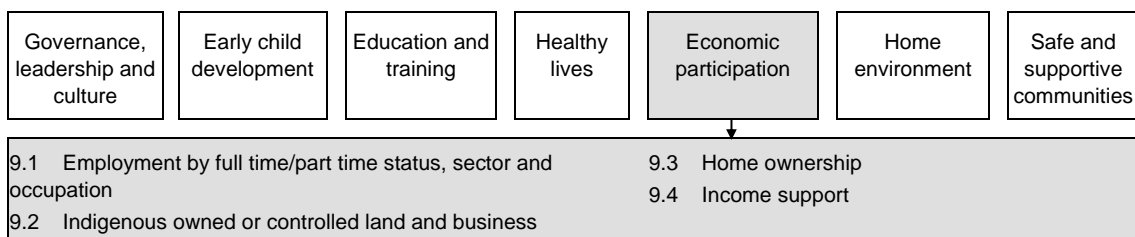


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# 9 Economic participation

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## Strategic areas for action



Economic participation can affect people’s wellbeing in many ways. The indicators in this strategic area for action focus on the key factors that contribute to positive economic outcomes, as well as measures of the outcomes themselves.

- Employment by full time/part time status, sector and occupation (section 9.1) — having a job can lead to improved incomes for families and communities, and also enhances self-esteem and reduces social alienation. This indicator, which is closely associated with employment (section 4.7), examines some of the characteristics of the employment undertaken by Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people.
- Indigenous owned or controlled land and business (section 9.2) — land can be important to Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people for a range of cultural, environmental social and economic reasons. The economic benefits of land depend on factors such as location, land tenure rights, the governance arrangements of landholding bodies, and the aspirations of the Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander landowners. Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander controlled businesses have broad benefits for the economy, their local communities and the individuals who own them.
- Home ownership (section 9.3) — home ownership, although not an aspiration of all Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people, is an important indicator of wealth and saving. The importance of a safe home environment is discussed in section 10.
- Income support (section 9.4) — although provision of income support can prevent individuals from experiencing deprivation, reliance on income support is correlated with the disadvantages that accompany low socioeconomic status and can contribute to long-term welfare dependency. This is not always the case, with some people accessing income support to help sustain themselves while they are studying and/or training.

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As noted above, economic participation is closely related to employment (section 4.7), as well as household and individual income (section 4.10).

The extent to which people participate in the economy is closely related to their personal circumstances (Hunter and Gray 2012). Other COAG targets and headline indicators that can directly influence economic participation are:

- early childhood education (section 4.3)
- reading, writing and numeracy (section 4.4)
- school attendance in Years 1 to 10 (section 4.5)
- Year 12 attainment (section 4.6)
- disability and chronic disease (section 4.9)
- imprisonment and juvenile detention rates (section 4.13).

In addition, improving financial literacy facilitates and supports individuals, families and communities to progressively achieve greater financial security and independence by making better financial decisions, including budgeting and the purchase of financial products and services (ASIC 2014; Wagland and Taylor 2015).

Outcomes in the economic participation area can be affected by outcomes in several other strategic areas, or can influence outcomes in other areas:

- governance, leadership and culture (chapter 5)
- early child development (chapter 6)
- education and training — school engagement, transition from school to work) (chapter 7)
- healthy lives (chapter 8)
- safe and supportive communities — alcohol, drug and substance misuse and harm (chapter 11).

Attachment tables for this chapter are identified in references throughout this chapter by an ‘A’ suffix (for example, ‘table 9A.1.1’). These tables can be found on the review web page ([www.pc.gov.au/oid2020](http://www.pc.gov.au/oid2020)).

## References

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- Hunter, B.H. and Gray, M.C. 2012, *Continuity and Change in the CDEP Scheme*, CAEPR Working Paper No. 84/2012.
- Wagland, S. and Taylor, S. 2015, ‘The conflict between financial decision making and Indigenous Australian culture’, *Financial Planning Research Journal*, vol. 1, no. 1, pp. 33–54.

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## 9.1 Employment by full time/part time status, sector and occupation<sup>1</sup>

### Box 9.1.1 Key messages

- Understanding the full time/part time status, sector and occupation of people's employment provides insights into the work people do. Individuals may select their work (for example, part time work may be desirable for those with caring commitments), or it may be all that is available to them.
- Nationally, full time employment of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people has changed little over the past 15 years — but the gap with non-Indigenous people has narrowed, with full time employment decreasing for non-Indigenous people. In 2017–19, the number of people aged 18–64 years in full time employment as a proportion of those employed was 63 per cent for Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people and 67 per cent for non-Indigenous people.
- Full time employment of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people has increased in very remote areas — both as a proportion and as a number of people — but not enough to influence the overall full time employment rate. There has also been a decline in both the proportion and number of people working part time in remote areas.
- Further research into what proportion of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people are working part time by preference and what proportion may be underemployed would assist in developing policies and programs better suited to the needs of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people.
- While most Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people work in the private sector, the proportion of all public sector employees that are Aboriginal or Torres Strait Islander is higher. In 2016, almost four in every five employed Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people worked in the private sector (79 per cent), with one in five working in the public sector (21 per cent, compared to 15 per cent for non-Indigenous people).
- Occupations that Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people are employed in are more likely to be lower paying than those in which non-Indigenous people are employed. In 2018-19, the majority of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people who were employed were employed as community and personal service workers (17 per cent) and labourers (15 per cent).
- Patterns in employment by industry are fairly similar for Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander and non-Indigenous employees, with the largest proportions employed in the health care and social assistance industry (14-15 per cent).

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<sup>1</sup> The Steering Committee notes its appreciation to Dr Heron Loban, Griffith University, who reviewed a draft of this section of the Report.

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### Box 9.1.2 Measures of employment by full time/part time status, sector and occupation

There are three main measures for this indicator:

- *Working hours (full time or part time)* is defined as the proportions of employed people who are working full time or part time hours. The main data source is the ABS National Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Health Survey (NATSIHS)/National Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Social Survey (NATSISS), with the most recent available data (for 2018-19) from the NATSIHS. Data for the non-Indigenous population are sourced from the Australian Health Survey (AHS)/ National Health Survey (NHS)/General Social Survey (GSS), with the most recent data (for 2017-18) from the NHS. Supplementary data are also available from the Census of Population and Housing, with the most recent available data for 2016.
- *Sector of employment (public or private)* is defined as the proportion of employed people who are working in each sector. The main data source is the Census, with the most recent available data for 2016.
- *Occupation* is defined as the proportion of employed people who are working in each occupation type. The main data source is the Census, with the most recent available data for 2016.

Data are also reported for a supplementary measure of the proportion of employed people by industry of employment.

NATSIHS/NATSISS data are reported for persons aged 18–64 years to enable comparisons of outcomes in 2004-05, 2008, 2011-13 and 2014-15 with those in 1994 and 2002. Census data are available for persons aged 15-64 years. Survey and Census data are not directly comparable.

Data are available for all jurisdictions by age, sex, and remoteness.

Understanding the full time/part time status, sector and occupation of people's employment provides insights into the work people do. Individuals may select their work (for example, part time work may be desirable for those with caring commitments), or it may be all that is available to them. Where there is over- or under-representation in a category of employment, this may indicate that people prefer it or that there are barriers to entering (or exiting) that category. Information on aggregate employment and labour force participation is available in section 4.7 *Employment*.

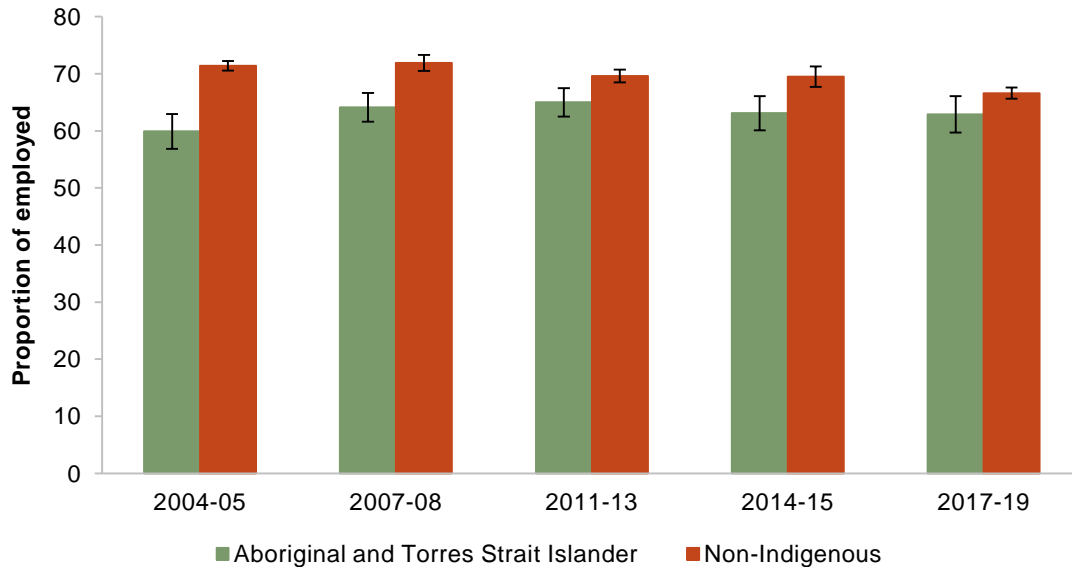
### **Full time employment of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people remains unchanged, but the gap with non-Indigenous people has narrowed**

Full time employment of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people has remained statistically unchanged since 2004-05. In 2018-19, 63 per cent of employed Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people aged 18–64 years were in full time employment (table 9A.1.1).

The gap between employed Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people and non-Indigenous people in full time employment is narrowing, with the proportion of employed non-Indigenous people in full time employment decreasing. In 2017-18, 67 per cent of

employed non-Indigenous people worked full time, compared with 71 per cent in 2004-05 (table 9A.1.1). This decrease has contributed to a narrowing of the gap from 12 percentage points in 2004-05 to four percentage points in 2018-19 (figure 9.1.1).

Figure 9.1.1 **Proportion of employed people aged 18–64 years in full time employment, 2004–05 to 2017–19<sup>a,b,c</sup>**



<sup>a</sup> Includes CDEP employment for 2004-05, 2007-08 and 2011-13. <sup>b</sup> Error bars represent 95 per cent confidence intervals around each estimate. <sup>c</sup> See table 9A.1.1 for detailed definitions, footnotes and caveats.

*Source:* ABS (unpublished) NATSIHS 2004-05; ABS (unpublished) NHS 2004-05; ABS (unpublished) NATSISS 2008; ABS (unpublished) NHS 2007-08; ABS (unpublished) Australian Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Health Survey (AATSIHS) 2012-13 (core component); ABS (unpublished) AHS 2011-13 (2011-12 Core component); ABS (unpublished) NATSISS 2014-15; ABS (unpublished) GSS 2014; ABS (unpublished) NATSIHS 2018-19; ABS (unpublished) NHS 2017-18; table 9A.1.1.

The proportion and number of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander employees working full time in remote areas has increased, but not enough to affect the proportion of people working full time. In 2004-05, 45 per cent (17 100) of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander employees were working full time, increasing to 59 per cent (20 500) of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander employees in 2018-19 (table 9A.1.1).

The proportion and number of employed Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people working part time in remote areas has declined over the same period — from 55 per cent (20 700 people) in 2004-05 to 41 per cent (14 400 people) in 2018-19 (table 9A.1.1). This decline has largely been in very remote areas, and may partly be due to the changes in the

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treatment of Community Development Employment Projects (CDEP)/Community Development Program (CDP) in employment data.<sup>2</sup>

### **More information is needed on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander employees and their work preferences**

Not all people want to work full time. Many people may prefer to work part time, so a mix of full and part time employment opportunities is likely to be preferable (ABS 2014; Hunter and Gray 2016). For some Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people, extended family commitments and expectations may place greater demands on their time (GenerationOne 2013; Walker and Shepherd 2008) and so part time work may be preferable.

There are also people who want to work full time, but are currently working part time. They are underemployed<sup>3</sup>, as part time employment is not their preference.

It is difficult to know whether people are working part time by choice or if they would prefer working full time. Further research to estimate the preferred rate of full time to part time employment for Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people would assist in understanding what proportion of people are working part time by preference and what proportion may be underemployed, to inform the development of policies and programs better suited to the needs of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people. Where there is underemployment, similar measures to those outlined in section 4.7 *Employment* should be adopted.

### **While most Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander employees work in the private sector, they are well represented in the public sector**

Most Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander employees work in the private sector. In 2016, almost four in every five employed Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people aged 15–64 years worked in the private sector (79 per cent), with about one in five working in the public sector (21 per cent) (table 9A.1.4). These proportions represent a shift of five percentage points to the private sector since 2006 (table 9A.1.6).

Whilst most Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander employees work in the private sector, the proportion of employees that are Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people is higher in the public sector (2.3 per cent) compared to the private sector (1.6 per cent) (table 9A.1.4). Available research indicates that Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander employees in the public sector are largely represented in lower employment classifications and lower paying roles (Inside Policy 2019).

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<sup>2</sup> Prior to 2007, all CDEP participants were classified as employed. Post-2007 participants in CDP have not been classified as being in the labour force in official statistics; they have therefore generally been classified as not employed (see section 4.7 *Employment* for more detail).

<sup>3</sup> Underemployment occurs when an individual would like to, and is available to, work more hours than they currently are.

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## **Occupations that Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people are employed in are more likely to be lower paying than those in which non-Indigenous people are employed**

In 2016, the majority of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people who were employed were employed as community and personal service workers (17 per cent) and labourers (15 per cent) (table 9A.1.16). There has been relatively little change in the occupations of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people since 2006 (all within around two percentage points), with the exception of a decline in the proportion employed as labourers (down nine percentage points, from 24 per cent) (table 9A.1.18).

The occupations Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people were more likely to be employed in are lower paying relative to those of non-Indigenous employees. For example, 20 per cent of employed Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people were managers or professionals, compared with 35 per cent of non-Indigenous employees (table 9A.1.16). Reasons for this may include that:

- Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people may prefer work that more tangibly helps the community, such as the work done by community and personal service workers (including health and welfare support workers and carers)
- higher paying occupations are primarily located in non-remote areas and are not necessarily available to employees in remote areas, where Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people are overrepresented
- higher paying jobs — such as those of managers and professionals — often require tertiary qualifications, and Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people are still underrepresented as holders of these qualifications (section 4.8 *Post-secondary education*) (Taylor et al. 2012).

However, the number of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander student enrolments in Bachelor or higher degrees has more than doubled since 2008 (section 4.8 *Post-secondary education*). Higher levels of education increase the rate of labour force participation and employment, including in higher paying occupations (section 7.3 *Transition from work to school*) which is anticipated to lead to higher Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander incomes in the future.

## **Patterns in employment by industry are similar across the Australian population, with the largest proportion employed in health care and social assistance**

In 2018-19, the largest proportions of employed Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people aged 18–64 years were in the health care and social assistance industry (15 per cent) and construction industry (14 per cent) (table 9A.1.20). Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people were least likely — within the industries examined — to be employed in rental, hiring and real estate services (less than one per cent) (table 9A.1.20). There were relatively small

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changes in the proportions across industries since 2014-15 — with one exception, an increase of 4 percentage points in the proportion of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people employed in construction (tables 9A.1.20 and 22).

Similarly, the largest proportion of employed non-Indigenous people aged 18–64 years in 2017-18 was in the health care and social assistance industry (14 per cent). The proportions employed in each of the other industries were less than 10 per cent. Non-Indigenous people were also least likely — within the industries examined — to be employed in rental, hiring and real estate services (two per cent) (table 9A.1.21).

## Future directions in data

Further research into the preferred rate of full time to part time employment for Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people would help to estimate what proportion of people are working part time by preference and what proportion may be underemployed. This would assist public policy decisions targeted at improving employment outcomes (similar to those outlined in section 4.7 *Employment*).

## References

- ABS (Australian Bureau of Statistics) 2014, *Underemployed Workers, Australia, September 2013*, Cat. No. 6265.0, Canberra.
- GenerationOne 2013, *Everybody's Business: A Handbook for Indigenous Employment*, GenerationOne, Reconciliation Australia and Social Ventures Australia, Perth.
- Hunter, B. and Gray, M. 2016, *The Ins and Outs of the Labour Market: Employment and Labour Force Transitions for Indigenous and Non-Indigenous Australians*, Working Paper, 104/2016, Centre for Aboriginal Economic Policy Research, Canberra.
- Taylor, J., Gray, M., Hunter, B., Yap, M. and Adamson, J. 2012, *Higher Education and the Growth of Indigenous Participation in Professional and Managerial Occupations*, CAEPR Working Paper 83/2012.
- Walker, R. and Shepherd, C.C. 2008, *Strengthening Aboriginal Family Functioning: What Works and Why?*, Kulunga Research Network, Telethon Institute for Child Health Research, Western Australia.



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## 9.2 Indigenous owned or controlled land and business<sup>4</sup>

### Box 9.2.1 Key messages

- Land and waters ownership or rights, self-employment and business ownership can lead to autonomy and economic independence for all people. Control over assets is a means of wealth creation for communities and families, and it can deliver increased income and employment.
- Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people currently own or control about 15 per cent of the land area of Australia, and have native title rights over almost 40 per cent and Indigenous Land Use Agreements (ILUAs) covering 33 per cent (recognition of native title and ILUAs are not mutually exclusive).
- The proportion of land covered by native title and/or ILUAs has increased over time, but Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people's direct ownership or control over land has remained unchanged.
- Moreover, most of this land is in very remote areas, where it has a lower commercial value and higher transaction costs.
- The potential economic benefits of ownership or access to lands and waters are significant, but depend on the location of the lands and waters and on what the lands can be used for.
- For these economic benefits to be realised barriers to access to and use of land need to be removed. Governance arrangements that support shared decision-making for Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people alongside governments may be one way of removing barriers and increasing economic benefits.
- The number of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people in business (or self-employment) appears to have grown, but as a proportion of those employed (about 11 per cent in 2018-19) has remained relatively unchanged over time. Furthermore, of those who are employed, Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people are less likely to be in business or self-employed than non-Indigenous people, though the gap appears to be narrowing.
- Indigenous businesses face unique barriers — and, while there are many programs and policies in place to address these barriers more needs to be known about their effectiveness and the lessons learned should then be shared.

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<sup>4</sup> The Steering Committee notes its appreciation to Dr Heron Loban, Griffith University, who reviewed a draft of this section of the Report.

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### Box 9.2.2 **Measures of Indigenous owned or controlled lands and business**

There are five main measures for this indicator.

- *Land tenure*. The different forms of land tenure reported overlap and cannot be aggregated.
  - *Indigenous owned or controlled lands* is defined as the proportion of all land which is Indigenous owned or controlled. Indigenous owned or controlled lands may be freehold, leasehold, crown, license, Aboriginal Deed of Grant in Trust or a form of land tenure that is not stated. The most recent available data for this measure are from the Indigenous Land and Sea Corporation (ILSC), as at May 2020 (all jurisdictions; remoteness). These data do not include Indigenous owned or controlled waters.
  - *Native title* is defined as the proportion of lands and inland water sources where native title has been found to exist wholly or partially.
  - *Indigenous land use agreements (ILUAs)* has two sub measures, defined as:
    - ... the number of ILUAs that intersect each State/Territory
    - ... the proportion of lands and inland waters that are subject to ILUAsThe most recent available data for the measures of native title and ILUAs are for 30 June 2019, from the National Native Title Tribunal (NNTT) (all jurisdictions; remoteness).
- *Economic benefits of Indigenous rights to lands* is reported using qualitative information about home ownership, service delivery, the customary economy, tradeable assets, eco-services/land management and commercial businesses.
- *Self-employment* is defined as the number of employed people aged 18–64 years who are self-employed; this is used as a proxy for Indigenous businesses. The main data source is the ABS National Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Health Survey (NATSIHS)/National Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Social Survey (NATSISS) with the most recent data for 2018-19 from the NATSIHS (all jurisdictions; age; sex; non-remote areas only). Data for the non-Indigenous population are sourced from the ABS National Health Survey, with the most recent data for 2017-18. Supplementary data are available from the ABS Census of Population and Housing (Census) with the most recent data for 2016 (all jurisdictions; age; sex; remoteness). Survey and Census data are not directly comparable.

Land and waters ownership or rights, self-employment and business ownership can lead to autonomy and economic independence for all people. Control over assets is a means of wealth creation for communities, families and future generations, and it can deliver increased income and employment.

Land and waters ownership or rights are particularly important for Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people. Lands and waters are more than assets, they are fundamental to the identity of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people. Having rights to lands and waters can also provide social and economic benefits to Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people. Salmon et al (2019, p. 9) found that for Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people “positive relations with Country fostered through caring for and being on Country help to develop key skills and knowledges, increasing a sense of self-worth and autonomy”.

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Self-employment and participation in ownership of enterprises can allow individuals to improve overall levels of economic participation through increased financial capacity and independence. It can also deliver commercial benefits such as increased income, profits and employment. Encouraging growth in Indigenous businesses is one means of increasing Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people's employment (section 4.7 *Employment*).

### **Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people have three main forms of rights or tenure over their traditional lands, which determine the economic benefits they can derive from the land**

Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people have three main forms of rights and/or tenure over lands and waters in Australia, by which they can potentially derive some economic benefit.

- *Indigenous owned or controlled lands and waters* are those owned or controlled through freehold, leasehold, crown, license, Aboriginal Deed of Grant in Trust or other forms of land title or through water allocation. The extent of the economic and other benefits from lands and waters that can be derived depends on the title type. The Indigenous Land and Sea Corporation (ILSC) has a significant role in this area:
  - The ILSC purchases areas of lands and waters that cannot be acquired by other means (for example, land not available for claim under native title) and then divests them to prospective Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander groups. The ILSC monitors the divested properties and, where they are at risk of being lost from the Indigenous estate<sup>5</sup> due to insolvency, they are reacquired. In 2018-19, the ILSC acquired five properties, reacquired three properties and divested seven properties (ILSC 2019). Table 9A.2.11 provides a map of the ILSC's land acquisition activity.
- *Native title* is land for which the Australian legal system<sup>6</sup>, through the *Native Title Act 1993*, recognises Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander peoples' relationships to lands and waters arising from their continuous connection to Country (Pearson 2017). It provides varying degrees of control and management of lands and waters<sup>7</sup>, but not necessarily possession or ownership (Pearson 2010). Some (but not all) traditional owners (or claimants) have had their pre-existing rights recognised in the legal system,

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<sup>5</sup> The Indigenous estate comprises the assets held, or reasonably likely to be held, by or for the benefit of Aboriginal and/or Torres Strait Islander people (NIAA nd)

<sup>6</sup> In 1992, in the *Mabo* case the High Court of Australia decided that the common law of Australia would recognise native title. This decision led to the *Native Title Act 1993 (Cth)*, which has subsequently been amended several times. A range of other legislation and arrangements, including Indigenous laws, affect Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander peoples' title-holding and management of lands and waters. For example, several native title holder groups may come together to protect and manage a river as a single living system (Poelina 2019).

<sup>7</sup> Native title and associated rights can co-exist with some forms of land tenure such as pastoral leases and Crown land, but can be extinguished by others such as freehold titles (ATIC nd). Native title rights and interests may include rights to: live on the area and/or to access the area for traditional and cultural reasons (ATIC nd).

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often with non-exclusive rights co-existing with other parties, while others have had title extinguished (Reid 2018). Native title rights allow Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people the right to practice their customs that existed pre-colonisation, but does not grant the right to use the land for economic purposes (Creamer 2020) and therefore commercial gain can be difficult (Department of the Prime Minister and Cabinet 2018).

- Compensation is to be provided to native title holders if the government stops native title holders from exercising their rights — for instance, by extinguishing native title to build a bridge or a road (Kimberley Land Council 2019). A High Court ruling in 2019 defined the definition of compensation as including both the loss of economic value and an estimation of the cultural loss caused by the relevant extinguishing acts (Dillon 2019).
- *Indigenous Land Use Agreements* (ILUAs) are a mechanism by which Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people can grant other parties access to or use of their lands and waters, in exchange for some form of benefit. The *Native Title Act 1993 (Cth)* allows Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people the right to make these Agreements with other parties (government or mining companies, for example) about the use or management of their lands or waters, either instead of, or in addition to, determining native title. For example, native title groups can enter into ILUAs — agreements that grant access or use of their lands or waters — in exchange for compensation, employment, training or other benefits for the native title owners (ATIC nd).

Each of these arrangements can provide economic benefits in terms of income or jobs, however they cannot always guarantee connection to lands for cultural and social activities. The social and cultural importance of lands and waters to Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people is discussed in section 5.8 *Access to traditional lands and waters*.

### **Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people currently own or control about 15 per cent of the land area of Australia and have native title rights over about 40 per cent...**

The different forms of land rights or tenures overlap (and so cannot be aggregated) but their coverage is as follows:

- Nationally in 2020, under different forms of title Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people directly owned or controlled 15 per cent of the land area of Australia (table 9A.2.1).
- As at 30 June 2019, native title had been determined to exist in full or in part across 38 per cent of the total area of Australia, with the largest proportions in South Australia (55 per cent) and Western Australia (61 per cent) (tables 9A.2.3).
  - Applications for determinations of native title commence as proceedings in the Federal Court and remain until they are resolved through determination, withdrawal, strike-out or dismissal. By 30 June 2019, a total of 452 determinations had been registered since 1994 — including 78 determinations that native title does not

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exist — with 163 active applications currently in the system (Federal Court of Australia 2019).

