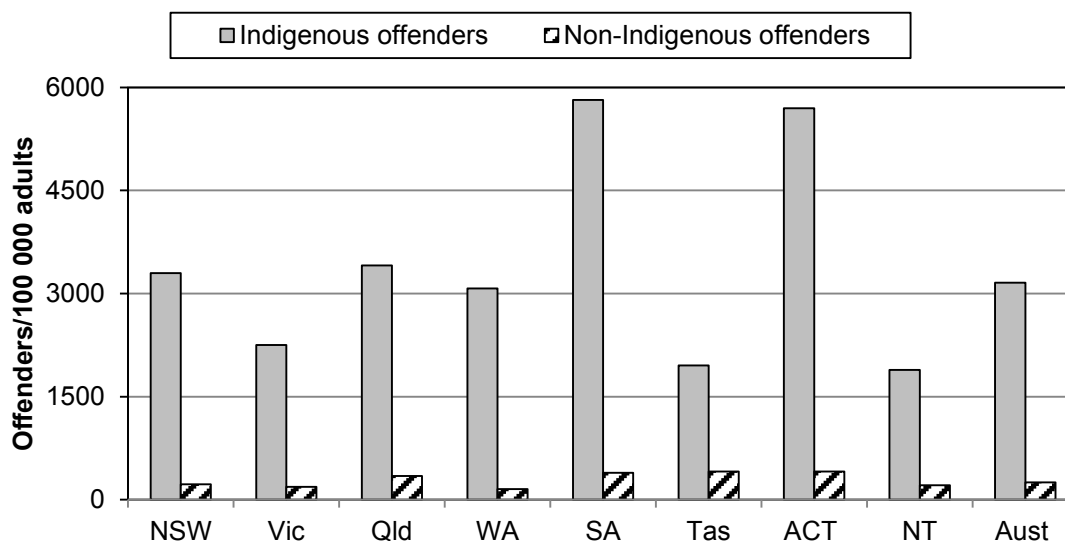
Nationally, an average of 54 996 offenders per day were serving community corrections orders in 2011-12 — a decrease of 1.9 per cent from the previous year (table 8A.3). This daily average comprised 45 101 males (82.0 per cent), 9 854 females (17.9 per cent) and 41 offenders whose gender was not reported. The daily average comprised 10 913 Indigenous offenders (19.8 per cent of the total community correction population), 43 079 non-Indigenous offenders (78.3 per cent) and 1003 people whose Indigenous status was unknown (table 8A.3).

The community corrections rate represents the number of offenders serving community corrections orders per 100 000 people in the corresponding adult population. The adult population refers to people at or over the minimum age at which offenders are generally sentenced as adults in each jurisdiction (17 years in Queensland and 18 years in all other jurisdictions for the reporting period).

The national rate for Indigenous offenders in 2011-12 was 3160.2 per 100 000 Indigenous adults compared with 251.9 for non-Indigenous offenders (figure 8.3).

Comparisons need to be interpreted with care, especially for those jurisdictions with relatively small Indigenous populations, because small changes in offender numbers can cause variations in rates that do not accurately represent either real trends over time or consistent differences from other jurisdictions. Further, community corrections rates presented in figure 8.6 are not age standardised (that is, they are not adjusted to account for the different age structures of the Indigenous and non-Indigenous populations). Data are not available for calculating age standardised community correction offender rates.

Figure 8.3 **Indigenous and non-Indigenous community corrections rates, 2011-12^{a, b}**



^a Non-age standardised rates based on the daily average offender population numbers supplied by State and Territory governments, calculated against adult Indigenous and non-Indigenous population estimates.
^b Excludes offenders whose Indigenous status was reported as unknown.

Source: ABS (unpublished) *Australian Demographic Statistics*, December quarter, 2010, Cat. no. 3101.0; ABS (unpublished) *Experimental Estimates and Projections, Indigenous Australians* (series B), Cat. no. 3238.0; State and Territory governments (unpublished); table 8A.4; 2013 Report, figure 8.6, p. 8.11.

Framework of performance indicators

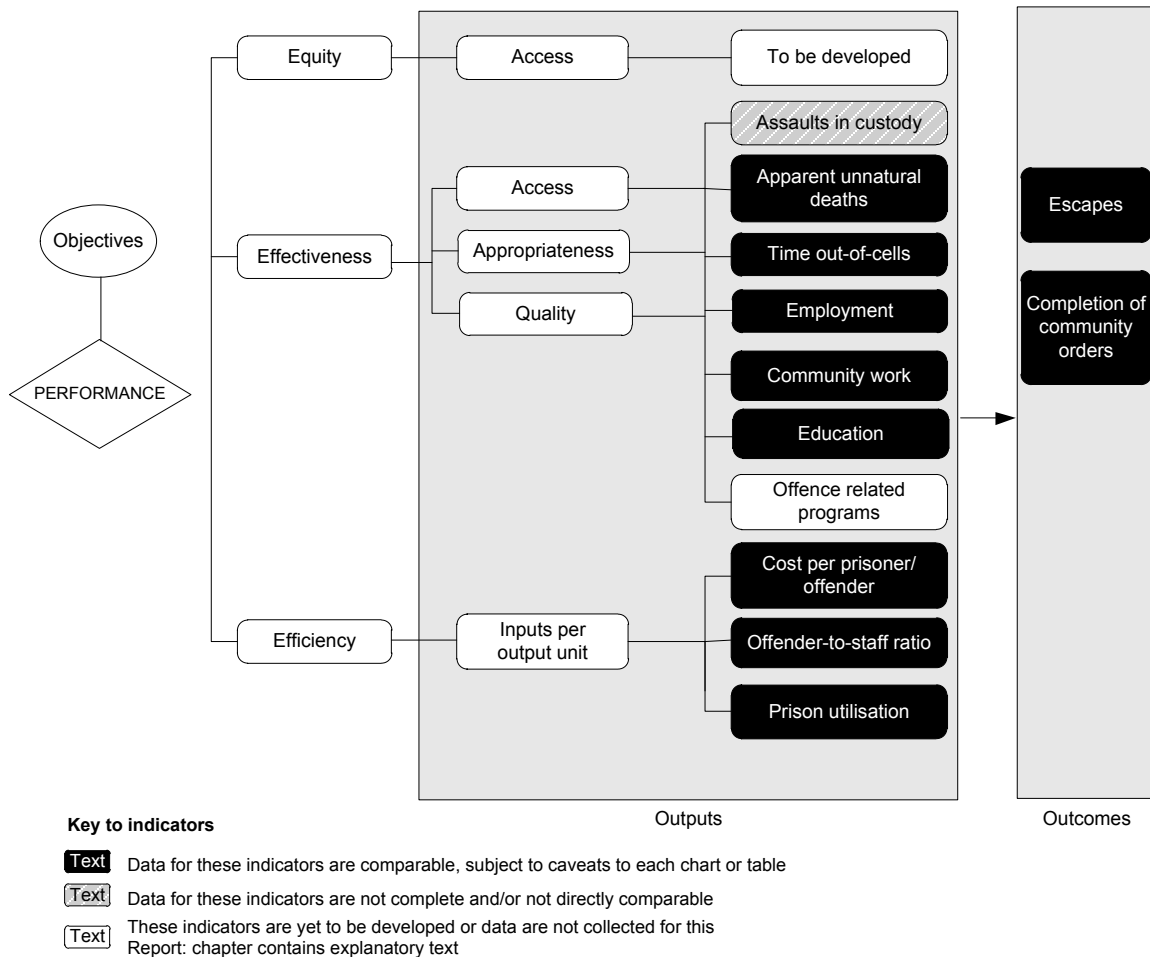
The Corrective services performance indicator framework outlined in figure 8.4 identifies the principal corrective services activity areas considered in the 2013 Report. Data for Indigenous Australians are reported for a subset of the performance indicators and are presented here. It is important to interpret these data in the context of the broader performance indicator framework. The framework shows which data are comparable. For data that are not considered directly comparable, the text includes relevant caveats and supporting commentary.

Indicator boxes presented throughout the chapter provide information about the reported indicators. As these are sourced directly from the 2013 Report, they may include references to data not reported for Indigenous Australians and therefore not included in this Compendium.

The Report's statistical appendix contains data that may assist in interpreting the performance indicators presented in this chapter. These data cover a range of demographic and geographic characteristics, including age profile, geographic

distribution of the population, income levels, education levels, tenure of dwellings and cultural heritage (such as Indigenous and ethnic status) (Appendix A).

Figure 8.4 **Corrective services performance indicator framework**



Source: 2013 Report, figure 8.7, p. 8.13.

Apparent unnatural deaths

‘Apparent unnatural deaths’ is an indicator of governments’ objective of providing a safe, secure and humane custodial environment including providing a custodial environment in which there is a low risk of death from unnatural causes (box 8.2).

Box 8.2 Apparent unnatural deaths

'Apparent unnatural deaths' is defined as the number of deaths, divided by the annual average prisoner or detainee population, multiplied by 100 (to give the rate per 100 prisoners or 100 detainees), where the likely cause of death is suicide, drug overdose, accidental injury or homicide, and is reported separately for Indigenous and non-Indigenous prisoners or detainees.

A zero, low or decreasing rate of apparent unnatural deaths indicates better performance, however rates for this indicator need to be interpreted with caution. A single incident in a jurisdiction with a relatively small prisoner or detainee population can significantly increase the rate in that jurisdiction, but would have only a minor impact in jurisdictions with larger populations. A relatively high rate in a jurisdiction with a small prisoner or detainee population can represent only a very small number of deaths.

Data reported for this indicator are comparable.

Data quality information for this indicator is at www.pc.gov.au/gsp/reports/rogs/2013.

Nationally, the rate of deaths from apparent unnatural causes for all prisoners was 0.03 per 100 prisoners in 2011-12 (table 8A.15). Table 8.1 presents data on number and rates of death from apparent unnatural causes in 2011-12, for Indigenous and non-Indigenous prisoners.

Table 8.1 **Rate and number of prisoner deaths from apparent unnatural causes, by indigenous status, 2011-12**

| | <i>NSW</i> | <i>Vic</i> | <i>Qld</i> | <i>WA</i> | <i>SA</i> | <i>Tas</i> | <i>ACT</i> | <i>NT</i> | <i>Aust</i> |
|----------------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|-----------|-------------|
| Deaths/100 prisoners | | | | | | | | | |
| Indigenous | 0.05 | – | 0.06 | – | – | – | – | – | 0.03 |
| Non-indigenous | 0.07 | – | 0.03 | – | 0.06 | 0.23 | – | – | 0.04 |
| Number of deaths | | | | | | | | | |
| Indigenous | 1 | – | 1 | – | – | – | – | – | 2 |
| Non-indigenous | 5 | – | 1 | – | 1 | 1 | – | – | 8 |

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: State and Territory governments (unpublished); tables 8A.15, 8A.26, 8A.34, 8A.40, 8A.46, 8A.52, 8A.58, 8A.64, and 8A.72; 2013 Report, table 8.1, p. 8.16.

The national rate of deaths from apparent unnatural causes has declined from the previous reporting period for both Indigenous prisoners at 0.03 per 100 Indigenous prisoners in 2011-12 and 0.04 for non-Indigenous prisoners (table 8.2).

Table 8.2 Rate of prisoner deaths from apparent unnatural causes, five year trends, by Indigenous status (per 100 prisoners)^a

| | <i>NSW</i> | <i>Vic</i> | <i>Qld</i> | <i>WA</i> | <i>SA</i> | <i>Tas</i> | <i>ACT</i> | <i>NT</i> | <i>Aust</i> |
|----------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|-----------|-------------|
| Indigenous | | | | | | | | | |
| 2006-07 | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – |
| 2007-08 | 0.05 | – | – | 0.06 | – | – | – | – | 0.03 |
| 2008-09 | 0.04 | – | – | 0.10 | – | – | – | 0.11 | 0.05 |
| 2010-11 | 0.04 | – | – | 0.06 | 0.21 | – | – | – | 0.04 |
| 2011-12 | 0.05 | – | 0.06 | – | – | – | – | – | 0.03 |
| Non-indigenous | | | | | | | | | |
| 2006-07 | 0.07 | 0.05 | 0.02 | 0.09 | – | – | – | – | 0.05 |
| 2007-08 | 0.05 | 0.08 | 0.10 | – | 0.07 | – | 1.01 | – | 0.06 |
| 2008-09 | 0.05 | 0.10 | 0.10 | 0.14 | – | – | – | – | 0.08 |
| 2010-11 | 0.12 | 0.05 | 0.08 | – | 0.07 | – | – | 0.48 | 0.08 |
| 2011-12 | 0.07 | – | 0.03 | – | 0.06 | 0.23 | – | – | 0.04 |

^a Data for previous years may vary from rates given in previous Reports. Deaths reported as 'unknown cause', where there is insufficient evidence to assess, subject to a Coroner's finding, whether the cause of death was natural or unnatural are not included in the calculation of rates. Deaths occurring in past years where cause of death was recorded as unknown at the time of the Report but were subsequently determined to have been from unnatural causes are updated in the relevant year's figures and rates when known. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: State and Territory governments (unpublished); table 8A.16; 2013 Report, table 8.2, p. 8.16.

There were no deaths from apparent unnatural causes for periodic detainees in 2011-12 (table 8A.15).

Future directions in performance reporting

The disaggregation of various indicators by Indigenous and non-Indigenous status is being trialled for possible incorporation in future reports as the basis for equity-access indicator rates.

Prisoner health status/general community comparisons

For both Indigenous and non-Indigenous people, the incidence of illicit drug use was higher among prison entrants than the general population in all age groups (table 8.3).

Table 8.3 Incidence of illicit drug use within the previous 12 months
Per cent

| <i>Age group (years)</i> | <i>Prison entrants</i> | | <i>General population</i> | |
|--------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|
| | <i>Indigenous</i> | <i>Non-indigenous</i> | <i>Indigenous</i> | <i>Non-indigenous</i> |
| 18-24 | 76 | 66 | 40 | 29 |
| 25-34 | 69 | 79 | 35 | 24 |
| 35-44 | 68 | 63 | 29 | 14 |

Source: AIHW *The health of Australia's prisoners, 2010*, p. 128; 2013 Report, table 8.6, p. 8.35.

Definitions of key terms and indicators

| | |
|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Apparent unnatural death | <p>The death of a person:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• who is in corrective services custody (which includes deaths that occur within prisons and periodic detention centres, during transfer to or from prison, within a medical facility following transfer from prison, or in the custody of corrective services outside a custodial facility)• whose death is caused or contributed to by traumatic injuries sustained, or by lack of proper care, while in such custody• who dies or is fatally injured in the process of prison officers attempting to detain that person• who dies or is fatally injured in the process of that person escaping or attempting to escape from prison custody• there is sufficient evidence to suggest, subject to a Coroner's finding, that the most likely cause of death is homicide, suicide, an accidental cause or a drug overdose. <p>The rate is expressed per 100 prisoners, calculated by dividing the number of deaths by the daily average prisoner population, multiplied by 100.</p> |
| Community corrections | <p>Community-based management of court-ordered sanctions, post-prison orders and administrative arrangements and fine conversions for offenders, which principally involve one or more of the following requirements: supervision; program participation; or community work.</p> |
| Community corrections rate | <p>The annual average number of offenders per 100 000 population aged 17 years or over in those jurisdictions where persons are remanded or sentenced to adult custody at 17 years of age, or 18 years or over in those jurisdictions where the age for adult custody is 18 years old.</p> |
| Community work (offenders) | <p>Unpaid community work (hours) by offenders serving community corrections orders during the counting period.</p> |
| Detainee | <p>A person subject to a periodic detention order.</p> |
| Education | <p>The number of prisoners actively participating in education as a percentage of those who are eligible for education. Prisoners excluded as ineligible for education may include:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• prisoners in centres where education programs are not provided as a matter of policy or where education programs are not available (for example, remand centres, 24-hour court cells)• remandees for whom access to education is not available• hospital patients who are medically unable to participate• fine defaulters (who are incarcerated for only a few days at a time). |
| Home detention | <p>A corrective services program requiring offenders to be subject to supervision and monitoring by an authorised corrective services officer while confined to their place of residence or a place other than a prison.</p> |
| Imprisonment rate | <p>The annual average number of prisoners per 100 000 population aged 17 years or over in those jurisdictions where persons are remanded or sentenced to adult custody at 17 years of age, or 18 years or over in those jurisdictions where the age for adult custody is 18 years old.</p> |

| | |
|----------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Indigenous status | Persons identifying themselves as either an Aboriginal or Torres Strait Islander person if they are accepted as such by an Aboriginal or Torres Strait Islander community. |
| Offender | An adult person subject to a current community-based corrections order (including bail supervision by corrective services). |
| Periodic detention | An order of confinement, imposed by a court of law, requiring that a person be held in a legally proclaimed prison or periodic detention facility for two consecutive days within a one-week period. |
| Periodic detention rate | The annual average number of periodic detainees per 100 000 population aged 17 years or over in those jurisdictions where persons are remanded or sentenced to adult custody at 17 years of age, or 18 years or over in those jurisdictions where the age for adult custody is 18 years old. |
| Prison | A legally proclaimed prison or remand centre, which holds adult prisoners, excluding police prisons or juvenile detention facilities. |
| Prisoner | A person held in full time custody under the jurisdiction of an adult corrective services agency. |
| Remand | A legal status where a person is held in custody pending outcome of a court hearing, including circumstances where the person has been convicted but has not yet been sentenced. |
| Restricted movement order | A subcategory of community-based corrections that refers to an order that limits the person's liberty to their place of residence unless authorised by corrective services to be absent for a specific purpose, for example, Home Detention Orders. |
| Supervision order | A subcategory of community-based corrections that refers to an order that includes a range of conditions other than those categorised as restricted movement or reparation. |

List of attachment tables

Attachment tables for data within this chapter are contained in the attachment to the Compendium. These tables are identified in references throughout this chapter by an 'A' prefix (for example, table 8A.1 is table 1). Attachment tables are provided on the Review website (www.pc.gov.au/gsp).

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Single Jurisdiction Data _ NSW

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Single jurisdiction data _ Qld

| | |
|--------------------|------------------------------------|
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Single jurisdiction data _ WA

| | |
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| | |
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- Table 8A.63** Descriptors, prisons
Table 8A.64 Effectiveness, prisons
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Table 8A.68 Descriptors, community corrections

Single jurisdiction data _ NT

- Table 8A.71** Descriptors, prisons
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8A Corrective services — attachment

Tables in this attachment are sourced from the Corrective services attachment of the 2013 Report. Table numbers refer to the 2013 Report, for example, a reference to ‘2013 Report, table 8A.15’ refers to attachment table 15 of attachment 8A of the 2013 Report.

Definitions for indicators and descriptors in this attachment are in the Corrective services chapter of the Compendium.

Data in this Compendium are examined by the Corrective Services Working Group, but have not been formally audited by the Secretariat. Unsourced information was obtained from the Australian, State and Territory governments.

This file is available in Adobe PDF format on the Review web page (www.pc.gov.au/gsp).