- Under the *Native Title Act 1993 (Cth)*, native title is extinguished over areas that were granted as freehold on or before 23 December 1996. Native title claimants cannot include any of these lands or waters in their applications<sup>8</sup> (National Native Title Tribunal nd). This mainly affects non-remote areas where private property rights were established and public infrastructure existed in 1996.<sup>9</sup>
- Although native title also applies to waters, Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander peoples’ control of waters has been difficult to achieve because of the existing rights of other water users that hold water licences (Hoey 2019; Jackson 2017; PC 2017). For example, Aboriginal entities only control 0.2 per cent of the water entitlements in the NSW portion of the Murray Darling Basin, yet comprise 9 per cent of the local population (Hartwig, Jackson and Osborne 2020). In 2020, native title exists over 1.3 per cent of Australia’s sea maritime boundaries; this is an increase of 0.3 per cent since 2011 (The Commonwealth Government and Coalition of the Peaks 2020).
- On 30 June 2019, 33 per cent<sup>10</sup> of the total area of Australia was subject to ILUAs, (table 9A.2.6). The total number of ILUAs increased from 84 on 30 June 2003 to 1289 on 30 June 2019 (table 9A.2.5) — with almost two-thirds of all ILUAs (64 per cent) in Queensland, and with 58 per cent of land in South Australia subject to an ILUA (table 9A.2.5).

Tables 9A.2.7–11 contain maps showing the areas directly owned or controlled by Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people, or covered by native title registered ILUAs, by State and Territory and by remoteness.

### **... but most of the owned and controlled and native title land is in very remote areas, where it has low commercial value and high transaction costs**

Much of the Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander owned or controlled land in Australia is of great cultural significance, but has low commercial value and high transaction costs due to remoteness. For areas owned or controlled by Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people, almost all (98 per cent) are in very remote areas; further, the majority of land is classified as ‘tenure not stated’, so it cannot be determined what economic development

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<sup>8</sup> A native title application may be made over freehold land on the basis that it was invalidly granted, but the chances of this happening are very low (National Native Title Tribunal nd).

<sup>9</sup> An article by Fryer-Smith (2000) stated that ‘approximately 21 per cent of Australia’s land area is currently freehold’. Most freehold land is likely to be located in urban areas (based on information on WA and the NT from AusTrade nd).

<sup>10</sup> Land subject to ILUAs refers to the total area of a State or Territory covered by ILUAs registered with the NNTT as a proportion of the total area of the State or Territory. ILUAs can overlap (a place may be subject to multiple ILUAs) but these figures do not include any double counting. Data on the gross area of ILUAs are in table 9A.2.5.

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capacity the land has (table 9A.2.2). Similarly, almost all (95 per cent) of native title determinations are in very remote areas (primarily due to extinguishment prior to 1996 discussed above) (table 9A.2.4). For ILUAs the proportion in very remote areas was lower, at 75 per cent (table 9A.2.6).

Furthermore, constraints around native title may be preventing native title holders from using their property rights to engage in the economy without having to surrender and permanently extinguish their native title rights and interests (Wensing 2016). The Australian Trade and Investment Commission (nd) clarifies the differences between land tenure and native title as:

...land tenure are not the same as native title because tenure often includes a range of ownership rights that create commercial value and enable the traditional owners to pursue economic development opportunities. Native title rights by contrast comprise a bundle of residual rights related to traditional affiliations that have continued without extinguishment for the last two centuries since European settlement.

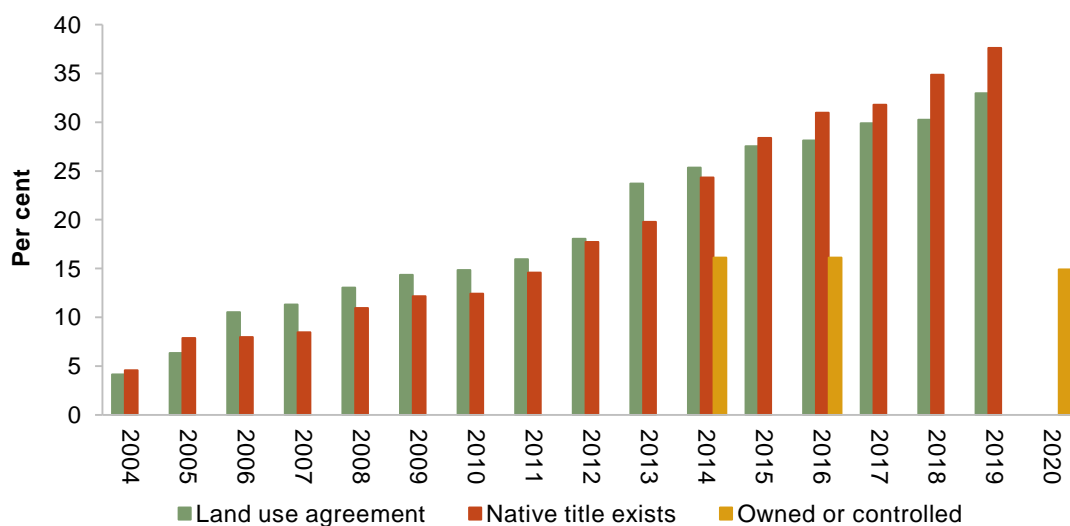
### **The proportions of lands and waters covered by native title and/or ILUAs have increased over time, but the proportion of land under direct ownership or control has not changed**

Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people's tenure over lands and waters have increased over the past 15 years (figure 9.2.1). For native title and ILUAs, this increase has been by about 30 percentage points each. However, the proportion of land that is under direct ownership or control has remained unchanged since 2014, at about 15 per cent<sup>11</sup> (table 9A.2.1).

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<sup>11</sup> Duplications of land parcels in the property register have been removed since the 2016 reporting period. That change has meant that the data show a one percentage point decrease in the proportion of Indigenous held land in 2020 compared with 2016, but no actual decrease in land area has occurred.

Figure 9.2.1 **Proportion of land where Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people have some form of tenure, by tenure type, 2004 to 2020<sup>a,b</sup>**



<sup>a</sup> The apparent overall decrease in Indigenous owned or controlled land since 2016 is due to revisions to the property register, no actual decrease has been observed. <sup>b</sup> See tables 9A.2.1, 9A.2.3 and 9A.2.5 for detailed definitions, footnotes and caveats.

Source: Indigenous Land and Sea Corporation 2020 (unpublished), National Native Title Tribunal (unpublished); tables 9A.2.1, 9A.2.3 and 9A.2.5.

## The potential economic benefits of ownership or of access to lands and waters are significant, but depend on what the lands and waters can be used for...

The potential for deriving economic benefits from activities on lands and waters depends on: their location and its remoteness (discussed earlier); the attributes of the land; the extent of ownership and control over the land (for example, communal or otherwise restricted land title may limit the ability to sell or lease the land, or restrict land use); and the capacity and aspirations of the traditional owners.

Potential economic benefits from rights to lands and waters may accrue to Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people through:

- *Home ownership* — Private home and land ownership can provide economic benefits from living in, renting out, selling or borrowing against the property (see section 9.3 *Home ownership* for more information on home ownership). Many Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people live in community housing built on communally owned land, where ‘inalienable’ communal title prevents land from being sold or mortgaged. While this ensures ongoing Indigenous ownership of land, it has created barriers to individuals using land for housing or business or as security for a loan

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(though the granting of 99-year leases in some jurisdictions, such as Queensland and South Australia, goes some way towards addressing this issue).

- *Township leasing* — In 2006, the Commonwealth amended the Northern Territory *Aboriginal Land Rights (Northern Territory) Act 1976* and provided incentives (such as building community housing) to communities on Aboriginal land in the Northern Territory to lease their townships in exchange for rent. Some are leased to the Executive Director of Township Leasing (a statutory authority) which then administers and manages the sub-leases (including to schools and local councils), while others are managed by community corporations.
- *Service delivery* — Communally owned land can be used to site and deliver services (such as community housing, aged care and postal services) to Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander communities, while income from land investments can enable the funding of services.
- *The customary and hybrid economy* — Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people can benefit from customary (non-monetary) activities associated with lands and waters such as harvesting or creating products for sale (Sanders 2016).
- *Providing access to lands and waters in exchange for compensation* — Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people have negotiated land use agreements (see the earlier discussion on ILUAs) with governments and others (for example, mining companies and pastoralists). These agreements can yield benefits in the form of: compensation; support for community services, facilities and infrastructure; employment and training programs; and protection of cultural sites (National Native Title Tribunal nd).
- *Eco-services and lands and waters management* — Many programs recognise and employ Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people with land management skills to jointly manage conservation reserves, national parks and marine parks. The Indigenous Protected Areas (IPAs) program aims to assist Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people in promoting a balance between conservation and other sustainable land uses to deliver social, cultural and economic benefits for their local communities. In 2020 there are 76 IPAs in place spanning 67 million hectares; an increase of 6 IPAs and 2 million hectares since 2016 (Department of the Environment nd; NIAA 2020).
- *Commercial businesses* — Enterprise development on Indigenous owned or controlled lands and waters provides opportunities for economic development, while allowing Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people to maintain a close connection to the land (Bawinanga Aboriginal Corporation 2007; Fordham, Fogarty and Fordham 2010).



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**... but for these economic benefits to be realised barriers to the access and use of lands and waters must be removed; governance that supports shared decision-making could be key**

Box 9.2.3 provides examples of shared decision-making between Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people and governments, with the aim of deriving benefits from lands and waters.

**Box 9.2.3 Shared decision-making with the aim of deriving benefits from lands and waters**

There are various approaches to increasing Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people's access to, and control over, lands and sea. Three examples of shared decision making aimed at facilitating this are provided below.

**Traditional Owners and the Queensland Government negotiate annual work plans for the management of lands and sea**

Since the commencement of the Queensland Indigenous Land and Sea Ranger Program in 2007, the Queensland Government partners with Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander communities to care for land and sea under Queensland jurisdiction.

Annual work plans are developed in partnership between the Traditional Owners, local communities and the Queensland Government regarding the conservation, protection and management of the lands and sea. The Queensland Government provides \$12 million per year in grants to Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander organisations to employ Ranger groups and implement the annual work plans. The program supports the employment of over 100 Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people across 24 regional and remote communities.

**The Aboriginal Land Council of Tasmania (ALCT), a statutory body, works in conjunction with the Tasmanian Government to facilitate the return of land to Aboriginal people**

The ALCT promotes and supports the cultural aspirations of Aboriginal people and negotiates with the Tasmanian Government for the return of land, and for funding support to manage Aboriginal lands. Under this arrangement more than 55 thousand hectares of land has been returned to Aboriginal people in Tasmania, with the majority of this land returned in 1995 and 2005.<sup>12</sup>

The ALCT was established under the Aboriginal Lands Act 1995 (Tas) (the Act) which specifies the functions and powers of the ALCT. The ALCT has eight Aboriginal members, elected by Aboriginal persons aged 18 years or over, with two members representing each of the three mainland regions of Tasmania and one each from Flinders Island and Cape Barren Island. The ALCT is provided with funding by the Tasmanian Government for its operations.

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<sup>12</sup> In 1995, 13 parcels of land were returned; and in 2005, Cape Barren Island and Clarke Island were returned.

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**Box 9.23** (continued)

Under the Act, Crown land can be returned to Aboriginal people with the agreement of the Parliament, by a mechanism that transfers the title to the ALCT, which then holds the title in perpetuity for Aboriginal people. In 2012 and 2013 attempts to return Crown land including sites at Irapuna (Eddystone Point) and Rebecca Creek failed to pass the Legislative Council.

Despite these challenges, the return of more land to its original custodians remains a key part of the Tasmanian Government's policy. As such, a review of the model for returning land to the Aboriginal community has been initiated to identify barriers to returning land, and seeking options to improve the land return process.

Furthermore, the political and social landscape in which land return and management is progressed in Tasmania has changed significantly since the Act passed in 1995. It has become more common for the ALCT to enter into its own property acquisition arrangements with partner organisations outside of the Act.<sup>13</sup> In addition, the ALCT has also acquired land outside the Act.<sup>14</sup>

**The Aboriginal Lands Trust, a statutory board, works with the Western Australian Government to determine to whom Aboriginal people's estate is divested**

The ALT is a statutory board convened under the *Aboriginal Affairs Planning Authority Act 1972 (WA)* and is responsible for providing advice to the Minister for Aboriginal Affairs on ALT land issues, including divesting parcels of land from the ALT estate to Aboriginal people. Divestment provides Aboriginal people with both ownership and management rights over the land.

The ALT Board comprises seven members. Aboriginal people from WA can put in an expression of interest to be on the Board and are considered for selection by the Western Australian Government.

The ALT estate covers approximately 10 per cent of land in Western Australia. Aboriginal people and organisations with an interest in the land parcels are encouraged to determine the most appropriate Aboriginal organisation to receive the divestment of the land. The divestment process requires the development of a divestment strategy for recommendation to the Board. The divestment strategy involves ongoing engagement and negotiation between the Department of Planning, Lands and Heritage and interested Aboriginal people and organisations. The Board decides whether or not the land should be divested to a particular organisation or group of people, the appropriate tenure and conditions for divestment and makes a recommendation to the Minister of Aboriginal Affairs for approval, together with recommendations for the Minister for Lands, prior to divestment occurring.

*Source:* Department of Finance (2020); DPLH (2019, 2020), Tasmanian Government (2018, 2019); Tasmanian Government (unpublished), Queensland Department of Environment and Science (2018) Queensland Government (nd), Queensland Government (unpublished), Western Australian Government (unpublished).

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<sup>13</sup> For example, the Kings Run property is a 338 hectare site between the Arthur River and Marrawah in North-West Tasmania and was purchased by the ALCT through a collaborative funding arrangement with other organisations.

<sup>14</sup> This saw the private gifting of 110 hectares in eastern Tasmania by the Teniswood family in 2019 to the ALCT.

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Changes in technology and infrastructure will alter the opportunities for Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people to derive economic benefit from their lands and waters if they desire. Box 9.2.4 provides a case study of how shared decision-making aims to facilitate this.

#### **Box 9.2.4 Joint Governance in the Dampier Peninsula Project**

**The Dampier Peninsula Project (the Project) aims to maximise the benefits for the local Aboriginal communities, by balancing economic, cultural, social and environmental values**

The Project, which began in 2019, aims to maximise the benefits for Aboriginal communities and industries on the Dampier Peninsula of Western Australia, from increased visitors due to the sealing of the Broome–Cape Leveque road. The sealing of the road is expected to increase the number of day visitors to the Dampier Peninsula, which will increase both the social and economic opportunities for, and impacts and risks to, the Aboriginal communities.

The Dampier Peninsula Working Group (DPWG) was established by Dampier Peninsula communities in 2017 to represent the interests of local communities and industries. As part of the Project, the DPWG are also working with the Western Australian Government to maximise the opportunities for local communities and industries, while also protecting and enhancing local cultural, social and environmental values.

**Participation by local Aboriginal communities in decision-making is key to ensuring this balance, and is achieved through the DPWG...**

For the Project, the DPWG shares decision-making power with the Western Australian Government by:

- providing recommendations to the Senior Officers Working Group (SOWG), which is made up of employees from 19 Western Australian Government agencies who implement the recommendations
- having the DPWG chair, and the local coordinator as part of the SOWG.

All recommendations from the DPWG are forwarded to the SOWG, with decisions and funding commitments considered by Directors General and the Jobs and Economic Development sub-committee of the Western Australian Cabinet.

**... that has the representation and resources to operate effectively**

DPWG members are representatives from the four largest Aboriginal communities, the four native title groups, Aboriginal ranger groups and outstations<sup>15</sup> on the Dampier Peninsula. The DPWG decide their own structure, membership and set the agenda for their meetings. Funds from the Western Australian Government are used to employ a full time coordinator through the Kimberley Land Council to support the DPWG, and to reimburse members for meetings and travel costs.

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<sup>15</sup> An outstation is a very small permanent community of Aboriginal people, often family groups. These can also be known as homeland communities.

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Box 9.2.4 (continued)

**The DPWG has identified key priorities for facilitating economic opportunities and protecting local values and secured additional funding for infrastructure**

After consultation with communities the DPWG identified four work streams: visitor management, social support, economic opportunities and project coordination.

One of the sub projects identified is ‘land tenure and approvals support.’ Simplifying the land tenure and approvals is intended to assist local Aboriginal people and organisations to undertake a commercial business or expand existing operations, and be compliant with statutory requirements on Native Title Determined Lands.

*Source:* Department of Premier and Cabinet (unpublished); Government of Western Australia (2019a, 2019b, 2019c); Kimberley Land Council (2020).

## **There are also other ways to support Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people in realising the economic benefits of their lands and waters**

Ways to address barriers that restrict Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people’s ability to create economic development opportunities on Indigenous land have previously been identified (Australian Human Rights Commission roundtable with Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander leaders on economic development and property rights), and comprise five key areas:

- *Fungibility<sup>16</sup> and native title* — at present native title is communally held and inalienable (that is, it cannot be changed or removed). But this should not be used to prevent it from creating future economic gain; that is, fungibility and native title should be able to co-exist. Enabling this co-existence would require a change to the Native Title Act.
- *Business development support and succession planning* — ensuring that Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people have sound and sustainable governance and structures in place to successfully engage in business and manage their estates (see also the section 4.10 *Household and individual income* on the importance of financial literacy).
- *Financing economic development* — creating financial products, such as bonds, to underwrite economic development by engaging the financial services sector and related Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander organisations.
- *Promoting Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander peoples’ right to development* — promoting opportunities for development on Indigenous land including identifying options to provide greater access to resources (AHRC 2015).

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<sup>16</sup> Fungibility refers to the notion that goods or property are interchangeable with other commodities of the same kind and amenable to being bought and sold on a market. Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander peoples’ interests in land generally comes from their connection to particular areas and so the land doesn’t have the quality of fungibility (AHRC 2016).

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Five key areas for governments to focus their efforts were identified in 2015 (Senior Officers Working Group 2015):

- *Gaining efficiencies and improving effectiveness in the process of recognising rights* — the process of recognising Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people’s rights and interests in land of under the Native Title Act and statutory land rights regimes can be time consuming and expensive. For example, as at 30 June 2019, 122 of the current 339 native title cases in the Federal Court had been filed before 2014 (that is, more than one-third of then-current cases were filed in the court more than five years ago) (Federal Court of Australia 2019 sec. appendix 5).
- *Supporting bankable interests in land* — As Indigenous land has mostly communal and inalienable title (meaning that it cannot be sold or mortgaged), innovative mechanisms are required so that land can be used as collateral for a loan. Establishing a forum for Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander stakeholders and the banking sector to better understand opportunities for private investment could help identify appropriate mechanisms.
- *Improving the process for doing business on Indigenous owned lands and land subject to native title* — Compliance with the processes specified under the Native Title Act and the various statutory land rights regimes can be time consuming and expensive, and a deterrent to investment. More efficient and accountable decision-making processes could facilitate greater investment and economic development opportunities<sup>17</sup>.
- *Investing in the building blocks of land administration* — Remote Indigenous communities often have limited or no access to the basic building blocks of land administration such as cadastre surveys, town planning and zoning, and essential services infrastructure.<sup>18</sup> State and territory legislation such as environmental, planning and heritage regulations, when applied to remote Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander communities, can unreasonably restrict development opportunities.
- *Building capable and accountable landholding and representative bodies* — Much of the institutional infrastructure of landholding and representative bodies was developed to achieve successful claims for recognition of native title or Indigenous land. This infrastructure has not yet fully adapted to supporting the use of those rights as part of the economy (Australian Government 2015).

The Australian Government and the states and territories are implementing the recommendations in the five focus areas ‘subject to their unique circumstances and resource constraints’ (COAG 2015; DITRDC 2019).

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<sup>17</sup> One of the recommended actions for governments supporting this area was amending the Native Title Act to create choice in decision-making for native title holders and greater. At the same time, the *Aboriginal Land Rights (Northern Territory) Amendments Act 2015* was amended to allow NT land councils to delegate certain functions and powers to Aboriginal corporations and improve their capacity to take advantage of economic opportunities.

<sup>18</sup> A cadastre is a comprehensive recording of the owners of the land and the amount and value of the land.

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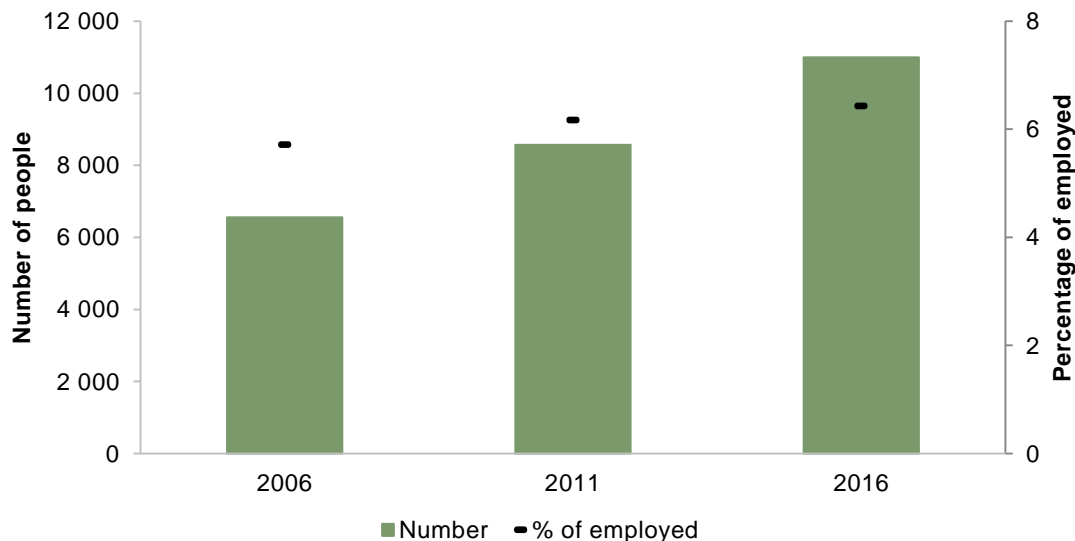
The Our North, Our Future White Paper also identified ways to ‘simplify and modernise’ land arrangements in Northern Australia (Australian Government 2015). Pilot programs to broaden the commercial development of land and increase business activity are being trialled (Office of Northern Australia 2019).

### **The number of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people who are self-employed appears to have grown, but as a proportion of those employed it is relatively unchanged**

The number of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people who are in business (or self-employment) has grown in recent decades (Shirodkar, Hunter and Foley 2018), at a similar rate to employment. Between the 2006 and 2016 Censuses the number of identified Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people aged 18–64 years who were self-employed grew by almost 70 per cent; however, as a share of those employed the proportion was relatively unchanged (figure 9.2.2).

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**Figure 9.2.2 Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people who are self-employed, as a number and proportion of those employed aged 18–64 years<sup>a</sup>**



<sup>a</sup> See table 9A.2.15 for detailed definitions, footnotes and caveats.

Sources: ABS (unpublished) derived from the Census of Population and Housing various years (2006, 2011 and 2016); table 9A.2.15.

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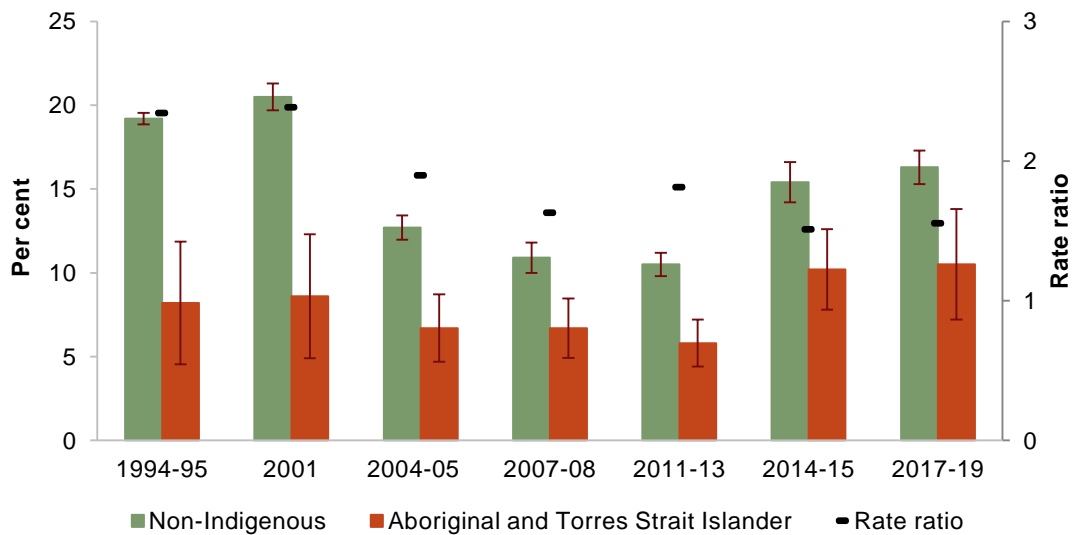
Self-employment as a share of employment increases with age and is more common for men. The proportions of those employed who are self-employed are highest for males aged 55–64 years for both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander and non-Indigenous people (table 9A.2.15).

Similar patterns of self-employment are indicated in survey data reported over a longer period (from 1994 to 2018-19) for Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people in non-remote areas. However, large margins of error limit the analysis. In 2018-19, 11 per cent of employed Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people were self-employed, with the only statistically significant difference in the past 25 years occurring in 2012-13 with the proportion about five percentage points lower (table 9A.2.12).

### Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people who are employed are less likely to be in business or self-employed than non-Indigenous people, but the gap appears to be narrowing

Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people who are employed are less likely to be in business or self-employed than non-Indigenous people. In 2018-19, employed non-Indigenous people were 1.6 times more likely to be self-employed than employed Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people. However, the gap in self-employment rates appears to have narrowed, having been twice as large up to 2001 (figure 9.2.3).

Figure 9.2.3 Proportion of employed people who were in business or self-employed, by Indigenous status, 1994 to 2018-19<sup>a</sup>



<sup>a</sup> See table 9A.2.12 for detailed definitions, footnotes and caveats.

Source: ABS (unpublished) National Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Survey 1994; ABS (unpublished) National Health Survey 1995, 2001 (including the Indigenous supplement (NHS)), 2004-05, 2007-08, 2017-18; ABS (unpublished) National Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Health Survey 2004-05, 2018-19; ABS (unpublished) National Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Social Survey 2008, 2014-15; ABS (Unpublished) Australian Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Health Survey 2012-13 (2012-13 Core component); ABS (unpublished) Australian Health Survey 2011-13 (2011-12 Core component); ABS (unpublished) General Social Survey, 2014; table 9A.2.12.

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## **Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander-owned businesses face barriers to establishment and growth...**

Supply Nation and First Australians Capital (2018) summarised statistics, expert interviews and literature reviews, and identified the following barriers to the establishment and growth of Indigenous businesses:

- process and capabilities — limited ability for large businesses to accommodate small-scale Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander business in the supply chain
- business skills — limited holistic business skills and/or operational experience
- networks and support — limited access to networks for developing business membership and early stage support as well as advice on scaling and access to resources to expand business
- entrepreneurship and business mindset — contributing to the community rather than increasing personal income<sup>19</sup>, was the most common reason for starting a business
- start-up and scale funding — start-up funding was affected by a lack of inter-generational wealth, low personal savings and low home ownership, while difficulties existed in accessing funding with the right risk profile and size to scale the businesses.

### **... but greater understanding about the effectiveness of the programs and policies aimed at removing these barriers is needed**

There are currently many programs and policies aimed at addressing these unique barriers<sup>20</sup>, but we do not know how effective they are in doing so. For example, an audit of the Indigenous Procurement Policy found that the design of the policy was sound but there had been inadequate implementation planning and delays in the process (Australian National Audit Office 2020). More guidance and attention was needed on the implementation of the policy to ensure that it was meeting its objective of increasing economic opportunities for Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people and businesses (Australian National Audit Office 2020). The ANAO (2020) recommended implementing an evaluation strategy that clearly outlines the approach to measuring the impacts of the policy on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander employment and business outcomes.

Evaluations should be conducted by evaluators who are technically and culturally capable (PC 2020). The lessons learned from the evaluations should be considered when formulating or modifying policies and programs.

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<sup>19</sup> This can be a barrier to growth, if growing the business would be detrimental to the community. For example, a business might be able to increase its profits by moving manufacturing from the community to an area with cheaper labour, but an owner more concerned with the community might not do this because it would reduce the number of jobs in the community and leave the community worse off.

<sup>20</sup> See the Indigenous Business Sector Strategy (Australian Government 2018) and Indigenous Business Growth (Supply Nation and First Australians Capital 2018) for examples.



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## Future directions in data

There is a lack of data on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander peoples' ownership and control of waters. Collecting these data would be beneficial to our understanding of the amount of economic opportunity available to Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people from water resources.

The tenure type for Indigenous owned or controlled land is recorded as 'not stated' in around 80 per cent of the ILSC data on Indigenous owned or controlled land (table 9A.2.1). As different tenure types have different governance arrangements and rules for how the land can be used, better information on tenure type is critical.

Data on self-employment for Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people and non-Indigenous people in remote areas are not currently available from ABS surveys — largely due to the difficulty of obtaining a sufficient sample for reliable estimates. An alternative approach to collecting these data should be investigated.

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## 9.3 Home ownership<sup>21</sup>

### Box 9.3.1 Key messages

- Home ownership is an important indicator of wealth and saving. It also provides security of tenure and allows greater control over living arrangements which are important for improving people's physical health, mental wellbeing, feelings of safety, education, employment and intergenerational wealth.
- In 2018-19, one in three Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander households owned or were purchasing a home, and about three in ten Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander adults lived in a home owned by a household member. These figures have remained relatively unchanged over the past 10–15 years.
- For Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander adults, higher proportions were living in homes owned by a household member in major cities and inner regional areas than in other areas.
- While the proportion living in a home owned by a household member was lower than for non-Indigenous adults, the gap has decreased since 2002 (from 46 to 37 percentage points). This is primarily due to a decline in the proportion of non-Indigenous adults living in homes owned by household members.
- Low rates of home ownership for Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people likely result from both historic policies and their ongoing intergenerational impact, and current barriers to home ownership (such as lower incomes, lower employment rates, lack of savings for a deposit or insufficient credit history, racism and land tenure constraints). But some Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people may find that the concept of individual home ownership does not work for their community.
- A range of policies are in place to overcome these barriers and increase home ownership for Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people. Evaluations (with Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander perspectives at the centre) would improve our understanding of their effectiveness (or lack thereof) in increasing homeownership.

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<sup>21</sup> The Steering Committee notes its appreciation to Dr Heron Loban, Griffith University, who reviewed a draft of this section of the Report.

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### Box 9.3.2 Measures of home ownership

There are two main measures for this indicator.

- *Living in a home owned with or without a mortgage* is defined as the proportion of people aged 18 years or over who were, living in homes that someone in their household owned, with or without a mortgage. The main data source is the ABS National Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Social Survey (NATSISS)/ National Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Health Survey (NATSIHS), with the most recent data available for 2018-19 (NATSIHS). Data for the non-Indigenous population are sourced from the Australian Health Survey (AHS)/ General Social Survey (GSS)/ National Health Survey (NHS), with the most recent data available for 2017-18 (NHS). Supplementary data are also available from the Census of Population and Housing, with the most recent available data for 2016. Survey and Census data are not directly comparable.
- *Proportion of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander households owning or purchasing a home* is defined as the number of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander households owning or purchasing a home as a proportion of the total number of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander households. An Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander household is defined as a household where one or more occupants identify as being of Aboriginal and/or Torres Strait Islander origin. Data are sourced from the NATSISS/ NATSIHS, with the most recent data available for 2018-19 (NATSIHS) (all jurisdictions; location; tenure).

Home ownership is an important indicator of wealth and saving. Owning a home provides a secure asset base against which people can borrow, contributes to financial stability and presents opportunities for wealth creation (Forrest 2014; Senior Officers Working Group 2015).

Home ownership also provides security of tenure and greater control over living arrangements (Anderson et al. 2018). Having this security and control are important for improving people's physical health, mental wellbeing, feeling of safety, education and employment opportunities and inter-generational wealth creation (Brackertz, Davison and Wilkinson 2017; Deloitte Access Economics 2019). Home ownership is closely related to other indicators in this report, particularly those concerning education (see section 4.3 *Early childhood education*, section 4.4 *Reading, writing and numeracy*, section 4.5 *Year 1 to 10 attendance*, section 4.6 *Year 12 attainment*, and section 4.8 *Post-secondary education*), employment (section 4.7 *Employment*) and people's home environment (chapter 10 *Home environment*).

However, the concept of 'home ownership' does not necessarily have the same meaning for some Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people as it does for many non-Indigenous people. Some Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people have a preference for communal or community ownership of housing rather than individual ownership (Crabtree et al. 2018; Terrill 2017). The communal ownership perspective focuses 'on strengthening culture and community, promoting health, fostering stability, or any of the other functions of housing', which are important to many Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people (Crabtree 2016, p. 230). But the security of tenure that can be provided by individual home ownership is also important to many Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander individuals and families.

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Furthermore, the desire to own a home is not homogenous, and there are benefits to having a diverse range of housing tenures available to suit a range of preferences. For example, some Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people prefer to rent (Crabtree et al. 2018). In 2018-19, almost two-thirds of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander households lived in rental properties (ABS 2019) — but it is not known what proportion chose to rent for mobility or other reasons, as distinct from the proportion who rented but would have preferred to own a home if they could.

### **About three in ten Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander adults live in homes owned by a household member, a proportion that has remained unchanged since 2002...**

The proportion of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander adults living in a home owned, with or without a mortgage, by a member of their household has remained relatively unchanged since 2002 (from 27 per cent in 2002 to 31 per cent in 2018-19). While, the proportion of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander adults living in homes owned with a mortgage increased slightly from 17 per cent in 2002 to 21 per cent in 2018-19, the proportion living in homes owned outright in 2018-19 remained at 10 per cent — the same as in 2002 (table 9A.3.1).

### **...but this proportion is lower for Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander adults living in remote areas**

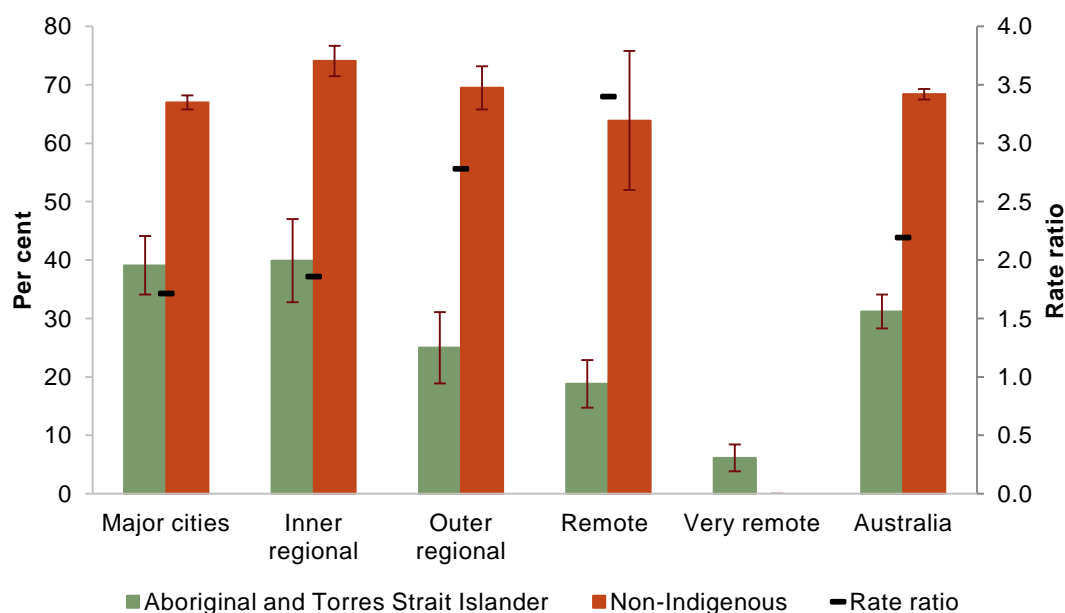
For Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander adults, higher proportions in major cities and inner regional areas were living in homes owned by a household member than in other areas. In 2018-19, around two in five Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander adults in major cities and inner regional areas lived in a house owned by a household member, compared with 25 per cent in outer regional areas, 19 per cent in remote areas and 6 per cent in very remote areas (table 9A.3.1).

### **The gap with non-Indigenous adults has narrowed over time, driven by a decrease in the proportion of non-Indigenous adults living in homes owned by a household member**

The gap between the proportions of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander adults and non-Indigenous adults living in a home owned, with or without a mortgage, by a household member has narrowed since 2002 (from 46 percentage points in 2002 to 37 percentage points in 2017-19). This narrowing was primarily driven by a decrease in the proportion of non-Indigenous adults living in homes owned by a household member (from 74 per cent in 2002 to 68 per cent in 2017-18) (tables 9A.3.1-2).

However, the proportion of non-Indigenous adults living in a home owned by a member of their household is still twice the proportion for Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander adults (table 9A.3.1), and this gap increases as remoteness increases (figure 9.3.1).

**Figure 9.3.1 Proportion of adults living in homes owned by a household member, by remoteness and Indigenous status, 2017–19<sup>a,b,c</sup>**



<sup>a</sup> See table 9A.3.1-2 for detailed definitions, footnotes and caveats <sup>b</sup> Error bars represent 95 per cent confidence intervals around each estimate. <sup>c</sup> The rate ratio is of non-Indigenous adults to Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander adults.

Source: ABS (unpublished) National Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Health Survey 2018-19; ABS (unpublished) National Health Survey, 2017-18; tables 9A.3.1-2.

### **Consistent with the results above, about one in three Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander households own or are purchasing a home, and this proportion has not changed over time**

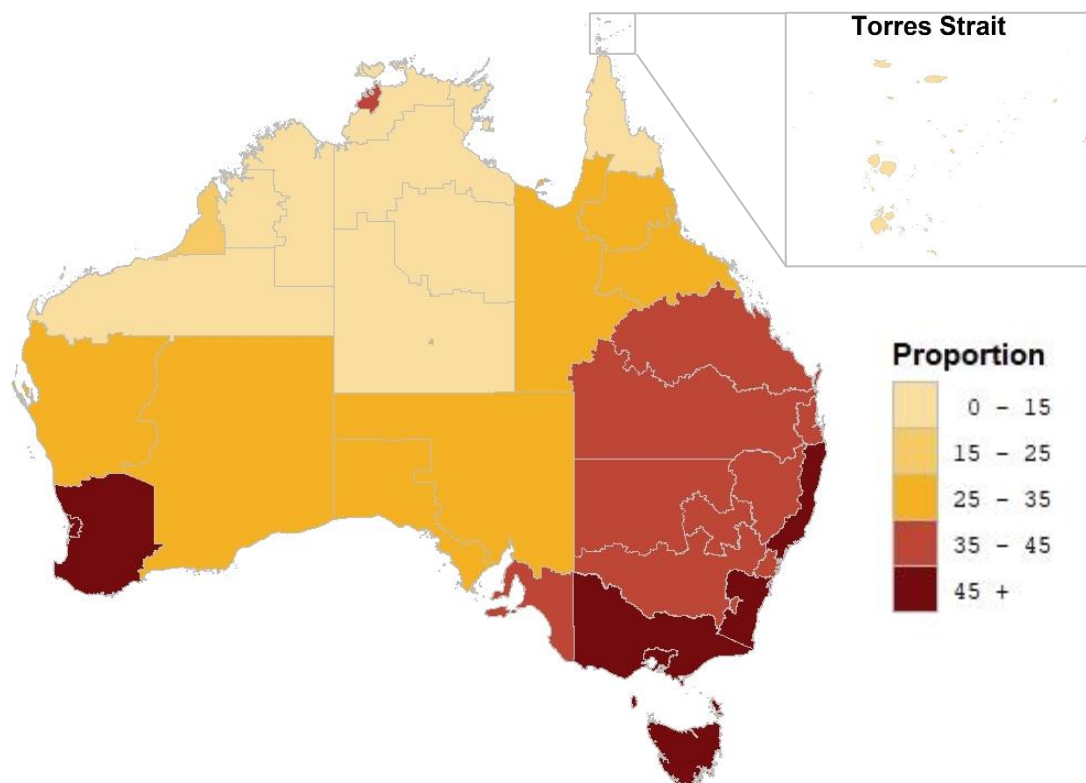
The proportion of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander households owning or purchasing a home remains unchanged from 2008 (at around 32 per cent in both 2008 and 2018-19) (tables 9A.3.10–13). A higher proportion of households owned or were purchasing a home with a mortgage (23 per cent) than without a mortgage (10 per cent) in 2018-19 (table 9A.3.14) — similar to the proportions recorded in 2012-13 (tables 9A.3.16).

Home ownership varied across Indigenous regions. Available data for 2016 show that Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people were more like to own or be purchasing their home if they lived in more populated areas (figure 9.3.2).



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Figure 9.3.2 **Proportion of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander households that owned or were purchasing their home by Indigenous region in 2016<sup>a</sup>**



<sup>a</sup> See table 9A.3.18 for detailed definitions, footnotes and caveats.

Source: ABS (unpublished) Census of Population and Housing 2016 (TableBuilder); table 9A.3.18.

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## **What are the barriers preventing Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people from owning their own homes, and how can they be removed?**

The low rate of home ownership for Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people is likely a result of both historic policies (and their ongoing intergenerational effects) and current barriers to home ownership.

The intergenerational effects of historical government policies (see chapter 1 and section 4.10 *Household and individual income*) continue to impact younger Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people's home ownership rates (PMC 2018). For example, Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people have only had unrestricted rights to own property since after the 1967 referendum (Reconciliation Australia 2018). International research has found that people are three times as likely to own a property if their parents were homeowners (Wood and Clarke 2018). With potentially only three generations of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people able to have owned property, the proportion of young Aboriginal and

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Torres Strait Islander people owning property is likely to remain lower than for non-Indigenous people.

In addition, and related to these intergenerational effects, Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people in both non-remote and remote areas face a range of barriers to owning a home — including lower incomes (see section 4.10 *Household and individual income*), lower employment rates (see section 4.7 *Employment*), lack of savings for a deposit, or insufficient credit history (AIHW 2019).

Furthermore, land tenure arrangements can be an additional barrier to home ownership, which may explain the lower home ownership rates in remote areas (Brackertz, Davison and Wilkinson 2017; FaHCSIA 2013). In particular, native title does not grant freehold rights, meaning that building homes on native title land is generally not allowed (Maurus 2017). However, extinguishing native title to transfer to another tenure that would allow home ownership may not be desirable to the traditional owners, as it can be seen as dissolving the cultural integrity of the community and allowing the alienation of traditional lands (Maurus 2017).

Declining household affordability and difficulties accessing finance also make it more difficult for Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people to become home owners (Anderson et al. 2018). House prices have risen more rapidly than incomes since the mid-1990s for all Australians, and this has resulted in a decline in housing affordability (Daley and Coates 2018). There is evidence to suggest this affordability barrier is compounded for Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people who continue to be subjected to interpersonal and institutional racism as a barrier to accessing finance and home ownership (Moodie, Maxwell and Rudolph 2019; Shelter WA and Aboriginal Legal Services of Western Australia 2010) — and who, on average, have lower incomes and less savings compared to non-Indigenous people (section 4.10 *Household and individual income*; AIHW 2019).

A range of policies are currently in place to overcome these barriers and increase home ownership among Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people (for those wanting ownership). These policies include home loan schemes, rent to buy schemes, shared equity schemes and long-term leases (Brackertz, Davison and Wilkinson 2017).

But the barriers to home ownership do not affect everyone equally. It is important to target programs to where they are most needed and can make the biggest impact. For example, an evaluation of a home loan scheme for Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people could not verify that the financial assistance was going to people unable to access finance, rather than to those who could (ANAO 2015). In addition, home ownership, rent and mortgages are concepts that may not have the same meaning for some Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people as they do for non-Indigenous people (Crabtree 2016).

Understanding households' tenure preferences could assist in identifying areas where barriers are significant or where assistance could be better targeted. For example, a survey of Alice Springs town camp residents found that 38 per cent expressed a desire to own their homes, 35 per cent preferred to rent and 26 per cent opposed the idea of owning a home

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(Crabtree et al. 2018). If the home ownership rate was significantly lower than 38 per cent assistance could be targeted towards identifying addressing the main barriers to home ownership.

Evaluations of the different policy options would improve our understanding of the policies' effectiveness at increasing homeownership. Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander priorities and perspectives need to be central to any evaluation and the subsequent lessons learned (Crabtree 2016; PC 2020).

## Future directions in data

Data on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people's views and preferences on home ownership are currently only collected through small-scale research. Collecting this data would assist with public policy decisions regarding home ownership for Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people.

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## 9.4 Income support<sup>22</sup>

### Box 9.4.1 Key messages

- A person's wellbeing is influenced by many factors, but having an adequate income remains an essential component of individual and household wellbeing. Income support aims to support people who cannot, or cannot fully, support themselves.
- In 2018-19, government pensions and allowances (45 per cent) and employee income (44 per cent) were jointly the main source of personal cash income for Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people aged 18–64 years. A lack of comparable data has limited analysis of income sources over time.
- Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people continue to be overrepresented in the income support system across each of the selected income support payment types. This reflects their ongoing experience of structural barriers affecting their earning capacity and financial security.
- Furthermore, since the introduction of social security in Australia, Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people have been treated differently (and often detrimentally) through the income support system (including through income management and conditions on income support payments). For income support programs to be effective and equitable, the ability of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people to meet and comply with the requirements needs to be considered when developing them.

### Box 9.4.2 Measures of income support

There are two main measures for this indicator.

- *Personal cash income* is defined as the proportion of people aged 18–64 years by main source of personal cash income. The main data source is the ABS National Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Social Survey (NATSISS)/National Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Health Survey (NATSIHS) with the most recent data available for 2018-19. Data for the non-Indigenous population are sourced from the Australian Health Survey (AHS)/ General Social Survey (GSS)/ National Health Survey (NHS) with the most recent data for 2017-18.

Data on main source of personal cash income from the 2018-19 survey are not comparable with previous surveys for Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people, and data for non-Indigenous people for the current period are only available for non-remote areas (see 'Future directions in data' for more information).

- *People receiving income support payments* is defined as the proportion of people aged 15–64 years receiving income support payments by payment type. The main data source is Services Australia's administrative data, with the most recent data available for 2019. As individuals can receive multiple payment types, these data cannot be aggregated.

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<sup>22</sup> The Steering Committee notes its appreciation to Dr Heron Loban, Griffith University, who reviewed a draft of this section of the Report.

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A person's wellbeing is influenced by many factors, but having an adequate income remains an essential component of individual and household wellbeing (AIHW 2019b). Income support aims to support people who cannot, or cannot fully, support themselves through other means, such as employment (AIHW 2019a). Income support may be provided to the aged, people with disability, carers, youth and students, families with children, the unemployed, and widows.

### **Government pensions and allowances and employee income are the main sources of personal cash income for Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people**

In 2018-19, government pensions and allowances (45 per cent) and employee income (44 per cent) were the main sources of personal cash income for Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people aged 18–64 years (table 9A.4.1).

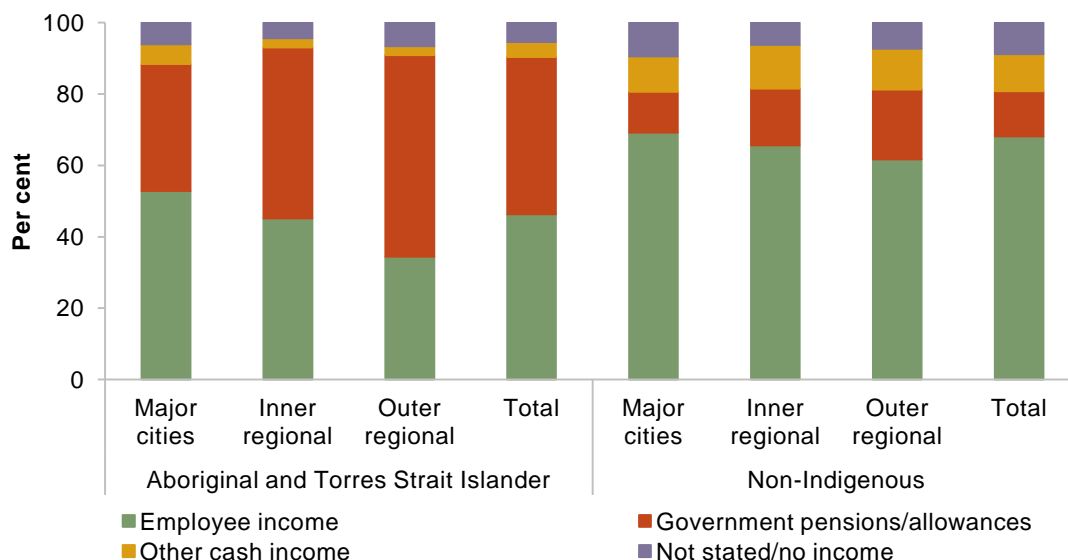
As remoteness increases, these proportions increase for government pensions and allowances and decrease for employee income. The proportion of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people whose main source of personal cash income was a government pension or allowance was 36 per cent in major cities, rising to 57 per cent in outer regional and 48 per cent in very remote areas (table 9A.4.4). Conversely, the proportion whose main source was employee income was 53 per cent in major cities, falling to 32 per cent in very remote areas (table 9A.4.4).

Data for non-Indigenous people are only available for non-remote areas for the most recent reporting period. Across these areas (major cities and regional areas) in 2017–19, Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people received government pensions and allowances as their main source of income at 3.5 times the rate of non-Indigenous people (table 9A.4.4).

For all people in non-remote areas, the proportion whose main source of income was government pensions and allowances increased as remoteness increased, possibly reflecting the greater number of employment opportunities in less remote areas (AIHW 2019a). But the increase was larger for Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people (21 percentage points) than for non-Indigenous people (8 percentage points) (figure 9.4.1).

Data is also available for people receiving government cash pensions and allowances irrespective of whether it is their main source of personal cash income (tables 4A.9.5–9).

Figure 9.4.1 **Main sources of personal cash income, non-remote areas only, people aged 18–64 years, 2017–19<sup>a,b,c</sup>**



<sup>a</sup> Relative standard errors and 95 per cent confidence intervals should be considered when interpreting these data. <sup>b</sup> Bars do not sum to 100 per cent as some people registered no source of income or not stated. <sup>c</sup> See table 9A.4.4 for detailed definitions, footnotes and caveats.

Source: ABS (unpublished) National Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Health Survey 2018-19; ABS (unpublished) National Health Survey 2017-18; table 9A.4.4.

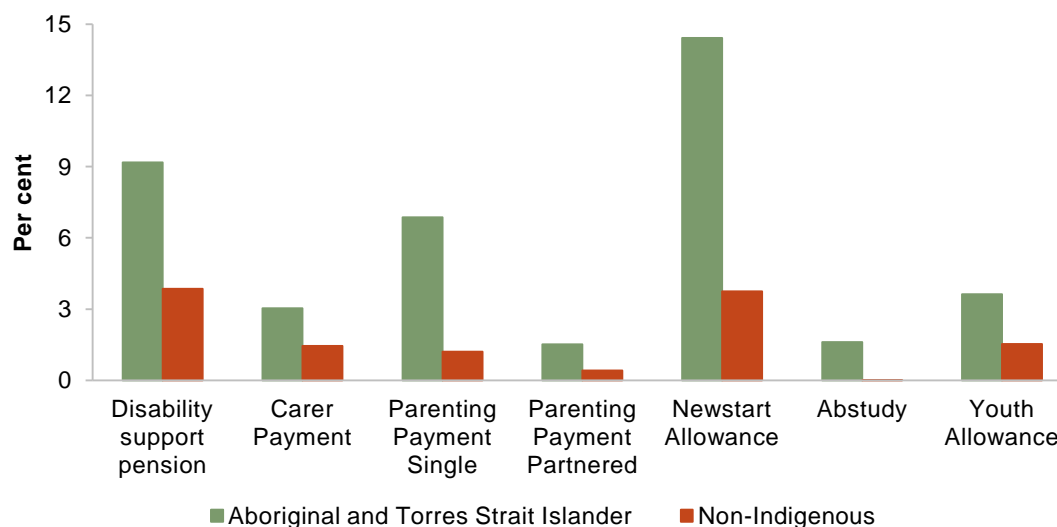
### **A higher proportion of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people than non-Indigenous people receive income support, across all payment types**

A higher proportion of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people than non-Indigenous people receive income support. In 2019, Newstart Allowance was the most common income support payment received by Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people (going to 14 per cent of people aged 15–64 years), followed by the Disability Support Pension (DSP) (nine per cent) and the Parenting Payment Single (seven per cent). The DSP and Newstart Allowance were the most common income support payment received by non-Indigenous people (each being received by four per cent of people aged 15–64 years) (figure 9.4.2).

Proportions have remained relatively stable over the last decade with the exception of the increase in receipt of Newstart Allowance among Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people (by about three percentage points between 2012 and 2015<sup>23</sup>) (figure 9.4.3).

<sup>23</sup> A similar but smaller percentage point increase was seen for non-Indigenous people (figure 9.4.3).

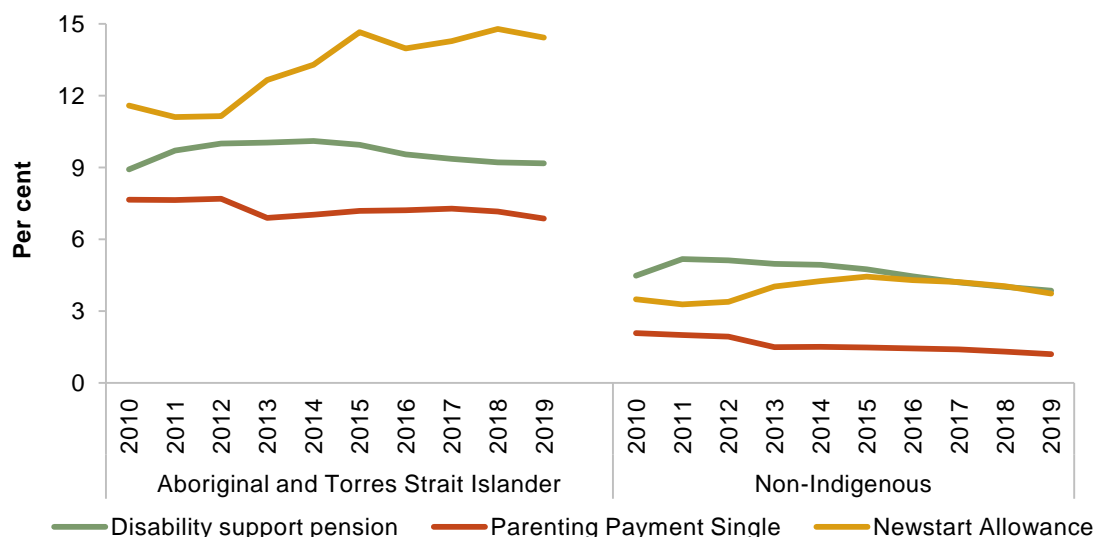
Figure 9.4.2 People aged 15–64 years receiving income support payments, by selected payment type, 2019<sup>a</sup>



<sup>a</sup> See table 9A.4.13 for detailed definitions, footnotes and caveats.

Source: Centrelink (unpublished); ABS 2019, *Australian Demographic Statistics, June 2019* Cat. no. 3101.0; ABS 2019, *Estimates and Projections, Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians, 2006-31*, Cat. no. 3238.0; table 9A.4.13.

Figure 9.4.3 People aged 15–64 years receiving income support payments, by selected payment type, 2010 to 2019<sup>a</sup>



<sup>a</sup> See table 9A.4.13 for detailed definitions, footnotes and caveats.

Source: Services Australia administrative data; ABS (various years) *Australian Demographic Statistics, June (various years)*, Cat. no. 3101.0; ABS (2014) *Estimates and Projections, Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians 2001 to 2026*, Cat. no. 3238.0; table 9A.4.13.



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## What are some of the structural barriers facing Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people that relate to income support payments?

Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people are more likely to face barriers affecting their earning capacity and financial security, which in turn contribute to their continued over-representation in the income support system. A person's capacity to earn an adequate income is influenced by many factors such as: availability of employment; level of education, training or skills; caring responsibilities; or limitations due to health status or disability (AIHW 2019a). As established in other sections of this report Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people face more barriers affecting their earning capacity (see sections 4.6 *Year 12 attainment*, 4.7 *Employment*, 4.8 *Post-secondary education*, 4.9 *Disability and chronic disease* and 4.10 *Household and individual income*). Relatively low levels of financial literacy also make it more difficult for Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people to achieve financial security (financial literacy is discussed in section 4.10 *Household and individual income*).

Furthermore, since the introduction of social security in Australia, Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people have been treated differently (and often detrimentally) through the income support system. There have been many periods in which Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people either did not have the same access to income support payments as non-Indigenous people, received support in a different way or had greater conditions placed on payments (Venn, Biddle and Sanders 2020). This has been true in recent times and is even true today. For example:

- income management arrangements<sup>24</sup> affect the way in which income support payments are delivered and how the money can be spent; these restrictions disproportionately affect Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people due to the trial sites selected (ANAO 2018). Income management was introduced in the NT in 2007 and has since been expanded to selected locations around Australia (Bray 2016; DSS 2015). Evaluations of income management in Australia have not found consistent benefits or positive effects (ANAO 2018; Bray et al. 2012, 2014; Hunt 2017)
- conditions placed on income support payments in the now ceased School Enrolment and Attendance Measure (SEAM)<sup>25</sup>, introduced in 23 remote Aboriginal communities in the NT (Australian Government 2020). As with income management, the locations where it was introduced meant that the additional regulatory requirements to receive income support payments disproportionately affected Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people.

Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people continue to face barriers to meeting both access and compliance requirements for income support payments.

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<sup>24</sup> Income management process controls the way in which people can spend a portion of the income they receive from income support and related government transfer payments (Bray 2016).

<sup>25</sup> SEAM aimed to 'increase the enrolment and regular school attendance of compulsory school-age children whose parents are receiving a schooling requirement payment, by placing conditions on the parents' receipt of such payments' (Australian Government 2020).

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- Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people living with disability face more barriers to accessing the DSP than non-Indigenous people (Fitts and Soldatic 2018; Neave 2016). In 2015, the eligibility criteria and assessment process for the DSP changed requiring a greater amount of proof of disability (Fitts and Soldatic 2018). Obtaining this proof is often harder for Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people due to communication and language barriers, barriers to accessing specialist services and the cost of gathering the evidence relative to their income (Fitts and Soldatic 2018, 2019). For information on disability and chronic diseases see section 4.9.
  - Over time, people in remote employment services (through the Remote Jobs and Community Program and the Community Development Program (CDP)) were made subject to more stringent obligations (often above those required for non-remote programs<sup>26</sup>) and there were inadequate adaptations for Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people's different cultural, social and economic circumstances (Fowkes 2016, 2019). This was in contrast to the original Community Development Employment Projects program which for many Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people was valued as an empowering program that improved both individual and community wellbeing (Jordan 2016). These changes have contributed to a substantial escalation in penalties for non-compliance which can result in a loss of income payments for up to eight weeks (Fowkes 2016, 2019).

For income support programs to be effective and equitable, the ability of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people to meet and comply with the requirements needs to be considered in the application process (Fitts and Soldatic 2018; Neave 2016). This is particularly true for remote areas where these requirements can disproportionately affect Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people. For example, a study of remote Indigenous communities found insufficient digital infrastructure and low digital literacy impacted the ability of residents to apply for support and fulfil reporting requirements (O'Sullivan and Walker 2018). Furthermore, these requirements don't address the actual barriers to engagement in employment or education in these areas (Billings 2011). Alternatively, the requirements could be adapted for the social, cultural and economic differences of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people (Klein 2016).

## Future directions in data

Changes in the ABS's survey method for collecting income data in the 2018-19 NATSIHS have meant that data are not comparable for main source of personal income:

- between the 2018-19 survey and previous surveys for Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people, and so cannot be used to understand how income has changed over time

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<sup>26</sup> For example, people aged 18-49 on the CDP are required to complete 1150 hours of work for the dole activities per year with activities held Monday to Friday. By contrast, Jobactive (the program for non-remote participants) requires participants to only 650 hours of activities per year with flexibility as to when the activities can be undertaken (Fowkes 2019).

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- with the non-Indigenous personal income data collected through the 2017-18 NHS which did not survey in remote areas. This means that the gap between Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander and non-Indigenous people cannot be ascertained, nor whether it has changed over time.

Data collection that allows analysis of income over time, and between Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people and non-Indigenous people, should be maintained.

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# Chapter 9 Economic participation — attachment

The tables in this file accompany the report, *Overcoming Indigenous Disadvantage: Key Indicators 2020*, prepared by the Productivity Commission for the Steering Committee for the Review of Government Service Provision. The report is available on the Review website ([www.pc.gov.au/oid2020](http://www.pc.gov.au/oid2020)).

This file is available in both Microsoft Excel and Adobe PDF formats on the Review website ([www.pc.gov.au/oid2020](http://www.pc.gov.au/oid2020)).

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# Section 9.1

TABLE 9A.1.1

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	<i>Full time</i>				<i>Part time</i>			
	<i>Estimate</i> ( <i>'000</i> )	<i>Proportion</i> <i>of</i> <i>employed</i> ( <i>%</i> )	<i>RSE</i> ( <i>%</i> )	<i>95 per</i> <i>cent</i> <i>CI</i> <i>±</i>	<i>Estimate</i> ( <i>'000</i> )	<i>Proportion</i> <i>of</i> <i>employed</i> ( <i>%</i> )	<i>RSE</i> ( <i>%</i> )	<i>95 per</i> <i>cent</i> <i>CI</i> <i>±</i>
<b>2017–19</b>								
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander (2018-19)								
State/Territory								
NSW	55.5	66.5	4.6	6.0	28.7	34.4	10.2	6.9
Vic	10.0	58.8	4.9	5.6	7.0	41.2	10.6	8.6
Qld	39.7	61.0	8.0	9.6	25.2	38.7	10.3	7.8
WA	16.6	70.6	4.2	5.8	7.1	30.2	11.4	6.7
SA	5.5	48.2	13.0	12.3	5.9	51.8	12.2	12.4
Tas	4.8	53.3	9.2	9.6	4.1	45.6	10.3	9.2
ACT	2.0	66.7	3.2	4.2	0.9	30.0	18.1	10.6
NT	11.2	64.0	5.3	6.6	6.5	37.1	9.3	6.8
Sex								
Males	94.4	76.7	3.1	4.7	28.6	23.2	9.8	4.5
Females	50.5	47.0	4.9	4.5	56.7	52.8	5.4	5.6
Remoteness								
Major cities	74.7	70.1	3.3	4.5	32.2	30.2	9.8	5.8
Inner regional	30.7	56.5	8.0	8.9	23.5	43.3	9.5	8.1
Outer regional	20.0	57.8	8.4	9.5	14.5	41.9	13.3	10.9
Total non-remote	124.3	63.6	3.2	4.0	70.8	36.3	6.2	4.4
Remote	8.8	65.2	3.8	4.9	4.5	33.3	12.8	8.4
Very remote	11.6	54.0	6.1	6.5	9.8	45.6	6.9	6.2
Total remote	20.5	58.6	3.7	4.2	14.4	41.1	6.1	4.9
Age								
18–24	25.8	48.1	10.6	10.0	28.2	52.6	7.9	8.1
25–34	45.3	70.5	5.2	7.2	19.4	30.2	9.5	5.6
35–44	28.2	62.9	5.0	6.2	16.8	37.5	9.1	6.7
45–54	32.4	71.8	4.4	6.2	12.6	27.9	13.5	7.4
55–64	14.1	64.1	8.8	11.1	8.2	37.3	11.9	8.7
Total 18–64	145.0	62.9	2.6	3.2	84.9	36.8	5.3	3.8
Non-Indigenous (2017-18)								
State/Territory								
NSW	2 465.9	67.9	1.9	2.5	1 160.1	31.9	3.8	2.4
Vic	2 011.7	64.5	1.9	2.4	1 103.3	35.4	4.3	3.0
Qld	1 530.3	68.9	1.6	2.2	687.1	31.0	4.6	2.8
WA	796.3	65.4	2.9	3.7	419.9	34.5	5.4	3.7

TABLE 9A.1.1

Table 9A.1.1 **Full time and part time employment, employed people (aged 18–64 years), by Indigenous status, by state and territory, by sex, by remoteness, by age, 2002, 2004-05, 2007-08, 2011–13, 2014-15, and 2017–19 (a), (b), (c)**

	<i>Full time</i>				<i>Part time</i>			
	<i>Estimate ('000)</i>	<i>Proportion of employed (%)</i>	<i>RSE (%)</i>	<i>95 per cent CI ±</i>	<i>Estimate ('000)</i>	<i>Proportion of employed (%)</i>	<i>RSE (%)</i>	<i>95 per cent CI ±</i>
SA	481.4	61.1	2.5	3.0	307.9	39.1	5.1	3.9
Tas	134.9	63.0	3.3	4.1	80.1	37.4	5.4	4.0
ACT	162.4	74.0	2.4	3.5	56.9	25.9	7.6	3.9
NT	74.2	78.8	1.6	2.5	20.0	21.2	9.5	3.9
Sex								
Males	4 910.3	80.8	0.9	1.4	1 173.4	19.3	4.1	1.6
Females	2 746.8	50.7	2.0	2.0	2 670.7	49.3	2.2	2.1
Remoteness								
Major cities	5 757.1	66.3	1.1	1.4	2 919.5	33.6	2.8	1.8
Inner regional	1 236.7	66.4	2.3	3.0	623.8	33.5	4.2	2.8
Outer regional	541.6	67.1	4.2	5.5	266.7	33.1	5.5	3.6
Total non-remote	7 545.6	66.5	0.8	1.0	3 807.6	33.6	2.2	1.4
Remote	111.5	74.5	2.9	4.2	39.8	26.6	21.2	11.1
Very remote	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Total remote	111.5	74.5	2.9	4.2	39.8	26.6	21.2	11.1
Age								
18–24	676.3	41.5	5.9	4.8	959.0	58.8	4.0	4.6
25–34	2 154.0	73.1	1.6	2.3	784.8	26.6	4.9	2.6
35–44	1 891.5	72.2	1.4	2.0	726.4	27.7	3.9	2.1
45–54	1 806.1	70.6	1.8	2.5	747.4	29.2	4.3	2.5
55–64	1 125.5	64.6	0.7	0.9	612.0	35.1	4.6	3.2
Total 18–64	7 649.6	66.6	0.8	1.0	3 846.2	33.5	2.1	1.4

**2014-15**

## Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander

State/Territory	Estimate ('000)	Proportion of employed (%)	RSE (%)	95 per cent CI ±	Estimate ('000)	Proportion of employed (%)	RSE (%)	95 per cent CI ±
NSW	40.7	64.1	6.0	7.5	22.8	35.9	6.7	4.7
Vic	9.2	60.2	4.7	5.6	6.2	40.7	7.5	6.0
Qld	34.1	61.7	4.3	5.2	20.7	37.3	8.7	6.3
WA	14.0	69.1	6.0	8.1	6.3	30.8	8.3	5.0
SA	6.3	62.7	5.6	6.9	3.9	38.1	14.4	10.7
Tas	4.0	51.4	8.5	8.6	3.8	48.5	6.8	6.5
ACT	1.9	76.5	5.8	8.8	0.7	28.3	16.4	9.1
NT	9.7	60.9	2.0	2.3	6.0	37.5	11.3	8.3
Sex								
Males	78.2	75.3	2.7	4.0	25.6	24.7	7.1	3.4

Table 9A.1.1 **Full time and part time employment, employed people (aged 18–64 years), by Indigenous status, by state and territory, by sex, by remoteness, by age, 2002, 2004–05, 2007–08, 2011–13, 2014–15, and 2017–19 (a), (b), (c)**

	<i>Full time</i>				<i>Part time</i>			
	<i>Estimate ('000)</i>	<i>Proportion of employed (%)</i>	<i>RSE (%)</i>	<i>95 per cent CI ±</i>	<i>Estimate ('000)</i>	<i>Proportion of employed (%)</i>	<i>RSE (%)</i>	<i>95 per cent CI ±</i>
Females	41.7	48.5	4.5	4.2	44.5	51.7	4.3	4.3
<i>Remoteness</i>								
Major cities	50.9	64.6	4.1	5.2	28.2	35.8	6.7	4.7
Inner regional	23.5	58.5	5.9	6.8	17.0	42.3	5.4	4.5
Outer regional	25.7	67.9	6.5	8.6	12.0	31.7	8.6	5.3
Total non-remote	99.7	63.6	2.9	3.6	57.0	36.3	4.0	2.9
Remote	9.3	72.2	5.7	8.0	3.6	27.7	11.4	6.2
Very remote	10.4	51.7	5.7	5.7	9.5	47.0	9.8	9.0
Total remote	19.9	60.5	2.3	2.7	13.1	39.8	8.1	6.3
<i>Age</i>								
18–24	23.4	51.5	6.6	6.6	22.3	49.1	7.1	6.8
25–34	34.2	69.3	3.2	4.4	15.2	30.8	8.7	5.3
35–44	27.6	65.7	4.3	5.6	14.3	34.1	8.0	5.4
45–54	22.5	64.9	4.3	5.5	12.2	35.2	7.6	5.3
55–64	12.3	66.4	6.0	7.8	6.5	34.8	11.4	7.8
Total 18–64	120.0	63.1	2.4	3.0	70.1	36.9	3.8	2.7
<i>Non-Indigenous</i>								
<i>State/Territory</i>								
NSW	2 327.1	68.1	2.4	3.1	1 087.2	31.8	6.5	4.1
Vic	1 896.8	68.5	3.0	4.1	888.1	32.1	5.7	3.6
Qld	1 563.0	71.9	2.1	3.0	622.0	28.6	5.9	3.3
WA	905.9	72.9	1.8	2.5	341.3	27.5	7.3	3.9
SA	497.1	66.5	3.4	4.4	254.2	34.0	6.5	4.3
Tas	128.2	60.9	4.0	4.8	83.5	39.7	5.5	4.3
ACT	152.0	76.0	1.7	2.5	48.6	24.3	6.3	3.0
NT	80.7	82.4	2.3	3.7	17.0	17.3	11.6	3.9
<i>Sex</i>								
Males	4 909.7	84.2	1.3	2.2	922.0	15.8	6.3	1.9
Females	2 654.2	52.6	2.7	2.8	2 399.4	47.6	2.9	2.7
<i>Remoteness</i>								
Major cities	5 572.2	69.0	1.6	2.2	2 513.7	31.1	3.3	2.0
Inner regional	1 237.1	69.5	3.1	4.2	544.6	30.6	6.5	3.9
Outer regional	651.9	73.6	5.6	8.0	229.7	26.0	6.4	3.2
Total non-remote	7 470.9	69.5	1.4	1.9	3 286.6	30.6	2.9	1.7
Remote	91.3	77.3	8.6	13.0	28.4	24.1	18.2	8.6
Very remote	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na

Table 9A.1.1 **Full time and part time employment, employed people (aged 18–64 years), by Indigenous status, by state and territory, by sex, by remoteness, by age, 2002, 2004-05, 2007-08, 2011–13, 2014-15, and 2017–19 (a), (b), (c)**

	<i>Full time</i>				<i>Part time</i>			
	<i>Estimate ('000)</i>	<i>Proportion of employed (%)</i>	<i>RSE (%)</i>	<i>95 per cent CI ±</i>	<i>Estimate ('000)</i>	<i>Proportion of employed (%)</i>	<i>RSE (%)</i>	<i>95 per cent CI ±</i>
Total remote	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Age								
18–24	759.6	53.8	6.1	6.4	651.0	46.1	6.4	5.8
25–34	2 116.1	78.1	1.6	2.5	597.3	22.0	6.6	2.8
35–44	1 794.1	68.0	1.6	2.2	847.3	32.1	4.9	3.1
45–54	1 788.1	73.0	2.6	3.7	659.4	26.9	6.6	3.5
55–64	1 088.8	65.7	2.9	3.7	557.4	33.6	6.9	4.6
Total 18–64	7 554.6	69.5	1.3	1.8	3 316.6	30.5	3.0	1.8
<b>2011–13</b>								
	Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander (2012-13)							
State/Territory								
NSW	33.0	65.7	3.7	4.7	17.2	34.3	7.0	4.7
Vic	8.5	66.9	5.1	6.7	4.2	33.1	10.3	6.7
Qld	33.4	64.2	4.1	5.1	18.6	35.8	7.3	5.1
WA	15.9	70.8	3.4	4.7	6.5	29.2	8.3	4.7
SA	5.8	61.5	5.4	6.5	3.6	38.5	8.6	6.5
Tas	4.1	60.4	5.4	6.4	2.7	39.6	8.2	6.4
ACT	2.0	80.7	5.0	7.9	0.5	19.3	20.9	7.9
NT	10.3	58.0	5.9	6.7	7.5	42.0	8.2	6.7
Sex								
Males	75.0	77.1	2.0	3.1	22.3	22.9	6.9	3.1
Females	38.2	49.7	3.4	3.3	38.6	50.3	3.4	3.3
Remoteness								
Major cities	44.9	69.6	2.8	3.9	19.6	30.4	6.5	3.9
Inner regional	23.4	62.3	4.1	5.0	14.2	37.7	6.8	5.0
Outer regional	24.2	68.2	4.3	5.8	11.3	31.8	9.3	5.8
Total non-remote	92.5	67.2	2.1	2.8	45.1	32.8	4.3	2.8
Remote	9.4	69.3	3.2	4.4	4.2	30.7	7.3	4.4
Very remote	11.2	49.0	6.4	6.2	11.6	51.0	6.2	6.2
Total remote	20.6	56.6	4.1	4.6	15.8	43.4	5.4	4.6
Age								
18–24	22.6	56.2	5.2	5.7	17.6	43.8	6.7	5.7
25–34	27.4	65.8	3.5	4.5	14.2	34.2	6.7	4.5
35–44	30.8	67.4	2.9	3.8	14.9	32.6	5.9	3.8
45–54	23.0	70.1	3.0	4.2	9.8	29.9	7.1	4.2
55–64	9.4	67.7	5.0	6.6	4.5	32.3	10.4	6.6

TABLE 9A.1.1

Table 9A.1.1 **Full time and part time employment, employed people (aged 18–64 years), by Indigenous status, by state and territory, by sex, by remoteness, by age, 2002, 2004-05, 2007-08, 2011–13, 2014-15, and 2017–19 (a), (b), (c)**

	<i>Full time</i>				<i>Part time</i>			
	<i>Estimate ('000)</i>	<i>Proportion of employed (%)</i>	<i>RSE (%)</i>	<i>95 per cent CI ±</i>	<i>Estimate ('000)</i>	<i>Proportion of employed (%)</i>	<i>RSE (%)</i>	<i>95 per cent CI ±</i>
Total 18–64	113.1	65.0	2.0	2.5	60.9	35.0	3.6	2.5
Non-Indigenous (2011-12)								
State/Territory								
NSW	2 460.1	70.0	1.4	1.9	1 052.7	30.0	3.3	1.9
Vic	1 912.1	68.6	1.8	2.4	877.0	31.4	3.9	2.4
Qld	1 507.6	69.6	1.4	1.9	657.2	30.4	3.2	1.9
WA	835.5	71.1	1.5	2.1	340.2	28.9	3.7	2.1
SA	515.3	67.3	1.8	2.3	250.9	32.7	3.6	2.3
Tas	138.7	65.4	2.1	2.7	73.4	34.6	4.0	2.7
ACT	153.4	75.7	1.8	2.6	49.2	24.3	5.5	2.6
NT	72.6	83.0	1.5	2.4	14.9	17.0	7.2	2.4
Sex								
Males	4 987.1	84.8	0.7	1.2	894.2	15.2	3.9	1.2
Females	2 608.2	51.9	1.7	1.7	2 421.2	48.1	1.8	1.7
Remoteness								
Major cities	5 590.8	70.4	0.9	1.3	2 355.1	29.6	2.2	1.3
Inner regional	1 290.2	67.2	1.9	2.5	628.6	32.8	3.9	2.5
Outer regional	623.8	67.4	2.5	3.3	301.6	32.6	5.2	3.3
Total non-remote	7 504.8	69.6	0.8	1.1	3 285.3	30.4	1.9	1.1
Remote	90.5	75.1	4.4	6.4	30.1	24.9	13.1	6.4
Very remote	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Total remote	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Age								
18–24	834.6	52.9	3.5	3.6	743.0	47.1	3.9	3.6
25–34	1 981.8	76.1	1.2	1.8	622.4	23.9	3.9	1.8
35–44	1 861.1	72.5	1.2	1.7	706.1	27.5	3.1	1.7
45–54	1 789.5	71.7	1.4	2.0	705.7	28.3	3.6	2.0
55–64	1 128.4	67.7	1.9	2.5	538.2	32.3	4.0	2.5
Total 18–64	7 595.3	69.6	0.8	1.1	3 315.4	30.4	1.9	1.1