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TABLE 8A.1

Table 8A.1

Average daily prisoner population (a)

| | <i>Units</i> | <i>NSW</i> | <i>Vic</i> | <i>Qld</i> | <i>WA</i> | <i>SA</i> | <i>Tas</i> | <i>ACT</i> | <i>NT</i> | <i>Aust</i> |
|------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|------------|--------------|---------------|
| 2011-12 | | | | | | | | | | |
| All prisons | no. | 9 752 | 4 831 | 5 650 | 4 795 | 2 078 | 510 | 259 | 1 337 | 29 213 |
| Secure/open | | | | | | | | | | |
| Open | no. | 3 577 | 571 | 510 | 1 025 | 217 | 42 | 8 | 462 | 6 412 |
| Secure | no. | 6 175 | 4 260 | 5 140 | 3 771 | 1 861 | 468 | 251 | 875 | 22 801 |
| Open — share | % | 36.7 | 11.8 | 9.0 | 21.4 | 10.4 | 8.2 | 2.9 | 34.6 | 21.9 |
| Secure — share | % | 63.3 | 88.2 | 91.0 | 78.6 | 89.6 | 91.8 | 97.1 | 65.4 | 78.1 |
| Male/female | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male | no. | 9 089 | 4 504 | 5 203 | 4 413 | 1 947 | 472 | 248 | 1 268 | 27 144 |
| Female | no. | 663 | 327 | 447 | 382 | 131 | 38 | 11 | 69 | 2 069 |
| Male — share | % | 93.2 | 93.2 | 92.1 | 92.0 | 93.7 | 92.5 | 95.8 | 94.8 | 92.9 |
| Female — share | % | 6.8 | 6.8 | 7.9 | 8.0 | 6.3 | 7.5 | 4.2 | 5.2 | 7.1 |
| Indigenous/non-Indigenous | | | | | | | | | | |
| Indigenous | no. | 2 192 | 318 | 1 668 | 1 865 | 493 | 74 | 41 | 1 106 | 7 757 |
| Non-Indigenous | no. | 7 319 | 4 461 | 3 982 | 2 930 | 1 585 | 433 | 215 | 231 | 21 157 |
| Indigenous status unknown | no. | 241 | 52 | — | — | — | 3 | 3 | — | 299 |
| Indigenous — share | % | 22.5 | 6.6 | 29.5 | 38.9 | 23.7 | 14.5 | 15.7 | 82.7 | 26.6 |
| Non-Indigenous — share | % | 75.0 | 92.3 | 70.5 | 61.1 | 76.3 | 84.9 | 83.2 | 17.3 | 72.4 |
| Indigenous status unknown — share | % | 2.5 | 1.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 0.0 | 1.0 |
| Privately operated prisons | | | | | | | | | | |
| Held in privately operated prisons | no. | 1 481 | 1 568 | 1 293 | 996 | 172 | — | — | — | 5 510 |
| Privately operated prisons — share | % | 15.2 | 32.5 | 22.9 | 20.8 | 8.3 | — | — | — | 18.9 |
| Periodic detention (b) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total detainees | no. | 55 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 62 | .. | 117 |
| Attending residential component | no. | — | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 46 | .. | 46 |

TABLE 8A.1

Table 8A.1

Average daily prisoner population (a)

| | <i>Units</i> | <i>NSW</i> | <i>Vic</i> | <i>Qld</i> | <i>WA</i> | <i>SA</i> | <i>Tas</i> | <i>ACT</i> | <i>NT</i> | <i>Aust</i> |
|------------------------------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|------------|--------------|---------------|
| 2010-11 | | | | | | | | | | |
| All prisons | no. | 10 094 | 4 586 | 5 537 | 4 633 | 1 987 | 474 | 228 | 1 172 | 28 711 |
| Secure/open | | | | | | | | | | |
| Open | no. | 3 648 | 513 | 515 | 970 | 206 | 49 | – | 378 | 6 279 |
| Secure | no. | 6 446 | 4 073 | 5 022 | 3 663 | 1 781 | 425 | 228 | 794 | 22 432 |
| Open — share | % | 36.1 | 11.2 | 9.3 | 20.9 | 10.4 | 10.3 | – | 32.3 | 21.9 |
| Secure — share | % | 63.9 | 88.8 | 90.7 | 79.1 | 89.6 | 89.7 | 100.0 | 67.7 | 78.1 |
| Male/female | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male | no. | 9 369 | 4 271 | 5 120 | 4 257 | 1 860 | 440 | 214 | 1 119 | 26 650 |
| Female | no. | 725 | 315 | 417 | 376 | 127 | 34 | 14 | 53 | 2 061 |
| Male — share | % | 92.8 | 93.1 | 92.5 | 91.9 | 93.6 | 92.8 | 94.0 | 95.5 | 92.8 |
| Female — share | % | 7.2 | 6.9 | 7.5 | 8.1 | 6.4 | 7.2 | 6.0 | 4.5 | 7.2 |
| Indigenous/non-Indigenous | | | | | | | | | | |
| Indigenous | no. | 2 230 | 287 | 1 661 | 1 783 | 475 | 69 | 37 | 965 | 7 507 |
| Non-Indigenous | no. | 7 480 | 4 251 | 3 876 | 2 850 | 1 490 | 404 | 189 | 207 | 20 747 |
| Indigenous status unknown | no. | 385 | 48 | – | – | 22 | 1 | 2 | – | 458 |
| Indigenous — share | % | 22.1 | 6.3 | 30.0 | 38.5 | 23.9 | 14.6 | 16.2 | 82.3 | 26.1 |
| Non-Indigenous — share | % | 74.1 | 92.7 | 70.0 | 61.5 | 75.0 | 85.2 | 82.8 | 17.7 | 72.3 |
| Indigenous status unknown — share | % | 3.8 | 1.0 | – | – | 1.1 | 0.2 | 1.0 | – | 1.6 |
| Privately operated prisons | | | | | | | | | | |
| Held in privately operated prisons | no. | 1 496 | 1 530 | 1 340 | 991 | 162 | – | – | – | 5 520 |
| Privately operated prisons — share | % | 14.8 | 33.4 | 24.2 | 21.4 | 8.2 | – | – | – | 19.2 |
| Periodic detention (b) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total detainees | no. | 400 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 56 | .. | 456 |
| Attending residential component | no. | 153 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 40 | .. | 193 |

TABLE 8A.1

Table 8A.1

Average daily prisoner population (a)

| | <i>Units</i> | <i>NSW</i> | <i>Vic</i> | <i>Qld</i> | <i>WA</i> | <i>SA</i> | <i>Tas</i> | <i>ACT</i> | <i>NT</i> | <i>Aust</i> |
|--|--------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|-----------|-------------|
|--|--------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|-----------|-------------|

(a) Totals may not equate precisely to the aggregate of figures from other cells due to rounding of decimal places.

(b) Figures for NSW and Australia reflect changes to NSW legislation introduced in October 2010 that abolished periodic detention as a sentencing option. NSW populations represent periodic detainees sentenced prior to October 2010 who had not completed the periodic detention order by June 2012.

.. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: State and Territory governments (unpublished).

TABLE 8A.3

Table 8A.3

Average daily community corrections offender population (a)

| | <i>Units</i> | <i>NSW</i> | <i>Vic</i> | <i>Qld</i> | <i>WA</i> | <i>SA</i> | <i>Tas</i> | <i>ACT</i> | <i>NT</i> | <i>Aust</i> |
|-----------------------------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|
| 2011-12 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total offenders | no. | 16 373 | 8 802 | 15 181 | 4 232 | 6 119 | 1 838 | 1 368 | 1 082 | 54 996 |
| Male/female | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male | no. | 13 863 | 7 176 | 12 209 | 3 293 | 5 027 | 1 455 | 1 162 | 917 | 45 101 |
| Female | no. | 2 472 | 1 625 | 2 973 | 939 | 1 091 | 383 | 206 | 165 | 9 854 |
| Gender unknown | no. | 38 | 1 | – | – | 1 | – | – | – | 41 |
| Male — share | % | 84.7 | 81.5 | 80.4 | 77.8 | 82.2 | 79.2 | 84.9 | 84.7 | 82.0 |
| Female — share | % | 15.1 | 18.5 | 19.6 | 22.2 | 17.8 | 20.8 | 15.1 | 15.3 | 17.9 |
| Gender unknown — share | % | 0.2 | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | 0.1 |
| Indigenous/non-Indigenous | | | | | | | | | | |
| Indigenous | no. | 3 266 | 511 | 3 386 | 1 451 | 1 075 | 243 | 167 | 815 | 10 913 |
| Non-Indigenous | no. | 12 473 | 8 029 | 11 796 | 2 778 | 4 993 | 1 569 | 1 175 | 267 | 43 079 |
| Indigenous status unknown | no. | 634 | 262 | – | 3 | 52 | 26 | 26 | – | 1 003 |
| Indigenous — share | % | 19.9 | 5.8 | 22.3 | 34.3 | 17.6 | 13.2 | 12.2 | 75.3 | 19.8 |
| Non-Indigenous — share | % | 76.2 | 91.2 | 77.7 | 65.6 | 81.6 | 85.4 | 85.9 | 24.7 | 78.3 |
| Indigenous status unknown — share | % | 3.9 | 3.0 | – | 0.1 | 0.8 | 1.4 | 1.9 | – | 1.8 |
| Offenders per order type (b) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Restricted movement | no. | 92 | 29 | .. | 8 | 393 | .. | .. | 35 | 557 |
| Reparation | no. | 2 831 | 2 254 | 2 637 | 1 282 | 1 522 | 1 097 | 196 | 149 | 11 968 |
| Supervision | no. | 14 393 | 6 792 | 13 502 | 3 764 | 4 204 | 1 145 | 1 420 | 940 | 46 160 |

TABLE 8A.3

Table 8A.3

Average daily community corrections offender population (a)

| | <i>Units</i> | <i>NSW</i> | <i>Vic</i> | <i>Qld</i> | <i>WA</i> | <i>SA</i> | <i>Tas</i> | <i>ACT</i> | <i>NT</i> | <i>Aust</i> |
|-----------------------------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|
| 2010-11 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total offenders | no. | 16 217 | 9 226 | 15 502 | 4 655 | 6 330 | 1 614 | 1 430 | 1 083 | 56 056 |
| Male/female | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male | no. | 13 675 | 7 543 | 12 441 | 3 596 | 5 178 | 1 289 | 1 212 | 932 | 45 867 |
| Female | no. | 2 493 | 1 680 | 3 061 | 1 059 | 1 150 | 325 | 217 | 151 | 10 136 |
| Gender unknown | no. | 49 | 3 | – | – | 1 | – | – | – | 53 |
| Male — share | % | 84.3 | 81.8 | 80.3 | 77.3 | 81.8 | 79.9 | 84.8 | 86.1 | 81.8 |
| Female — share | % | 15.4 | 18.2 | 19.7 | 22.7 | 18.2 | 20.1 | 15.2 | 13.9 | 18.1 |
| Gender unknown — share | % | 0.3 | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | 0.1 |
| Indigenous/non-Indigenous | | | | | | | | | | |
| Indigenous | no. | 3 122 | 527 | 3 369 | 1 540 | 1 139 | 208 | 153 | 798 | 10 854 |
| Non-Indigenous | no. | 12 229 | 8 296 | 12 133 | 3 114 | 5 149 | 1 381 | 1 203 | 285 | 43 790 |
| Indigenous status unknown | no. | 867 | 403 | – | 1 | 42 | 25 | 74 | – | 1 412 |
| Indigenous — share | % | 19.2 | 5.7 | 21.7 | 33.1 | 18.0 | 12.9 | 10.7 | 73.7 | 19.4 |
| Non-Indigenous — share | % | 75.4 | 89.9 | 78.3 | 66.9 | 81.3 | 85.6 | 84.2 | 26.3 | 78.1 |
| Indigenous status unknown — share | % | 5.3 | 4.4 | – | – | 0.7 | 1.5 | 5.2 | – | 2.5 |
| Offenders per order type (b) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Restricted movement | no. | 126 | 37 | .. | 1 | 380 | .. | .. | 26 | 570 |
| Reparation | no. | 3 435 | 2 751 | 2 875 | 1 407 | 1 455 | 845 | 202 | 130 | 13 100 |
| Supervision | no. | 13 623 | 6 709 | 13 636 | 4 183 | 4 494 | 1 097 | 1 483 | 986 | 46 211 |

(a) Totals may not equate precisely to the aggregate of figures from other cells due to rounding of decimal places.

(b) Total offenders may not equal the sum of offenders per order type because an individual may be serving more than one type of order.

.. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: State and Territory governments (unpublished).

TABLE 8A.4

Table 8A.4 **Imprisonment, periodic detention and community corrections rates, by sex and Indigenous status (per 100 000 adults) (a), (b)**

| | <i>NSW</i> | <i>Vic</i> | <i>Qld</i> | <i>WA</i> | <i>SA</i> | <i>Tas</i> | <i>ACT</i> | <i>NT</i> | <i>Aust</i> |
|-----------------------------------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|-----------|-------------|
| 2011-12 | | | | | | | | | |
| Imprisonment | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Crude rates</i> | | | | | | | | | |
| All prisoners | 173.8 | 111.0 | 161.5 | 260.9 | 160.8 | 128.8 | 89.3 | 785.4 | 167.4 |
| Male prisoners | 330.0 | 211.7 | 301.0 | 479.1 | 307.3 | 242.3 | 173.6 | 1 413.9 | 315.8 |
| Female prisoners | 23.2 | 14.7 | 25.3 | 41.7 | 19.9 | 18.9 | 7.4 | 85.7 | 23.4 |
| Indigenous prisoners | 2 213.2 | 1 401.0 | 1 678.8 | 3 952.8 | 2 669.6 | 595.0 | 1 384.8 | 2 562.1 | 2 246.3 |
| Non-Indigenous prisoners | 132.8 | 103.1 | 117.2 | 163.6 | 124.4 | 112.9 | 75.0 | 181.8 | 123.7 |
| Ratio of crude Indigenous/Non-Indigenous rates | 16.7 | 13.6 | 14.3 | 24.2 | 21.5 | 5.3 | 18.5 | 14.1 | 18.2 |
| <i>Age standardised rates</i> | | | | | | | | | |
| Indigenous prisoners | 1 762.5 | 1 099.6 | 1 320.0 | 3 045.7 | 2 048.0 | 467.8 | 1 027.8 | 1 953.1 | 1 749.7 |
| Non-Indigenous prisoners | 140.8 | 105.8 | 119.4 | 164.6 | 137.5 | 133.7 | 69.6 | 165.6 | 129.1 |
| Ratio of age standardised Indigenous/Non-Indigenous rates | 12.5 | 10.4 | 11.1 | 18.5 | 14.9 | 3.5 | 14.8 | 11.8 | 13.6 |
| Periodic detention | | | | | | | | | |
| All periodic detainees | 1.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 21.5 | .. | 0.7 |
| Male detainees | 1.8 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 40.5 | .. | 1.2 |
| Female detainees | 0.2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3.0 | .. | 0.1 |
| Indigenous detainees | 1.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 197.8 | .. | 2.0 |
| Non-Indigenous detainees | 0.3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 18.2 | .. | 0.4 |
| Community corrections | | | | | | | | | |
| All offenders | 291.9 | 202.3 | 434.0 | 230.3 | 473.4 | 464.1 | 471.8 | 635.6 | 315.2 |
| Male offenders | 503.4 | 337.2 | 706.4 | 357.5 | 793.4 | 746.9 | 813.4 | 1 022.1 | 524.8 |
| Female offenders | 86.6 | 73.1 | 168.0 | 102.4 | 165.6 | 190.4 | 140.0 | 205.3 | 111.3 |
| Indigenous offenders | 3 297.0 | 2 250.7 | 3 408.1 | 3 074.9 | 5 818.3 | 1 954.0 | 5 694.8 | 1 888.2 | 3 160.2 |
| Non-Indigenous offenders | 226.3 | 185.5 | 347.1 | 155.1 | 391.9 | 409.1 | 409.3 | 210.1 | 251.9 |

TABLE 8A.4

Table 8A.4 **Imprisonment, periodic detention and community corrections rates, by sex and Indigenous status (per 100 000 adults) (a), (b)**

| | <i>NSW</i> | <i>Vic</i> | <i>Qld</i> | <i>WA</i> | <i>SA</i> | <i>Tas</i> | <i>ACT</i> | <i>NT</i> | <i>Aust</i> |
|-----------------------------------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|-----------|-------------|
| 2010-11 | | | | | | | | | |
| Imprisonment | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Crude rates</i> | | | | | | | | | |
| All prisoners | 179.2 | 105.4 | 157.4 | 261.0 | 153.6 | 121.3 | 80.9 | 700.6 | 164.9 |
| Male prisoners | 338.8 | 200.0 | 293.6 | 475.3 | 293.7 | 231.3 | 153.9 | 1 286.7 | 310.2 |
| Female prisoners | 25.3 | 14.2 | 23.5 | 42.7 | 19.2 | 17.0 | 9.7 | 66.0 | 23.4 |
| Indigenous prisoners | 2 320.8 | 1 305.6 | 1 730.1 | 3 889.0 | 2 628.2 | 574.0 | 1 302.6 | 2 304.2 | 2 241.7 |
| Non-Indigenous prisoners | 135.1 | 98.2 | 113.3 | 164.8 | 116.8 | 106.7 | 67.7 | 165.1 | 121.5 |
| Ratio of crude Indigenous/Non-Indigenous rates | 17.2 | 13.3 | 15.3 | 23.6 | 22.5 | 5.4 | 19.2 | 14.0 | 18.5 |
| <i>Age standardised rates</i> | | | | | | | | | |
| Indigenous prisoners | 1 852.4 | 1 027.5 | 1 362.4 | 2 992.7 | 2 019.3 | 452.6 | 962.4 | 1 745.3 | 1 746.5 |
| Non-Indigenous prisoners | 140.5 | 99.9 | 116.3 | 166.7 | 128.4 | 125.4 | 63.4 | 151.0 | 125.4 |
| Ratio of age standardised Indigenous/Non-Indigenous rates | 13.2 | 10.3 | 11.7 | 18.0 | 15.7 | 3.6 | 15.2 | 11.6 | 13.9 |
| Periodic detention | | | | | | | | | |
| All periodic detainees | 7.1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 19.8 | .. | 2.6 |
| Male detainees | 13.3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 36.0 | .. | 4.8 |
| Female detainees | 1.2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4.0 | .. | 0.4 |
| Indigenous detainees | 37.1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 230.3 | .. | 12.6 |
| Non-Indigenous detainees | 5.7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 16.1 | .. | 2.1 |
| Community corrections | | | | | | | | | |
| All offenders | 287.9 | 212.1 | 440.6 | 262.3 | 489.3 | 413.1 | 507.6 | 647.4 | 322.0 |
| Male offenders | 494.6 | 353.3 | 713.4 | 401.5 | 817.6 | 677.5 | 871.4 | 1 071.7 | 533.9 |
| Female offenders | 86.9 | 75.9 | 172.5 | 120.4 | 174.2 | 162.2 | 152.4 | 188.0 | 114.9 |
| Indigenous offenders | 3 248.8 | 2 398.6 | 3 508.7 | 3 358.4 | 6 299.7 | 1 730.2 | 5 390.9 | 1 905.4 | 3 241.2 |
| Non-Indigenous offenders | 220.9 | 191.7 | 354.5 | 180.1 | 403.6 | 364.7 | 431.6 | 227.3 | 256.4 |

TABLE 8A.4

Table 8A.4 **Imprisonment, periodic detention and community corrections rates, by sex and Indigenous status (per 100 000 adults) (a), (b)**

| | <i>NSW</i> | <i>Vic</i> | <i>Qld</i> | <i>WA</i> | <i>SA</i> | <i>Tas</i> | <i>ACT</i> | <i>NT</i> | <i>Aust</i> |
|--|------------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|-----------|-------------|
|--|------------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|-----------|-------------|

(a) Rates are based on daily average prisoner, periodic detainee or offender populations, calculated against adult population figures for people aged 17 years or over for Queensland and for people aged 18 or over in all other jurisdictions, reflecting the age at which people are remanded or sentenced to adult custody. Male/female and Indigenous/Non-Indigenous breakdowns are calculated against the relevant population, that is, per 100 000 male, female, Indigenous, and Non-Indigenous adults respectively. Total population data relate to 31 December so that Estimated Resident Population (ERP) at 31 December of each year is used as the denominator. Calculations of rates for the Indigenous population are based on ABS Experimental Projections, Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians. In the absence of estimates of the Indigenous population for 31 December, rates in this table are calculated using derived estimates based on averaging estimates for the preceding 30 June and the following 30 June. Calculations of rates for the Non-Indigenous population are based on data derived by subtracting Indigenous population projections from Total population estimates and should be used with care.

(b) Inter-jurisdictional comparisons should be treated with caution. Small changes in numbers in those jurisdictions with relatively low Indigenous populations can have a disproportionate effect on the respective rates.

.. Not applicable.

Source: ABS (unpublished) *Australian Demographic Statistics*, Cat. no. 3101.0; ABS (unpublished) *Experimental Estimates and Projections, Indigenous Australians* (series B), Cat. no. 3238.0; State and Territory governments (unpublished).

TABLE 8A.15

Table 8A.15 **Deaths from apparent unnatural causes, by Indigenous status, 2011-12 (per 100 prisoners/detainees) (a)**

| | <i>NSW</i> | <i>Vic</i> | <i>Qld</i> | <i>WA</i> | <i>SA</i> | <i>Tas</i> | <i>ACT</i> | <i>NT</i> | <i>Aust</i> |
|--------------------------|-------------|------------|-------------|-----------|-------------|-------------|------------|-----------|-------------|
| Prisoners | | | | | | | | | |
| All prisoners | 0.06 | – | 0.04 | – | 0.05 | 0.20 | – | – | 0.03 |
| Indigenous prisoners | 0.05 | – | 0.06 | – | – | – | – | – | 0.03 |
| Non-Indigenous prisoners | 0.07 | – | 0.03 | – | 0.06 | 0.23 | – | – | 0.04 |
| Periodic detainees (b) | | | | | | | | | |
| All detainees | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | – | .. | .. |
| Indigenous detainees | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | – | .. | .. |
| Non-Indigenous detainees | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | – | .. | .. |

(a) The apparent unnatural death rate is calculated as the number of deaths, divided by the annual average prisoner or detainee population, multiplied by 100.

(b) In 2011-12, all periodic detainees in NSW were managed under the non-residential stage of the program. Therefore effectiveness indicators that apply to incidents in custody are not applicable.

.. Not applicable – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: State and Territory governments (unpublished).

TABLE 8A.16

Table 8A.16 **Deaths from apparent unnatural causes, by year and Indigenous status (per 100 prisoners) (a), (b)**

| | <i>NSW</i> | <i>Vic</i> | <i>Qld</i> | <i>WA</i> | <i>SA</i> | <i>Tas</i> | <i>ACT</i> | <i>NT</i> | <i>Aust</i> |
|--------------------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|-----------|-------------|
| All prisoners | | | | | | | | | |
| 2007-08 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.02 | 0.05 | – | – | – | – | 0.04 |
| 2008-09 | 0.05 | 0.07 | 0.07 | 0.02 | 0.05 | – | 0.85 | – | 0.05 |
| 2009-10 | 0.05 | 0.09 | 0.07 | 0.13 | – | – | – | 0.09 | 0.07 |
| 2010-11 | 0.10 | 0.04 | 0.05 | 0.02 | 0.10 | – | – | 0.09 | 0.07 |
| 2011-12 | 0.06 | – | 0.04 | – | 0.05 | 0.20 | – | – | 0.03 |
| Indigenous prisoners | | | | | | | | | |
| 2007-08 | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – |
| 2008-09 | 0.05 | – | – | 0.06 | – | – | – | – | 0.03 |
| 2009-10 | 0.04 | – | – | 0.10 | – | – | – | 0.11 | 0.05 |
| 2010-11 | 0.04 | – | – | 0.06 | 0.21 | – | – | – | 0.04 |
| 2011-12 | 0.05 | – | 0.06 | – | – | – | – | – | 0.03 |
| Non-Indigenous prisoners | | | | | | | | | |
| 2007-08 | 0.07 | 0.05 | 0.02 | 0.09 | – | – | – | – | 0.05 |
| 2008-09 | 0.05 | 0.08 | 0.10 | – | 0.07 | – | 1.01 | – | 0.06 |
| 2009-10 | 0.05 | 0.10 | 0.10 | 0.14 | – | – | – | – | 0.08 |
| 2010-11 | 0.12 | 0.05 | 0.08 | – | 0.07 | – | – | 0.48 | 0.08 |
| 2011-12 | 0.07 | – | 0.03 | – | 0.06 | 0.23 | – | – | 0.04 |

(a) The apparent unnatural death rate is calculated as the number of deaths, divided by the annual average prisoner population, multiplied by 100.

(b) Data for previous years may vary from rates given in previous Reports. Deaths reported as 'unknown cause', where there is insufficient evidence to assess, subject to a Coroner's finding, whether the cause of death was natural or unnatural are not included in the calculation of rates. Deaths occurring in past years where cause of death was recorded as unknown at the time of the Report but were subsequently determined to have been from either natural or unnatural causes are updated in the relevant year's figures and rates when known.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: State and Territory governments (unpublished).