**2007-08**

## Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander

## State/Territory

NSW	26.4	66.2	3.7	4.8	13.5	33.8	7.2	4.8
Vic	7.3	68.1	3.2	4.3	3.4	31.9	6.8	4.3
Qld	30.3	64.3	4.6	5.8	16.8	35.7	8.3	5.8
WA	13.5	61.4	5.6	6.7	8.5	38.6	8.9	6.7



TABLE 9A.1.1

Table 9A.1.1 **Full time and part time employment, employed people (aged 18–64 years), by Indigenous status, by state and territory, by sex, by remoteness, by age, 2002, 2004–05, 2007–08, 2011–13, 2014–15, and 2017–19 (a), (b), (c)**

	<i>Full time</i>				<i>Part time</i>				
	<i>Estimate (‘000)</i>	<i>Proportion of employed (%)</i>	<i>RSE (%)</i>	<i>95 per cent CI ±</i>	<i>Estimate (‘000)</i>	<i>Proportion of employed (%)</i>	<i>RSE (%)</i>	<i>95 per cent CI ±</i>	
SA	4.9	60.9	5.0	6.0	3.2	39.1	7.8	6.0	
Tas	4.1	65.9	5.3	6.8	2.1	34.1	10.3	6.9	
ACT	1.6	85.4	3.9	6.5	0.3	14.6	22.5	6.4	
NT	11.3	58.4	4.8	5.5	8.1	41.6	6.7	5.5	
<b>Sex</b>									
Males	64.6	74.3	2.1	3.1	22.3	25.7	6.2	3.1	
Females	34.9	51.0	3.6	3.6	33.5	49.0	3.8	3.6	
<b>Remoteness</b>									
Major cities	37.9	70.1	3.2	4.4	16.1	29.9	7.5	4.4	
Inner regional	18.1	61.7	5.7	6.9	11.2	38.3	9.2	6.9	
Outer regional	22.5	68.2	3.5	4.7	10.5	31.8	7.4	4.6	
Total non-remote	78.5	67.4	2.3	3.0	37.9	32.6	4.7	3.0	
Remote	8.8	66.5	7.6	9.9	4.5	33.5	15.0	9.8	
Very remote	12.2	47.4	6.0	5.6	13.5	52.6	5.4	5.6	
Total remote	21.0	53.9	4.1	4.3	17.9	46.1	4.8	4.3	
<b>Age</b>									
18–24	19.1	54.4	5.9	6.3	16.0	45.6	7.0	6.3	
25–34	26.3	65.2	3.7	4.7	14.1	34.8	6.9	4.7	
35–44	27.4	67.3	3.4	4.5	13.3	32.7	7.1	4.6	
45–54	19.9	68.8	3.8	5.1	9.0	31.2	8.4	5.1	
55–64	6.8	66.0	6.6	8.5	3.5	34.0	12.7	8.5	
Total 18–64	99.5	64.1	2.0	2.5	55.8	35.9	3.6	2.5	
		<b>Non-Indigenous</b>							
<b>State/Territory</b>									
NSW	2 338.2	72.5	1.9	2.7	888.2	27.5	5.0	2.7	
Vic	1 846.0	70.6	1.9	2.6	770.0	29.4	4.5	2.6	
Qld	1 466.1	73.8	1.7	2.5	520.8	26.2	4.7	2.4	
WA	760.3	72.1	2.2	3.1	294.0	27.9	5.6	3.1	
SA	498.3	68.2	2.7	3.6	232.0	31.8	5.8	3.6	
Tas	137.6	66.7	2.3	3.0	68.8	33.3	4.5	2.9	
ACT	143.3	75.0	1.5	2.2	47.8	25.0	4.5	2.2	
NT	76.2	82.1	7.9	12.7	16.6	17.9	36.3	12.7	
<b>Sex</b>									
Males	4 706.9	86.2	0.6	1.0	756.4	13.8	4.0	1.1	
Females	2 559.0	55.1	2.1	2.3	2 081.8	44.9	2.5	2.2	
<b>Remoteness</b>									

TABLE 9A.1.1

Table 9A.1.1 **Full time and part time employment, employed people (aged 18–64 years), by Indigenous status, by state and territory, by sex, by remoteness, by age, 2002, 2004-05, 2007-08, 2011–13, 2014-15, and 2017–19 (a), (b), (c)**

	<i>Full time</i>				<i>Part time</i>			
	<i>Estimate ('000)</i>	<i>Proportion of employed (%)</i>	<i>RSE (%)</i>	<i>95 per cent CI ±</i>	<i>Estimate ('000)</i>	<i>Proportion of employed (%)</i>	<i>RSE (%)</i>	<i>95 per cent CI ±</i>
Major cities	5 210.3	72.8	1.1	1.6	1948.8	27.2	3.1	1.7
Inner regional	1 300.3	67.1	2.1	2.8	638.0	32.9	4.2	2.7
Outer regional	669.7	74.2	2.9	4.2	232.4	25.8	8.3	4.2
Total non-remote	7 180.3	71.8	1.0	1.4	2819.3	28.2	2.5	1.4
Remote	84.3	81.7	3.7	5.9	18.9	18.3	16.6	6.0
Very remote	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Total remote	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Age								
18–24	923.2	60.6	3.4	4.0	599.2	39.4	5.3	4.1
25–34	1 859.0	79.8	1.4	2.2	471.2	20.2	5.7	2.3
35–44	1 774.3	71.6	1.5	2.1	703.6	28.4	3.8	2.1
45–54	1 810.2	74.9	1.5	2.2	606.0	25.1	4.4	2.2
55–64	899.2	66.2	2.5	3.2	458.2	33.8	4.9	3.2
Total 18–64	7 266.0	71.9	1.0	1.4	2 838.2	28.1	2.5	1.4

**2004-05 (d)**

## Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander

## State/Territory

NSW	25.2	65.6	5.2	6.7	13.2	34.4	9.9	6.7
Vic	5.4	58.0	11.2	12.7	3.9	42.0	15.5	12.8
Qld	25.5	65.1	4.5	5.7	13.7	34.9	8.3	5.7
WA	9.3	48.7	7.6	7.3	9.8	51.3	7.2	7.2
SA	3.9	55.3	7.6	8.2	3.2	44.7	9.4	8.2
Tas	2.8	61.6	7.4	8.9	1.8	38.4	11.9	9.0
ACT	1.2	78.6	5.1	7.9	0.3	21.4	18.8	7.9
NT	7.2	47.3	9.6	8.9	8.0	52.7	8.6	8.9

## Sex

Males	53.9	72.1	2.2	3.1	20.8	27.9	5.8	3.2
Females	26.7	44.7	5.2	4.6	33.1	55.3	4.2	4.6

## Remoteness

Major cities	27.9	65.6	4.3	5.5	14.7	34.4	8.2	5.5
Inner regional	18.2	67.5	6.5	8.6	8.8	32.5	13.6	8.7
Outer regional	17.2	63.9	4.7	5.9	9.7	36.1	8.4	5.9
Total non-remote	63.4	65.6	2.8	3.6	33.2	34.4	5.4	3.6
Remote	6.8	60.2	8.3	9.8	4.5	39.8	12.6	9.8
Very remote	10.4	39.0	8.0	6.1	16.2	61.0	5.1	6.1
Total remote	17.1	45.3	5.7	5.1	20.7	54.7	4.7	5.0

TABLE 9A.1.1

Table 9A.1.1 **Full time and part time employment, employed people (aged 18–64 years), by Indigenous status, by state and territory, by sex, by remoteness, by age, 2002, 2004–05, 2007–08, 2011–13, 2014–15, and 2017–19 (a), (b), (c)**

	<i>Full time</i>				<i>Part time</i>				
	<i>Estimate</i> <i>('000)</i>	<i>Proportion</i> <i>of</i> <i>employed</i> <i>(%)</i>	<i>RSE</i> <i>(%)</i>	<i>95 per</i> <i>cent</i> <i>CI</i> <i>±</i>	<i>Estimate</i> <i>('000)</i>	<i>Proportion</i> <i>of</i> <i>employed</i> <i>(%)</i>	<i>RSE</i> <i>(%)</i>	<i>95 per</i> <i>cent</i> <i>CI</i> <i>±</i>	
<b>Age</b>									
18–24	16.2	55.8	6.2	6.8	12.8	44.2	7.8	6.8	
25–34	25.0	61.4	4.4	5.3	15.8	38.6	6.9	5.2	
35–44	21.4	57.6	4.3	4.9	15.8	42.4	5.9	4.9	
45–54	14.6	67.9	5.2	6.9	6.9	32.1	10.9	6.9	
55–64	3.3	55.6	13.1	14.3	2.6	44.1	16.5	14.3	
Total 18–64	80.6	59.9	2.6	3.1	53.9	40.1	3.8	3.0	
		Non-Indigenous							
<b>State/Territory</b>									
NSW	2 280.3	73.2	1.4	2.0	833.8	26.8	3.8	2.0	
Vic	1 654.3	69.7	1.5	2.0	720.3	30.3	3.5	2.1	
Qld	1 300.8	71.7	1.4	2.0	514.0	28.3	3.6	2.0	
WA	649.5	71.0	1.8	2.5	265.6	29.0	4.4	2.5	
SA	481.5	67.7	1.7	2.3	230.2	32.3	3.5	2.2	
Tas	135.0	67.3	2.5	3.3	65.5	32.7	5.1	3.3	
ACT	127.9	73.0	1.9	2.7	47.3	27.0	5.0	2.6	
NT	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	
<b>Sex</b>									
Males	4 471.5	86.9	0.6	1.0	676.5	13.1	3.9	1.0	
Females	2 218.1	52.5	1.7	1.7	2 009.2	47.5	1.9	1.8	
<b>Remoteness</b>									
Major cities	4 726.4	71.9	0.9	1.3	1 849.1	28.1	2.3	1.3	
Inner regional	1 216.2	68.8	1.6	2.2	552.5	31.2	3.5	2.1	
Outer regional	653.2	72.7	2.1	3.0	244.8	27.3	5.5	2.9	
Total non-remote	6 595.9	71.4	0.7	1.0	2 646.4	28.6	1.6	0.9	
Remote	93.8	70.5	4.7	6.5	39.3	29.5	11.3	6.5	
Very remote	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	
Total remote	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	
<b>Age</b>									
18–24	874.8	60.6	2.7	3.2	568.2	39.4	4.2	3.2	
25–34	1 751.2	78.1	1.1	1.7	490.9	21.9	4.0	1.7	
35–44	1 668.6	70.6	1.4	1.9	696.5	29.4	3.3	1.9	
45–54	1 635.9	75.0	1.3	1.9	543.9	25.0	3.9	1.9	
55–64	759.1	66.3	2.0	2.6	386.1	33.7	4.0	2.6	
Total 18–64	6 689.6	71.4	0.6	0.8	2 685.6	28.6	1.6	0.9	

Table 9A.1.1 **Full time and part time employment, employed people (aged 18–64 years), by Indigenous status, by state and territory, by sex, by remoteness, by age, 2002, 2004-05, 2007-08, 2011–13, 2014-15, and 2017–19 (a), (b), (c)**

	<i>Full time</i>				<i>Part time</i>			
	<i>Estimate</i> ( <i>'000</i> )	<i>Proportion</i> <i>of</i> <i>employed</i> ( <i>%</i> )	<i>RSE</i> ( <i>%</i> )	<i>95 per</i> <i>cent</i> <i>CI</i> <i>±</i>	<i>Estimate</i> ( <i>'000</i> )	<i>Proportion</i> <i>of</i> <i>employed</i> ( <i>%</i> )	<i>RSE</i> ( <i>%</i> )	<i>95 per</i> <i>cent</i> <i>CI</i> <i>±</i>
<b>2002</b>								
	Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander							
Sex								
Males	43.3	63.3	3.2	4.0	25.2	36.7	5.6	4.0
Females	23.2	43.2	5.2	4.4	30.5	56.8	3.9	4.3
Persons	66.5	54.5	3.0	3.2	55.6	45.5	3.6	3.2
	Non-Indigenous							
Sex								
Males	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Females	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Persons	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na

(a) Proportions/Estimates with a relative standard error (RSE) of 25 per cent to 50 per cent should be used with caution. Proportions/Estimates with an RSE greater than 50 per cent (or where the RSE is reported with an 'np') are considered too unreliable for general use.

(b) Non-Indigenous data for very remote areas are not available (they were not collected in surveys).

(c) Cells in this table have been randomly adjusted by the ABS to avoid the release of confidential data. Discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals.

(d) The sample size in the NT was considered too small to produce reliable estimates for the NT in the National Health Survey 2004-05, but NT records in the survey have been attributed appropriately to national estimates.

**na** Not available.

*Source:* ABS (unpublished) National Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Social Survey 2002; ABS (unpublished) General Social Survey 2002; ABS (unpublished) National Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Health Survey 2004-05; ABS (unpublished) National Health Survey 2004-05; ABS (unpublished) National Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Social Survey 2008; ABS (unpublished) National Health Survey 2007-08; ABS (unpublished) Australian Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Health Survey 2012-13 (2012-13 Core component); ABS (unpublished) Australian Health Survey 2011-13 (2011-12 Core component); ABS (unpublished) National Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Social Survey, 2014-15; ABS (unpublished) General Social Survey, 2014; 2014; ABS (unpublished) National Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Health Survey 2018-19; ABS (unpublished) National Health Survey, 2017-18.

TABLE 9A.1.2

Table 9A.1.2 Full time and part time employment, employed people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by state and territory, by remoteness, 2001, 2006, 2011 and 2016 (a)

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>
	<i>Proportion (per cent)</i>									<i>Number</i>
<b>2016</b>										
	Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander (c)									
Employed (d)										
Major cities	52.6	60.1	40.9	46.0	57.2	..	99.4	..	44.7	79 851
Inner regional	32.0	30.3	20.5	7.6	11.9	55.2	0.3	..	23.7	42 327
Outer regional	12.6	9.3	23.7	12.0	18.5	41.4	..	33.8	18.1	32 325
Remote	2.0	0.0	5.3	13.8	4.1	2.2	..	23.1	5.4	9 583
Very remote	0.6	..	9.4	20.3	8.1	1.0	..	42.4	8.0	14 307
<b>Australia (e)</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>178 813</b>
Working full-time (f)										
Major cities	54.9	62.8	41.7	46.5	59.2	–	99.6	..	46.2	48 750
Inner regional	30.3	28.4	19.7	7.1	11.9	56.0	0.4	..	22.4	23 613
Outer regional	12.0	8.5	23.1	11.8	17.9	40.4	..	39.7	17.8	18 757
Remote	2.0	0.0	5.6	14.5	4.1	2.4	..	24.2	5.7	5 987
Very remote	0.6	..	9.6	19.6	6.9	1.0	..	35.4	7.6	8 065
<b>Australia (e)</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>105 433</b>
Working part-time (g)										
Major cities	49.5	56.6	40.5	46.2	55.3	..	99.9	..	43.0	25 654
Inner regional	34.7	32.6	21.7	8.5	12.4	54.9	..	..	26.1	15 565
Outer regional	13.3	10.4	24.1	13.0	18.5	41.9	..	23.0	18.2	10 887
Remote	1.9	..	4.8	12.0	4.1	1.9	..	21.6	4.6	2 736
Very remote	0.5	..	8.8	20.1	9.6	1.0	..	55.0	7.9	4 717
<b>Australia (e)</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>59 659</b>

TABLE 9A.1.2

Table 9A.1.2 Full time and part time employment, employed people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by state and territory, by remoteness, 2001, 2006, 2011 and 2016 (a)

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>
	Non-Indigenous									
Employed (d)										
Major cities	77.9	79.0	66.5	79.4	75.1	–	99.7	..	74.1	7 409 240
Inner regional	16.9	17.4	17.8	8.0	12.5	70.6	0.2	..	16.5	1 649 240
Outer regional	4.8	3.5	13.5	6.7	9.2	27.5	..	74.2	7.7	765 490
Remote	0.3	0.0	1.4	3.3	2.6	1.3	..	18.4	1.1	109 998
Very remote	0.0	..	0.8	2.4	0.6	0.5	..	6.8	0.6	56 549
<b>Australia (e)</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>10 002 256</b>
Working full-time (f)										
Major cities	79.2	80.2	66.3	78.8	75.3	..	99.7	..	74.8	4 712 940
Inner regional	15.7	16.4	17.4	7.6	12.1	70.9	0.2	..	15.6	983 043
Outer regional	4.6	3.4	13.7	6.7	9.2	27.1	..	73.5	7.6	481 255
Remote	0.3	0.0	1.6	3.7	2.6	1.3	..	18.6	1.2	76 118
Very remote	0.1	..	0.9	3.1	0.7	0.6	..	7.3	0.7	43 167
<b>Australia (e)</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>6 303 635</b>
Working part-time (g)										
Major cities	75.7	77.4	67.4	81.3	75.3	..	99.7	..	73.4	2 336 652
Inner regional	18.9	18.7	18.3	8.7	12.9	70.7	0.2	..	17.9	571 310
Outer regional	5.0	3.7	12.7	6.5	8.9	27.6	..	77.3	7.5	237 601
Remote	0.2	0.0	0.9	2.4	2.5	1.2	..	17.9	0.8	26 913
Very remote	0.0	..	0.5	1.0	0.5	0.4	..	4.4	0.3	9 307
<b>Australia (e)</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3 185 197</b>

TABLE 9A.1.2

Table 9A.1.2 Full time and part time employment, employed people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by state and territory, by remoteness, 2001, 2006, 2011 and 2016 (a)

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>
	All persons (h)									
Employed (d)										
Major cities	77.4	78.8	65.8	78.8	74.8	..	99.7	..	73.5	7 522 344
Inner regional	17.2	17.5	17.9	8.1	12.5	69.9	0.2	..	16.6	1 703 850
Outer regional	4.9	3.6	13.7	6.8	9.3	28.1	..	69.7	7.9	804 455
Remote	0.3	0.0	1.5	3.5	2.6	1.3	..	19.0	1.2	120 757
Very remote	0.1	..	1.0	2.7	0.7	0.5	..	10.7	0.7	71 563
<b>Australia (e)</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>10 235 257</b>
Working full-time (f)										
Major cities	78.7	80.0	65.7	78.3	75.1	..	99.7	..	74.2	4 780 583
Inner regional	16.0	16.5	17.4	7.6	12.1	70.3	0.2	..	15.7	1 013 352
Outer regional	4.7	3.4	13.9	6.8	9.3	27.6	..	70.2	7.8	503 819
Remote	0.4	0.0	1.7	3.8	2.6	1.3	..	19.2	1.3	82 857
Very remote	0.1	..	1.1	3.3	0.8	0.6	..	10.0	0.8	51 724
<b>Australia (e)</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>6 439 795</b>
Working part-time (g)										
Major cities	75.0	77.3	66.6	80.7	74.9	..	99.7	..	72.7	2 373 174
Inner regional	19.3	18.8	18.4	8.7	12.9	70.0	0.2	..	18.1	591 181
Outer regional	5.2	3.8	13.1	6.6	9.0	28.2	..	69.1	7.7	250 611
Remote	0.3	0.0	1.0	2.5	2.5	1.3	..	18.4	0.9	29 956
Very remote	0.0	..	0.7	1.3	0.6	0.4	..	12.0	0.4	14 148
<b>Australia (e)</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3 262 606</b>

TABLE 9A.1.2

Table 9A.1.2 Full time and part time employment, employed people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by state and territory, by remoteness, 2001, 2006, 2011 and 2016 (a)

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>
<b>2011</b>										
	Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander (c)									
Employed (d)										
Major cities	51.0	57.4	35.4	40.8	52.7	..	99.3	..	39.9	58 222
Inner regional	30.9	31.3	18.9	7.1	9.3	53.2	0.1	..	21.4	31 225
Outer regional	13.9	10.9	26.2	11.9	20.5	42.4	..	27.2	19.6	28 504
Remote	2.5	0.2	6.4	16.8	4.1	2.9	..	20.3	6.7	9 808
Very remote	1.4	..	12.9	23.0	13.0	1.3	..	52.3	12.1	17 631
<b>Australia (e)</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>145 784</b>
Working full-time (f)										
Major cities	52.9	59.0	35.6	43.2	54.8	..	99.6	..	41.7	35 810
Inner regional	29.7	30.2	18.8	6.8	9.0	52.8	0.2	..	21.0	18 045
Outer regional	13.2	10.5	26.4	11.9	20.4	42.9	..	34.7	19.8	17 027
Remote	2.5	0.1	6.6	19.2	4.2	2.9	..	22.7	7.1	6 078
Very remote	1.4	..	12.3	18.5	11.2	1.2	..	42.4	10.2	8 723
<b>Australia (e)</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>85 909</b>
Working part-time (g)										
Major cities	47.9	54.4	35.6	38.1	50.1	..	98.4	..	37.7	17 401
Inner regional	33.1	33.3	19.4	7.7	9.8	54.0	–	..	22.7	10 507
Outer regional	14.9	11.8	25.2	11.6	20.0	41.8	..	16.4	18.9	8 715
Remote	2.4	0.3	6.3	11.9	4.3	2.5	..	16.6	5.8	2 675
Very remote	1.4	..	13.2	30.5	15.7	1.5	..	66.9	14.7	6 796
<b>Australia (e)</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>46 200</b>



TABLE 9A.1.2

Table 9A.1.2 **Full time and part time employment, employed people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by state and territory, by remoteness, 2001, 2006, 2011 and 2016 (a)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>
	Non-Indigenous									
Employed (d)										
Major cities	76.2	77.2	64.2	77.5	74.3	..	99.7	..	72.2	6 874 999
Inner regional	18.0	18.6	18.6	8.5	10.6	68.4	0.2	..	17.2	1 642 018
Outer regional	5.3	4.0	14.4	7.2	11.4	29.4	..	69.6	8.4	803 051
Remote	0.4	0.1	1.6	4.1	2.8	1.5	..	20.8	1.3	126 373
Very remote	0.1	..	1.0	2.4	0.7	0.5	..	8.9	0.6	59 858
<b>Australia (e)</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>9 520 662</b>
Working full-time (f)										
Major cities	77.4	78.4	63.8	76.9	74.6	..	99.7	..	72.8	4 447 434
Inner regional	16.8	17.6	18.3	8.1	10.3	68.6	0.2	..	16.4	1 001 628
Outer regional	5.1	3.8	14.8	7.2	11.3	29.1	..	68.7	8.4	514 384
Remote	0.4	0.1	1.8	4.6	2.9	1.6	..	20.9	1.5	89 553
Very remote	0.1	..	1.1	2.9	0.9	0.6	..	9.7	0.8	46 262
<b>Australia (e)</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>6 108 626</b>
Working part-time (g)										
Major cities	73.6	75.4	65.7	79.8	74.3	..	99.7	..	71.4	2 025 519
Inner regional	20.3	20.2	19.2	9.2	11.2	68.8	0.2	..	18.9	535 024
Outer regional	5.6	4.3	13.3	7.1	11.2	29.3	..	73.1	8.3	234 359
Remote	0.3	0.1	1.1	2.9	2.7	1.3	..	20.6	1.0	27 989
Very remote	0.1	..	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.4	..	5.7	0.3	9 189
<b>Australia (e)</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2 835 669</b>

TABLE 9A.1.2

Table 9A.1.2 **Full time and part time employment, employed people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by state and territory, by remoteness, 2001, 2006, 2011 and 2016 (a)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>
	All persons (h)									
Employed (d)										
Major cities	75.8	77.2	63.6	76.9	74.1	..	99.7	..	71.7	6 979 469
Inner regional	18.2	18.6	18.6	8.5	10.6	67.9	0.2	..	17.3	1 684 374
Outer regional	5.4	4.0	14.7	7.3	11.5	29.8	..	64.1	8.6	837 806
Remote	0.4	0.1	1.7	4.3	2.8	1.6	..	20.8	1.4	137 264
Very remote	0.1	..	1.2	2.7	0.9	0.6	..	14.5	0.8	78 015
<b>Australia (e)</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>9 731 843</b>
Working full-time (f)										
Major cities	77.1	78.3	63.2	76.4	74.4	..	99.7	..	72.4	4 510 187
Inner regional	17.0	17.7	18.3	8.1	10.3	68.1	0.2	..	16.5	1 025 972
Outer regional	5.3	3.9	15.0	7.2	11.4	29.5	..	65.4	8.6	535 045
Remote	0.4	0.1	1.9	4.9	2.9	1.6	..	21.1	1.5	96 326
Very remote	0.1	..	1.3	3.2	1.0	0.6	..	12.8	0.9	55 334
<b>Australia (e)</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>6 232 532</b>
Working part-time (g)										
Major cities	73.2	75.3	65.0	79.1	74.0	..	99.7	..	70.9	2 057 033
Inner regional	20.5	20.2	19.2	9.1	11.2	68.3	0.2	..	18.9	549 118
Outer regional	5.8	4.3	13.6	7.2	11.3	29.7	..	61.1	8.4	244 927
Remote	0.3	0.1	1.2	3.0	2.7	1.4	..	19.8	1.1	30 914
Very remote	0.1	..	0.9	1.4	0.7	0.5	..	18.7	0.6	16 084
<b>Australia (e)</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2 901 816</b>

TABLE 9A.1.2

Table 9A.1.2 Full time and part time employment, employed people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by state and territory, by remoteness, 2001, 2006, 2011 and 2016 (a)

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>
<b>2006</b>										
	Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander (c)									
Employed (d)										
Major cities	48.6	57.6	31.6	33.3	48.6	..	99.6	..	35.8	43 564
Inner regional	31.0	30.6	17.9	7.6	9.9	53.0	0.2	..	20.5	24 887
Outer regional	15.4	11.4	26.2	12.4	20.1	42.7	..	23.8	20.1	24 479
Remote	3.8	0.1	7.8	15.9	4.2	2.4	..	23.9	8.2	9 918
Very remote	0.8	..	16.2	30.4	17.0	1.6	..	52.1	15.1	18 299
<b>Australia (e)</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>121 541</b>
Working full-time (f)										
Major cities	52.9	60.0	35.1	42.2	55.9	..	99.7	..	41.1	26 616
Inner regional	29.1	29.0	18.6	8.4	10.7	52.9	0.3	..	21.1	13 646
Outer regional	13.7	10.5	25.8	13.2	19.8	43.0	..	37.6	20.4	13 216
Remote	3.4	0.1	7.0	18.4	4.2	2.2	..	27.3	7.6	4 927
Very remote	0.6	..	13.0	17.5	9.1	1.6	..	34.8	9.4	6 061
<b>Australia (e)</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>64 696</b>
Working part-time (g)										
Major cities	42.5	54.3	27.2	23.1	40.1	..	100.0	..	29.1	12 970
Inner regional	34.3	32.9	17.0	6.8	9.3	53.5	..	..	20.1	8 931
Outer regional	17.5	12.3	26.2	11.1	19.0	42.3	..	12.2	19.3	8 574
Remote	4.4	0.2	8.8	11.6	3.8	2.3	..	20.7	8.3	3 717
Very remote	1.2	..	20.7	47.1	27.7	1.6	–	67.0	23.0	10 260
<b>Australia (e)</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>44 540</b>

TABLE 9A.1.2

Table 9A.1.2 **Full time and part time employment, employed people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by state and territory, by remoteness, 2001, 2006, 2011 and 2016 (a)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>
	Non-Indigenous									
Employed (c)										
Major cities	75.0	76.0	62.6	73.8	73.9	..	99.7	..	70.7	6 151 371
Inner regional	18.7	19.3	19.7	11.5	11.8	66.9	0.2	..	18.3	1 594 553
Outer regional	5.7	4.5	14.7	8.6	10.6	30.8	..	68.7	8.8	769 169
Remote	0.4	0.1	1.9	4.2	2.9	1.4	..	21.3	1.4	121 241
Very remote	0.1	..	0.9	1.6	0.7	0.6	..	9.2	0.5	44 370
<b>Australia (e)</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>8 694 992</b>
Working full-time (f)										
Major cities	76.4	77.0	62.3	73.4	74.0	..	99.7	..	71.3	4 016 275
Inner regional	17.4	18.4	19.2	11.1	11.5	67.1	0.2	..	17.5	984 064
Outer regional	5.5	4.4	15.2	8.6	10.6	30.6	..	67.8	8.9	500 521
Remote	0.5	0.1	2.1	4.6	3.0	1.4	..	21.4	1.5	85 309
Very remote	0.1	..	1.0	1.9	0.8	0.7	..	10.0	0.6	33 427
<b>Australia (e)</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>5 629 054</b>
Working part-time (g)										
Major cities	72.0	74.4	63.7	75.5	74.2	..	99.6	..	69.8	1 757 281
Inner regional	21.6	20.8	20.8	11.9	12.3	67.2	0.2	..	20.1	506 119
Outer regional	6.0	4.6	13.4	8.4	10.2	30.8	..	71.8	8.6	215 640
Remote	0.3	0.1	1.4	3.2	2.8	1.4	..	21.5	1.1	27 633
Very remote	–	..	0.5	0.9	0.5	0.5	..	5.9	0.3	7 718
<b>Australia (e)</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2 517 802</b>

TABLE 9A.1.2

Table 9A.1.2 **Full time and part time employment, employed people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by state and territory, by remoteness, 2001, 2006, 2011 and 2016 (a)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>
	All persons (h)									
Employed (d)										
Major cities	74.7	76.0	61.9	73.1	73.6	..	99.7	..	70.3	6 243 656
Inner regional	18.9	19.3	19.7	11.4	11.8	66.5	0.2	..	18.4	1 631 655
Outer regional	5.8	4.5	15.0	8.7	10.7	31.2	..	62.6	9.0	800 015
Remote	0.5	0.1	2.0	4.4	3.0	1.5	..	21.7	1.5	132 310
Very remote	0.1	..	1.2	2.1	0.9	0.6	..	14.9	0.7	63 175
<b>Australia (e)</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>8 885 680</b>
Working full-time (f)										
Major cities	76.2	76.9	61.7	73.0	73.8	..	99.7	..	71.0	4 072 108
Inner regional	17.6	18.5	19.2	11.1	11.5	66.7	0.2	..	17.5	1 004 770
Outer regional	5.6	4.4	15.4	8.7	10.7	30.9	..	65.4	9.0	517 590
Remote	0.5	0.1	2.2	4.8	3.0	1.5	..	21.9	1.6	90 931
Very remote	0.1	..	1.2	2.1	0.8	0.7	..	11.9	0.7	39 840
<b>Australia (e)</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>5 735 030</b>
Working part-time (g)										
Major cities	71.5	74.3	62.7	74.2	73.8	..	99.6	..	69.1	1 784 333
Inner regional	21.7	20.8	20.7	11.8	12.2	66.8	0.2	..	20.1	518 892
Outer regional	6.2	4.7	13.8	8.4	10.3	31.2	..	55.1	8.8	225 980
Remote	0.4	0.1	1.6	3.4	2.8	1.4	..	21.3	1.2	31 651
Very remote	0.1	..	1.1	2.0	0.9	0.5	..	23.0	0.7	18 071
<b>Australia (e)</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2 582 466</b>

TABLE 9A.1.2

Table 9A.1.2 Full time and part time employment, employed people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by state and territory, by remoteness, 2001, 2006, 2011 and 2016 (a)

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>
<b>2001</b>										
	Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander (c)									
Employed (d)										
Major cities	49.6	56.6	26.7	27.9	42.3	..	99.0	..	33.3	33 123
Inner regional	28.3	29.2	14.9	6.9	9.3	48.9	0.2	..	18.1	17 988
Outer regional	14.9	12.2	29.2	11.6	19.3	45.0	..	21.3	20.5	20 370
Remote	4.0	0.2	8.5	15.4	4.2	2.6	..	19.1	8.1	8 079
Very remote	1.5	..	18.8	36.0	22.5	1.6	..	58.0	18.3	18 186
<b>Australia (e)</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>99 585</b>
Working full-time (f)										
Major cities	54.2	59.5	31.6	37.1	52.8	..	99.2	..	39.5	20 418
Inner regional	26.8	28.2	15.8	7.7	10.5	49.4	..	..	19.0	9 839
Outer regional	13.1	10.3	28.4	12.3	20.7	44.8	..	32.5	20.6	10 634
Remote	3.0	0.2	8.6	17.2	4.6	2.6	..	23.3	7.8	4 056
Very remote	1.3	..	13.5	23.4	9.1	1.3	–	42.4	11.2	5 793
<b>Australia (e)</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>51 727</b>
Working part-time (g)										
Major cities	42.5	52.4	20.1	18.6	30.7	..	98.2	..	25.0	9 476
Inner regional	31.2	31.2	13.8	6.2	8.3	48.3	0.9	..	17.0	6 434
Outer regional	17.8	14.7	29.6	10.4	17.2	45.2	..	11.1	19.9	7 511
Remote	5.1	0.2	8.6	13.0	4.1	2.6	..	15.7	8.4	3 165
Very remote	2.0	..	26.6	50.1	37.6	2.3	..	71.9	28.3	10 701
<b>Australia (e)</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>37 835</b>

TABLE 9A.1.2

Table 9A.1.2 **Full time and part time employment, employed people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by state and territory, by remoteness, 2001, 2006, 2011 and 2016 (a)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>
	Non-Indigenous									
Employed (d)										
Major cities	74.2	75.2	55.2	72.3	72.6	..	99.4	..	68.8	5 492 694
Inner regional	18.3	19.4	23.1	10.9	12.1	65.7	0.2	..	18.8	1 499 097
Outer regional	6.2	4.7	17.2	9.1	10.8	30.9	..	65.1	9.5	756 457
Remote	0.5	0.1	2.5	4.7	3.0	1.6	..	22.9	1.6	127 887
Very remote	0.1	..	1.1	1.9	0.7	0.7	..	9.7	0.6	47 257
<b>Australia (e)</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>7 985 188</b>
Working full-time (f)										
Major cities	75.5	76.0	55.2	71.8	72.3	..	99.4	..	69.4	3 617 364
Inner regional	17.1	18.7	22.0	10.6	12.0	65.7	0.2	..	17.9	932 846
Outer regional	6.0	4.7	17.7	9.1	11.1	30.8	..	64.0	9.5	494 744
Remote	0.5	0.1	2.8	5.1	3.1	1.6	..	23.3	1.7	89 932
Very remote	0.1	..	1.3	2.2	0.7	0.7	..	10.5	0.7	35 341
<b>Australia (e)</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>5 210 063</b>
Working part-time (g)										
Major cities	71.2	73.8	55.6	74.3	73.4	..	99.5	..	67.7	1 519 988
Inner regional	21.2	20.9	25.2	11.4	12.4	66.4	0.2	..	20.7	464 447
Outer regional	6.5	4.8	16.1	8.7	10.3	30.6	..	69.6	9.3	209 108
Remote	0.4	0.1	1.8	3.7	2.6	1.6	..	22.2	1.3	28 949
Very remote	0.1	..	0.7	1.1	0.5	0.5	..	6.8	0.4	8 486
<b>Australia (e)</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2 244 125</b>

TABLE 9A.1.2

Table 9A.1.2 Full time and part time employment, employed people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by state and territory, by remoteness, 2001, 2006, 2011 and 2016 (a)

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>
	All persons (h)									
Employed (d)										
Major cities	73.9	75.1	54.6	71.5	72.3	..	99.4	..	68.3	5 560 316
Inner regional	18.4	19.4	22.9	10.9	12.0	65.2	0.2	..	18.8	1 525 934
Outer regional	6.3	4.7	17.5	9.1	10.9	31.2	..	59.8	9.6	781 690
Remote	0.5	0.1	2.6	4.9	3.0	1.6	..	22.4	1.7	136 886
Very remote	0.1	..	1.5	2.5	0.9	0.7	..	15.6	0.8	66 019
<b>Australia (e)</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>8 135 475</b>
Working full-time (f)										
Major cities	75.3	76.0	54.8	71.3	72.2	..	99.4	..	69.1	3 658 615
Inner regional	17.2	18.7	21.9	10.6	11.9	65.3	0.2	..	17.9	947 819
Outer regional	6.1	4.7	17.9	9.2	11.2	31.2	..	61.6	9.6	508 372
Remote	0.6	0.1	2.9	5.3	3.1	1.6	..	23.3	1.8	94 573
Very remote	0.1	..	1.5	2.5	0.8	0.7	..	12.8	0.8	41 524
<b>Australia (e)</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>5 292 257</b>
Working part-time (g)										
Major cities	70.9	73.7	54.7	72.8	72.9	..	99.5	..	67.0	1 538 430
Inner regional	21.3	20.9	24.9	11.3	12.4	65.9	0.2	..	20.6	473 367
Outer regional	6.7	4.8	16.4	8.8	10.4	31.0	..	54.9	9.5	217 790
Remote	0.5	0.1	1.9	4.0	2.7	1.6	..	20.5	1.4	32 305
Very remote	0.1	..	1.3	2.4	1.0	0.6	..	23.2	0.8	19 297
<b>Australia (e)</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2 295 040</b>

(a) Cells in this table have been randomly adjusted to avoid the release of confidential data.

(b) Australia total includes Other Territories.



**Table 9A.1.2 Full time and part time employment, employed people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by state and territory, by remoteness, 2001, 2006, 2011 and 2016 (a)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>
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(c) Includes 'Aboriginal', 'Torres Strait Islander' and 'Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander'.

(d) Total employed also includes persons who worked zero hours or who did not state their hours worked.

(e) Australia total also includes Migratory/Offshore/Shipping and No Usual Address. For 2001, also includes Inadequately Described/Not Stated. Remoteness Area boundaries based on geography in existence at the time of each Census.

(f) Full-time comprises employed persons who worked 35 or more hours.

(g) Part-time comprises employed persons who worked 1-34 hours.

(h) Also includes persons who did not state their Indigenous Status.

– Nil or rounded to zero. ... Not applicable.

Note: 2016 Census data are sourced by the Productivity Commission from TableBuilder.

Source: ABS (unpublished) Census of Population and Housing 2001; ABS (unpublished) Census of Population and Housing 2006; ABS (unpublished) Census of Population and Housing 2011; ABS (unpublished) Census of Population and Housing 2016.

TABLE 9A.1.3

Table 9A.1.3 Full time and part time employment, employed people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by state and territory, by remoteness, 2001, 2006, 2011 and 2016 (a)

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>
	<i>Proportion (per cent)</i>									<i>Number</i>
<b>2016</b>										
	Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander (c)									
Employed (d)										
15–24	26.1	24.9	25.3	21.5	24.4	24.0	27.1	18.8	24.7	44 159
25–34	23.8	25.4	23.6	26.1	25.3	24.0	27.6	25.8	24.3	43 527
35–44	20.3	20.3	21.7	21.1	19.9	19.8	19.9	23.7	20.9	37 428
45–54	19.3	18.6	19.5	20.1	19.4	20.5	17.5	21.2	19.5	34 929
55–64	10.5	10.8	9.9	11.3	11.0	11.7	8.0	10.4	10.5	18 763
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>178 813</b>
Working full-time (e)										
15–24	19.9	18.1	18.7	17.1	18.1	18.4	21.1	17.2	18.8	19 852
25–34	25.9	27.8	25.6	27.6	27.6	25.9	29.4	26.0	26.3	27 712
35–44	22.1	22.3	23.7	22.4	21.4	20.9	21.3	23.4	22.6	23 826
45–54	21.3	21.1	21.7	21.6	21.5	22.1	20.5	22.4	21.5	22 700
55–64	10.8	10.7	10.4	11.4	11.2	12.6	8.1	10.9	10.8	11 349
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>105 433</b>
Working part-time (f)										
15–24	36.3	36.3	36.4	30.5	33.7	31.4	42.1	20.9	34.7	20 714
25–34	19.9	20.6	19.7	22.6	21.7	21.1	21.4	24.1	20.5	12 255
35–44	17.6	17.2	18.5	18.8	17.9	18.4	17.0	24.9	18.3	10 946
45–54	16.3	15.0	16.1	17.2	16.4	18.4	11.7	19.9	16.5	9 815
55–64	9.9	10.9	9.2	11.1	10.3	10.8	7.9	10.1	9.9	5 930
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>59 659</b>

TABLE 9A.1.3

Table 9A.1.3 Full time and part time employment, employed people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by state and territory, by remoteness, 2001, 2006, 2011 and 2016 (a)

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>
	<i>Proportion (per cent)</i>									<i>Number</i>
Non-Indigenous										
Employed (d)										
15–24	14.4	14.4	16.0	14.6	14.6	14.5	15.8	13.4	14.8	1 477 666
25–34	24.1	24.9	22.7	24.4	22.0	19.7	26.4	27.9	23.9	2 392 286
35–44	23.4	23.1	22.9	22.8	22.0	21.4	24.3	23.1	23.0	2 304 493
45–54	22.3	22.2	22.8	22.6	23.7	24.9	21.0	21.2	22.5	2 255 007
55–64	15.8	15.3	15.6	15.6	17.7	19.5	12.5	14.4	15.7	1 572 803
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>10 002 256</b>
Working full-time (e)										
15–24	9.2	8.5	10.6	9.5	8.8	9.9	9.4	10.3	9.3	587 932
25–34	26.4	27.8	24.5	26.8	24.0	21.3	28.6	28.8	26.2	1 652 875
35–44	25.1	24.8	24.5	24.1	23.5	22.5	25.8	23.9	24.7	1 554 128
45–54	24.1	24.0	25.0	24.4	26.1	27.5	23.6	22.6	24.5	1 541 306
55–64	15.3	14.8	15.5	15.1	17.7	18.8	12.5	14.5	15.3	967 394
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>6 303 635</b>
Working part-time (f)										
15–24	24.8	25.4	26.7	24.8	24.2	21.6	31.3	24.6	25.3	806 393
25–34	18.8	18.9	18.5	19.0	18.1	16.6	19.9	24.0	18.7	596 032
35–44	20.2	20.2	20.1	20.6	19.8	20.2	20.8	20.8	20.2	643 523
45–54	19.5	19.5	19.2	19.5	20.4	21.6	15.6	16.6	19.5	620 499
55–64	16.7	16.0	15.5	16.1	17.5	20.0	12.5	13.9	16.3	518 748
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3 185 197</b>

TABLE 9A.1.3

Table 9A.1.3 Full time and part time employment, employed people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by state and territory, by remoteness, 2001, 2006, 2011 and 2016 (a)

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>
	<i>Proportion (per cent)</i>									<i>Number</i>
All persons (g)										
Employed (d)										
15–24	14.6	14.5	16.2	14.8	14.7	14.9	15.9	14.0	15.0	1 531 966
25–34	24.1	24.9	22.7	24.4	22.1	19.8	26.4	27.6	23.9	2 446 284
35–44	23.3	23.1	22.9	22.8	21.9	21.4	24.2	23.1	23.0	2 352 787
45–54	22.3	22.2	22.8	22.6	23.6	24.7	21.0	21.2	22.5	2 302 620
55–64	15.7	15.3	15.4	15.5	17.6	19.2	12.5	14.0	15.6	1 601 601
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>10 235 257</b>
Working full-time (e)										
15–24	9.4	8.6	10.8	9.7	8.9	10.2	9.6	11.0	9.5	611 825
25–34	26.3	27.8	24.5	26.8	24.0	21.4	28.6	28.5	26.2	1 686 928
35–44	25.0	24.8	24.5	24.1	23.4	22.4	25.7	23.8	24.6	1 584 504
45–54	24.0	24.0	24.9	24.4	26.0	27.3	23.6	22.6	24.4	1 571 999
55–64	15.2	14.8	15.4	15.1	17.7	18.6	12.5	14.2	15.3	984 542
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>6 439 795</b>
Working part-time (f)										
15–24	25.1	25.5	27.0	24.9	24.4	22.0	31.4	24.1	25.5	832 026
25–34	18.8	18.9	18.5	19.0	18.1	16.8	19.9	24.0	18.7	611 138
35–44	20.1	20.1	20.0	20.6	19.8	20.1	20.7	21.5	20.2	657 642
45–54	19.4	19.5	19.1	19.5	20.4	21.4	15.6	17.1	19.4	633 842
55–64	16.6	16.0	15.4	16.1	17.4	19.7	12.4	13.3	16.2	527 962
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3 262 606</b>

TABLE 9A.1.3

Table 9A.1.3 Full time and part time employment, employed people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by state and territory, by remoteness, 2001, 2006, 2011 and 2016 (a)

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Australia (b)	Australia (b)
	<i>Proportion (per cent)</i>									<i>Number</i>
<b>2011</b>										
	Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander (c)									
Employed (d)										
15–24	25.4	25.1	24.9	24.0	23.7	26.1	28.7	19.8	24.6	35 838
25–34	22.0	23.5	23.5	23.9	23.6	22.4	26.4	26.6	23.3	34 022
35–44	23.6	23.4	24.6	24.0	23.7	23.0	20.6	26.4	24.1	35 166
45–54	19.8	18.5	18.7	19.7	19.7	19.7	16.7	19.3	19.3	28 087
55–64	9.1	9.4	8.3	8.5	9.3	8.9	7.6	7.9	8.7	12 667
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>145 780</b>
Working full-time (e)										
15–24	20.5	20.9	20.1	20.8	19.9	23.4	23.0	17.2	20.3	17 443
25–34	23.7	25.8	25.0	24.9	24.4	23.0	28.9	25.5	24.6	21 163
35–44	25.0	24.3	26.1	24.5	25.2	23.6	22.3	27.6	25.3	21 749
45–54	21.6	20.0	20.3	21.0	21.0	20.9	18.7	21.1	20.9	17 943
55–64	9.2	9.0	8.5	8.7	9.5	9.1	7.1	8.6	8.9	7 609
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>85 907</b>
Working part-time (f)										
15–24	33.7	33.3	33.4	29.5	29.2	29.9	45.0	22.0	31.7	14 656
25–34	18.6	19.2	20.1	21.9	21.7	21.2	17.9	27.7	20.6	9 506
35–44	22.1	21.6	22.5	23.7	21.6	22.1	15.8	26.3	22.6	10 457
45–54	17.1	15.8	16.1	16.7	18.4	18.4	13.0	17.0	16.8	7 745
55–64	8.5	10.1	7.9	8.1	9.2	8.5	8.3	7.0	8.3	3 838
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>46 202</b>

TABLE 9A.1.3

Table 9A.1.3 Full time and part time employment, employed people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by state and territory, by remoteness, 2001, 2006, 2011 and 2016 (a)

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>
	<i>Proportion (per cent)</i>									<i>Number</i>
	Non-Indigenous									
Employed (d)										
15–24	14.8	15.3	16.8	16.6	15.8	15.2	17.5	15.6	15.7	1 492 074
25–34	22.7	23.3	21.8	22.3	20.9	18.7	25.0	25.0	22.5	2 141 395
35–44	24.0	24.0	23.9	23.3	23.0	23.1	23.2	23.6	23.8	2 264 234
45–54	23.5	22.9	22.9	22.8	24.1	25.9	21.4	21.9	23.2	2 207 605
55–64	15.0	14.5	14.6	14.9	16.2	17.0	13.0	14.0	14.9	1 415 357
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>9 520 665</b>
Working full-time (e)										
15–24	10.5	10.4	12.3	12.9	10.9	11.7	12.0	13.3	11.2	685 602
25–34	25.1	26.4	23.8	24.8	23.0	20.4	27.5	25.7	25.0	1 524 542
35–44	25.1	25.0	25.0	23.9	24.1	23.8	24.3	23.9	24.8	1 515 503
45–54	24.9	24.3	24.6	24.1	26.0	28.0	23.7	23.0	24.7	1 508 982
55–64	14.4	13.8	14.3	14.3	15.9	16.1	12.5	14.0	14.3	873 997
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>6 108 626</b>
Working part-time (f)										
15–24	23.7	24.9	26.3	24.8	24.6	20.8	32.1	24.2	24.8	703 513
25–34	17.0	16.7	17.1	16.6	16.4	15.4	17.6	21.0	16.8	477 746
35–44	22.0	22.2	21.7	22.1	21.4	22.6	20.6	22.6	22.0	622 939
45–54	21.0	20.5	19.8	20.4	21.2	22.9	15.9	18.2	20.5	582 304
55–64	16.2	15.7	15.0	16.1	16.5	18.3	13.8	14.0	15.8	449 170
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2 835 672</b>

TABLE 9A.1.3

Table 9A.1.3 Full time and part time employment, employed people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by state and territory, by remoteness, 2001, 2006, 2011 and 2016 (a)

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>
	<i>Proportion (per cent)</i>									<i>Number</i>
All persons (g)										
Employed (d)										
15–24	15.0	15.4	17.0	16.8	15.9	15.5	17.6	16.1	15.8	1 540 431
25–34	22.7	23.3	21.9	22.3	20.9	18.8	25.0	25.1	22.5	2 187 923
35–44	24.0	24.0	23.9	23.3	23.0	23.1	23.2	23.9	23.8	2 312 785
45–54	23.4	22.9	22.8	22.8	24.1	25.7	21.3	21.6	23.1	2 250 785
55–64	14.9	14.5	14.5	14.9	16.1	16.8	12.9	13.3	14.8	1 439 919
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>9 731 843</b>
Working full-time (e)										
15–24	10.6	10.5	12.5	13.0	11.0	12.1	12.2	13.7	11.4	708 327
25–34	25.1	26.3	23.8	24.8	23.0	20.5	27.5	25.6	24.9	1 553 368
35–44	25.0	25.0	25.0	23.9	24.1	23.7	24.2	24.3	24.8	1 545 595
45–54	24.9	24.3	24.5	24.0	26.0	27.8	23.6	22.9	24.7	1 536 617
55–64	14.4	13.8	14.2	14.2	15.9	15.9	12.5	13.6	14.3	888 627
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>6 232 534</b>
Working part-time (f)										
15–24	23.9	25.0	26.5	24.9	24.6	21.1	32.2	23.8	24.9	723 673
25–34	17.1	16.7	17.2	16.6	16.4	15.5	17.6	22.4	16.9	490 489
35–44	22.0	22.2	21.7	22.1	21.4	22.5	20.6	23.3	22.0	636 970
45–54	21.0	20.4	19.7	20.4	21.2	22.8	15.9	17.9	20.5	594 043
55–64	16.0	15.7	14.9	16.0	16.4	18.1	13.7	12.5	15.7	456 641
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2 901 816</b>