Single Jurisdiction Data — NSW

TABLE 8A.25

New South Wales

Table 8A.25 Descriptors, prisons

| | 2007-08 | 2008-09 | 2009-10 | 2010-11 | 2011-12 |
|------------------------------------------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|
| Average daily prison population | | | | | |
| Total — all prisons | 9 634 | 10 068 | 10 352 | 10 094 | 9 752 |
| Male, Indigenous, open prison | 637 | 621 | 652 | 640 | 617 |
| Male, non-Indigenous, open prison | 2 736 | 2 608 | 2 586 | 2 655 | 2 656 |
| Male, unknown, open prison | 17 | 30 | 59 | 45 | 20 |
| Female, Indigenous, open prison | 98 | 113 | 115 | 103 | 93 |
| Female, non-Indigenous, open prison | 176 | 189 | 186 | 198 | 187 |
| Female, unknown, open prison | 4 | 2 | 9 | 8 | 3 |
| Male, Indigenous, secure prison | 1 160 | 1 325 | 1 410 | 1 394 | 1 386 |
| Male, non-Indigenous, secure prison | 4 148 | 4 471 | 4 474 | 4 346 | 4 221 |
| Male, unknown, secure prison | 220 | 266 | 394 | 289 | 189 |
| Female, Indigenous, secure prison | 122 | 105 | 108 | 93 | 96 |
| Female, non-Indigenous, secure prison | 295 | 313 | 312 | 281 | 255 |
| Female, unknown, secure prison | 20 | 25 | 48 | 43 | 29 |
| Total — male/female | | | | | |
| Male prisoners, all prisons | 8 918 | 9 320 | 9 575 | 9 369 | 9 089 |
| Female prisoners, all prisons | 716 | 748 | 778 | 725 | 663 |
| Total — Indigenous/non-Indigenous | | | | | |
| Indigenous prisoners, all prisons | 2 018 | 2 164 | 2 285 | 2 230 | 2 192 |
| Non-Indigenous prisoners, all prisons | 7 355 | 7 580 | 7 558 | 7 480 | 7 319 |
| Unknown, all prisons | 260 | 323 | 509 | 385 | 241 |
| Total — open/secure | | | | | |
| Open | 3 669 | 3 562 | 3 608 | 3 648 | 3 577 |
| Secure | 5 965 | 6 505 | 6 745 | 6 446 | 6 175 |
| Privately operated prisons | | | | | |
| Indigenous prisoners | 153 | 145 | 239 | 298 | 308 |
| Non-Indigenous prisoners | 614 | 630 | 944 | 1 134 | 1 127 |
| Unknown | 2 | 4 | 58 | 63 | 45 |
| Total prisoners in privately operated prisons | 769 | 779 | 1 241 | 1 496 | 1 481 |
| Crude imprisonment rate (a) | | | | | |
| All prisoners/100 000 | 179.5 | 184.8 | 186.3 | 179.2 | 173.8 |
| Male prisoners/100 000 | 339.1 | 349.0 | 351.1 | 338.8 | 330.0 |
| Female prisoners/100 000 | 26.2 | 26.9 | 27.5 | 25.3 | 23.2 |
| Indigenous prisoners/100 000 | 2 296.3 | 2 391.4 | 2 454.7 | 2 320.8 | 2 213.2 |
| Non-Indigenous prisoners/100 000 | 139.1 | 141.4 | 138.4 | 135.1 | 132.8 |
| Number of facilities (b) | | | | | |
| Government operated prisons | 31 | 33 | 33 | 34 | 31 |
| Privately operated prisons | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Transitional centres | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| 24-hour court cell centres | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 |
| Total facilities (excluding detention centres) | 49 | 50 | 51 | 52 | 49 |
| Prison design capacity (c) | | | | | |

TABLE 8A.25

New South Wales

Table 8A.25 Descriptors, prisons

| | 2007-08 | 2008-09 | 2009-10 | 2010-11 | 2011-12 |
|---------------------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Open | 3 538 | 3 698 | 3 506 | 3 649 | 3 830 |
| Secure | 5 645 | 5 807 | 5 954 | 6 192 | 6 368 |
| Total — all prisons | 9 183 | 9 505 | 9 460 | 9 841 | 10 198 |
| Recurrent expenditure (2011-12 \$'000) (d) | | | | | |
| Operating expenditure, all prisons | 908 256 | 880 857 | 866 109 | 786 470 | 802 365 |
| Operating revenues, all prisons | 43 565 | 39 256 | 40 949 | 30 642 | 44 892 |
| Net operating expenditure | | | | | |
| Open plus periodic detention | 303 751 | 280 953 | 264 395 | 254 550 | 254 723 |
| Secure | 560 940 | 560 649 | 560 766 | 501 277 | 502 750 |
| All prisons | 864 691 | 841 602 | 825 161 | 755 827 | 757 473 |
| Net operating expenditure plus depreciation | 932 949 | 907 993 | 897 272 | 831 577 | 830 289 |
| Capital costs | | | | | |
| All prisons | 288 107 | 285 735 | 304 374 | 290 055 | 286 158 |
| Total net operating expenditure and capital costs | 1 152 798 | 1 127 337 | 1 129 535 | 1 045 882 | 1 043 631 |
| Transport and escort services (e) | 50 997 | 51 362 | 55 934 | 35 271 | 29 392 |
| Payroll tax | | | | | |
| Open plus periodic detention | 12 361 | 10 690 | 10 295 | 10 103 | 9 942 |
| Secure | 21 849 | 20 627 | 20 448 | 19 381 | 19 594 |
| All prisons | 34 209 | 31 317 | 30 743 | 29 483 | 29 535 |

(a) Rates are calculated per 100 000 of the relevant adult population, that is, per 100 000 of total, male, female, Indigenous, and Non-Indigenous adults respectively. Rates as of 2011-12 use population estimates based on the 2011 Census while those for prior years are based on estimates using the 2006 Census.

(b) Excludes periodic detention centres — see Table 8A.27.

(c) Includes 24-hour court cell centre capacity.

(d) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

(e) During 2010-11, management responsibility and associated budgets were transferred from the Court Escort Security Unit to various correctional centres within NSW. Therefore, as of 2010-11, transport and escort costs are not fully disaggregated from operational expenditure.

Source: ABS (unpublished) *Australian Demographic Statistics*, Cat. no. 3101.0; ABS (unpublished) *Experimental Estimates and Projections, Indigenous Australians* (series B), Cat. no. 3235.0; NSW Government (unpublished).

TABLE 8A.26

New South Wales**Table 8A.26 Effectiveness, prisons**

| | 2007-08 | 2008-09 | 2009-10 | 2010-11 | 2011-12 |
|-------------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Assault rates (per 100 prisoners) (a) | | | | | |
| Prisoners on prisoners | | | | | |
| Serious assaults | 0.31 | 0.26 | 0.15 | 0.13 | 0.19 |
| Assaults | 13.07 | 12.83 | 13.43 | 13.06 | 12.27 |
| Prisoners on officers | | | | | |
| Serious assaults | – | – | – | – | 0.02 |
| Assaults | 0.92 | 0.59 | 0.56 | 0.34 | 0.65 |
| Number of deaths (apparent unnatural causes) (b) | | | | | |
| Indigenous prisoners | – | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Non-Indigenous prisoners | 5 | 4 | 4 | 9 | 5 |
| Total — all prisoners | 5 | 5 | 5 | 10 | 6 |
| Number of deaths (apparent natural causes) (b) | | | | | |
| Indigenous prisoners | 1 | – | 3 | – | 1 |
| Non-Indigenous prisoners | 6 | 10 | 12 | 9 | 12 |
| Total — all prisoners | 7 | 10 | 15 | 9 | 13 |
| Number of deaths (unknown causes) (c) | | | | | |
| Indigenous prisoners | – | – | – | – | – |
| Non-Indigenous prisoners | – | – | 1 | 1 | – |
| Total — all prisoners | – | – | 1 | 1 | – |
| Apparent unnatural death rate (per 100 prisoners) (b) | | | | | |
| Indigenous prisoners | – | 0.05 | 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.05 |
| Non-Indigenous prisoners | 0.07 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.12 | 0.07 |
| Total — all prisoners | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.10 | 0.06 |
| Number of escapes | | | | | |
| Open | 6 | 11 | 2 | 22 | 12 |
| Secure | 1 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 3 |
| Escape rate (per 100 prisoners) (d) | | | | | |
| Open | 0.16 | 0.31 | 0.06 | 0.60 | 0.34 |
| Secure | 0.02 | 0.06 | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.05 |
| Average daily time out of cells (hours per day) | | | | | |
| Open | 11.9 | 13.4 | 19.1 | 19.1 | 18.2 |
| Secure | 7.2 | 7.1 | 6.7 | 7.0 | 6.9 |
| Total — all prisons | 8.9 | 9.3 | 11.2 | 11.4 | 11.0 |
| Employment (per cent of eligible prisoners) (e) | | | | | |
| Commercial (fee for service) industries | 44.7 | 41.1 | 40.2 | 42.9 | 45.1 |
| Service (no fee for service) industries | 34.9 | 33.3 | 35.3 | 34.4 | 29.5 |
| Work release | 1.1 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| Total — all industries | 80.6 | 75.9 | 76.9 | 78.6 | 76.0 |

TABLE 8A.26

New South Wales**Table 8A.26 Effectiveness, prisons**

| | 2007-08 | 2008-09 | 2009-10 | 2010-11 | 2011-12 |
|--------------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Education (per cent of eligible prisoners) | | | | | |
| Pre-certificate Level 1 courses | 1.7 | 2.0 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 3.5 |
| Secondary school education | 15.8 | 14.5 | 13.1 | 12.2 | 14.1 |
| Vocational Education and Training | 24.9 | 23.6 | 22.6 | 20.0 | 21.2 |
| Higher Education | 1.1 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.9 |
| Total — all education | 32.3 | 33.9 | 34.0 | 30.3 | 35.3 |

- (a) In accordance with the national counting rule, assaults that occurred within a court complex are excluded. In 2011-12, there were no incidents of serious assault by a prisoner under the supervision of corrective services in a court complex on another prisoner or on officers. There were five prisoner on prisoner assaults and six prisoner on officer assaults in 24-hour court cell complexes.
- (b) In 2011-12, the death of a prisoner serving a sentence by way of Home Detention has been excluded as it does not fall within the definition of a death in custody used for this indicator.
- (c) Refers to deaths where there is insufficient evidence to assess, subject to a Coroner's finding, whether the cause of death was natural or unnatural. These data are not included in the calculation of rates. Deaths occurring in past years where cause of death was recorded as unknown at the time of the Report but were subsequently determined to have been from either natural or unnatural causes, or where the cause of death was re-classified following finalisation of a coronial hearing, are updated in the relevant year's figures and rates when known.
- (d) In accordance with the national counting rule, these rates exclude incidents such as prisoners failing to return from unescorted leave, work release or day leave, or by prisoners in work parties or participating in activities outside the perimeter without direct one-to-one supervision. There were eight escapes of this type in 2011-12. Escapes by prisoners being transported to or from court or from within a court complex are also not counted within this category. There was one escape from court cells or court escorts during the reporting period.
- (e) Employment data for 2010-11 have been revised.
– Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: NSW Government (unpublished).

TABLE 8A.27

New South Wales

Table 8A.27 Descriptors, periodic detention

| | 2007-08 | 2008-09 | 2009-10 | 2010-11 | 2011-12 |
|-------------------------------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|
| Average daily periodic detention population (a) | | | | | |
| Total | 728 | 752 | 828 | 400 | 55 |
| Male, Indigenous | 59 | 62 | 80 | 33 | 1 |
| Male, non-Indigenous | 588 | 575 | 671 | 292 | 15 |
| Male, unknown | 11 | 55 | 12 | 42 | 33 |
| Female, Indigenous | 10 | 3 | 9 | 3 | – |
| Female, non-Indigenous | 60 | 51 | 57 | 26 | – |
| Female, unknown | 1 | 5 | 1 | 5 | 6 |
| Total — male/female | | | | | |
| Male detainees | 658 | 692 | 762 | 366 | 49 |
| Female detainees | 71 | 60 | 66 | 34 | 6 |
| Total — Indigenous/non-Indigenous | | | | | |
| Indigenous detainees | 69 | 66 | 88 | 36 | 1 |
| Non-Indigenous detainees | 647 | 626 | 728 | 318 | 15 |
| Unknown | 12 | 60 | 12 | 47 | 39 |
| Average daily population attending (residential only) | 468 | 478 | 493 | 153 | – |
| Periodic detention rate (b) | | | | | |
| Detainees/100 000 | 13.7 | 13.9 | 14.9 | 7.1 | 1.0 |
| Male detainees/100 000 | 25.3 | 26.1 | 27.9 | 13.3 | 1.8 |
| Female detainees/100 000 | 2.6 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 1.2 | 0.2 |
| Indigenous detainees/100 000 | 79.0 | 72.7 | 94.6 | 37.1 | 1.0 |
| Non-Indigenous detainees/100 000 | 12.4 | 11.8 | 13.3 | 5.7 | 0.3 |
| Number of periodic detention centres | 7 | 7 | 7 | – | – |
| Useable periodic detention capacity | 657 | 608 | 546 | 431 | – |

(a) The number of periodic detainees decreased following the abolition of periodic detention as a sentencing option in NSW in October 2010. Following the legislative change, the remaining detainees were progressively moved from the residential to the non-residential stage of the program. The last residential attendance was on 29 May 2011 and subsequently all periodic detainees in NSW were managed under the non-residential stage of the program.

(b) Rates are calculated per 100 000 of the relevant adult population, that is, per 100 000 of total, male, female, Indigenous, and Non-Indigenous adults respectively.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: ABS (unpublished) *Australian Demographic Statistics*, Cat. no. 3101.0; ABS (unpublished) *Experimental Estimates and Projections, Indigenous Australians* (series B), Cat. no. 3238.0; NSW Government (unpublished).

TABLE 8A.28

New South Wales**Table 8A.28 Effectiveness, periodic detention**

| | 2007-08 | 2008-09 | 2009-10 | 2010-11 | 2011-12 |
|---------------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Assault rates (per 100 detainees) | | | | | |
| Detainees on detainees | | | | | |
| Serious assaults | – | 0.13 | – | – | .. |
| Assaults | 2.06 | 1.06 | 0.84 | 0.25 | .. |
| Detainees on officers | | | | | |
| Serious assaults | – | – | – | – | .. |
| Assaults | 0.14 | – | – | – | .. |
| Unnatural death rate (per 100 detainees) | | | | | .. |
| Indigenous detainees | – | – | – | – | .. |
| Non-Indigenous detainees | – | – | – | – | .. |
| Total — all detainees | – | – | – | – | .. |
| Escape rate (per 100 detainees) | – | – | – | – | .. |
| Employment (per cent) | | | | | |
| Service (no fee for service) industries (a) | 23.3 | 27.1 | 20.5 | 24.2 | .. |
| Community work | 54.1 | 65.9 | 62.1 | 57.2 | 88.9 |
| Total employed | 77.4 | 93.1 | 76.9 | 81.5 | 88.9 |

(a) In 2011-12, all periodic detainees in NSW were managed under the non-residential stage of the program. Therefore effectiveness indicators that apply to incidents in custody are not applicable.

.. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: NSW Government (unpublished).

TABLE 8A.30

New South Wales

Table 8A.30 Descriptors, community corrections

| | 2007-08 | 2008-09 | 2009-10 | 2010-11 | 2011-12 |
|-------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Average number of offenders | | | | | |
| on restricted movement orders | | | | | |
| Male, Indigenous | 7 | 11 | 5 | 4 | 2 |
| Male, non-Indigenous | 117 | 133 | 92 | 82 | 71 |
| Male, unknown | 0.3 | 4 | 15 | 3 | 1 |
| Female, Indigenous | 3 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 2 |
| Female, non-Indigenous | 22 | 21 | 26 | 28 | 15 |
| Female, unknown | 1 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 0.2 |
| Gender not recorded | 1 | 0.4 | 3 | 1 | 1 |
| Total persons | 152 | 175 | 148 | 126 | 92 |
| on reparation orders | | | | | |
| Male, Indigenous | 437 | 441 | 449 | 389 | 322 |
| Male, non-Indigenous | 2 704 | 2 609 | 2 472 | 2 230 | 1 958 |
| Male, unknown | 242 | 345 | 485 | 206 | 112 |
| Female, Indigenous | 133 | 128 | 123 | 124 | 91 |
| Female, non-Indigenous | 473 | 475 | 467 | 414 | 319 |
| Female, unknown | 37 | 58 | 114 | 55 | 25 |
| Gender not recorded | 25 | 31 | 29 | 18 | 6 |
| Total persons | 4 051 | 4 088 | 4 139 | 3 435 | 2 831 |
| on supervision orders | | | | | |
| Male, Indigenous | 2 202 | 2 198 | 2 159 | 2 202 | 2 383 |
| Male, non-Indigenous | 10 100 | 9 739 | 8 985 | 8 894 | 9 431 |
| Male, unknown | 465 | 848 | 1 219 | 507 | 418 |
| Female, Indigenous | 661 | 638 | 607 | 586 | 637 |
| Female, non-Indigenous | 1 496 | 1 441 | 1 298 | 1 279 | 1 391 |
| Female, unknown | 115 | 197 | 289 | 121 | 100 |
| Gender not recorded | 40 | 49 | 45 | 33 | 33 |
| Total persons | 15 079 | 15 109 | 14 602 | 13 623 | 14 393 |
| Daily distinct persons serving orders (a) | | | | | |
| Male, Indigenous | 2 464 | 2 460 | 2 429 | 2 442 | 2 560 |
| Male, non-Indigenous | 12 009 | 11 681 | 10 810 | 10 550 | 10 795 |
| Male, unknown | 668 | 1 108 | 1 601 | 683 | 508 |
| Female, Indigenous | 748 | 720 | 692 | 677 | 702 |
| Female, non-Indigenous | 1 891 | 1 833 | 1 692 | 1 643 | 1 648 |
| Female, unknown | 148 | 246 | 387 | 173 | 121 |
| Total persons, Indigenous | 3 213 | 3 185 | 3 126 | 3 122 | 3 266 |
| Total persons, non-Indigenous | 13 952 | 13 570 | 12 546 | 12 229 | 12 473 |
| Total persons, unknown | 822 | 1 368 | 2 011 | 867 | 634 |
| Total males | 15 141 | 15 250 | 14 840 | 13 675 | 13 863 |
| Total females | 2 786 | 2 798 | 2 771 | 2 493 | 2 472 |

TABLE 8A.30

New South Wales

Table 8A.30 Descriptors, community corrections

| | 2007-08 | 2008-09 | 2009-10 | 2010-11 | 2011-12 |
|---------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Total gender not recorded | 60 | 76 | 72 | 49 | 38 |
| Total persons | 17 988 | 18 123 | 17 683 | 16 217 | 16 373 |
| Community corrections rates (b) | | | | | |
| Offenders/100 000 | 338.7 | 334.5 | 318.3 | 287.9 | 291.9 |
| Male offenders/100 000 | 581.8 | 574.1 | 544.2 | 494.6 | 503.4 |
| Female offenders/100 000 | 102.8 | 101.3 | 98.0 | 86.9 | 86.6 |
| Indigenous offenders/100 000 | 3 674.2 | 3 531.5 | 3 357.6 | 3 248.8 | 3 297.0 |
| Non-Indigenous offenders/100 000 | 267.1 | 254.7 | 229.7 | 220.9 | 226.3 |
| Work hours ordered/100 000 | na | na | na | na | na |
| Work hours performed/100 000 | na | na | na | na | na |
| Recurrent expenditure (2011-12 \$'000) (c) | | | | | |
| Operating expenditure | 94 202 | 148 162 | 152 832 | 148 839 | 162 140 |
| Operating revenues | 1 064 | 2 437 | 3 308 | 1 487 | 5 257 |
| Net operating expenditure | 93 138 | 145 725 | 149 525 | 147 352 | 156 883 |
| Net operating expenditure plus depreciation | 95 447 | 153 201 | 158 015 | 155 332 | 163 803 |
| Capital costs | 3 351 | 15 154 | 17 228 | 16 177 | 15 079 |
| Total net operating expenditure and capital costs | 96 489 | 160 879 | 166 753 | 163 529 | 171 962 |
| Payroll tax | 4 283 | 6 086 | 6 561 | 6 378 | 7 082 |

(a) Total persons may not equal the sum of persons per order type because an offender may be serving more than one type of order.

(b) Rates are calculated per 100 000 of the relevant adult population, that is, per 100 000 of total, male, female, Indigenous, and Non-Indigenous adults respectively. Rates as of 2011-12 use population estimates based on the 2011 Census while those for prior years are based on estimates using the 2006 Census.

(c) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

na Not available.

Source: ABS (unpublished) *Australian Demographic Statistics*, Cat. no. 3101.0; ABS (unpublished) *Experimental Estimates and Projections, Indigenous Australians* (series B), Cat. no. 323 NSW Government (unpublished).