TABLE 9A.1.3

Table 9A.1.3 Full time and part time employment, employed people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by state and territory, by remoteness, 2001, 2006, 2011 and 2016 (a)

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>
	<i>Proportion (per cent)</i>									<i>Number</i>
<b>2006</b>										
	Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander (c)									
Employed (d)										
15–24	26.2	25.7	26.7	27.1	26.9	27.8	25.2	24.1	26.3	31 968
25–34	23.6	25.0	25.5	24.9	24.8	22.0	27.5	27.5	24.9	30 227
35–44	24.8	24.2	24.9	24.5	23.8	24.6	24.8	25.5	24.7	30 052
45–54	18.5	18.1	16.8	17.4	18.0	18.8	17.1	16.8	17.6	21 439
55–64	6.9	7.1	6.1	6.1	6.5	6.8	5.4	6.1	6.5	7 851
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>121 537</b>
Working full-time (e)										
15–24	21.6	21.1	22.1	22.8	20.5	24.7	20.0	18.4	21.7	14 039
25–34	25.0	26.3	27.0	24.7	26.4	23.0	29.9	27.9	26.0	16 802
35–44	25.7	26.0	26.4	26.2	25.2	24.4	26.0	27.8	26.1	16 874
45–54	20.7	19.4	18.4	19.9	21.0	21.2	19.0	19.3	19.7	12 718
55–64	7.0	7.1	6.1	6.4	6.9	6.8	5.0	6.5	6.6	4 260
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>64 693</b>
Working part-time (f)										
15–24	32.3	33.7	32.6	31.5	34.6	31.2	38.3	27.8	31.9	14 219
25–34	21.3	22.5	23.2	24.9	22.7	20.4	21.0	27.3	23.3	10 358
35–44	23.6	20.9	23.5	22.9	22.1	25.8	21.9	24.1	23.4	10 416
45–54	16.0	16.1	14.7	14.9	14.8	15.7	12.3	15.1	15.3	6 799
55–64	6.7	6.8	6.0	5.7	5.8	6.8	6.6	5.6	6.2	2 750
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>44 542</b>



TABLE 9A.1.3

Table 9A.1.3 Full time and part time employment, employed people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by state and territory, by remoteness, 2001, 2006, 2011 and 2016 (a)

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>
	<i>Proportion (per cent)</i>									<i>Number</i>
	Non-Indigenous									
Employed (d)										
15–24	16.1	16.3	18.3	18.2	16.9	16.2	18.8	16.2	16.9	1 472 284
25–34	22.6	22.6	21.5	20.6	20.2	18.8	23.5	23.9	21.9	1 905 546
35–44	24.7	25.0	24.4	24.3	24.5	24.9	23.4	25.2	24.7	2 143 537
45–54	23.5	23.3	22.9	23.6	24.6	26.1	22.4	22.8	23.5	2 039 599
55–64	13.1	12.8	12.9	13.3	13.8	14.0	11.9	11.9	13.0	1 134 033
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>8 694 999</b>
Working full-time (e)										
15–24	12.2	11.6	14.4	14.6	12.7	13.1	13.4	13.9	12.8	721 919
25–34	24.9	25.6	23.4	22.9	22.2	20.2	25.8	24.7	24.3	1 368 405
35–44	25.5	25.8	25.2	24.8	25.1	25.3	24.6	25.6	25.4	1 429 557
45–54	24.8	24.8	24.4	24.8	26.5	28.1	24.8	24.2	24.9	1 400 982
55–64	12.5	12.2	12.6	12.9	13.5	13.4	11.4	11.6	12.6	708 194
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>5 629 057</b>
Working part-time (f)										
15–24	24.2	25.9	27.0	25.9	24.7	21.5	33.2	25.5	25.5	641 896
25–34	16.9	16.0	16.8	15.5	16.0	16.0	16.8	20.3	16.4	414 021
35–44	23.5	23.6	22.9	23.5	23.7	24.6	20.5	24.0	23.4	589 655
45–54	21.3	20.6	19.9	21.1	21.3	23.1	16.6	17.8	20.8	523 202
55–64	14.1	13.8	13.3	13.9	14.2	14.8	13.0	12.4	13.9	349 030
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2 517 804</b>

TABLE 9A.1.3

Table 9A.1.3 Full time and part time employment, employed people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by state and territory, by remoteness, 2001, 2006, 2011 and 2016 (a)

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>
	<i>Proportion (per cent)</i>									<i>Number</i>
All persons (g)										
Employed (d)										
15–24	16.3	16.4	18.5	18.4	17.0	16.5	18.9	17.3	17.1	1 518 147
25–34	22.5	22.6	21.5	20.7	20.2	18.9	23.5	24.3	21.9	1 948 234
35–44	24.7	25.0	24.4	24.2	24.4	24.8	23.4	25.2	24.6	2 188 446
45–54	23.5	23.3	22.8	23.5	24.6	25.9	22.3	22.0	23.4	2 076 889
55–64	13.0	12.8	12.8	13.2	13.8	13.9	11.9	11.2	13.0	1 153 964
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>8 885 680</b>
Working full-time (e)										
15–24	12.3	11.6	14.5	14.7	12.8	13.4	13.4	14.2	12.9	742 202
25–34	24.9	25.6	23.4	22.9	22.2	20.2	25.8	24.9	24.3	1 393 334
35–44	25.5	25.8	25.2	24.8	25.0	25.2	24.6	25.8	25.4	1 455 771
45–54	24.8	24.7	24.3	24.8	26.4	27.9	24.8	23.9	24.8	1 423 987
55–64	12.5	12.3	12.6	12.9	13.5	13.3	11.4	11.2	12.5	719 734
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>5 735 028</b>
Working part-time (f)										
15–24	24.3	25.9	27.2	26.1	24.9	21.9	33.2	26.1	25.6	661 899
25–34	17.0	16.0	17.0	15.7	16.1	16.1	16.8	22.3	16.5	427 191
35–44	23.5	23.6	22.9	23.5	23.7	24.6	20.5	24.0	23.4	604 027
45–54	21.2	20.6	19.8	21.0	21.2	22.9	16.5	17.1	20.7	534 004
55–64	14.0	13.9	13.2	13.8	14.1	14.5	12.9	10.5	13.8	355 349
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2 582 470</b>

TABLE 9A.1.3

Table 9A.1.3 Full time and part time employment, employed people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by state and territory, by remoteness, 2001, 2006, 2011 and 2016 (a)

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Australia (b)	Australia (b)
	<i>Proportion (per cent)</i>									<i>Number</i>
<b>2001</b>										
	Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander (c)									
Employed (d)										
15–24	24.9	25.3	26.0	26.9	24.9	27.6	25.4	25.0	25.7	25 575
25–34	27.5	29.2	29.6	28.8	28.9	25.0	32.8	31.2	28.8	28 707
35–44	25.7	24.0	24.9	25.2	25.5	25.7	24.4	24.6	25.1	25 030
45–54	16.9	16.9	15.0	14.9	15.6	17.2	14.4	14.7	15.8	15 686
55–64	5.1	4.6	4.4	4.2	5.0	4.6	3.0	4.4	4.6	4 587
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>99 585</b>
Working full-time (e)										
15–24	21.0	21.6	21.5	21.5	20.4	25.0	19.8	18.8	21.2	10 973
25–34	28.9	31.2	31.3	29.2	29.1	25.6	35.4	32.1	30.0	15 539
35–44	26.5	24.7	26.6	27.2	27.9	25.5	26.6	26.9	26.5	13 716
45–54	18.4	18.1	16.1	17.6	17.6	19.2	16.0	17.3	17.5	9 044
55–64	5.3	4.4	4.4	4.6	5.0	4.7	2.2	4.9	4.7	2 453
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>51 725</b>
Working part-time (f)										
15–24	30.7	32.3	31.8	31.8	29.6	31.2	40.2	30.6	31.3	11 851
25–34	25.1	25.7	27.3	28.8	28.8	24.6	25.8	30.7	27.3	10 338
35–44	24.9	23.5	23.0	23.5	23.1	26.1	19.3	22.4	23.6	8 940
45–54	14.7	14.3	13.6	12.2	13.9	14.1	10.1	12.3	13.5	5 120
55–64	4.5	4.3	4.2	3.7	4.5	3.9	4.6	3.9	4.2	1 588
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>37 837</b>

TABLE 9A.1.3

Table 9A.1.3 Full time and part time employment, employed people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by state and territory, by remoteness, 2001, 2006, 2011 and 2016 (a)

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>
	<i>Proportion (per cent)</i>									<i>Number</i>
Non-Indigenous										
Employed (d)										
15–24	16.7	16.7	17.9	17.6	16.5	15.9	18.8	16.3	17.0	1 357 313
25–34	24.4	24.9	23.4	22.9	22.6	21.2	24.1	27.1	24.0	1 914 137
35–44	26.1	26.0	25.5	25.9	26.4	27.4	24.7	26.6	26.0	2 073 300
45–54	22.8	22.7	23.1	23.7	24.4	25.2	23.5	21.9	23.1	1 843 568
55–64	10.1	9.8	10.1	9.9	10.2	10.4	8.9	8.1	10.0	796 870
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>7 985 188</b>
Working full-time (e)										
15–24	13.2	12.3	13.7	13.8	12.8	12.9	12.9	13.9	13.1	680 923
25–34	26.5	27.6	25.3	25.1	24.3	22.7	26.5	28.1	26.2	1 365 814
35–44	26.6	26.7	26.4	26.4	26.9	27.7	26.0	27.2	26.6	1 386 903
45–54	24.0	24.1	24.6	25.1	26.1	26.9	26.2	23.0	24.5	1 275 158
55–64	9.7	9.3	10.0	9.6	9.9	9.8	8.4	7.7	9.6	501 265
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>5 210 063</b>
Working part-time (f)										
15–24	24.5	26.3	27.0	25.7	23.9	21.3	33.6	25.0	25.6	574 622
25–34	19.0	18.5	18.8	18.2	18.9	18.2	18.0	23.4	18.7	420 507
35–44	25.3	24.9	24.1	25.1	25.7	27.3	21.7	25.1	25.0	560 039
45–54	20.4	19.9	20.0	20.8	21.1	22.4	17.4	17.8	20.3	454 612
55–64	10.8	10.5	10.1	10.2	10.4	10.8	9.5	8.7	10.4	234 345
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2 244 125</b>

TABLE 9A.1.3

Table 9A.1.3 Full time and part time employment, employed people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by state and territory, by remoteness, 2001, 2006, 2011 and 2016 (a)

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Australia (b)	Australia (b)
	<i>Proportion (per cent)</i>									<i>Number</i>
All persons (g)										
Employed (d)										
15–24	16.7	16.7	18.1	17.8	16.5	16.1	18.9	17.4	17.1	1 392 238
25–34	24.4	24.9	23.5	23.0	22.6	21.3	24.2	27.5	24.0	1 953 930
35–44	26.1	25.9	25.5	25.8	26.3	27.3	24.6	26.3	25.9	2 109 398
45–54	22.7	22.7	22.9	23.5	24.3	25.0	23.4	21.1	23.0	1 870 785
55–64	10.1	9.8	10.1	9.9	10.2	10.3	8.9	7.6	9.9	809 119
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>8 135 470</b>
Working full-time (e)										
15–24	13.2	12.4	13.8	13.9	12.8	13.1	12.9	14.3	13.2	696 381
25–34	26.5	27.6	25.4	25.2	24.3	22.7	26.6	28.4	26.2	1 388 679
35–44	26.6	26.7	26.4	26.4	26.9	27.6	26.0	27.2	26.6	1 407 479
45–54	23.9	24.1	24.5	25.0	26.0	26.7	26.1	22.6	24.4	1 291 543
55–64	9.7	9.3	10.0	9.6	9.9	9.8	8.4	7.5	9.6	508 174
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>5 292 256</b>
Working part-time (f)										
15–24	24.6	26.3	27.2	25.8	24.0	21.5	33.6	26.4	25.7	589 852
25–34	19.1	18.5	19.0	18.4	19.0	18.4	18.0	25.2	18.9	433 131
35–44	25.2	24.8	24.1	25.1	25.7	27.3	21.6	24.4	24.9	571 668
45–54	20.3	19.9	19.8	20.6	21.0	22.2	17.3	16.5	20.1	462 411
55–64	10.8	10.5	9.9	10.1	10.3	10.7	9.5	7.5	10.4	237 981
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2 295 043</b>

(a) Cells in this table have been randomly adjusted to avoid the release of confidential data.

**Table 9A.1.3 Full time and part time employment, employed people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by state and territory, by remoteness, 2001, 2006, 2011 and 2016 (a)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>
	<i>Proportion (per cent)</i>									<i>Number</i>

(b) Australia total includes Other Territories.

(c) Includes 'Aboriginal', 'Torres Strait Islander' and 'Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander'.

(d) Total employed also includes persons who worked zero hours or who did not state their hours worked.

(e) Full-time comprises employed persons who worked 35 or more hours.

(f) Part-time comprises employed persons who worked 1–34 hours.

(g) Also includes persons who did not state their Indigenous Status.

Note: 2016 Census data are sourced by the Productivity Commission from TableBuilder.

Source: ABS (unpublished) Census of Population and Housing 2001; ABS (unpublished) Census of Population and Housing 2006; ABS (unpublished) *Census of Population and Housing 2011*; ABS (unpublished) *Census of Population and Housing 2016*.

TABLE 9A.1.4

Table 9A.1.4 **Employment, people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by state and territory, by sector, by remoteness, 2016 (a)**

<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>	
	Number									
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander (c)										
Public sector (d)										
Major cities	no.	6 834	1 647	3 623	1 554	1 150	–	1 232	–	16 045
Inner regional	no.	3 738	794	1 631	228	151	637	–	–	7 188
Outer regional	no.	1 459	250	2 564	423	292	361	–	1 204	6 557
Remote	no.	295	9	700	368	41	10	–	794	2 218
Very remote	no.	120	–	1 872	614	134	18	–	1 484	4 255
<b>Australia (e)</b>	<b>no.</b>	<b>12 465</b>	<b>2 701</b>	<b>10 407</b>	<b>3 196</b>	<b>1 772</b>	<b>1 033</b>	<b>1 236</b>	<b>3 509</b>	<b>36 330</b>
Private sector										
Major cities	no.	26 209	7 204	17 168	6 550	3 636	–	1 443	–	62 212
Inner regional	no.	16 351	3 655	8 760	1 097	846	3 517	3	–	34 255
Outer regional	no.	6 412	1 130	9 413	1 704	1 223	2 746	–	2 406	25 030
Remote	no.	968	–	1 978	2 043	308	154	–	1 620	7 077
Very remote	no.	221	–	2 883	2 918	521	63	–	2 863	9 474
<b>Australia (e)</b>	<b>no.</b>	<b>50 253</b>	<b>12 010</b>	<b>40 302</b>	<b>14 377</b>	<b>6 544</b>	<b>6 484</b>	<b>1 450</b>	<b>6 915</b>	<b>138 372</b>
Total stated										
Major cities	no.	33 043	8 851	20 791	8 104	4 786	–	2 675	–	78 257
Inner regional	no.	20 089	4 449	10 391	1 325	997	4 154	3	–	41 443
Outer regional	no.	7 871	1 380	11 977	2 127	1 515	3 107	–	3 610	31 587
Remote	no.	1 263	9	2 678	2 411	349	164	–	2 414	9 295
Very remote	no.	341	–	4 755	3 532	655	81	–	4 347	13 729
<b>Australia (e)</b>	<b>no.</b>	<b>62 718</b>	<b>14 711</b>	<b>50 709</b>	<b>17 573</b>	<b>8 316</b>	<b>7 517</b>	<b>2 686</b>	<b>10 424</b>	<b>174 702</b>

TABLE 9A.1.4

Table 9A.1.4 **Employment, people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by state and territory, by sector, by remoteness, 2016 (a)**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>
Total (f)										
Major cities	no.	33 745	9 048	21 181	8 275	4 879	–	2 720	–	79 851
Inner regional	no.	20 497	4 569	10 609	1 360	1 018	4 215	8	–	42 327
Outer regional	no.	8 066	1 405	12 254	2 168	1 576	3 163	–	3 689	32 325
Remote	no.	1 311	4	2 740	2 476	351	168	–	2 527	9 583
Very remote	no.	358	–	4 879	3 661	688	79	–	4 634	14 307
<b>Australia (e)</b>	<b>no.</b>	<b>64 098</b>	<b>15 064</b>	<b>51 785</b>	<b>18 002</b>	<b>8 526</b>	<b>7 641</b>	<b>2 736</b>	<b>10 920</b>	<b>178 813</b>
Non-Indigenous										
Public sector (d)										
Major cities	no.	338 866	269 777	205 102	126 185	85 987	–	80 941	–	1 106 871
Inner regional	no.	86 915	72 253	54 708	11 130	10 195	27 403	105	–	262 770
Outer regional	no.	21 439	13 641	49 058	11 219	7 739	7 262	–	17 057	127 409
Remote	no.	1 493	180	3 664	5 355	1 954	297	–	4 907	17 858
Very remote	no.	280	–	3 587	3 056	725	159	–	1 302	9 423
<b>Australia (e)</b>	<b>no.</b>	<b>449 344</b>	<b>356 072</b>	<b>316 377</b>	<b>157 062</b>	<b>106 653</b>	<b>35 160</b>	<b>81 105</b>	<b>23 335</b>	<b>1 525 495</b>
Private sector										
Major cities	no.	2 086 030	1 752 339	1 102 959	727 924	434 649	–	112 580	–	6 216 482
Inner regional	no.	439 204	373 244	294 910	75 478	76 327	110 656	230	–	1 370 071
Outer regional	no.	126 946	77 111	215 743	60 845	55 671	46 446	–	47 064	629 822
Remote	no.	8 007	804	23 350	29 942	15 762	2 194	–	11 079	91 146
Very remote	no.	1 124	–	11 955	23 103	3 638	828	–	4 577	46 637
<b>Australia (e)</b>	<b>no.</b>	<b>2 664 076</b>	<b>2 205 198</b>	<b>1 651 499</b>	<b>919 110</b>	<b>586 666</b>	<b>160 354</b>	<b>112 938</b>	<b>63 157</b>	<b>8 364 449</b>
Total stated										
Major cities	no.	2 424 896	2 022 116	1 308 061	854 109	520 636	–	193 521	–	7 323 353



TABLE 9A.1.4

Table 9A.1.4 **Employment, people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by state and territory, by sector, by remoteness, 2016 (a)**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>
Inner regional	no.	526 119	445 497	349 618	86 608	86 522	138 059	335	–	1 632 841
Outer regional	no.	148 385	90 752	264 801	72 064	63 410	53 708	–	64 121	757 231
Remote	no.	9 500	984	27 014	35 297	17 716	2 491	–	15 986	109 004
Very remote	no.	1 404	–	15 542	26 159	4 363	987	–	5 879	56 060
<b>Australia (e)</b>	<b>no.</b>	<b>3 113 420</b>	<b>2 561 270</b>	<b>1 967 876</b>	<b>1 076 172</b>	<b>693 319</b>	<b>195 514</b>	<b>194 043</b>	<b>86 492</b>	<b>9 889 944</b>
Total (f)										
Major cities	no.	2 457 323	2 047 952	1 321 696	862 193	524 972	–	195 099	–	7 409 240
Inner regional	no.	531 556	450 455	353 120	87 382	87 174	139 136	343	–	1 649 240
Outer regional	no.	150 168	91 895	267 555	72 764	63 977	54 237	–	64 885	765 490
Remote	no.	9 618	1 004	27 287	35 566	17 874	2 528	–	16 122	109 998
Very remote	no.	1 430	–	15 695	26 334	4 401	998	–	5 937	56 549
<b>Australia (e)</b>	<b>no.</b>	<b>3 153 293</b>	<b>2 593 255</b>	<b>1 988 279</b>	<b>1 086 217</b>	<b>699 098</b>	<b>197 174</b>	<b>195 634</b>	<b>87 446</b>	<b>10 002 256</b>
Proportion										
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander (c)										
Public sector (d)										
Major cities	%	20.7	18.6	17.4	19.2	24.0	–	46.1	–	20.5
Inner regional	%	18.6	17.8	15.7	17.2	15.1	15.3	–	–	17.3
Outer regional	%	18.5	18.1	21.4	19.9	19.3	11.6	–	33.4	20.8
Remote	%	23.4	100.0	26.1	15.3	11.7	6.1	–	32.9	23.9
Very remote	%	35.2	–	39.4	17.4	20.5	22.2	–	34.1	31.0
<b>Australia (e)</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>18.4</b>	<b>20.5</b>	<b>18.2</b>	<b>21.3</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>46.0</b>	<b>33.7</b>	<b>20.8</b>
Private sector										
Major cities	%	79.3	81.4	82.6	80.8	76.0	–	53.9	–	79.5
Inner regional	%	81.4	82.2	84.3	82.8	84.9	84.7	100.0	–	82.7

TABLE 9A.1.4

Table 9A.1.4 **Employment, people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by state and territory, by sector, by remoteness, 2016 (a)**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>
Outer regional	%	81.5	81.9	78.6	80.1	80.7	88.4	–	66.6	79.2
Remote	%	76.6	–	73.9	84.7	88.3	93.9	–	67.1	76.1
Very remote	%	64.8	–	60.6	82.6	79.5	77.8	–	65.9	69.0
<b>Australia (e)</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>80.1</b>	<b>81.6</b>	<b>79.5</b>	<b>81.8</b>	<b>78.7</b>	<b>86.3</b>	<b>54.0</b>	<b>66.3</b>	<b>79.2</b>
Total stated										
Major cities	%	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	–	100.0	–	100.0
Inner regional	%	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	–	100.0
Outer regional	%	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	–	100.0	100.0
Remote	%	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	–	100.0	100.0
Very remote	%	100.0	–	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	–	100.0	100.0
<b>Australia (e)</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Non-Indigenous										
Public sector (d)										
Major cities	%	14.0	13.3	15.7	14.8	16.5	0.0	41.8	–	15.1
Inner regional	%	16.5	16.2	15.6	12.9	11.8	19.8	31.3	–	16.1
Outer regional	%	14.4	15.0	18.5	15.6	12.2	13.5	–	26.6	16.8
Remote	%	15.7	18.3	13.6	15.2	11.0	11.9	–	30.7	16.4
Very remote	%	19.9	–	23.1	11.7	16.6	16.1	–	22.1	16.8
<b>Australia (e)</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>16.1</b>	<b>14.6</b>	<b>15.4</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>41.8</b>	<b>27.0</b>	<b>15.4</b>
Private sector										
Major cities	%	86.0	86.7	84.3	85.2	83.5	–	58.2	–	84.9
Inner regional	%	83.5	83.8	84.4	87.1	88.2	80.2	68.7	–	83.9
Outer regional	%	85.6	85.0	81.5	84.4	87.8	86.5	–	73.4	83.2
Remote	%	84.3	81.7	86.4	84.8	89.0	88.1	–	69.3	83.6

TABLE 9A.1.4

Table 9A.1.4 **Employment, people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by state and territory, by sector, by remoteness, 2016 (a)**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>
Very remote	%	80.1	–	76.9	88.3	83.4	83.9	–	77.9	83.2
<b>Australia (e)</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>85.6</b>	<b>86.1</b>	<b>83.9</b>	<b>85.4</b>	<b>84.6</b>	<b>82.0</b>	<b>58.2</b>	<b>73.0</b>	<b>84.6</b>
Total stated										
Major cities	%	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	–	100.0	–	100.0
Inner regional	%	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	–	100.0
Outer regional	%	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	–	100.0	100.0
Remote	%	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	–	100.0	100.0
Very remote	%	100.0	–	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	–	100.0	100.0
<b>Australia (e)</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

(a) Cells in this table have been randomly adjusted to avoid the release of confidential data.

(b) Australia total includes Other Territories.

(c) Includes 'Aboriginal', 'Torres Strait Islander' and 'Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander'.

(d) Comprises "Commonwealth Government", "State/Territory Government" and "Local Government".

(e) Total for Australia also includes Migratory/Offshore and No Usual Address.

(f) Includes those that did not state whether their employer was public or private.

– Nil or rounded to zero. ... Not applicable.

Note: 2016 Census data are sourced by the Productivity Commission from TableBuilder.

Source: ABS (unpublished) derived from the 2016 Census of Population and Housing.