Single Jurisdiction Data — Vic

TABLE 8A.33

Victoria**Table 8A.33 Descriptors, prisons**

| | 2007-08 | 2008-09 | 2009-10 | 2010-11 | 2011-12 |
|-----------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Average daily prison population | | | | | |
| Total — all prisons | 4 177 | 4 299 | 4 492 | 4 586 | 4 831 |
| Male, Indigenous, open prison | 9 | 13 | 9 | 20 | 17 |
| Male, non-Indigenous, open prison | 370 | 383 | 405 | 440 | 493 |
| Male, unknown, open prison | 1 | 4 | 7 | 3 | 6 |
| Female, Indigenous, open prison | 0.2 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 2 |
| Female, non-Indigenous, open prison | 43 | 43 | 48 | 46 | 51 |
| Female, unknown, open prison | 0.4 | 1 | 3 | 0.5 | 2 |
| Male, Indigenous, secure prison | 212 | 219 | 238 | 240 | 275 |
| Male, non-Indigenous, secure prison | 3 334 | 3 376 | 3 412 | 3 529 | 3 673 |
| Male, unknown, secure prison | 6 | 47 | 111 | 39 | 39 |
| Female, Indigenous, secure prison | 15 | 17 | 21 | 23 | 24 |
| Female, non-Indigenous, secure prison | 183 | 189 | 218 | 237 | 243 |
| Female, unknown, secure prison | 3 | 7 | 18 | 5 | 5 |
| Total — male/female | | | | | |
| Male prisoners, all prisons | 3 932 | 4 042 | 4 182 | 4 271 | 4 504 |
| Female prisoners, all prisons | 244 | 257 | 310 | 315 | 327 |
| Total — Indigenous/non-Indigenous | | | | | |
| Indigenous prisoners, all prisons | 236 | 249 | 271 | 287 | 318 |
| Non-Indigenous prisoners, all prisons | 3 930 | 3 991 | 4 083 | 4 251 | 4 461 |
| Unknown, all prisons | 10 | 59 | 138 | 48 | 52 |
| Total — open/secure | | | | | |
| Open | 423 | 445 | 474 | 513 | 571 |
| Secure | 3 753 | 3 855 | 4 018 | 4 073 | 4 260 |
| Privately operated prisons | | | | | |
| Indigenous prisoners | 81 | 83 | 101 | 107 | 122 |
| Non-Indigenous prisoners | 1 345 | 1 355 | 1 358 | 1 404 | 1 429 |
| Unknown | 1 | 19 | 49 | 19 | 18 |
| Total prisoners in privately operated prisons | 1 426 | 1 457 | 1 507 | 1 530 | 1 568 |
| Crude imprisonment rate (a) | | | | | |
| Prisoners/100 000 | 103.2 | 103.6 | 105.2 | 105.4 | 111.0 |
| Male prisoners/100 000 | 198.5 | 198.7 | 199.3 | 200.0 | 211.7 |
| Female prisoners/100 000 | 11.8 | 12.2 | 14.3 | 14.2 | 14.7 |
| Indigenous prisoners/100 000 | 1 197.6 | 1 219.3 | 1 277.8 | 1 305.6 | 1 401.0 |
| Non-Indigenous prisoners/100 000 | 97.6 | 96.6 | 96.1 | 98.2 | 103.1 |
| Number of facilities | | | | | |
| Government operated prisons | 12 | 12 | 12 | 11 | 11 |
| Privately operated prisons | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Transitional centres (b) | — | — | — | 1 | 1 |
| 24-hour court cell centres | — | — | — | — | — |
| Total correctional custodial facilities | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 |
| Prison design capacity | | | | | |

TABLE 8A.33

Victoria

Table 8A.33 Descriptors, prisons

| | 2007-08 | 2008-09 | 2009-10 | 2010-11 | 2011-12 |
|---------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Open | na | na | na | na | na |
| Secure | na | na | na | na | na |
| Total — all prisons | na | na | na | na | na |
| Recurrent expenditure (2011-12 \$'000) (c) | | | | | |
| Operating expenditure, all prisons | 395 750 | 422 619 | 433 893 | 446 095 | 480 640 |
| Operating revenues, all prisons | 9 844 | 8 005 | 8 407 | 8 042 | 8 533 |
| Net operating expenditure | | | | | |
| Open plus periodic detention | 33 692 | 37 486 | 38 678 | 40 325 | 47 572 |
| Secure | 352 215 | 377 129 | 386 808 | 397 728 | 424 535 |
| All prisons | 385 907 | 414 614 | 425 486 | 438 053 | 472 107 |
| Net operating expenditure plus depreciation | 411 763 | 440 335 | 450 795 | 462 020 | 512 397 |
| Capital costs | | | | | |
| All prisons | 100 392 | 93 370 | 94 190 | 116 209 | 125 214 |
| Total net operating expenditure and capital costs | 486 299 | 507 985 | 519 676 | 554 262 | 597 321 |
| Transport and escort services | 9 378 | 9 919 | 10 920 | 10 558 | 11 310 |
| Payroll tax | | | | | |
| Open plus periodic detention | 922 | 944 | 1 014 | 1 034 | 1 098 |
| Secure | 7 230 | 7 334 | 7 543 | 7 520 | 7 508 |
| All prisons | 8 151 | 8 279 | 8 556 | 8 554 | 8 606 |

(a) Rates are calculated per 100 000 of the relevant adult population, that is, per 100 000 of total, male, female, Indigenous, and Non-Indigenous adults respectively. Rates as of 2011-12 use population estimates based on the 2011 Census while those for prior years are based on estimates using the 2006 Census.

(b) In March 2011, Corrections Victoria decided to report the Judy Lazarus Transition Centre as a transitional centre, rather than as a prison.

(c) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

na Not available. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: ABS (unpublished) *Australian Demographic Statistics*, Cat. no. 3101.0; ABS (unpublished) *Experimental Estimates and Projections, Indigenous Australians* (series B), Victorian Government (unpublished).

TABLE 8A.34

Victoria**Table 8A.34 Effectiveness, prisons**

| | 2007-08 | 2008-09 | 2009-10 | 2010-11 | 2011-12 |
|-----------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Assault rates (per 100 prisoners) | | | | | |
| Prisoners on prisoners | | | | | |
| Serious assaults | 0.67 | 1.12 | 0.98 | 0.92 | 2.17 |
| Assaults | 7.73 | 7.47 | 7.64 | 7.63 | 9.40 |
| Prisoners on officers | | | | | |
| Serious assaults | – | 0.05 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.04 |
| Assaults | 0.79 | 0.53 | 0.85 | 0.59 | 1.16 |
| Number of deaths (apparent unnatural causes) | | | | | |
| Indigenous prisoners | – | – | – | – | – |
| Non-Indigenous prisoners | 2 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 0 |
| Total — all prisoners | 2 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 0 |
| Number of deaths (apparent natural causes) | | | | | |
| Indigenous prisoners | – | – | 1 | 1 | – |
| Non-Indigenous prisoners | 12 | 5 | 3 | 5 | 4 |
| Total — all prisoners | 12 | 5 | 4 | 6 | 4 |
| Number of deaths (unknown causes) (a) | | | | | |
| Indigenous prisoners | – | – | – | – | – |
| Non-Indigenous prisoners | – | – | – | 2 | – |
| Total — all prisoners | – | – | – | 2 | – |
| Apparent unnatural death rate (per 100 prisoners) | | | | | |
| Indigenous prisoners | – | – | – | – | – |
| Non-Indigenous prisoners | 0.05 | 0.08 | 0.10 | 0.05 | – |
| Total — all prisoners | 0.05 | 0.07 | 0.09 | 0.04 | – |
| Number of escapes | | | | | |
| Open | 2 | 9 | 3 | – | 1 |
| Secure | 3 | – | – | – | – |
| Escape rate (per 100 prisoners) (b) | | | | | |
| Open | 0.47 | 2.02 | 0.63 | – | 0.18 |
| Secure | 0.08 | – | – | – | – |
| Average daily time out of cells (hours per day) (c) | | | | | |
| Open | na | na | na | na | 14.3 |
| Secure | na | na | na | na | 10.5 |
| Total — all prisons | na | na | na | na | 10.9 |
| Employment (per cent of eligible prisoners) (d) | | | | | |
| Commercial (fee for service) industries | 36.4 | 34.2 | 36.1 | 38.9 | 35.7 |
| Service (no fee for service) industries | 49.7 | 50.5 | 48.7 | 48.3 | 53.2 |
| Work release | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Total — all industries | 86.1 | 84.7 | 84.8 | 87.2 | 88.9 |

TABLE 8A.34

Victoria**Table 8A.34 Effectiveness, prisons**

| | 2007-08 | 2008-09 | 2009-10 | 2010-11 | 2011-12 |
|------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Education (per cent of eligible prisoners) (e) | | | | | |
| Pre-certificate Level 1 courses | 3.9 | 0.6 | 1.5 | 3.9 | 5.2 |
| Secondary school education | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.8 |
| Vocational Education and Training | 29.0 | 32.5 | 33.2 | 35.1 | 32.6 |
| Higher Education | 2.4 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.4 |
| Total — all education | 32.5 | 34.7 | 35.6 | 40.4 | 37.2 |

- (a) Refers to deaths where there is insufficient evidence to assess, subject to a Coroner's finding, whether the cause of death was natural or unnatural. These data are not included in the calculation of rates. Deaths occurring in past years where cause of death was recorded as unknown at the time of the Report but were subsequently determined to have been from either natural or unnatural causes, or where the cause of death was re-classified following finalisation of a coronial hearing, are updated in the relevant year's figures and rates when known.
- (b) In accordance with the national counting rule, these rates exclude incidents such as prisoners failing to return from unescorted leave, work release or day leave, or by prisoners in work parties or participating in activities outside the perimeter without direct one-to-one supervision. There were zero escapes of this type in 2011-12.
- (c) Figures for 2011-12 are averaged across 11 months, as results were not available for all prisons in December 2011.
- (d) Figures are based on the number of prisoners employed at 29 June and calculated against the number of prisoners in custody on that day.
- (e) In 2011-12, figures are based on the number of prisoners in education on 20 June, calculated against the number of prisoners in custody on that day.

na Not available. **..** Not applicable. **-** Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: Victorian Government (unpublished).

TABLE 8A.36

Victoria

Table 8A.36 Descriptors, community corrections

| | 2007-08 | 2008-09 | 2009-10 | 2010-11 | 2011-12 |
|---------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Average number of offenders | | | | | |
| on restricted movement orders | | | | | |
| Male, Indigenous | – | – | – | – | 1 |
| Male, non-Indigenous | 0.3 | 0.2 | 1 | 2 | 22 |
| Male, unknown | 25 | 27 | 27 | 23 | – |
| Female, Indigenous | – | – | – | – | 0.5 |
| Female, non-Indigenous | 0.2 | – | – | 1 | 6 |
| Female, unknown | 5 | 5 | 7 | 10 | – |
| Gender not recorded | 3 | 1 | – | 1 | – |
| Total persons | 34 | 32 | 34 | 37 | 29 |
| on reparation orders | | | | | |
| Male, Indigenous | 81 | 78 | 118 | 126 | 107 |
| Male, non-Indigenous | 1 534 | 1 337 | 1 810 | 1 751 | 1 440 |
| Male, unknown | 252 | 327 | 174 | 156 | 79 |
| Female, Indigenous | 40 | 36 | 47 | 64 | 56 |
| Female, non-Indigenous | 498 | 467 | 598 | 587 | 541 |
| Female, unknown | 146 | 131 | 68 | 67 | 31 |
| Gender not recorded | 7 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Total persons | 2 558 | 2 380 | 2 816 | 2 751 | 2 254 |
| on supervision orders | | | | | |
| Male, Indigenous | 200 | 227 | 271 | 290 | 291 |
| Male, non-Indigenous | 4 197 | 4 292 | 5 027 | 5 306 | 5 340 |
| Male, unknown | 232 | 463 | 122 | 118 | 123 |
| Female, Indigenous | 46 | 56 | 71 | 77 | 85 |
| Female, non-Indigenous | 755 | 727 | 848 | 888 | 921 |
| Female, unknown | 59 | 117 | 24 | 31 | 32 |
| Gender not recorded | 14 | 4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 |
| Total persons | 5 502 | 5 886 | 6 364 | 6 709 | 6 792 |
| Average daily distinct persons serving orders (a) | | | | | |
| Male, Indigenous | 270 | 291 | 371 | 391 | 377 |
| Male, non-Indigenous | 5 602 | 5 503 | 6 657 | 6 858 | 6 600 |
| Male, unknown | 500 | 800 | 318 | 294 | 199 |
| Female, Indigenous | 83 | 88 | 115 | 135 | 134 |
| Female, non-Indigenous | 1 218 | 1 163 | 1 408 | 1 438 | 1 429 |
| Female, unknown | 206 | 249 | 98 | 106 | 63 |
| Total persons, Indigenous | 354 | 380 | 485 | 527 | 511 |
| Total persons, non-Indigenous | 6 837 | 6 671 | 8 066 | 8 296 | 8 029 |
| Total persons, unknown | 714 | 1 052 | 417 | 403 | 262 |
| Total males | 6 373 | 6 594 | 7 346 | 7 543 | 7 176 |
| Total females | 1 508 | 1 501 | 1 621 | 1 680 | 1 625 |

TABLE 8A.36

Victoria**Table 8A.36 Descriptors, community corrections**

| | 2007-08 | 2008-09 | 2009-10 | 2010-11 | 2011-12 |
|---------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Total gender not recorded | 25 | 8 | 1 | 3 | 1 |
| Total persons | 7 905 | 8 103 | 8 969 | 9 226 | 8 802 |
| Crude Community corrections rates (b) | | | | | |
| Offenders/100 000 | 195.3 | 195.2 | 210.0 | 212.1 | 202.3 |
| Male offenders/100 000 | 321.7 | 324.1 | 350.1 | 353.3 | 337.2 |
| Female offenders/100 000 | 72.9 | 70.9 | 74.6 | 75.9 | 73.1 |
| Indigenous offenders/100 000 | 1 794.5 | 1 858.6 | 2 290.7 | 2 398.6 | 2 250.7 |
| Non-Indigenous offenders/100 000 | 169.7 | 161.6 | 189.8 | 191.7 | 185.5 |
| Work hours ordered/100 000 | na | na | na | na | na |
| Work hours performed/100 000 | 17 944 | 18 118 | 18 970 | 18 341 | 16 393 |
| Recurrent expenditure (2011-12 \$'000) (c) | | | | | |
| Operating expenditure | 52 566 | 60 068 | 65 294 | 72 674 | 83 459 |
| Operating revenues | – | – | – | – | – |
| Net operating expenditure | 52 566 | 60 068 | 65 294 | 72 674 | 83 459 |
| Net operating expenditure plus depreciation | 53 558 | 61 127 | 66 769 | 74 002 | 85 026 |
| Capital costs | 1 187 | 1 240 | 3 541 | 3 473 | 3 239 |
| Total net operating expenditure and capital costs | 53 753 | 61 308 | 68 835 | 76 147 | 86 698 |
| Payroll tax | 1 692 | 1 743 | 2 006 | 2 106 | 2 397 |

(a) Total persons may not equal the sum of persons per order type because an offender may be serving more than one type of order.

(b) Rates are calculated per 100 000 of the relevant adult population, that is, per 100 000 of total, male, female, Indigenous, and Non-Indigenous adults respectively. Rates as of 2011-12 use population estimates based on the 2011 Census while those for prior years are based on estimates using the 2006 Census.

(c) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

na Not available. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: ABS (unpublished) *Australian Demographic Statistics*, Cat. no. 3101.0; ABS (unpublished) *Experimental Estimates and Projections, Indigenous Australians* (series B), Cat. no. 3238.0; Victorian Government (unpublished).

Single Jurisdiction Data — Qld

TABLE 8A.39

Queensland
Table 8A.39 Descriptors, prisons

| | 2007-08 | 2008-09 | 2009-10 | 2010-11 | 2011-12 |
|-----------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Average daily prison population | | | | | |
| Total — all prisons | 5 491 | 5 629 | 5 631 | 5 537 | 5 650 |
| Male, Indigenous, open prison | 127 | 138 | 168 | 141 | 145 |
| Male, non-Indigenous, open prison | 424 | 381 | 435 | 316 | 301 |
| Male, unknown, open prison | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female, Indigenous, open prison | 15 | 10 | 6 | 6 | 9 |
| Female, non-Indigenous, open prison | 65 | 58 | 59 | 52 | 55 |
| Female, unknown, open prison | — | — | — | — | — |
| Male, Indigenous, secure prison | 1 217 | 1 246 | 1 345 | 1 372 | 1 368 |
| Male, non-Indigenous, secure prison | 3 316 | 3 428 | 3 252 | 3 291 | 3 388 |
| Male, unknown, secure prison | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female, Indigenous, secure prison | 91 | 109 | 124 | 143 | 146 |
| Female, non-Indigenous, secure prison | 235 | 259 | 241 | 217 | 237 |
| Female, unknown, secure prison | — | — | — | — | — |
| Total — male/female | | | | | |
| Male prisoners, all prisons | 5 085 | 5 193 | 5 200 | 5 120 | 5 203 |
| Female prisoners, all prisons | 406 | 436 | 431 | 417 | 447 |
| Total — Indigenous/non-Indigenous | | | | | |
| Indigenous prisoners, all prisons | 1 451 | 1 504 | 1 643 | 1 661 | 1 668 |
| Non-Indigenous prisoners, all prisons | 4 040 | 4 125 | 3 988 | 3 876 | 3 982 |
| Unknown, all prisons | — | — | — | — | — |
| Total — open/secure | | | | | |
| Open | 632 | 587 | 668 | 515 | 510 |
| Secure | 4 859 | 5 042 | 4 963 | 5 022 | 5 140 |
| Privately operated prisons | | | | | |
| Indigenous prisoners | 189 | 193 | 243 | 253 | 231 |
| Non-Indigenous prisoners | 1 095 | 1 050 | 1 074 | 1 088 | 1 062 |
| Unknown | — | — | — | — | — |
| Total prisoners in privately operated prisons | 1 284 | 1 243 | 1 317 | 1 340 | 1 293 |
| Crude imprisonment rate (a) | | | | | |
| Prisoners/100 000 | 168.7 | 168.0 | 163.1 | 157.4 | 161.5 |
| Male prisoners/100 000 | 315.5 | 312.6 | 303.8 | 293.6 | 301.0 |
| Female prisoners/100 000 | 24.7 | 25.8 | 24.7 | 23.5 | 25.3 |
| Indigenous prisoners/100 000 | 1 684.0 | 1 683.6 | 1 773.7 | 1 730.1 | 1 678.8 |
| Non-Indigenous prisoners/100 000 | 127.5 | 126.5 | 118.7 | 113.3 | 117.2 |
| Number of facilities | | | | | |
| Government operated prisons | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 |
| Privately operated prisons | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Transitional centres | — | — | — | — | — |
| 24-hour court cell centres | — | — | — | — | — |
| Total correctional custodial facilities | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 |
| Prison design capacity | | | | | |

TABLE 8A.39

Queensland
Table 8A.39 Descriptors, prisons

| | 2007-08 | 2008-09 | 2009-10 | 2010-11 | 2011-12 |
|---------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Open | 982 | 973 | 963 | 963 | 958 |
| Secure | 4 742 | 5 466 | 5 723 | 5 723 | 5 697 |
| Total — all prisons | 5 724 | 6 439 | 6 686 | 6 686 | 6 655 |
| Recurrent expenditure (2011-12 \$'000) (b) | | | | | |
| Operating expenditure, all prisons | 441 765 | 431 125 | 435 613 | 414 309 | 450 932 |
| Operating revenues, all prisons | 28 549 | 29 293 | 34 286 | 28 170 | 28 158 |
| Net operating expenditure | | | | | |
| Open plus periodic detention | 53 251 | 48 758 | 37 381 | 36 616 | 38 097 |
| Secure | 359 965 | 353 074 | 363 946 | 349 523 | 384 677 |
| All prisons | 413 216 | 401 832 | 401 328 | 386 139 | 422 774 |
| Net operating expenditure plus depreciation | 464 361 | 485 753 | 484 330 | 466 887 | 505 839 |
| Capital costs | | | | | |
| All prisons | 190 386 | 225 065 | 219 294 | 207 261 | 234 584 |
| Total net operating expenditure and capital costs | 603 602 | 626 897 | 620 621 | 593 400 | 657 358 |
| Transport and escort services | 10 069 | 9 118 | 9 869 | 11 117 | 11 775 |
| Payroll tax | | | | | |
| Open plus periodic detention | 999 | 937 | 901 | 873 | 903 |
| Secure | 7 047 | 7 374 | 8 096 | 7 926 | 7 973 |
| All prisons | 8 046 | 8 311 | 8 997 | 8 799 | 8 876 |

(a) Rates are calculated per 100 000 of the relevant adult population, that is, per 100 000 of total, male, female, Indigenous, and Non-Indigenous adults respectively. The adult population figures used relate to people aged 17 and over, reflecting the age at which people are remanded or sentenced to adult custody in Queensland. Rates as of 2011-12 use population estimates based on the 2011 Census while those for prior years are based on estimates using the 2006 Census.

(b) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: ABS (unpublished) *Australian Demographic Statistics*, Cat. no. 3101.0; ABS (unpublished) *Experimental Estimates and Projections, Indigenous Australians* (series B), Cat. no. 3238.0; Queensland Government (unpublished).

TABLE 8A.40

Queensland**Table 8A.40 Effectiveness, prisons**

| | 2007-08 | 2008-09 | 2009-10 | 2010-11 | 2011-12 |
|---------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Assault rates (per 100 prisoners) | | | | | |
| Prisoners on prisoners | | | | | |
| Serious assaults | 0.51 | 0.83 | 1.12 | 1.32 | 1.01 |
| Assaults | 3.68 | 3.73 | 3.18 | 3.25 | 3.77 |
| Prisoners on officers | | | | | |
| Serious assaults | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.07 | 0.09 | 0.12 |
| Assaults | 0.22 | 0.23 | 0.43 | 0.72 | 0.60 |
| Number of deaths (apparent unnatural causes) | | | | | |
| Indigenous prisoners | – | – | – | – | 1 |
| Non-Indigenous prisoners | 1 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 1 |
| Total — all prisoners | 1 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 2 |
| Number of deaths (apparent natural causes) | | | | | |
| Indigenous prisoners | – | 2 | 4 | – | 1 |
| Non-Indigenous prisoners | 7 | 3 | 2 | 8 | 1 |
| Total — all prisoners | 7 | 5 | 6 | 8 | 2 |
| Number of deaths (unknown causes) (a) | | | | | |
| Indigenous prisoners | – | – | – | – | – |
| Non-Indigenous prisoners | – | – | – | – | 2 |
| Total — all prisoners | – | – | – | – | 2 |
| Apparent unnatural death rate (per 100 prisoners) | | | | | |
| Indigenous prisoners | – | – | – | – | 0.06 |
| Non-Indigenous prisoners | 0.02 | 0.10 | 0.10 | 0.08 | 0.03 |
| Total — all prisoners | 0.02 | 0.07 | 0.07 | 0.05 | 0.04 |
| Number of escapes | | | | | |
| Open | 9 | 6 | 10 | 1 | 1 |
| Secure | – | – | – | – | – |
| Escape rate (per 100 prisoners) (b) | | | | | |
| Open | 1.42 | 1.02 | 1.50 | 0.19 | 0.20 |
| Secure | – | – | – | – | – |
| Average daily time out of cells (hours per day) | | | | | |
| Open | 17.9 | 19.0 | 17.9 | 16.2 | 15.7 |
| Secure | 10.5 | 10.6 | 10.5 | 10.7 | 10.2 |
| Total — all prisons | 11.2 | 11.4 | 11.4 | 11.2 | 10.7 |
| Employment (per cent of eligible prisoners) (c) | | | | | |
| Commercial (fee for service) industries | 26.9 | 26.9 | 34.1 | 32.4 | 31.4 |
| Service (no fee for service) industries | 40.8 | 40.7 | 41.7 | 43.2 | 44.1 |
| Work release | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Total — all industries | 67.8 | 67.6 | 75.7 | 75.5 | 75.5 |

TABLE 8A.40

Queensland
Table 8A.40 Effectiveness, prisons

| | 2007-08 | 2008-09 | 2009-10 | 2010-11 | 2011-12 |
|--------------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Education (per cent of eligible prisoners) | | | | | |
| Pre-certificate Level 1 courses | 9.6 | 5.0 | 6.5 | 5.8 | 5.8 |
| Secondary school education | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 1.4 |
| Vocational Education and Training | 16.4 | 17.7 | 17.6 | 19.0 | 18.8 |
| Higher Education | 3.1 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 3.4 | 3.4 |
| Total — all education | 29.0 | 27.1 | 27.4 | 27.8 | 26.5 |

- (a) Refers to deaths where there is insufficient evidence to assess, subject to a Coroner's finding, whether the cause of death was natural or unnatural. These data are not included in the calculation of rates. Deaths occurring in past years where cause of death was recorded as unknown at the time of the Report but were subsequently determined to have been from either natural or unnatural causes, or where the cause of death was re-classified following finalisation of a coronial hearing, are updated in the relevant year's figures and rates when known.
- (b) In accordance with the national counting rule, these rates exclude incidents such as prisoners failing to return from unescorted leave, work release or day leave, or by prisoners in work parties or participating in activities outside the perimeter without direct one-to-one supervision. There were two escapes of this type in 2011-12, both of which were from a work camp.
- (c) In 2010-11, data are based on an average over the period February to June 2011.
 .. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: Queensland Government (unpublished).

TABLE 8A.42

Queensland
Table 8A.42 Descriptors, community corrections

| | 2007-08 | 2008-09 | 2009-10 | 2010-11 | 2011-12 |
|---------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Average number of offenders | | | | | |
| on restricted movement orders | | | | | |
| Male, Indigenous | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Male, non-Indigenous | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Male, unknown | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Female, Indigenous | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Female, non-Indigenous | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Female, unknown | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Gender not recorded | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Total persons | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| on reparation orders | | | | | |
| Male, Indigenous | 385 | 351 | 485 | 595 | 547 |
| Male, non-Indigenous | 1 511 | 1 402 | 1 646 | 1 682 | 1 527 |
| Male, unknown | – | – | – | – | – |
| Female, Indigenous | 139 | 117 | 143 | 177 | 183 |
| Female, non-Indigenous | 459 | 451 | 471 | 422 | 381 |
| Female, unknown | – | – | – | – | – |
| Gender not recorded | – | – | – | – | – |
| Total persons | 2 494 | 2 322 | 2 745 | 2 875 | 2 637 |
| on supervision orders | | | | | |
| Male, Indigenous | 1 611 | 1 829 | 2 039 | 2 184 | 2 238 |
| Male, non-Indigenous | 8 084 | 8 647 | 8 698 | 8 838 | 8 695 |
| Male, unknown | – | – | – | – | – |
| Female, Indigenous | 557 | 567 | 606 | 646 | 673 |
| Female, non-Indigenous | 1 777 | 1 909 | 1 938 | 1 969 | 1 896 |
| Female, unknown | – | – | – | – | – |
| Gender not recorded | – | – | – | – | – |
| Total persons | 12 029 | 12 952 | 13 281 | 13 636 | 13 502 |
| Average daily distinct persons serving orders (a) | | | | | |
| Male, Indigenous | 1 868 | 2 046 | 2 348 | 2 588 | 2 585 |
| Male, non-Indigenous | 9 028 | 9 519 | 9 701 | 9 854 | 9 624 |
| Male, unknown | – | – | – | – | – |
| Female, Indigenous | 659 | 656 | 714 | 781 | 801 |
| Female, non-Indigenous | 2 110 | 2 246 | 2 291 | 2 279 | 2 171 |
| Female, unknown | – | – | – | – | – |
| Total persons, Indigenous | 2 528 | 2 702 | 3 062 | 3 369 | 3 386 |
| Total persons, non-Indigenous | 11 138 | 11 765 | 11 992 | 12 133 | 11 796 |
| Total persons, unknown | – | – | – | – | – |
| Total males | 10 896 | 11 565 | 12 049 | 12 441 | 12 209 |
| Total females | 2 769 | 2 902 | 3 005 | 3 061 | 2 973 |

TABLE 8A.42

Queensland
Table 8A.42 Descriptors, community corrections

| | 2007-08 | 2008-09 | 2009-10 | 2010-11 | 2011-12 |
|---------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Total gender not recorded | – | – | – | – | – |
| Total persons | 13 665 | 14 467 | 15 054 | 15 502 | 15 181 |
| Crude community corrections rates (b) | | | | | |
| Offenders/100 000 | 419.9 | 431.7 | 436.0 | 440.6 | 434.0 |
| Male offenders/100 000 | 676.1 | 696.1 | 704.0 | 713.4 | 706.4 |
| Female offenders/100 000 | 168.6 | 171.8 | 172.6 | 172.5 | 168.0 |
| Indigenous offenders/100 000 | 2 934.4 | 3 024.7 | 3 305.2 | 3 508.7 | 3 408.1 |
| Non-Indigenous offenders/100 000 | 351.6 | 360.7 | 356.9 | 354.5 | 347.1 |
| Work hours ordered/100 000 | 19 292 | 18 356 | 20 491 | 19 433 | 17 933 |
| Work hours performed/100 000 | 11 341 | 10 035 | 11 200 | 9 834 | 8 880 |
| Recurrent expenditure (2011-12 \$'000) (c) | | | | | |
| Operating expenditure | 55 512 | 56 139 | 62 927 | 70 019 | 76 725 |
| Operating revenues | 1 318 | 1 455 | 158 | 929 | 332 |
| Net operating expenditure | 54 194 | 54 684 | 62 768 | 69 090 | 76 393 |
| Net operating expenditure plus depreciation | 55 590 | 56 450 | 64 248 | 70 540 | 77 860 |
| Capital costs | 2 253 | 2 687 | 2 481 | 2 382 | 2 345 |
| Total net operating expenditure and capital costs | 56 447 | 57 372 | 65 249 | 71 473 | 78 738 |
| Payroll tax | 1 738 | 1 810 | 1 926 | 2 016 | 2 072 |

(a) Total persons may not equal the sum of persons per order type because an offender may be serving more than one type of order.

(b) Rates are calculated per 100 000 of the relevant adult population, that is, per 100 000 of total, male, female, Indigenous, and Non-Indigenous adults respectively. The adult population figures used relate to people aged 17 and over, reflecting the age at which people are remanded or sentenced to adult custody in Queensland. Rates as of 2011-12 use population estimates based on the 2011 Census while those for prior years are based on estimates using the 2006 Census.

(c) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

.. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: ABS (unpublished) *Australian Demographic Statistics*, Cat. no. 3101.0; ABS (unpublished) *Experimental Estimates and Projections, Indigenous Australians* (series B), Cat. no. 323 Queensland Government (unpublished).

Single Jurisdiction Data — WA

TABLE 8A.45

Western Australia**Table 8A.45 Descriptors, prisons**

| | 2007-08 | 2008-09 | 2009-10 | 2010-11 | 2011-12 |
|-----------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Average daily prison population (a) | | | | | |
| Total — all prisons | 3 802 | 4 012 | 4 759 | 4 633 | 4 795 |
| Male, Indigenous, open prison | 347 | 371 | 299 | 240 | 241 |
| Male, non-Indigenous, open prison | 580 | 664 | 535 | 624 | 675 |
| Male, unknown, open prison | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female, Indigenous, open prison | 54 | 45 | 43 | 40 | 36 |
| Female, non-Indigenous, open prison | 50 | 59 | 55 | 66 | 73 |
| Female, unknown, open prison | — | — | — | — | — |
| Male, Indigenous, secure prison | 1 080 | 1 151 | 1 425 | 1 374 | 1 448 |
| Male, non-Indigenous, secure prison | 1 498 | 1 519 | 2 113 | 2 020 | 2 049 |
| Male, unknown, secure prison | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female, Indigenous, secure prison | 106 | 101 | 146 | 130 | 140 |
| Female, non-Indigenous, secure prison | 87 | 102 | 143 | 139 | 134 |
| Female, unknown, secure prison | — | — | — | — | — |
| Total — male/female | | | | | |
| Male prisoners, all prisons | 3 505 | 3 705 | 4 372 | 4 257 | 4 413 |
| Female prisoners, all prisons | 298 | 307 | 387 | 376 | 382 |
| Total — Indigenous/non-Indigenous | | | | | |
| Indigenous prisoners, all prisons | 1 588 | 1 668 | 1 913 | 1 783 | 1 865 |
| Non-Indigenous prisoners, all prisons | 2 215 | 2 344 | 2 846 | 2 850 | 2 930 |
| Unknown, all prisons | — | — | — | — | — |
| Total — open/secure | | | | | |
| Open | 1 031 | 1 139 | 932 | 970 | 1 025 |
| Secure | 2 771 | 2 873 | 3 827 | 3 663 | 3 771 |
| Privately operated prisons | | | | | |
| Indigenous prisoners | 254 | 287 | 329 | 372 | 391 |
| Non-Indigenous prisoners | 525 | 537 | 624 | 619 | 605 |
| Unknown | — | — | — | — | — |
| Total prisoners in privately operated prisons | 779 | 823 | 954 | 991 | 996 |
| Crude imprisonment rate (b) | | | | | |
| Prisoners/100 000 | 234.6 | 238.9 | 274.1 | 261.0 | 260.9 |
| Male prisoners/100 000 | 430.6 | 437.7 | 499.3 | 475.3 | 479.1 |
| Female prisoners/100 000 | 36.9 | 36.8 | 45.0 | 42.7 | 41.7 |
| Indigenous prisoners/100 000 | 3 779.5 | 3 854.5 | 4 293.1 | 3 889.0 | 3 952.8 |
| Non-Indigenous prisoners/100 000 | 140.3 | 143.3 | 168.2 | 164.8 | 163.6 |
| Number of facilities | | | | | |
| Government operated prisons | 12 | 12 | 12 | 13 | 13 |
| Privately operated prisons | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Transitional centres | — | — | — | — | — |
| 24-hour court cell centres | — | — | — | — | — |
| Total correctional custodial facilities | 13 | 13 | 13 | 14 | 14 |
| Prison design capacity (c) | | | | | |

TABLE 8A.45

Western Australia**Table 8A.45 Descriptors, prisons**

| | 2007-08 | 2008-09 | 2009-10 | 2010-11 | 2011-12 |
|---------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Open | 838 | 872 | 743 | 743 | 945 |
| Secure | 2 543 | 2 561 | 2 691 | 2 691 | 3 681 |
| Total — all prisons | 3 381 | 3 433 | 3 434 | 3 434 | 4 626 |
| Recurrent expenditure (2011-12 \$'000) (d) | | | | | |
| Operating expenditure, all prisons | 374 280 | 388 418 | 440 052 | 442 867 | 468 544 |
| Operating revenues, all prisons | 17 328 | 20 199 | 20 995 | 23 259 | 37 284 |
| Net operating expenditure | | | | | |
| Open plus periodic detention | 74 943 | 77 748 | 95 057 | 100 050 | 103 823 |
| Secure | 282 009 | 290 471 | 324 000 | 319 559 | 327 436 |
| All prisons | 356 952 | 368 219 | 419 057 | 419 608 | 431 259 |
| Net operating expenditure plus depreciation | | | | | |
| | 370 649 | 382 161 | 435 015 | 438 772 | 449 749 |
| Capital costs (e) | | | | | |
| All prisons | 67 596 | 68 484 | 70 565 | 79 026 | 101 252 |
| Total net operating expenditure and capital costs | | | | | |
| | 424 548 | 436 703 | 489 622 | 498 635 | 532 511 |
| Transport and escort services (f) | | | | | |
| | na | 18 716 | 21 017 | 23 224 | 44 488 |
| Payroll tax | | | | | |
| Open plus periodic detention | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Secure | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| All prisons | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

(a) Daily average in years prior to 2009-10 is based upon the personal security rating of prisoners not the type of prison.

(b) Rates are calculated per 100 000 of the relevant adult population, that is, per 100 000 of total, male, female, Indigenous, and Non-Indigenous adults respectively. Rates as of 2011-12 use population estimates based on the 2011 Census while those for prior years are based on estimates using the 2006 Census.

(c) In 2011-12, prison design capacity is at 30 June 2012 rather than an average of capacity across the whole reporting period as in previous years. A review of the classification of all cells was conducted late in the reporting period and historical data was not available to calculate an average.

(d) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

(e) The increase in capital costs for 2011-12 is due to the construction of the West Kimberly Regional Prison and the redevelopment of the Rangeview Remand Centre as the Wandoo Reintegration Facility (for young adults aged 18 to 24).

(f) The rise in transport and escort services expenditure in 2011-12 reflects increased costs associated with new contract service provider arrangements operating during the reporting period.

na Not available. .. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: ABS (unpublished) *Australian Demographic Statistics*, Cat. no. 3101.0; ABS (unpublished) *Experimental Estimates and Projections, Indigenous Australians* (series B), Cat. no. 3238.0; WA Government (unpublished).

TABLE 8A.46

Western Australia**Table 8A.46 Effectiveness, prisons**

| | 2007-08 | 2008-09 | 2009-10 | 2010-11 | 2011-12 |
|---------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Assault rates (per 100 prisoners) | | | | | |
| Prisoners on prisoners | | | | | |
| Serious assaults | 0.66 | 0.77 | 0.08 | 0.35 | 0.33 |
| Assaults | 6.39 | 7.38 | 9.94 | 5.68 | 5.84 |
| Prisoners on officers | | | | | |
| Serious assaults | 0.08 | 0.12 | – | 0.19 | 0.06 |
| Assaults | 0.34 | 0.65 | 0.95 | 1.27 | 0.90 |
| Number of deaths (apparent unnatural causes) | | | | | |
| Indigenous prisoners | – | 1 | 2 | 1 | – |
| Non-Indigenous prisoners | 2 | – | 4 | – | – |
| Total — all prisoners | 2 | 1 | 6 | 1 | – |
| Number of deaths (apparent natural causes) | | | | | |
| Indigenous prisoners | 3 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| Non-Indigenous prisoners | 2 | – | – | 3 | 5 |
| Total — all prisoners | 5 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 7 |
| Number of deaths (unknown causes) (a) | | | | | |
| Indigenous prisoners | 1 | – | – | – | – |
| Non-Indigenous prisoners | – | – | – | – | – |
| Total — all prisoners | 1 | – | – | – | – |
| Apparent unnatural death rate (per 100 prisoners) | | | | | |
| Indigenous prisoners | – | 0.06 | 0.10 | 0.06 | – |
| Non-Indigenous prisoners | 0.09 | – | 0.14 | – | – |
| Total — all prisoners | 0.05 | 0.02 | 0.13 | 0.02 | – |
| Number of escapes | | | | | |
| Open | 10 | 3 | 1 | 4 | 3 |
| Secure | 9 | – | – | – | 2 |
| Escape rate (per 100 prisoners) (b) | | | | | |
| Open | 0.97 | 0.26 | 0.11 | 0.41 | 0.29 |
| Secure | 0.32 | – | – | – | 0.05 |
| Average daily time out of cells (hours per day) | | | | | |
| Open | 15.1 | 14.4 | 13.1 | 13.7 | 15.1 |
| Secure | 11.1 | 11.4 | 12.1 | 11.7 | 11.8 |
| Total — all prisons | 11.7 | 11.8 | 12.2 | 12.1 | 12.5 |
| Employment (per cent of eligible prisoners) (c) | | | | | |
| Commercial (fee for service) industries | 12.8 | 11.3 | 10.6 | 18.5 | 11.7 |
| Service (no fee for service) industries | 64.4 | 66.3 | 60.2 | 65.8 | 41.6 |
| Work release | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Total — all industries | 77.1 | 77.6 | 70.8 | 84.2 | 53.3 |

TABLE 8A.46

Western Australia**Table 8A.46 Effectiveness, prisons**

| | 2007-08 | 2008-09 | 2009-10 | 2010-11 | 2011-12 |
|------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Education (per cent of eligible prisoners) (d) | | | | | |
| Pre-certificate Level 1 courses | – | – | – | – | 0.6 |
| Secondary school education | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Vocational Education and Training | 35.6 | 47.4 | 35.5 | 35.2 | 30.4 |
| Higher Education | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.6 |
| Total — all education | 36.2 | 48.7 | 37.1 | 36.3 | 31.8 |

- (a) Refers to deaths where there is insufficient evidence to assess, subject to a Coroner's finding, whether the cause of death was natural or unnatural. These data are not included in the calculation of rates. Deaths occurring in past years where cause of death was recorded as unknown at the time of the Report but were subsequently determined to have been from either natural or unnatural causes, or where the cause of death was re-classified following finalisation of a coronial hearing, are updated in the relevant year's figures and rates when known.
- (b) In accordance with the national counting rule, these rates exclude incidents such as prisoners failing to return from unescorted leave, work release or day leave, or by prisoners in work parties or participating in activities outside the perimeter without direct one-to-one supervision. There were two escapes of this type in 2011-12, neither of which was an escape from a Work Camp Centre.
- (c) Employment data for 2011-12 is not directly comparable with previous years as the number of prisoners whose situation excludes them from employment for reasons other than being in full-time education was not available for the reporting period. In 2011-12, figures are based on the number of prisoners employed at 30 June and calculated against the total number of prisoners in custody on that day.
- (d) Prisoners ineligible for education programs also include prisoners placed at the facility within the last ten working days and prisoners placed with police as a trusty. In 2011-12, figures are based on the number of prisoners in education on 30 June, calculated against the number of prisoners in custody on that day.

.. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: WA Government (unpublished).

TABLE 8A.48

Western Australia

Table 8A.48 Descriptors, community corrections

| | 2007-08 | 2008-09 | 2009-10 | 2010-11 | 2011-12 |
|---------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Average number of offenders | | | | | |
| on restricted movement orders (a) | | | | | |
| Male, Indigenous | 1 | – | 1 | – | 2 |
| Male, non-Indigenous | 5 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 6 |
| Male, unknown | – | – | – | – | – |
| Female, Indigenous | – | – | – | – | – |
| Female, non-Indigenous | 1 | 1 | – | – | – |
| Female, unknown | – | – | – | – | – |
| Gender not recorded | – | – | – | – | – |
| Total persons | 7 | 4 | 4 | 1 | 8 |
| on reparation orders | | | | | |
| Male, Indigenous | 529 | 562 | 613 | 494 | 433 |
| Male, non-Indigenous | 679 | 623 | 698 | 556 | 533 |
| Male, unknown | 2 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 2 |
| Female, Indigenous | 231 | 240 | 253 | 181 | 176 |
| Female, non-Indigenous | 231 | 210 | 219 | 175 | 137 |
| Female, unknown | – | 2 | 2 | – | 1 |
| Gender not recorded | – | – | – | – | – |
| Total persons | 1 672 | 1 640 | 1 788 | 1 407 | 1 282 |
| on supervision orders | | | | | |
| Male, Indigenous | 1 082 | 1 201 | 1 029 | 903 | 854 |
| Male, non-Indigenous | 2 826 | 2 850 | 2 651 | 2 360 | 2 109 |
| Male, unknown | 2 | 3 | 3 | – | 1 |
| Female, Indigenous | 393 | 414 | 402 | 351 | 325 |
| Female, non-Indigenous | 653 | 618 | 616 | 569 | 475 |
| Female, unknown | – | – | – | – | – |
| Gender not recorded | – | – | – | – | – |
| Total persons | 4 956 | 5 086 | 4 701 | 4 183 | 3 764 |
| Average daily distinct persons serving orders (b) | | | | | |
| Male, Indigenous | 1 238 | 1 408 | 1 309 | 1 098 | 1 038 |
| Male, non-Indigenous | 2 965 | 2 993 | 2 846 | 2 497 | 2 253 |
| Male, unknown | 8 | 5 | 5 | 1 | 2 |
| Female, Indigenous | 485 | 531 | 541 | 442 | 413 |
| Female, non-Indigenous | 707 | 685 | 691 | 617 | 525 |
| Female, unknown | 3 | 3 | 2 | – | 1 |
| Total persons, Indigenous | 1 723 | 1 939 | 1 850 | 1 540 | 1 451 |
| Total persons, non-Indigenous | 3 672 | 3 678 | 3 537 | 3 114 | 2 778 |
| Total persons, unknown | 11 | 8 | 7 | 1 | 3 |
| Total males | 4 211 | 4 406 | 4 160 | 3 596 | 3 293 |
| Total females | 1 195 | 1 219 | 1 234 | 1 059 | 939 |

TABLE 8A.48

Western Australia**Table 8A.48 Descriptors, community corrections**

| | 2007-08 | 2008-09 | 2009-10 | 2010-11 | 2011-12 |
|---------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Total gender not recorded | – | – | – | – | – |
| Total persons | 5 406 | 5 625 | 5 394 | 4 655 | 4 232 |
| Community corrections rates (c) | | | | | |
| Offenders/100 000 | 333.5 | 334.9 | 310.7 | 262.3 | 230.3 |
| Male offenders/100 000 | 517.4 | 520.5 | 475.1 | 401.5 | 357.5 |
| Female offenders/100 000 | 148.1 | 146.4 | 143.4 | 120.4 | 102.4 |
| Indigenous offenders per 100 000 | 4 101.8 | 4 481.6 | 4 151.7 | 3 358.4 | 3 074.9 |
| Non-Indigenous offenders/100 000 | 232.6 | 224.8 | 209.1 | 180.1 | 155.1 |
| Work hours ordered/100 000 | 21 172 | 18 252 | 19 478 | 14 880 | 13 993 |
| Work hours performed/100 000 | 9 270 | 9 682 | 11 184 | 8 433 | 6 920 |
| Recurrent expenditure (2011-12 \$'000) (d) | | | | | |
| Operating expenditure | 51 813 | 69 918 | 77 179 | 75 224 | 69 350 |
| Operating revenues | 2 882 | 3 338 | 3 581 | 4 116 | 3 475 |
| Net operating expenditure | 48 930 | 66 580 | 73 598 | 71 108 | 65 875 |
| Net operating expenditure plus depreciation | 49 937 | 67 474 | 74 556 | 71 978 | 67 294 |
| Capital costs | 3 196 | 2 274 | 2 127 | 1 471 | 1 870 |
| Total net operating expenditure and capital costs | 52 126 | 68 854 | 75 726 | 72 578 | 67 745 |
| Payroll tax | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

(a) Only Conditional Bail Orders with an electronic monitoring component are counted as restricted movement orders. Those without an electronic monitoring component are counted as supervision orders.

(b) Total persons may not equal the sum of persons per order type because an offender may be serving more than one type of order. Program only orders have been included under supervision.

(c) Rates are calculated per 100 000 of the relevant adult population, that is, per 100 000 of total, male, female, Indigenous, and Non-Indigenous adults respectively. Rates as of 2011-12 use population estimates based on the 2011 Census while those for prior years are based on estimates using the 2006 Census.

(d) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

.. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: ABS (unpublished) *Australian Demographic Statistics*, Cat. no. 3101.0; ABS (unpublished) *Experimental Estimates and Projections, Indigenous Australians* (series B), Cat. no. 3238.0; WA Government (unpublished).

Single Jurisdiction Data — SA

TABLE 8A.51

South Australia**Table 8A.51 Descriptors, prisons**

| | 2007-08 | 2008-09 | 2009-10 | 2010-11 | 2011-12 |
|-----------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Average daily prison population | | | | | |
| Total — all prisons | 1 855 | 1 935 | 1 963 | 1 987 | 2 078 |
| Male, Indigenous, open prison | 20 | 22 | 20 | 20 | 19 |
| Male, non-Indigenous, open prison | 178 | 193 | 187 | 184 | 198 |
| Male, unknown, open prison | — | — | 1 | 2 | — |
| Female, Indigenous, open prison | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female, non-Indigenous, open prison | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female, unknown, open prison | — | — | — | — | — |
| Male, Indigenous, secure prison | 363 | 377 | 401 | 422 | 429 |
| Male, non-Indigenous, secure prison | 1 171 | 1 216 | 1 216 | 1 216 | 1 301 |
| Male, unknown, secure prison | — | — | 13 | 16 | — |
| Female, Indigenous, secure prison | 29 | 30 | 31 | 33 | 45 |
| Female, non-Indigenous, secure prison | 94 | 96 | 93 | 90 | 86 |
| Female, unknown, secure prison | — | 1 | 1 | 4 | — |
| Total — male/female | | | | | |
| Male prisoners, all prisons | 1 732 | 1 808 | 1 838 | 1 860 | 1 947 |
| Female prisoners, all prisons | 123 | 127 | 125 | 127 | 131 |
| Total — Indigenous/non-Indigenous | | | | | |
| Indigenous prisoners, all prisons | 412 | 429 | 452 | 475 | 493 |
| Non-Indigenous prisoners, all prisons | 1 443 | 1 505 | 1 496 | 1 490 | 1 585 |
| Unknown, all prisons | — | 1 | 15 | 22 | — |
| Total — open/secure | | | | | |
| Open | 198 | 215 | 208 | 206 | 217 |
| Secure | 1 657 | 1 720 | 1 755 | 1 781 | 1 861 |
| Privately operated prisons | | | | | |
| Indigenous prisoners | 13 | 14 | 12 | 13 | 16 |
| Non-Indigenous prisoners | 126 | 133 | 144 | 149 | 156 |
| Unknown | — | — | — | — | — |
| Total prisoners in privately operated prisons | 139 | 147 | 156 | 162 | 172 |
| Crude imprisonment rate (a) | | | | | |
| Prisoners/100 000 | 149.6 | 153.8 | 153.5 | 153.6 | 160.8 |
| Male prisoners/100 000 | 285.7 | 294.0 | 293.7 | 293.7 | 307.3 |
| Female prisoners/100 000 | 19.4 | 19.8 | 19.1 | 19.2 | 19.9 |
| Indigenous prisoners/100 000 | 2 493.0 | 2 519.5 | 2 575.4 | 2 628.2 | 2 669.6 |
| Non-Indigenous prisoners/100 000 | 117.9 | 121.3 | 118.6 | 116.8 | 124.4 |
| Number of facilities | | | | | |
| Government operated prisons | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 |
| Privately operated prisons | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Transitional centres | — | — | — | — | — |
| 24-hour court cell centres | — | — | — | — | — |
| Total correctional custodial facilities | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 |
| Prison design capacity | | | | | |

TABLE 8A.51

South Australia**Table 8A.51 Descriptors, prisons**

| | 2007-08 | 2008-09 | 2009-10 | 2010-11 | 2011-12 |
|-------------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Open | 205 | na | na | na | na |
| Secure | 1 206 | na | na | na | na |
| Total — all prisons | 1 411 | na | na | na | na |
| Recurrent expenditure (2011-12 \$'000) (b) (c) | | | | | |
| Operating expenditure, all prisons | 150 086 | 156 695 | 158 241 | 156 172 | 167 871 |
| Operating revenues, all prisons | 12 498 | 10 460 | 8 647 | 7 934 | 7 394 |
| Net operating expenditure | | | | | |
| Open plus periodic detention | 13 182 | 14 528 | 14 828 | 14 650 | 14 618 |
| Secure | 124 406 | 131 707 | 134 767 | 133 587 | 145 859 |
| All prisons | 137 587 | 146 235 | 149 595 | 148 238 | 160 477 |
| Net operating expenditure plus depreciation | 146 999 | 155 635 | 159 708 | 161 765 | 173 950 |
| Capital costs | | | | | |
| All prisons | 31 426 | 31 946 | 41 767 | 44 352 | 45 090 |
| Total net operating expenditure and capital costs | 169 014 | 178 181 | 191 361 | 192 590 | 205 567 |
| Transport and escort services | 2 544 | 2 532 | 2 852 | 2 823 | 3 014 |
| Payroll tax | | | | | |
| Open plus periodic detention | 446 | 444 | 461 | 450 | 412 |
| Secure | 4 242 | 4 240 | 4 308 | 4 207 | 4 385 |
| All prisons | 4 688 | 4 684 | 4 769 | 4 658 | 4 797 |

(a) Rates are calculated per 100 000 of the relevant adult population, that is, per 100 000 of total, male, female, Indigenous, and Non-Indigenous adults respectively. Rates as of 2011-12 use population estimates based on the 2011 Census while those for prior years are based on estimates using the 2006 Census.

(b) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

(c) Data for 2008-09, 2009-10 and 2010-11 have been revised to include contracted management expenses incurred directly by corrective services.

na Not available. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: ABS (unpublished) *Australian Demographic Statistics*, Cat. no. 3101.0; ABS (unpublished) *Experimental Estimates and Projections, Indigenous Australians* (series B), Cat. no. 3238.0; SA Government (unpublished).

TABLE 8A.52

South Australia**Table 8A.52 Effectiveness, prisons**

| | 2007-08 | 2008-09 | 2009-10 | 2010-11 | 2011-12 |
|---------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Assault rates (per 100 prisoners) | | | | | |
| Prisoners on prisoners | | | | | |
| Serious assaults | 0.49 | 1.09 | 0.51 | 0.86 | 1.01 |
| Assaults | 8.57 | 8.63 | 7.90 | 8.35 | 7.31 |
| Prisoners on officers | | | | | |
| Serious assaults | – | – | – | – | – |
| Assaults | 0.65 | 0.62 | 0.61 | 0.81 | 0.77 |
| Number of deaths (apparent unnatural causes) | | | | | |
| Indigenous prisoners | – | – | – | 1 | – |
| Non-Indigenous prisoners | – | 1 | – | 1 | 1 |
| Total — all prisoners | – | 1 | – | 2 | 1 |
| Number of deaths (apparent natural causes) | | | | | |
| Indigenous prisoners | – | – | – | – | – |
| Non-Indigenous prisoners | 4 | 4 | 5 | 2 | 3 |
| Total — all prisoners | 4 | 4 | 5 | 2 | 3 |
| Number of deaths (unknown causes) (a) | | | | | |
| Indigenous prisoners | – | – | – | – | – |
| Non-Indigenous prisoners | – | – | – | – | – |
| Total — all prisoners | – | – | – | – | – |
| Apparent unnatural death rate (per 100 prisoners) | | | | | |
| Indigenous prisoners | – | – | – | 0.21 | – |
| Non-Indigenous prisoners | – | 0.07 | – | 0.07 | 0.06 |
| Total — all prisoners | – | 0.05 | – | 0.10 | 0.05 |
| Number of escapes | | | | | |
| Open | 2 | 5 | – | – | – |
| Secure | 4 | – | 3 | 2 | – |
| Escape rate (per 100 prisoners) (b) | | | | | |
| Open | 1.01 | 2.33 | – | – | – |
| Secure | 0.24 | – | 0.17 | 0.11 | – |
| Average daily time out of cells (hours per day) | | | | | |
| Open | 15.9 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 15.1 | 14.8 |
| Secure | 9.0 | 9.4 | 9.5 | 8.9 | 8.5 |
| Total — all prisons | 9.8 | 10.2 | 10.1 | 9.5 | 9.2 |
| Employment (per cent of eligible prisoners) | | | | | |
| Commercial (fee for service) industries | 22.2 | 21.5 | 20.4 | 20.9 | 19.8 |
| Service (no fee for service) industries | 47.4 | 48.7 | 52.9 | 52.6 | 47.7 |
| Work release | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 1.2 |
| Total — all industries | 71.1 | 71.8 | 74.8 | 74.6 | 68.7 |

TABLE 8A.52

South Australia**Table 8A.52 Effectiveness, prisons**

| | 2007-08 | 2008-09 | 2009-10 | 2010-11 | 2011-12 |
|------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Education (per cent of eligible prisoners) (c) | | | | | |
| Pre-certificate Level 1 courses | 3.3 | 13.8 | 6.1 | 5.8 | 21.0 |
| Secondary school education | 1.8 | 2.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.1 |
| Vocational Education and Training | 41.1 | 49.2 | 39.1 | 50.3 | 25.0 |
| Higher Education | 4.3 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Total — all education | 47.2 | 66.0 | 45.9 | 48.9 | 46.4 |

- (a) Refers to deaths where there is insufficient evidence to assess, subject to a Coroner's finding, whether the cause of death was natural or unnatural. These data are not included in the calculation of rates. Deaths occurring in past years where cause of death was recorded as unknown at the time of the Report but were subsequently determined to have been from either natural or unnatural causes, or where the cause of death was re-classified following finalisation of a coronial hearing, are updated in the relevant year's figures and rates when known.
- (b) In accordance with the national counting rule, these rates exclude incidents such as prisoners failing to return from unescorted leave, work release or day leave, or by prisoners in work parties or participating in activities outside the perimeter without direct one-to-one supervision. There were zero escapes of this type in 2011-12.
- (c) Prisoners at court and prisoners confined to James Nash House (a forensic psychiatric facility that provides secure accommodation for prisoners undergoing psychiatric assessment and treatment) are excluded from this count. As of 2011-12, data for "Pre-certificate Level 1 courses" includes prisoners enrolled in numeracy and literacy courses below the Certificate I level that in previous years were included in the AQF Vocational and Education Sector.
– Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: SA Government (unpublished).

TABLE 8A.54

South Australia**Table 8A.54 Descriptors, community corrections**

| | 2007-08 | 2008-09 | 2009-10 | 2010-11 | 2011-12 |
|---------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Average number of offenders | | | | | |
| on restricted movement orders | | | | | |
| Male, Indigenous | 40 | 59 | 47 | 54 | 54 |
| Male, non-Indigenous | 275 | 313 | 296 | 285 | 294 |
| Male, unknown | 3 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 3 |
| Female, Indigenous | 6 | 7 | 8 | 8 | 7 |
| Female, non-Indigenous | 33 | 43 | 33 | 32 | 35 |
| Female, unknown | 1 | 0.3 | – | – | 0.3 |
| Gender not recorded | – | – | – | – | – |
| Total persons | 359 | 423 | 387 | 380 | 393 |
| on reparation orders | | | | | |
| Male, Indigenous | 182 | 186 | 199 | 169 | 187 |
| Male, non-Indigenous | 966 | 967 | 936 | 956 | 974 |
| Male, unknown | 8 | 11 | 8 | 11 | 16 |
| Female, Indigenous | 61 | 66 | 66 | 60 | 66 |
| Female, non-Indigenous | 276 | 293 | 252 | 256 | 275 |
| Female, unknown | 2 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 3 |
| Gender not recorded | – | – | – | 0.4 | – |
| Total persons | 1 495 | 1 525 | 1 462 | 1 455 | 1 522 |
| on supervision orders | | | | | |
| Male, Indigenous | 551 | 658 | 653 | 667 | 596 |
| Male, non-Indigenous | 3 171 | 3 349 | 3 097 | 3 018 | 2 885 |
| Male, unknown | 12 | 19 | 23 | 18 | 18 |
| Female, Indigenous | 149 | 174 | 176 | 182 | 164 |
| Female, non-Indigenous | 666 | 638 | 635 | 602 | 531 |
| Female, unknown | 3 | 5 | 11 | 6 | 10 |
| Gender not recorded | – | – | – | 1 | 1 |
| Total persons | 4 552 | 4 843 | 4 595 | 4 494 | 4 204 |
| Average daily distinct persons serving orders (a) | | | | | |
| Male, Indigenous | 773 | 903 | 899 | 889 | 837 |
| Male, non-Indigenous | 4 412 | 4 629 | 4 328 | 4 259 | 4 152 |
| Male, unknown | 23 | 31 | 35 | 31 | 38 |
| Female, Indigenous | 216 | 247 | 250 | 250 | 238 |
| Female, non-Indigenous | 976 | 974 | 921 | 889 | 841 |
| Female, unknown | 6 | 7 | 12 | 11 | 13 |
| Total persons, Indigenous | 988 | 1 150 | 1 149 | 1 139 | 1 075 |
| Total persons, non-Indigenous | 5 388 | 5 603 | 5 249 | 5 149 | 4 993 |
| Total persons, unknown | 29 | 38 | 47 | 42 | 52 |
| Total males | 5 208 | 5 563 | 5 262 | 5 178 | 5 027 |
| Total females | 1 197 | 1 228 | 1 183 | 1 150 | 1 091 |

TABLE 8A.54

South Australia**Table 8A.54 Descriptors, community corrections**

| | 2007-08 | 2008-09 | 2009-10 | 2010-11 | 2011-12 |
|---------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Total gender not recorded | – | – | – | 1 | 1 |
| Total persons | 6 405 | 6 791 | 6 445 | 6 330 | 6 119 |
| Crude community corrections rates (b) | | | | | |
| Offenders/100 000 | 516.5 | 539.9 | 503.9 | 489.3 | 473.4 |
| Male offenders/100 000 | 859.1 | 904.7 | 840.7 | 817.6 | 793.4 |
| Female offenders/100 000 | 188.9 | 190.9 | 181.2 | 174.2 | 165.6 |
| Indigenous offenders/100 000 | 5 980.1 | 6 753.5 | 6 546.8 | 6 299.7 | 5 818.3 |
| Non-Indigenous offenders/100 000 | 440.3 | 451.6 | 416.1 | 403.6 | 391.9 |
| Work hours ordered/100 000 | 41 043 | 40 460 | 38 216 | 40 323 | 42 328 |
| Work hours performed/100 000 | 10 987 | 10 553 | 10 909 | 10 855 | 11 345 |
| Recurrent expenditure (2011-12 \$'000) (c) | | | | | |
| Operating expenditure | 32 856 | 33 116 | 36 752 | 36 901 | 39 787 |
| Operating revenues | 1 679 | 1 147 | 2 130 | 2 005 | 2 149 |
| Net operating expenditure | 31 177 | 31 970 | 34 622 | 34 896 | 37 638 |
| Net operating expenditure plus depreciation | 31 707 | 32 464 | 35 126 | 35 558 | 38 486 |
| Capital costs | 1 863 | 1 724 | 1 888 | 2 012 | 2 132 |
| Total net operating expenditure and capital costs | 33 040 | 33 694 | 36 510 | 36 908 | 39 770 |
| Payroll tax | 1 218 | 1 139 | 1 333 | 1 309 | 1 376 |

(a) Total persons may not equal the sum of persons per order type because an offender may be serving more than one type of order.

(b) Rates are calculated per 100 000 of the relevant adult population, that is, per 100 000 of total, male, female, Indigenous, and Non-Indigenous adults respectively. Rates as of 2011-12 use population estimates based on the 2011 Census while those for prior years are based on estimates using the 2006 Census.

(c) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: ABS (unpublished) *Australian Demographic Statistics*, Cat. no. 3101.0; ABS (unpublished) *Experimental Estimates and Projections, Indigenous Australians* (series B), Cat. no. 3238.0; SA Government (unpublished).

Single Jurisdiction Data — Tas

TABLE 8A.57

Tasmania
Table 8A.57 Descriptors, prisons

| | 2007-08 | 2008-09 | 2009-10 | 2010-11 | 2011-12 |
|-----------------------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Average daily prison population | | | | | |
| Total — all prisons | 539 | 522 | 489 | 474 | 510 |
| Male, Indigenous, open prison | 7 | 6 | 6 | 4 | 4 |
| Male, non-Indigenous, open prison | 53 | 50 | 45 | 45 | 37 |
| Male, unknown, open prison | — | — | — | — | 1 |
| Female, Indigenous, open prison | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female, non-Indigenous, open prison | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female, unknown, open prison | — | — | — | — | — |
| Male, Indigenous, secure prison | 56 | 55 | 53 | 58 | 62 |
| Male, non-Indigenous, secure prison | 386 | 375 | 346 | 332 | 367 |
| Male, unknown, secure prison | — | 1 | — | 1 | 1 |
| Female, Indigenous, secure prison | 8 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 8 |
| Female, non-Indigenous, secure prison | 29 | 28 | 32 | 27 | 29 |
| Female, unknown, secure prison | — | — | — | — | 1 |
| Total - male/female | | | | | |
| Male prisoners, all prisons | 502 | 486 | 450 | 440 | 472 |
| Female prisoners, all prisons | 37 | 36 | 39 | 34 | 38 |
| Total — Indigenous/non-Indigenous | | | | | |
| Indigenous prisoners, all prisons | 70 | 68 | 66 | 69 | 74 |
| Non-Indigenous prisoners, all prisons | 469 | 453 | 423 | 404 | 433 |
| Unknown, all prisons | — | 1 | — | 1 | 3 |
| Total — open/secure | | | | | |
| Open | 60 | 56 | 51 | 49 | 42 |
| Secure | 479 | 466 | 438 | 425 | 468 |
| Privately operated prisons | | | | | |
| Indigenous prisoners | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Non-Indigenous prisoners | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Unknown | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Total prisoners in privately operated prisons | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Crude imprisonment rate (a) | | | | | |
| Prisoners/100 000 | 142.5 | 136.6 | 126.3 | 121.3 | 128.8 |
| Male prisoners/100 000 | 272.8 | 261.5 | 238.9 | 231.3 | 242.3 |
| Female prisoners/100 000 | 19.1 | 18.1 | 19.5 | 17.0 | 18.9 |
| Indigenous prisoners/100 000 | 652.3 | 604.7 | 567.9 | 574.0 | 595.0 |
| Non-Indigenous prisoners/100 000 | 127.6 | 122.1 | 112.7 | 106.7 | 112.9 |
| Number of facilities | | | | | |
| Government operated prisons | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 |
| Privately operated prisons | — | — | — | — | — |
| Transitional centres | — | — | — | — | — |
| 24-hour court cell centres | — | — | — | — | — |
| Total correctional custodial facilities | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 |
| Prison design capacity | | | | | |

TABLE 8A.57

Tasmania
Table 8A.57 Descriptors, prisons

| | 2007-08 | 2008-09 | 2009-10 | 2010-11 | 2011-12 |
|-------------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Open | 69 | 69 | 69 | 69 | 69 |
| Secure | 581 | 574 | 553 | 555 | 572 |
| Total — all prisons | 650 | 643 | 622 | 624 | 641 |
| Recurrent expenditure (2011-12 \$'000) (b) (c) | | | | | |
| Operating expenditure, all prisons | 59 701 | 58 453 | 62 889 | 60 349 | 57 356 |
| Operating revenues, all prisons | 3 786 | 4 012 | 3 708 | 3 549 | 3 539 |
| Net operating expenditure | | | | | |
| Open plus periodic detention | 5 128 | 4 597 | 5 081 | 4 742 | 4 385 |
| Secure | 50 786 | 49 843 | 54 100 | 52 058 | 49 432 |
| All prisons | 55 914 | 54 441 | 59 181 | 56 800 | 53 817 |
| Net operating expenditure plus depreciation | 58 560 | 57 942 | 62 200 | 59 835 | 56 823 |
| Capital costs | | | | | |
| All prisons | 11 554 | 12 039 | 11 315 | 10 733 | 9 927 |
| Total net operating expenditure and capital costs | 67 468 | 66 480 | 70 496 | 67 533 | 63 744 |
| Transport and escort services | na | na | na | na | na |
| Payroll tax | | | | | |
| Open plus periodic detention | 160 | 161 | 157 | 149 | 148 |
| Secure | 1 638 | 1 593 | 1 682 | 1 654 | 1 654 |
| All prisons | 1 798 | 1 754 | 1 839 | 1 804 | 1 802 |

(a) Rates are calculated per 100 000 of the relevant adult population, that is, per 100 000 of total, male, female, Indigenous, and Non-Indigenous adults respectively. Rates as of 2011-12 use population estimates based on the 2011 Census while those for prior years are based on estimates using the 2006 Census.

(b) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

(c) From 2011-12, Tasmania no longer includes the costs associated with prisoners who have been transferred out of the custody of the Director of Prisons under the *Mental Health Act 1996*. Figures for 2011-12 are therefore not directly comparable with previous years.

na Not available. .. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: ABS (unpublished) *Australian Demographic Statistics*, Cat. no. 3101.0; ABS (unpublished) *Experimental Estimates and Projections, Indigenous Australians* (series B), Cat. no. 3238.0; Tasmanian Government (unpublished).

TABLE 8A.58

Tasmania
Table 8A.58 Effectiveness, prisons

| | 2007-08 | 2008-09 | 2009-10 | 2010-11 | 2011-12 |
|-----------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Assault rates (per 100 prisoners) | | | | | |
| Prisoners on prisoners | | | | | |
| Serious assaults | 0.19 | 1.92 | 2.05 | 0.63 | 0.98 |
| Assaults | 3.52 | 4.79 | 10.84 | 9.07 | 8.63 |
| Prisoners on officers | | | | | |
| Serious assaults | – | – | 0.41 | 0.42 | 0.39 |
| Assaults | 0.37 | 0.96 | 1.02 | 1.48 | 1.18 |
| Number of deaths (apparent unnatural causes) | | | | | |
| Indigenous prisoners | – | – | – | – | – |
| Non-Indigenous prisoners | – | – | – | – | 1 |
| Total — all prisoners | – | – | – | – | 1 |
| Number of deaths (apparent natural causes) | | | | | |
| Indigenous prisoners | – | – | – | – | – |
| Non-Indigenous prisoners | 1 | 1 | 2 | – | – |
| Total — all prisoners | 1 | 1 | 2 | – | – |
| Number of deaths (unknown causes) (a) | | | | | |
| Indigenous prisoners | – | – | – | – | – |
| Non-Indigenous prisoners | – | – | 1 | – | – |
| Total — all prisoners | – | – | 1 | – | – |
| Apparent unnatural death rate (per 100 prisoners) | | | | | |
| Indigenous prisoners | – | – | – | – | – |
| Non-Indigenous prisoners | – | – | – | – | 0.23 |
| Total — all prisoners | – | – | – | – | 0.20 |
| Number of escapes | | | | | |
| Open | 3 | – | – | – | 4 |
| Secure | – | – | – | 3 | 5 |
| Escape rate (per 100 prisoners) (b) | | | | | |
| Open | 4.97 | – | – | – | 9.52 |
| Secure | – | – | – | 0.71 | 1.07 |
| Average daily time out of cells (hours per day) (c) | | | | | |
| Open | 14.1 | 14.7 | 14.7 | 14.7 | 14.7 |
| Secure | 11.8 | 11.9 | 8.8 | 8.7 | 8.7 |
| Total — all prisons | 12.1 | 12.2 | 9.5 | 9.5 | 9.2 |
| Employment (per cent of eligible prisoners) (d) | | | | | |
| Commercial (fee for service) industries | 18.3 | 18.3 | 17.5 | 20.5 | 13.0 |
| Service (no fee for service) industries | 51.3 | 45.4 | 50.8 | 45.0 | 47.5 |
| Work release | 0.4 | – | 0.4 | 0.6 | – |
| Total — all industries | 70.1 | 63.7 | 68.8 | 66.2 | 60.5 |

TABLE 8A.58

Tasmania**Table 8A.58 Effectiveness, prisons**

| | 2007-08 | 2008-09 | 2009-10 | 2010-11 | 2011-12 |
|------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Education (per cent of eligible prisoners) (e) | | | | | |
| Pre-certificate Level 1 courses | na | na | na | na | 8.5 |
| Secondary school education | na | na | na | na | 17.4 |
| Vocational Education and Training | na | na | na | na | 11.5 |
| Higher Education | na | na | na | na | 1.0 |
| Total — all education | na | na | na | na | 28.5 |

- (a) Refers to deaths where there is insufficient evidence to assess, subject to a Coroner's finding, whether the cause of death was natural or unnatural. These data are not included in the calculation of rates. Deaths occurring in past years where cause of death was recorded as unknown at the time of the Report but were subsequently determined to have been from either natural or unnatural causes, or where the cause of death was re-classified following finalisation of a coronial hearing, are updated in the relevant year's figures and rates when known.
- (b) In accordance with the national counting rule, these rates exclude incidents such as prisoners failing to return from unescorted leave, work release or day leave, or by prisoners in work parties or participating in activities outside the perimeter without direct one-to-one supervision. There was one escapes of this type in 2011-12.
- (c) Figures exclude prisoners accommodated at the Wilfred Lopes Secure Mental Health Unit and inpatients at the Risdon Prison Complex Primary Health Centre and Royal Hobart Hospital.
- (d) Figures are based on the number of prisoners employed at 30 June and calculated against the number of prisoners in custody on that day.
- (e) In 2011-12, figures are based on the number of prisoners in education on 1 June, calculated against the number of prisoners in custody on that day. Data for years prior to 2011-12 have been withdrawn following concerns identified by Tasmania in relation to application of the national counting rules in past years.

na Not available. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: Tasmanian Government (unpublished).

TABLE 8A.60

Tasmania
Table 8A.60 Descriptors, community corrections

| | 2007-08 | 2008-09 | 2009-10 | 2010-11 | 2011-12 |
|---------------------------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------|--------------|
| Average number of offenders | | | | | |
| on restricted movement orders | | | | | |
| Male, Indigenous | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Male, non-Indigenous | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Male, unknown | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Female, Indigenous | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Female, non-Indigenous | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Female, unknown | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Gender not recorded | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Total persons | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| on reparation orders | | | | | |
| Male, Indigenous | 47 | 53 | 59 | 79 | 101 |
| Male, non-Indigenous | 351 | 378 | 437 | 562 | 727 |
| Male, unknown | 12 | 20 | 28 | 21 | 23 |
| Female, Indigenous | 11 | 13 | 17 | 29 | 42 |
| Female, non-Indigenous | 111 | 106 | 111 | 154 | 204 |
| Female, unknown | 5 | 1 | 4 | – | 0.2 |
| Gender not recorded | – | – | – | – | – |
| Total persons | 537 | 571 | 656 | 845 | 1 097 |
| on supervision orders | | | | | |
| Male, Indigenous | 72 | 83 | 105 | 113 | 131 |
| Male, non-Indigenous | 507 | 541 | 640 | 778 | 800 |
| Male, unknown | 10 | 5 | 7 | 4 | 4 |
| Female, Indigenous | 21 | 22 | 28 | 39 | 35 |
| Female, non-Indigenous | 103 | 127 | 156 | 161 | 174 |
| Female, unknown | 5 | 0.3 | 1 | 2 | 0.1 |
| Gender not recorded | – | – | – | – | – |
| Total persons | 718 | 777 | 937 | 1 097 | 1 145 |
| Average daily distinct persons serving orders (a) | | | | | |
| Male, Indigenous | 104 | 114 | 137 | 152 | 180 |
| Male, non-Indigenous | 765 | 799 | 923 | 1 114 | 1 249 |
| Male, unknown | 21 | 24 | 34 | 23 | 26 |
| Female, Indigenous | 29 | 30 | 38 | 56 | 63 |
| Female, non-Indigenous | 193 | 209 | 234 | 267 | 320 |
| Female, unknown | 10 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 0.2 |
| Total persons, Indigenous | 133 | 144 | 175 | 208 | 243 |
| Total persons, non-Indigenous | 958 | 1 008 | 1 157 | 1 381 | 1 569 |
| Total persons, unknown | 31 | 26 | 38 | 25 | 26 |
| Total males | 890 | 937 | 1 094 | 1 289 | 1 455 |
| Total females | 232 | 241 | 276 | 325 | 383 |

TABLE 8A.60

Tasmania
Table 8A.60 Descriptors, community corrections

| | 2007-08 | 2008-09 | 2009-10 | 2010-11 | 2011-12 |
|---------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Total gender not recorded | – | – | – | – | – |
| Total persons | 1 122 | 1 177 | 1 370 | 1 614 | 1 838 |
| Crude community corrections rates (b) | | | | | |
| Offenders/100 000 | 296.7 | 308.2 | 354.1 | 413.1 | 464.1 |
| Male offenders/100 000 | 483.5 | 503.7 | 580.8 | 677.5 | 746.9 |
| Female offenders/100 000 | 119.5 | 122.7 | 139.1 | 162.2 | 190.4 |
| Indigenous offenders/100 000 | 1 231.9 | 1 284.5 | 1 505.8 | 1 730.2 | 1 954.0 |
| Non-Indigenous offenders/100 000 | 260.7 | 271.8 | 308.3 | 364.7 | 409.1 |
| Work hours ordered/100 000 (c) | 10 899 | 11 300 | 15 298 | 17 100 | 18 201 |
| Work hours performed/100 000 | na | na | na | na | na |
| Recurrent expenditure (2011-12 \$'000) (d) | | | | | |
| Operating expenditure (e) | 4 943 | 5 615 | 5 433 | 6 259 | 7 880 |
| Operating revenues | 3 | 1 | 3 | – | – |
| Net operating expenditure | 4 939 | 5 614 | 5 430 | 6 259 | 7 880 |
| Net operating expenditure plus depreciation | 4 939 | 5 614 | 5 430 | 6 259 | 7 890 |
| Capital costs (f) | – | – | – | – | 23 |
| Total net operating expenditure and capital costs | 4 939 | 5 614 | 5 430 | 6 259 | 7 903 |
| Payroll tax | 225 | 255 | 267 | 286 | 342 |

(a) Total persons may not equal the sum of persons per order type because an offender may be serving more than one type of order.

(b) Rates are calculated per 100 000 of the relevant adult population, that is, per 100 000 of total, male, female, Indigenous, and Non-Indigenous adults respectively. Rates as of 2011-12 use population estimates based on the 2011 Census while those for prior years are based on estimates using the 2006 Census.

(c) Figures are based only on the number of hours to be worked in new orders made during the year; hours for orders made in the previous year which continue into the current year are not available.

(d) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

(e) Expenditure associated with managing the Court Mandated Diversion (CMD) program has been included as of 2011-12.

(f) Up to 2011-12, capital expenditure was zero as Tasmania did not own any community corrections assets over \$5000 in value.

na Not available. .. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: ABS (unpublished) *Australian Demographic Statistics*, Cat. no. 3101.0; ABS (unpublished) *Experimental Estimates and Projections, Indigenous Australians* (series B), Cat. no. 3238.0; Tasmanian Government (unpublished).

Single Jurisdiction Data — ACT

TABLE 8A.63

Australian Capital Territory
Table 8A.63 Descriptors, prisons

| | 2007-08 | 2008-09 | 2009-10 | 2010-11 | 2011-12 |
|------------------------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Average daily prison population | | | | | |
| Total — all prisons | 180 | 171 | 189 | 228 | 259 |
| Male, Indigenous, open prison | 6 | 5 | — | — | — |
| Male, non-Indigenous, open prison | 59 | 47 | — | — | 8 |
| Male, unknown, open prison | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female, Indigenous, open prison | 0.4 | 1 | — | — | — |
| Female, non-Indigenous, open prison | 6 | 5 | — | — | — |
| Female, unknown, open prison | — | — | — | — | — |
| Male, Indigenous, secure prison | 12 | 17 | 27 | 34 | 38 |
| Male, non-Indigenous, secure prison | 88 | 87 | 146 | 177 | 199 |
| Male, unknown, secure prison | — | — | — | 2 | 3 |
| Female, Indigenous, secure prison | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 2 |
| Female, non-Indigenous, secure prison | 6 | 6 | 13 | 11 | 9 |
| Female, unknown, secure prison | — | — | — | — | — |
| Total - male/female | | | | | |
| Male prisoners, all prisons | 165 | 157 | 173 | 214 | 248 |
| Female prisoners, all prisons | 15 | 14 | 15 | 14 | 11 |
| Total — Indigenous/non-Indigenous | | | | | |
| Indigenous prisoners, all prisons | 21 | 25 | 29 | 37 | 41 |
| Non-Indigenous prisoners, all prisons | 160 | 146 | 159 | 189 | 215 |
| Unknown, all prisons | — | — | — | 2 | 3 |
| Total — open/secure (a) | | | | | |
| Open | 72 | 57 | — | — | 8 |
| Secure | 108 | 114 | 189 | 228 | 251 |
| Privately operated prisons | | | | | |
| Indigenous prisoners | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Non-Indigenous prisoners | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Unknown | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Total prisoners in privately operated prisons | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Crude imprisonment rate (b) | | | | | |
| Prisoners/100 000 | 68.3 | 63.4 | 68.3 | 80.9 | 89.3 |
| Male prisoners/100 000 | 127.5 | 117.9 | 127.5 | 153.9 | 173.6 |
| Female prisoners/100 000 | 11.0 | 10.5 | 10.8 | 9.7 | 7.4 |
| Indigenous prisoners/100 000 | 803.8 | 961.2 | 1 070.8 | 1 302.6 | 1 384.8 |
| Non-Indigenous prisoners/100 000 | 61.1 | 54.5 | 58.3 | 67.7 | 75.0 |
| Number of facilities (c) | | | | | |
| Government operated prisons | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Privately operated prisons | — | — | — | — | — |
| Transitional centres | — | — | — | — | 1 |
| 24-hour court cell centres | — | — | — | — | — |
| Total facilities (excluding detention centres) | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Prison design capacity (d) | | | | | |

TABLE 8A.63

Australian Capital Territory
Table 8A.63 Descriptors, prisons

| | 2007-08 | 2008-09 | 2009-10 | 2010-11 | 2011-12 |
|---------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Open | .. | 35 | .. | .. | 15 |
| Secure | .. | 118 | .. | .. | 317 |
| Total — all prisons | 99 | 153 | 300 | 300 | 332 |
| Recurrent expenditure (2011-12 \$'000) (e) | | | | | |
| Operating expenditure, all prisons | 28 548 | 34 512 | 29 645 | 30 292 | 31 647 |
| Operating revenues, all prisons | — | — | — | — | — |
| Net operating expenditure | | | | | |
| Open plus periodic detention | 8 584 | 10 647 | 1 075 | 1 243 | 2 139 |
| Secure | 19 964 | 23 865 | 28 570 | 29 049 | 29 508 |
| All prisons | 28 548 | 34 512 | 29 645 | 30 292 | 31 647 |
| Net operating expenditure plus depreciation | 29 013 | 36 411 | 35 439 | 35 982 | 37 242 |
| Capital costs | | | | | |
| All prisons | 1 677 | 3 068 | 18 799 | 17 784 | 17 659 |
| Total net operating expenditure and capital costs | 30 225 | 37 580 | 48 444 | 48 076 | 49 306 |
| Transport and escort services | 1 938 | 2 594 | 2 350 | 2 788 | 3 034 |
| Payroll tax | | | | | |
| Open plus periodic detention | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Secure | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| All prisons | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

(a) Open/secure custody breakdowns do not apply as of 2009-10 up until 2011-12 when the transitional centre became operational, as the Alexander Maconochie Centre was deemed to be a secure facility over that period. In 2007-08, ACT prisoner populations included ACT prisoners held in NSW open custody facilities, which continued to apply for part of the 2008-09 year until all ACT prisoners were held in ACT facilities.

(b) Rates are calculated per 100 000 of the relevant adult population, that is, per 100 000 of total, male, female, Indigenous, and Non-Indigenous adults respectively. Rates as of 2011-12 use population estimates based on the 2011 Census while those for prior years are based on estimates using the 2006 Census.

(c) Excludes periodic detention centres — see Table 8A.65.

(d) Figures for 2008-09 are an average of design capacity calculated across the reporting period that takes into account a three-month period during which the Alexander Maconochie Centre (AMC) was operating, and therefore design capacity for only that facility applied, and a nine-month period where ACT prisoners were held in ACT remand facilities or NSW prisons and therefore only ACT remand centre capacity applied. The AMC was deemed to be a secure facility as of 2009-10, so that all ACT prison design capacity was secure custody up until 2011-12 when the transitional centre at the AMC became operational.

(e) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

.. Not applicable. — Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: ABS (unpublished) *Australian Demographic Statistics*, Cat. no. 3101.0; ABS (unpublished) *Experimental Estimates and Projections, Indigenous Australians* (series B), Cat. no. 3238.0; ACT Government (unpublished).

TABLE 8A.64

Australian Capital Territory
Table 8A.64 Effectiveness, prisons

| | 2007-08 | 2008-09 | 2009-10 | 2010-11 | 2011-12 |
|-----------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Assault rates (per 100 prisoners) | | | | | |
| Prisoners on prisoners | | | | | |
| Serious assaults | 1.21 | na | na | na | 1.55 |
| Assaults | 7.28 | na | na | na | 15.84 |
| Prisoners on officers | | | | | |
| Serious assaults | – | na | na | na | – |
| Assaults | – | na | na | na | 0.77 |
| Number of deaths (apparent unnatural causes) | | | | | |
| Indigenous prisoners | – | – | – | – | – |
| Non-Indigenous prisoners | – | 1 | – | – | – |
| Total — all prisoners | – | 1 | – | – | – |
| Number of deaths (apparent natural causes) | | | | | |
| Indigenous prisoners | – | – | – | – | – |
| Non-Indigenous prisoners | – | – | 1 | – | – |
| Total — all prisoners | – | – | 1 | – | – |
| Number of deaths (unknown causes) (a) | | | | | |
| Indigenous prisoners | – | – | – | – | – |
| Non-Indigenous prisoners | – | – | – | – | – |
| Total — all prisoners | – | – | – | – | – |
| Apparent unnatural death rate (per 100 prisoners) | | | | | |
| Indigenous prisoners | – | – | – | – | – |
| Non-Indigenous prisoners | – | 1.01 | – | – | – |
| Total — all prisoners | – | 0.85 | – | – | – |
| Number of escapes | | | | | |
| Open | – | – | – | – | 1 |
| Secure | – | – | – | – | – |
| Escape rate (per 100 prisoners) (b) | | | | | |
| Open | .. | – | .. | .. | 13.25 |
| Secure | – | – | – | – | – |
| Average daily time out of cells (hours per day) (c) | | | | | |
| Open | .. | 17.3 | .. | .. | 12.0 |
| Secure | .. | 9.5 | .. | .. | 10.4 |
| Total — all prisons | 9.5 | 10.8 | 14.1 | 13.3 | 10.5 |
| Employment (per cent of eligible prisoners) (d) | | | | | |
| Commercial (fee for service) industries | .. | na | – | – | – |
| Service (no fee for service) industries | .. | na | 92.3 | 84.8 | 85.5 |
| Work release | .. | na | .. | .. | .. |
| Total — all industries | .. | na | 92.3 | 84.8 | 85.5 |

TABLE 8A.64

Australian Capital Territory
Table 8A.64 Effectiveness, prisons

| | 2007-08 | 2008-09 | 2009-10 | 2010-11 | 2011-12 |
|------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Education (per cent of eligible prisoners) (e) | | | | | |
| Pre-certificate Level 1 courses | .. | na | 1.7 | 8.5 | 6.6 |
| Secondary school education | .. | na | 15.2 | 17.9 | 33.9 |
| Vocational Education and Training | .. | na | 84.8 | 75.5 | 76.0 |
| Higher Education | .. | na | 1.9 | 1.8 | 0.5 |
| Total — all education | .. | na | 92.0 | 89.8 | 85.1 |

- (a) Refers to deaths where there is insufficient evidence to assess, subject to a Coroner's finding, whether the cause of death was natural or unnatural. These data are not included in the calculation of rates. Deaths occurring in past years where cause of death was recorded as unknown at the time of the Report but were subsequently determined to have been from either natural or unnatural causes, or where the cause of death was re-classified following finalisation of a coronial hearing, are updated in the relevant year's figures and rates when known.
- (b) In accordance with the national counting rule, these rates exclude incidents such as prisoners failing to return from unescorted leave, work release or day leave, or by prisoners in work parties or participating in activities outside the perimeter without direct one-to-one supervision. There were zero escapes of this type in 2011-12.
- (c) Open and secure custody disaggregations are not applicable to the ACT prior to 2008-09 or as of 2009-10. Figures for 2008-09 are based on the three-month period that the Alexander Maconochie Centre was operating during the reporting period.
- (d) Employment figures are not applicable prior to 2008-09 because ACT prisoners held in the ACT were remand prisoners only, who were not required to work. Figures are not available in 2008-09 as the Alexander Maconochie Centre (AMC) was only operational for three months — an insufficient period of time to provide a representative measure of employment across the reporting period.
- (e) Education figures were not applicable prior to 2008-09 because ACT prisoners held in the ACT were remand prisoners only. Figures are not available in 2008-09 as the Alexander Maconochie Centre (AMC) was only operational for three months — an insufficient period of time to provide a representative measure of education across the reporting period.

na Not available. .. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: ACT Government (unpublished).

TABLE 8A.65

Australian Capital Territory
Table 8A.65 Descriptors, periodic detention

| | 2007-08 | 2008-09 | 2009-10 | 2010-11 | 2011-12 |
|-------------------------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Average daily periodic detention population (a) | | | | | |
| Total | 56 | 53 | 54 | 56 | 62 |
| Male, Indigenous | 2 | 2 | 2 | 5 | 5 |
| Male, non-Indigenous | 49 | 44 | 45 | 41 | 49 |
| Male, unknown | – | – | – | 4 | 4 |
| Female, Indigenous | 1 | – | 0.3 | 2 | 1 |
| Female, non-Indigenous | 4 | 7 | 6 | 4 | 4 |
| Female, unknown | – | – | – | – | – |
| Total — male/female | | | | | |
| Male detainees | 51 | 46 | 47 | 50 | 58 |
| Female detainees | 5 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 4 |
| Total — Indigenous/non-Indigenous | | | | | |
| Indigenous detainees | 3 | 2 | 3 | 7 | 6 |
| Non-Indigenous detainees | 53 | 51 | 51 | 45 | 52 |
| Unknown | – | – | – | 4 | 4 |
| Average daily population attending (residential only) | 40 | 35 | 35 | 40 | 46 |
| Crude periodic detention rate (b) | | | | | |
| Detainees/100 000 | 21.3 | 19.8 | 19.5 | 19.8 | 21.5 |
| Male detainees/100 000 | 39.4 | 34.6 | 34.8 | 36.0 | 40.5 |
| Female detainees/100 000 | 3.8 | 5.4 | 4.7 | 4.0 | 3.0 |
| Indigenous detainees/100 000 | 114.1 | 80.7 | 93.6 | 230.3 | 197.8 |
| Non-Indigenous detainees/100 000 | 20.4 | 19.1 | 18.8 | 16.1 | 18.2 |
| Number of periodic detention centres | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Useable periodic detention capacity | 30 | 45 | 45 | 65 | 104 |

(a) Figures refer to all detainees with periodic detention warrants, regardless of whether this includes attending a residential component.

(b) Rates are calculated per 100 000 of the relevant adult population, that is, per 100 000 of total, male, female, Indigenous, and Non-Indigenous adults respectively. Table 8A.4 footnotes provide additional information on the basis for the rate calculation and qualifiers on interpretation.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: ABS (unpublished) *Australian Demographic Statistics*, Cat. no. 3101.0; ABS (unpublished) *Experimental Estimates and Projections, Indigenous Australians* (series B), Cat. no. 3238.0; ACT Government (unpublished).

TABLE 8A.66

Australian Capital Territory**Table 8A.66 Effectiveness, periodic detention**

| | 2007-08 | 2008-09 | 2009-10 | 2010-11 | 2011-12 |
|-----------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Assault rates (per 100 detainees) | | | | | |
| Detainees on detainees | | | | | |
| Serious assaults | – | na | na | na | – |
| Assaults | – | na | na | na | 6.43 |
| Detainees on officers | | | | | |
| Serious assaults | – | na | na | na | – |
| Assaults | – | na | na | na | – |
| Death rates (per 100 detainees) | | | | | |
| Indigenous detainees | – | – | – | – | – |
| Non-Indigenous detainees | – | – | – | – | – |
| Total — all detainees | – | – | – | – | – |
| Escape rate (per 100 detainees) | – | – | – | – | – |
| Employment (per cent) | | | | | |
| Service (no fee for service) industries | 56.3 | 42.3 | 22.3 | 37.3 | na |
| Community work | 11.5 | 21.9 | 44.5 | 34.3 | na |
| Total employed | 67.8 | 64.1 | 66.8 | 71.6 | na |

na Not available. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: ACT Government (unpublished).

TABLE 8A.68

Australian Capital Territory

Table 8A.68 Descriptors, community corrections

| | 2007-08 | 2008-09 | 2009-10 | 2010-11 | 2011-12 |
|---------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Average number of offenders | | | | | |
| on restricted movement orders | | | | | |
| Male, Indigenous | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Male, non-Indigenous | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Male, unknown | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Female, Indigenous | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Female, non-Indigenous | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Female, unknown | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Gender not recorded | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Total persons | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| on reparation orders | | | | | |
| Male, Indigenous | 4 | 12 | 18 | 16 | 14 |
| Male, non-Indigenous | 99 | 125 | 126 | 130 | 139 |
| Male, unknown | 7 | 6 | 12 | 12 | 4 |
| Female, Indigenous | 1 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 5 |
| Female, non-Indigenous | 20 | 29 | 42 | 39 | 32 |
| Female, unknown | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 2 |
| Gender not recorded | – | – | – | – | – |
| Total persons | 134 | 176 | 204 | 202 | 196 |
| on supervision orders | | | | | |
| Male, Indigenous | 97 | 121 | 134 | 140 | 146 |
| Male, non-Indigenous | 905 | 1 019 | 1 034 | 1 063 | 1 045 |
| Male, unknown | 84 | 59 | 84 | 61 | 19 |
| Female, Indigenous | 21 | 36 | 34 | 26 | 32 |
| Female, non-Indigenous | 149 | 177 | 189 | 186 | 173 |
| Female, unknown | 17 | 12 | 16 | 8 | 5 |
| Gender not recorded | – | – | – | – | – |
| Total persons | 1 273 | 1 424 | 1 490 | 1 483 | 1 420 |
| Average daily distinct persons serving orders (a) | | | | | |
| Male, Indigenous | 101 | 134 | 118 | 129 | 136 |
| Male, non-Indigenous | 1 004 | 1 143 | 984 | 1 019 | 1 005 |
| Male, unknown | 91 | 65 | 84 | 65 | 21 |
| Female, Indigenous | 22 | 38 | 31 | 24 | 31 |
| Female, non-Indigenous | 169 | 206 | 184 | 184 | 170 |
| Female, unknown | 21 | 15 | 17 | 9 | 5 |
| Total persons, Indigenous | 123 | 172 | 149 | 153 | 167 |
| Total persons, non-Indigenous | 1 173 | 1 349 | 1 168 | 1 203 | 1 175 |
| Total persons, unknown | 111 | 80 | 101 | 74 | 26 |
| Total males | 1 196 | 1 342 | 1 186 | 1 212 | 1 162 |
| Total females | 212 | 259 | 232 | 217 | 206 |

TABLE 8A.68

Australian Capital Territory**Table 8A.68 Descriptors, community corrections**

| | 2007-08 | 2008-09 | 2009-10 | 2010-11 | 2011-12 |
|---------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Total gender not recorded | – | – | – | – | – |
| Total persons | 1 407 | 1 601 | 1 418 | 1 430 | 1 368 |
| Crude community corrections rates (b) | | | | | |
| Offenders/100 000 | 533.4 | 593.4 | 513.8 | 507.6 | 471.8 |
| Male offenders/100 000 | 922.2 | 1 010.0 | 871.6 | 871.4 | 813.4 |
| Female offenders/100 000 | 157.7 | 189.2 | 165.7 | 152.4 | 140.0 |
| Indigenous offenders/100 000 | 4 814.0 | 6 504.4 | 5 461.0 | 5 390.9 | 5 694.8 |
| Non-Indigenous offenders/100 000 | 449.0 | 505.1 | 427.3 | 431.6 | 409.3 |
| Work hours ordered/100 000 | 19 637 | 22 862 | 26 927 | 30 552 | 18 965 |
| Work hours performed/100 000 | 9 649 | 11 917 | 12 081 | 12 555 | 12 199 |
| Recurrent expenditure (2011-12 \$'000) (c) | | | | | |
| Operating expenditure | 7 502 | 7 261 | 7 734 | 7 212 | 7 516 |
| Operating revenues | – | – | – | – | – |
| Net operating expenditure | 7 502 | 7 261 | 7 734 | 7 212 | 7 516 |
| Net operating expenditure plus depreciation | 7 589 | 7 283 | 7 773 | 7 251 | 7 554 |
| Capital costs | 121 | 38 | 60 | 57 | 51 |
| Total net operating expenditure and capital costs | 7 623 | 7 298 | 7 794 | 7 270 | 7 567 |
| Payroll tax | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

(a) Total persons may not equal the sum of persons per order type because an offender may be serving more than one type of order.

(b) Rates are calculated per 100 000 of the relevant adult population, that is, per 100 000 of total, male, female, Indigenous, and Non-Indigenous adults respectively. Rates as of 2011-12 use population estimates based on the 2011 Census while those for prior years are based on estimates using the 2006 Census.

(c) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

.. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: ABS (unpublished) *Australian Demographic Statistics*, Cat. no. 3101.0; ABS (unpublished) *Experimental Estimates and Projections, Indigenous Australians* (series B), Cat. no. 3238.0; ACT Government (unpublished).

Single Jurisdiction Data — NT

TABLE 8A.71

Northern Territory
Table 8A.71 Descriptors, prisons

| | 2007-08 | 2008-09 | 2009-10 | 2010-11 | 2011-12 |
|-----------------------------------------------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Average daily prison population | | | | | |
| Total — all prisons | 875 | 1 030 | 1 081 | 1 172 | 1 337 |
| Male, Indigenous, open prison | 195 | 255 | 274 | 311 | 389 |
| Male, non-Indigenous, open prison | 40 | 42 | 34 | 50 | 55 |
| Male, unknown, open prison | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female, Indigenous, open prison | 9 | 8 | 13 | 13 | 12 |
| Female, non-Indigenous, open prison | 3 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 6 |
| Female, unknown, open prison | — | — | — | — | — |
| Male, Indigenous, secure prison | 493 | 554 | 570 | 609 | 659 |
| Male, non-Indigenous, secure prison | 108 | 131 | 156 | 149 | 165 |
| Male, unknown, secure prison | — | — | — | — | — |
| Female, Indigenous, secure prison | 24 | 31 | 27 | 32 | 46 |
| Female, non-Indigenous, secure prison | 4 | 5 | 2 | 4 | 5 |
| Female, unknown, secure prison | — | — | — | — | — |
| Total — male/female | | | | | |
| Male prisoners, all prisons | 835 | 982 | 1 034 | 1 119 | 1 268 |
| Female prisoners, all prisons | 39 | 48 | 47 | 53 | 69 |
| Total — Indigenous/non-Indigenous | | | | | |
| Indigenous prisoners, all prisons | 720 | 848 | 884 | 965 | 1 106 |
| Non-Indigenous prisoners, all prisons | 155 | 182 | 197 | 207 | 231 |
| Unknown, all prisons | — | — | — | — | — |
| Total — open/secure | | | | | |
| Open | 246 | 309 | 326 | 378 | 462 |
| Secure | 629 | 721 | 755 | 794 | 875 |
| Privately operated prisons | | | | | |
| Indigenous prisoners | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Non-Indigenous prisoners | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Unknown | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Total prisoners in privately operated prisons | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Crude imprisonment rate (a) | | | | | |
| Prisoners/100 000 | 562.2 | 646.7 | 655.8 | 700.6 | 785.4 |
| Male prisoners/100 000 | 1 028.6 | 1 186.6 | 1 208.0 | 1 286.7 | 1 413.9 |
| Female prisoners/100 000 | 52.9 | 62.7 | 59.3 | 66.0 | 85.7 |
| Indigenous prisoners/100 000 | 1 851.8 | 2 127.2 | 2 163.8 | 2 304.2 | 2 562.1 |
| Non-Indigenous prisoners/100 000 | 132.9 | 152.4 | 158.9 | 165.1 | 181.8 |
| Number of facilities (b) | | | | | |
| Government operated prisons | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 5 |
| Privately operated prisons | — | — | — | — | — |
| Transitional centres | — | — | — | — | — |
| 24-hour court cell centres | — | — | — | — | — |
| Total correctional custodial facilities | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 5 |
| Prison design capacity | | | | | |

TABLE 8A.71

Northern Territory

Table 8A.71 Descriptors, prisons

| | 2007-08 | 2008-09 | 2009-10 | 2010-11 | 2011-12 |
|---------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Open | 230 | 238 | 284 | 389 | 454 |
| Secure | 620 | 620 | 664 | 732 | 750 |
| Total — all prisons | 850 | 858 | 948 | 1 121 | 1 204 |
| Recurrent expenditure (2011-12 \$'000) (c) | | | | | |
| Operating expenditure, all prisons | 59 797 | 71 807 | 77 129 | 81 026 | 86 004 |
| Operating revenues, all prisons | — | — | — | — | — |
| Net operating expenditure | | | | | |
| Open plus periodic detention | na | na | na | na | na |
| Secure | na | na | na | na | na |
| All prisons | 59 797 | 71 807 | 77 129 | 81 026 | 86 004 |
| Net operating expenditure plus depreciation | 61 687 | 73 620 | 79 042 | 89 218 | 94 253 |
| Capital costs | | | | | |
| All prisons | 6 472 | 6 170 | 12 346 | 18 879 | 20 340 |
| Total net operating expenditure and capital costs | 66 269 | 77 978 | 89 476 | 99 905 | 106 344 |
| Transport and escort services | na | na | na | na | na |
| Payroll tax | | | | | |
| Open plus periodic detention | na | na | na | na | na |
| Secure | na | na | na | na | na |
| All prisons | 2 179 | 2 289 | 2 571 | 2 544 | 2 600 |

(a) Rates are calculated per 100 000 of the relevant adult population, that is, per 100 000 of total, male, female, Indigenous, and Non-Indigenous adults respectively. Rates as of 2011-12 use population estimates based on the 2011 Census while those for prior years are based on estimates using the 2006 Census.

(b) NT open prisons are annexes of secure prisons, but included as separate facilities in these data. The Barkly Work Camp commenced in September 2011, increasing the total number of facilities to 5 in 2011-12.

(c) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

na Not available. .. Not applicable. — Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: ABS (unpublished) *Australian Demographic Statistics*, Cat. no. 3101.0; ABS (unpublished) *Experimental Estimates and Projections, Indigenous Australians* (series B), Cat. no. 3238.0; NT Government (unpublished).

TABLE 8A.72

Northern Territory
Table 8A.72 Effectiveness, prisons

| | 2007-08 | 2008-09 | 2009-10 | 2010-11 | 2011-12 |
|---------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Assault rates (per 100 prisoners) | | | | | |
| Prisoners on prisoners | | | | | |
| Serious assaults | 0.46 | 0.29 | 0.46 | 0.34 | 0.37 |
| Assaults | 4.80 | 6.89 | 3.24 | 2.39 | 3.07 |
| Prisoners on officers | | | | | |
| Serious assaults | – | – | 0.09 | – | 0.07 |
| Assaults | 0.69 | 0.87 | 0.28 | 0.17 | 0.22 |
| Number of deaths (apparent unnatural causes) | | | | | |
| Indigenous prisoners | – | – | 1 | – | – |
| Non-Indigenous prisoners | – | – | – | 1 | – |
| Total — all prisoners | – | – | 1 | 1 | – |
| Number of deaths (apparent natural causes) | | | | | |
| Indigenous prisoners | – | – | – | 5 | 1 |
| Non-Indigenous prisoners | – | – | 1 | – | 1 |
| Total — all prisoners | – | – | 1 | 5 | 2 |
| Number of deaths (unknown causes) (a) | | | | | |
| Indigenous prisoners | – | – | – | – | – |
| Non-Indigenous prisoners | – | – | – | – | – |
| Total — all prisoners | – | – | – | – | – |
| Apparent unnatural death rate (per 100 prisoners) | | | | | |
| Indigenous prisoners | – | – | 0.11 | – | – |
| Non-Indigenous prisoners | – | – | – | 0.48 | – |
| Total — all prisoners | – | – | 0.09 | 0.09 | – |
| Number of escapes | | | | | |
| Open | – | 2 | 3 | 6 | 6 |
| Secure | 1 | – | 1 | 2 | – |
| Escape rate (per 100 prisoners) (b) | | | | | |
| Open | – | 0.65 | 0.92 | 1.59 | 1.30 |
| Secure | 0.16 | – | 0.13 | 0.25 | – |
| Average daily time out of cells (hours per day) | | | | | |
| Open | 19.6 | 20.0 | 20.0 | 20.0 | 20.1 |
| Secure | 9.1 | 9.0 | 9.1 | 9.1 | 9.1 |
| Total — all prisons | 12.0 | 12.3 | 12.3 | 12.6 | 12.9 |
| Employment (per cent of eligible prisoners) (c) | | | | | |
| Commercial (fee for service) industries | 3.6 | 3.2 | 4.6 | 2.6 | 2.7 |
| Service (no fee for service) industries | 85.7 | 59.5 | 52.4 | 66.5 | 65.7 |
| Work release | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 0.4 |
| Total — all industries | 90.2 | 63.6 | 58.0 | 70.7 | 68.9 |

TABLE 8A.72

Northern Territory**Table 8A.72 Effectiveness, prisons**

| | 2007-08 | 2008-09 | 2009-10 | 2010-11 | 2011-12 |
|------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Education (per cent of eligible prisoners) (d) | | | | | |
| Pre-certificate Level 1 courses | – | 1.5 | 14.6 | 9.9 | 2.8 |
| Secondary school education | 1.2 | 0.4 | – | – | 0.1 |
| Vocational Education and Training | 24.1 | 23.2 | 15.3 | 22.6 | 19.3 |
| Higher Education | 1.1 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Total — all education | 26.4 | 25.3 | 30.1 | 32.7 | 22.4 |

- (a) Refers to deaths where there is insufficient evidence to assess, subject to a Coroner's finding, whether the cause of death was natural or unnatural. These data are not included in the calculation of rates. Deaths occurring in past years where cause of death was recorded as unknown at the time of the Report but were subsequently determined to have been from either natural or unnatural causes, or where the cause of death was re-classified following finalisation of a coronial hearing, are updated in the relevant year's figures and rates when known.
- (b) In accordance with the national counting rule, these rates exclude incidents such as prisoners failing to return from unescorted leave, work release or day leave, or by prisoners in work parties or participating in activities outside the perimeter without direct one-to-one supervision. There were no escapes of this type in 2011-12.
- (c) In 2011-12, figures are based on the number of prisoners employed at 1 June, calculated against the number of prisoners in custody on that day.
- (d) In 2011-12, figures are based on the number of prisoners in education on 1 June, calculated against the number of prisoners in custody on that day. In 2011-12, accredited Pre-certificate Level 1 courses were not operating over the whole of the reporting period, which reduced the per cent of prisoners participating in such courses compared with the previous two years.
- Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: NT Government (unpublished).

TABLE 8A.74

Northern Territory
Table 8A.74 Descriptors, community corrections

| | 2007-08 | 2008-09 | 2009-10 | 2010-11 | 2011-12 |
|---------------------------------------------------|------------|------------|--------------|------------|------------|
| Average number of offenders | | | | | |
| on restricted movement orders | | | | | |
| Male, Indigenous | 12 | 9 | 10 | 7 | 7 |
| Male, non-Indigenous | 19 | 15 | 18 | 11 | 17 |
| Male, unknown | – | 1 | – | – | – |
| Female, Indigenous | 2 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 8 |
| Female, non-Indigenous | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 3 |
| Female, unknown | – | – | 1 | – | – |
| Gender not recorded | – | – | – | – | – |
| Total persons | 34 | 31 | 35 | 26 | 35 |
| on reparation orders | | | | | |
| Male, Indigenous | 139 | 112 | 96 | 85 | 99 |
| Male, non-Indigenous | 36 | 32 | 28 | 26 | 26 |
| Male, unknown | – | – | 2 | – | – |
| Female, Indigenous | 26 | 22 | 18 | 13 | 18 |
| Female, non-Indigenous | 5 | 5 | 7 | 6 | 6 |
| Female, unknown | – | – | – | – | – |
| Gender not recorded | – | – | – | – | – |
| Total persons | 206 | 171 | 151 | 130 | 149 |
| on supervision orders | | | | | |
| Male, Indigenous | 630 | 632 | 687 | 623 | 601 |
| Male, non-Indigenous | 208 | 164 | 262 | 232 | 204 |
| Male, unknown | 1 | – | 3 | – | – |
| Female, Indigenous | 91 | 95 | 112 | 107 | 113 |
| Female, non-Indigenous | 18 | 18 | 29 | 24 | 22 |
| Female, unknown | – | – | 1 | – | – |
| Gender not recorded | – | – | – | – | – |
| Total persons | 948 | 909 | 1 094 | 986 | 940 |
| Average daily distinct persons serving orders (a) | | | | | |
| Male, Indigenous | 755 | 733 | 731 | 679 | 679 |
| Male, non-Indigenous | 259 | 208 | 285 | 253 | 238 |
| Male, unknown | 1 | 1 | 8 | – | – |
| Female, Indigenous | 113 | 118 | 125 | 119 | 137 |
| Female, non-Indigenous | 24 | 25 | 35 | 32 | 29 |
| Female, unknown | – | – | 1 | – | – |
| Total persons, Indigenous | 868 | 851 | 856 | 798 | 815 |
| Total persons, non-Indigenous | 283 | 233 | 320 | 285 | 267 |
| Total persons, unknown | 1 | 1 | 9 | – | – |
| Total males | 1 015 | 942 | 1 024 | 932 | 917 |
| Total females | 137 | 143 | 161 | 151 | 165 |

TABLE 8A.74

Northern Territory
Table 8A.74 Descriptors, community corrections

| | 2007-08 | 2008-09 | 2009-10 | 2010-11 | 2011-12 |
|---------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Total gender not recorded | – | – | – | – | – |
| Total persons | 1 152 | 1 085 | 1 185 | 1 083 | 1 082 |
| Crude community corrections rates (b) | | | | | |
| Offenders/100 000 adults | 740.4 | 681.3 | 718.9 | 647.4 | 635.6 |
| Male offenders/100 000 | 1 249.7 | 1 138.3 | 1 196.3 | 1 071.7 | 1 022.1 |
| Female offenders/100 000 | 184.2 | 186.9 | 203.2 | 188.0 | 205.3 |
| Indigenous offenders/100 000 adults | 2 233.5 | 2 134.7 | 2 095.3 | 1 905.4 | 1 888.2 |
| Non-Indigenous/100 000 | 242.5 | 195.1 | 258.1 | 227.3 | 210.1 |
| Work hours ordered/100 000 | 22 306 | 17 529 | na | 16 717 | 19 803 |
| Work hours performed/100 000 | 7 832 | 7 299 | na | 6 393 | 9 062 |
| Recurrent expenditure (2011-12 \$'000) (c) | | | | | |
| Operating expenditure | 8 530 | 13 108 | 14 142 | 14 521 | 17 092 |
| Operating revenues | – | – | – | – | – |
| Net operating expenditure | 8 530 | 13 108 | 14 142 | 14 521 | 17 092 |
| Net operating expenditure plus depreciation | 8 600 | 13 206 | 14 266 | 14 871 | 17 498 |
| Capital costs | 104 | 167 | 191 | 523 | 576 |
| Total net operating expenditure and capital costs | 8 634 | 13 275 | 14 333 | 15 044 | 17 668 |
| Payroll tax | 353 | 405 | 448 | 407 | 460 |

(a) Total persons may not equal the sum of persons per order type because an offender may be serving more than one type of order.

(b) Rates are calculated per 100 000 of the relevant adult population, that is, per 100 000 of total, male, female, Indigenous, and Non-Indigenous adults respectively. Rates as of 2011-12 use population estimates based on the 2011 Census while those for prior years are based on estimates using the 2006 Census.

(c) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator. Operating expenditure excludes estimated costs attributable to juvenile justice functions (that is, supervision of young offenders by community corrections staff), which falls outside the scope of the corrective services function as defined in the Report.

na Not available. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: ABS (unpublished) *Australian Demographic Statistics*, Cat. no. 3101.0; ABS (unpublished) *Experimental Estimates and Projections, Indigenous Australians* (series B), Cat. no. 3238.0; NT Government (unpublished).