TABLE 9A.1.5

Table 9A.1.5 **Employment, people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by state and territory, by sector, by remoteness, 2011 (a)**

<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>	
	Number									
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander (c)										
Public sector (d)										
Major cities	no.	4 844	1 127	2 965	1 356	1 052	..	880	..	12 221
Inner regional	no.	2 875	571	1 377	210	106	512	–	..	5 679
Outer regional	no.	1 236	214	2 546	455	349	307	..	1 143	6 240
Remote	no.	247	10	834	533	49	16	..	821	2 507
Very remote	no.	228	..	2 208	779	187	14	..	2 778	6 198
<b>Australia (e)</b>	<b>no.</b>	<b>9 452</b>	<b>1 916</b>	<b>9 936</b>	<b>3 340</b>	<b>1 740</b>	<b>855</b>	<b>883</b>	<b>4 749</b>	<b>32 894</b>
Private sector										
Major cities	no.	18 294	5 112	12 021	5 410	2 809	..	1 164	..	44 809
Inner regional	no.	11 133	2 839	6 666	956	570	2 767	3	..	24 952
Outer regional	no.	5 005	959	8 496	1 502	1 140	2 320	..	2 130	21 546
Remote	no.	881	6	1 847	2 213	255	157	..	1 562	6 929
Very remote	no.	401	..	3 144	2 963	735	60	..	3 259	10 573
<b>Australia (e)</b>	<b>no.</b>	<b>35 817</b>	<b>8 948</b>	<b>32 270</b>	<b>13 085</b>	<b>5 538</b>	<b>5 319</b>	<b>1 176</b>	<b>6 965</b>	<b>109 134</b>
Total stated										
Major cities	no.	23 138	6 239	14 986	6 766	3 861	..	2 044	..	57 030
Inner regional	no.	14 008	3 410	8 043	1 166	676	3 279	3	..	30 631
Outer regional	no.	6 241	1 173	11 042	1 957	1 489	2 627	..	3 273	27 786
Remote	no.	1 128	16	2 681	2 746	304	173	..	2 383	9 436
Very remote	no.	629	..	5 352	3 742	922	74	..	6 037	16 771
<b>Australia (e)</b>	<b>no.</b>	<b>45 269</b>	<b>10 864</b>	<b>42 206</b>	<b>16 425</b>	<b>7 278</b>	<b>6 174</b>	<b>2 059</b>	<b>11 714</b>	<b>142 028</b>

TABLE 9A.1.5

Table 9A.1.5 **Employment, people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by state and territory, by sector, by remoteness, 2011 (a)**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>
Total (f)										
Major cities	no.	23 605	6 398	15 278	6 914	3 933	..	2 089	..	58 223
Inner regional	no.	14 285	3 491	8 186	1 193	692	3 342	3	..	31 225
Outer regional	no.	6 418	1 211	11 315	2 015	1 529	2 663	..	3 359	28 504
Remote	no.	1 174	17	2 783	2 845	309	184	..	2 500	9 807
Very remote	no.	649	..	5 560	3 902	972	78	..	6 455	17 629
<b>Australia (e)</b>	<b>no.</b>	<b>46 248</b>	<b>11 145</b>	<b>43 227</b>	<b>16 931</b>	<b>7 466</b>	<b>6 277</b>	<b>2 105</b>	<b>12 343</b>	<b>145 783</b>
Non-Indigenous										
Public sector (d)										
Major cities	no.	320 810	249 733	198 157	119 259	89 708	..	82 050	..	1 059 714
Inner regional	no.	87 868	72 171	56 896	11 292	9 945	29 599	103	..	267 948
Outer regional	no.	23 389	14 705	48 469	11 583	11 087	9 115	..	17 368	135 713
Remote	no.	1 585	350	4 050	6 813	2 356	396	..	5 010	20 556
Very remote	no.	585	..	4 001	2 454	881	187	..	1 909	10 314
<b>Australia (e)</b>	<b>no.</b>	<b>434 668</b>	<b>337 260</b>	<b>311 902</b>	<b>151 569</b>	<b>114 072</b>	<b>39 373</b>	<b>82 242</b>	<b>24 382</b>	<b>1 495 864</b>
Private sector										
Major cities	no.	1 910 874	1 599 779	1 024 723	679 833	428 937	..	104 013	..	5 748 157
Inner regional	no.	439 831	373 102	297 351	76 499	64 269	107 824	243	..	1 359 134
Outer regional	no.	132 278	81 059	225 439	62 677	68 106	49 730	..	39 897	659 190
Remote	no.	9 067	1 400	26 361	35 699	17 287	2 677	..	12 125	104 620
Very remote	no.	1 756	..	14 144	21 832	4 326	874	..	5 391	48 985
<b>Australia (e)</b>	<b>no.</b>	<b>2 496 773</b>	<b>2 057 429</b>	<b>1 591 208</b>	<b>879 119</b>	<b>583 668</b>	<b>161 375</b>	<b>104 418</b>	<b>57 932</b>	<b>7 932 607</b>
Total stated										
Major cities	no.	2 231 684	1 849 512	1 222 880	799 092	518 645	..	186 063	..	6 807 871

TABLE 9A.1.5

Table 9A.1.5 **Employment, people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by state and territory, by sector, by remoteness, 2011 (a)**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>
Inner regional	no.	527 699	445 273	354 247	87 791	74 214	137 423	346	..	1 627 082
Outer regional	no.	155 667	95 764	273 908	74 260	79 193	58 845	..	57 265	794 903
Remote	no.	10 652	1 750	30 411	42 512	19 643	3 073	..	17 135	125 176
Very remote	no.	2 341	..	18 145	24 286	5 207	1 061	..	7 300	59 299
<b>Australia (e)</b>	<b>no.</b>	<b>2 931 441</b>	<b>2 394 689</b>	<b>1 903 110</b>	<b>1 030 688</b>	<b>697 740</b>	<b>200 748</b>	<b>186 660</b>	<b>82 314</b>	<b>9 428 471</b>
Total (f)										
Major cities	no.	2 256 665	1 869 215	1 233 708	805 569	522 579	..	187 259	..	6 875 001
Inner regional	no.	532 594	449 537	357 710	88 552	74 753	138 436	350	..	1 642 019
Outer regional	no.	157 420	96 815	276 793	74 962	79 890	59 400	..	57 782	803 053
Remote	no.	10 791	1 771	30 782	42 843	19 809	3 091	..	17 272	126 375
Very remote	no.	2 371	..	18 353	24 458	5 255	1 074	..	7 363	59 857
<b>Australia (e)</b>	<b>no.</b>	<b>2 963 291</b>	<b>2 419 762</b>	<b>1 920 924</b>	<b>1 039 172</b>	<b>703 157</b>	<b>202 350</b>	<b>187 866</b>	<b>83 039</b>	<b>9 520 663</b>
Proportion										
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander (c)										
Public sector (d)										
Major cities	%	20.9	18.1	19.8	20.0	27.2	..	43.1	..	21.4
Inner regional	%	20.5	16.7	17.1	18.0	15.7	15.6	–	..	18.5
Outer regional	%	19.8	18.2	23.1	23.2	23.4	11.7	..	34.9	22.5
Remote	%	21.9	62.5	31.1	19.4	16.1	9.2	..	34.5	26.6
Very remote	%	36.2	..	41.3	20.8	20.3	18.9	..	46.0	37.0
<b>Australia (e)</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>20.9</b>	<b>17.6</b>	<b>23.5</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>23.9</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>42.9</b>	<b>40.5</b>	<b>23.2</b>
Private sector										
Major cities	%	79.1	81.9	80.2	80.0	72.8	..	56.9	..	78.6
Inner regional	%	79.5	83.3	82.9	82.0	84.3	84.4	100.0	..	81.5

TABLE 9A.1.5

Table 9A.1.5 **Employment, people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by state and territory, by sector, by remoteness, 2011 (a)**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>
Outer regional	%	80.2	81.8	76.9	76.8	76.6	88.3	..	65.1	77.5
Remote	%	78.1	37.5	68.9	80.6	83.9	90.8	..	65.5	73.4
Very remote	%	63.8	..	58.7	79.2	79.7	81.1	..	54.0	63.0
<b>Australia (e)</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>79.1</b>	<b>82.4</b>	<b>76.5</b>	<b>79.7</b>	<b>76.1</b>	<b>86.2</b>	<b>57.1</b>	<b>59.5</b>	<b>76.8</b>
Total stated		–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Major cities	%	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	..	100.0	..	100.0
Inner regional	%	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	..	100.0
Outer regional	%	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	..	100.0	100.0
Remote	%	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	..	100.0	100.0
Very remote	%	100.0	..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	..	100.0	100.0
<b>Australia (e)</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Non-Indigenous		–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Public sector (d)		–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Major cities	%	14.4	13.5	16.2	14.9	17.3	..	44.1	..	15.6
Inner regional	%	16.7	16.2	16.1	12.9	13.4	21.5	29.8	..	16.5
Outer regional	%	15.0	15.4	17.7	15.6	14.0	15.5	..	30.3	17.1
Remote	%	14.9	20.0	13.3	16.0	12.0	12.9	..	29.2	16.4
Very remote	%	25.0	..	22.1	10.1	16.9	17.6	..	26.2	17.4
<b>Australia (e)</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>14.8</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>16.4</b>	<b>14.7</b>	<b>16.3</b>	<b>19.6</b>	<b>44.1</b>	<b>29.6</b>	<b>15.9</b>
Private sector		–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Major cities	%	85.6	86.5	83.8	85.1	82.7	..	55.9	..	84.4
Inner regional	%	83.3	83.8	83.9	87.1	86.6	78.5	70.2	..	83.5
Outer regional	%	85.0	84.6	82.3	84.4	86.0	84.5	..	69.7	82.9
Remote	%	85.1	80.0	86.7	84.0	88.0	87.1	..	70.8	83.6

TABLE 9A.1.5

Table 9A.1.5 **Employment, people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by state and territory, by sector, by remoteness, 2011 (a)**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>
Very remote	%	75.0	..	77.9	89.9	83.1	82.4	..	73.8	82.6
<b>Australia (e)</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>85.2</b>	<b>85.9</b>	<b>83.6</b>	<b>85.3</b>	<b>83.7</b>	<b>80.4</b>	<b>55.9</b>	<b>70.4</b>	<b>84.1</b>
Total stated		–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Major cities	%	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	..	100.0	..	100.0
Inner regional	%	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	..	100.0
Outer regional	%	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	..	100.0	100.0
Remote	%	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	..	100.0	100.0
Very remote	%	100.0	..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	..	100.0	100.0
<b>Australia (e)</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

(a) Cells in this table have been randomly adjusted to avoid the release of confidential data.

(b) Australia total includes Other Territories.

(c) Includes 'Aboriginal', 'Torres Strait Islander' and 'Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander'.

(d) Comprises "Commonwealth Government", "State/Territory Government" and "Local Government".

(e) Total includes Public/Private Employer Indicator = "Not Stated".

(f) Total for Australia also includes Migratory/Offshore and No Usual Address.

– Nil or rounded to zero. .. Not applicable.

Note: 2011 Census data are sourced by the Productivity Commission from TableBuilder.

Source: ABS (unpublished) derived from the 2011 Census of Population and Housing.



TABLE 9A.1.6

Table 9A.1.6 **Employment, people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by state and territory, by sector, by remoteness, 2006**

Unit	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Australia (a)	
Number										
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander (b)										
Public sector (c)										
Major cities	no.	3 207	712	2 201	1 110	761	..	641	..	8 635
Inner regional	no.	2 000	411	1 299	198	92	451	–	..	4 473
Outer regional	no.	1 057	155	2 601	354	308	303	..	995	5 761
Remote	no.	350	4	911	491	49	23	..	949	2 782
Very remote	no.	64	..	3 599	1 512	412	15	..	2 823	8 424
<b>Australia (d)</b>	<b>no.</b>	<b>6 693</b>	<b>1 283</b>	<b>10 621</b>	<b>3 662</b>	<b>1 623</b>	<b>794</b>	<b>641</b>	<b>4 775</b>	<b>30 101</b>
Private sector										
Major cities	no.	13 313	4 001	9 395	3 877	2 298	..	834	..	33 719
Inner regional	no.	8 490	2 096	5 236	917	524	2 328	–	..	19 633
Outer regional	no.	4 061	763	6 957	1 457	934	1 952	..	1 669	17 796
Remote	no.	910	11	1 843	1 816	209	96	..	1 624	6 499
Very remote	no.	212	..	2 106	2 991	619	72	..	2 589	8 598
<b>Australia (d)</b>	<b>no.</b>	<b>27 066</b>	<b>6 895</b>	<b>25 672</b>	<b>11 103</b>	<b>4 594</b>	<b>4 459</b>	<b>837</b>	<b>5 905</b>	<b>86 566</b>
Total stated										
Major cities	no.	16 520	4 713	11 596	4 987	3 059	..	1 475	..	42 354
Inner regional	no.	10 490	2 507	6 535	1 115	616	2 779	–	..	24 106
Outer regional	no.	5 118	918	9 558	1 811	1 242	2 255	..	2 664	23 557
Remote	no.	1 260	15	2 754	2 307	258	119	..	2 573	9 281
Very remote	no.	276	..	5 705	4 503	1 031	87	..	5 412	17 022
<b>Australia (d)</b>	<b>no.</b>	<b>33 759</b>	<b>8 178</b>	<b>36 293</b>	<b>14 765</b>	<b>6 217</b>	<b>5 253</b>	<b>1 478</b>	<b>10 680</b>	<b>116 667</b>

TABLE 9A.1.6

Table 9A.1.6 **Employment, people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by state and territory, by sector, by remoteness, 2006**

	Unit	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Australia (a)
Total (e)		–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Major cities	no.	16 977	4 862	11 918	5 157	3 148	..	1 492	..	43 564
Inner regional	no.	10 847	2 584	6 746	1 177	641	2 844	–	..	24 885
Outer regional	no.	5 377	962	9 881	1 924	1 302	2 290	..	2 740	24 480
Remote	no.	1 333	14	2 960	2 458	275	123	..	2 751	9 918
Very remote	no.	293	..	6 109	4 707	1 102	88	..	5 994	18 300
<b>Australia (d)</b>	<b>no.</b>	<b>34 933</b>	<b>8 448</b>	<b>37 770</b>	<b>15 472</b>	<b>6 485</b>	<b>5 359</b>	<b>1 498</b>	<b>11 512</b>	<b>121 540</b>
Non-Indigenous										
Public sector (c)										
Major cities	no.	260 257	209 013	157 960	97 461	76 511	..	68 419	..	869 620
Inner regional	no.	75 373	64 956	52 034	11 954	9 305	26 347	53	..	240 121
Outer regional	no.	21 153	14 417	41 344	10 748	9 354	8 614	..	15 074	120 696
Remote	no.	1 738	331	4 430	5 586	2 285	338	..	4 255	18 970
Very remote	no.	243	..	3 389	1 992	760	172	..	1 469	8 215
<b>Australia (d)</b>	<b>no.</b>	<b>359 221</b>	<b>288 991</b>	<b>259 593</b>	<b>127 938</b>	<b>98 290</b>	<b>35 547</b>	<b>68 573</b>	<b>20 863</b>	<b>1 259 303</b>
Private sector										
Major cities	no.	1 793 958	1 435 412	915 191	554 052	408 370	..	100 617	..	5 207 608
Inner regional	no.	438 585	352 165	286 412	88 975	68 084	101 466	218	..	1 335 927
Outer regional	no.	134 582	83 177	210 990	65 469	59 806	50 109	..	34 932	639 076
Remote	no.	9 574	1 420	27 781	31 508	16 976	2 404	..	11 226	100 894
Very remote	no.	1 239	..	11 413	12 393	3 762	987	..	5 188	35 618
<b>Australia (d)</b>	<b>no.</b>	<b>2 380 761</b>	<b>1 874 279</b>	<b>1 455 232</b>	<b>754 592</b>	<b>557 798</b>	<b>155 207</b>	<b>101 032</b>	<b>51 893</b>	<b>7 331 451</b>
Total stated		–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Major cities	no.	2 054 215	1 644 425	1 073 151	651 513	484 881	..	169 036	..	6 077 228

TABLE 9A.1.6

Table 9A.1.6 **Employment, people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by state and territory, by sector, by remoteness, 2006**

	Unit	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Australia (a)
Inner regional	no.	513 958	417 121	338 446	100 929	77 389	127 813	271	..	1 576 048
Outer regional	no.	155 735	97 594	252 334	76 217	69 160	58 723	..	50 006	759 772
Remote	no.	11 312	1 751	32 211	37 094	19 261	2 742	..	15 481	119 864
Very remote	no.	1 482	..	14 802	14 385	4 522	1 159	..	6 657	43 833
<b>Australia (d)</b>	<b>no.</b>	<b>2 739 982</b>	<b>2 163 270</b>	<b>1 714 825</b>	<b>882 530</b>	<b>656 088</b>	<b>190 754</b>	<b>169 605</b>	<b>72 756</b>	<b>8 590 754</b>
Total (e)		–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Major cities	no.	2 082 145	1 666 124	1 084 919	658 626	489 461	..	170 090	..	6 151 372
Inner regional	no.	519 942	422 388	342 384	102 188	78 156	129 117	273	..	1 594 555
Outer regional	no.	157 940	98 957	255 280	77 046	69 947	59 463	..	50 543	769 168
Remote	no.	11 510	1 759	32 574	37 493	19 470	2 784	..	15 643	121 243
Very remote	no.	1 494	..	15 011	14 510	4 582	1 176	..	6 740	44 372
<b>Australia (d)</b>	<b>no.</b>	<b>2 776 380</b>	<b>2 191 650</b>	<b>1 734 102</b>	<b>892 297</b>	<b>662 505</b>	<b>192 864</b>	<b>170 664</b>	<b>73 546</b>	<b>8 694 994</b>
Proportion										
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander (b)										
Public sector (c)										
Major cities	%	19.4	15.1	19.0	22.3	24.9	..	43.5	..	20.4
Inner regional	%	19.1	16.4	19.9	17.8	14.9	16.2	..	..	18.6
Outer regional	%	20.7	16.9	27.2	19.5	24.8	13.4	..	37.3	24.5
Remote	%	27.8	26.7	33.1	21.3	19.0	19.3	..	36.9	30.0
Very remote	%	23.2	..	63.1	33.6	40.0	17.2	..	52.2	49.5
<b>Australia (d)</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>19.8</b>	<b>15.7</b>	<b>29.3</b>	<b>24.8</b>	<b>26.1</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>43.4</b>	<b>44.7</b>	<b>25.8</b>
Private sector										
Major cities	%	80.6	84.9	81.0	77.7	75.1	..	56.5	..	79.6
Inner regional	%	80.9	83.6	80.1	82.2	85.1	83.8	..	..	81.4

TABLE 9A.1.6

Table 9A.1.6 **Employment, people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by state and territory, by sector, by remoteness, 2006**

	Unit	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Australia (a)
Outer regional	%	79.3	83.1	72.8	80.5	75.2	86.6	..	62.7	75.5
Remote	%	72.2	73.3	66.9	78.7	81.0	80.7	..	63.1	70.0
Very remote	%	76.8	..	36.9	66.4	60.0	82.8	..	47.8	50.5
<b>Australia (d)</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>80.2</b>	<b>84.3</b>	<b>70.7</b>	<b>75.2</b>	<b>73.9</b>	<b>84.9</b>	<b>56.6</b>	<b>55.3</b>	<b>74.2</b>
Total stated		–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Major cities	%	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	..	100.0	..	100.0
Inner regional	%	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	..	..	100.0
Outer regional	%	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	..	100.0	100.0
Remote	%	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	..	100.0	100.0
Very remote	%	100.0	..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	..	100.0	100.0
Australia (d)	%	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Non-Indigenous		–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Public sector (c)		–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Major cities	%	12.7	12.7	14.7	15.0	15.8	..	40.5	..	14.3
Inner regional	%	14.7	15.6	15.4	11.8	12.0	20.6	19.6	..	15.2
Outer regional	%	13.6	14.8	16.4	14.1	13.5	14.7	..	30.1	15.9
Remote	%	15.4	18.9	13.8	15.1	11.9	12.3	..	27.5	15.8
Very remote	%	16.4	..	22.9	13.8	16.8	14.8	..	22.1	18.7
<b>Australia (d)</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>14.5</b>	<b>15.0</b>	<b>18.6</b>	<b>40.4</b>	<b>28.7</b>	<b>14.7</b>
Private sector		–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Major cities	%	87.3	87.3	85.3	85.0	84.2	..	59.5	..	85.7
Inner regional	%	85.3	84.4	84.6	88.2	88.0	79.4	80.4	..	84.8
Outer regional	%	86.4	85.2	83.6	85.9	86.5	85.3	..	69.9	84.1
Remote	%	84.6	81.1	86.2	84.9	88.1	87.7	..	72.5	84.2

TABLE 9A.1.6

Table 9A.1.6 **Employment, people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by state and territory, by sector, by remoteness, 2006**

	Unit	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Australia (a)
Very remote	%	83.6	..	77.1	86.2	83.2	85.2	..	77.9	81.3
<b>Australia (d)</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>86.9</b>	<b>86.6</b>	<b>84.9</b>	<b>85.5</b>	<b>85.0</b>	<b>81.4</b>	<b>59.6</b>	<b>71.3</b>	<b>85.3</b>
Total stated		–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Major cities	%	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	..	100.0	..	100.0
Inner regional	%	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	..	100.0
Outer regional	%	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	..	100.0	100.0
Remote	%	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	..	100.0	100.0
Very remote	%	100.0	..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	..	100.0	100.0
<b>Australia (d)</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

(a) Cells in this table have been randomly adjusted to avoid the release of confidential data.

(a) Australia total includes Other Territories.

(b) Includes 'Aboriginal', 'Torres Strait Islander' and 'Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander'.

(c) Comprises "Commonwealth Government", "State/Territory Government" and "Local Government".

(d) Total for Australia also includes Migratory/Offshore and No Usual Address.

(e) Total includes Public/Private Employer Indicator = "Not Stated".

– Nil or rounded to zero. .. Not applicable.

Note: 2006 Census data are sourced by the Productivity Commission from TableBuilder.

Source: ABS (unpublished) derived from the 2006 Census of Population and Housing.

TABLE 9A.1.7

Table 9A.1.7 **Employment, people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by state and territory, by sector, by remoteness, 2001 (a)**

Unit	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Australia	
Number										
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander (b)										
Public sector (c)										
Major cities	no.	3 305	757	2 052	1 204	731	..	616	..	8 616
Inner regional	no.	2 059	392	1 043	197	93	461	–	..	4 242
Outer regional	no.	1 053	129	2 415	393	296	260	..	812	5 329
Remote	no.	243	5	646	530	50	15	..	534	2 008
Very remote	no.	125	..	1 252	491	158	13	..	637	2 644
<b>Australia (d)</b>	<b>no.</b>	<b>6 912</b>	<b>1 301</b>	<b>7 546</b>	<b>2 879</b>	<b>1 349</b>	<b>755</b>	<b>620</b>	<b>2 019</b>	<b>23 248</b>
Private sector										
Major cities	no.	9 947	2 913	5 371	2 596	1 477	..	581	..	22 730
Inner regional	no.	5 102	1 466	3 014	617	353	1 644	–	..	12 140
Outer regional	no.	2 378	528	4 622	958	516	1 695	..	1 143	11 763
Remote	no.	494	9	1 187	1 218	150	93	..	758	3 879
Very remote	no.	145	..	1 093	888	163	41	..	723	3 009
<b>Australia (d)</b>	<b>no.</b>	<b>18 357</b>	<b>5 011</b>	<b>15 614</b>	<b>6 468</b>	<b>2 732</b>	<b>3 548</b>	<b>588</b>	<b>2 701</b>	<b>54 642</b>
CDEP										
Major cities	no.	180	6	36	68	30	..	7	..	322
Inner regional	no.	519	51	84	150	41	6	–	..	849
Outer regional	no.	574	110	1 137	206	185	3	..	115	2 315
Remote	no.	322	–	588	354	20	–	..	575	1 850
Very remote	no.	156	..	3 034	3 704	901	13	..	4 429	12 128
<b>Australia (d)</b>	<b>no.</b>	<b>1 778</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>4 923</b>	<b>4 535</b>	<b>1 208</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>5 160</b>	<b>17 662</b>
Total stated										
Major cities	no.	13 432	3 676	7 459	3 868	2 238	..	1 204	..	31 668
Inner regional	no.	7 680	1 909	4 141	964	487	2 111	–	..	17 231
Outer regional	no.	4 005	767	8 174	1 557	997	1 958	..	2 070	19 407

TABLE 9A.1.7

Table 9A.1.7 **Employment, people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by state and territory, by sector, by remoteness, 2001 (a)**

	Unit	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Australia
Remote	no.	1 059	14	2 421	2 102	220	108	..	1 867	7 737
Very remote	no.	426	..	5 379	5 083	1 222	67	..	5 789	17 781
<b>Australia (d)</b>	no.	<b>27 047</b>	<b>6 484</b>	<b>28 083</b>	<b>13 882</b>	<b>5 289</b>	<b>4 325</b>	<b>1 215</b>	<b>9 880</b>	95 552
Total (e)										
Major cities	no.	14 074	3 881	7 801	4 027	2 330	..	1 259	..	33 127
Inner regional	no.	8 037	2 000	4 352	998	510	2 177	–	..	17 984
Outer regional	no.	4 233	837	8 547	1 675	1 057	2 008	..	2 159	20 370
Remote	no.	1 127	14	2 496	2 217	232	116	..	1 934	8 080
Very remote	no.	444	..	5 515	5 212	1 242	70	..	5 896	18 187
<b>Australia (d)</b>	no.	<b>28 390</b>	<b>6 856</b>	<b>29 251</b>	<b>14 463</b>	<b>5 506</b>	<b>4 455</b>	<b>1 270</b>	<b>10 154</b>	99 585
Non-Indigenous										
Public sector										
Major cities	no.	298 609	201 169	142 959	92 759	75 197	..	65 079	..	867 322
Inner regional	no.	90 590	65 972	60 151	12 126	10 155	25 621	116	..	262 669
Outer regional	no.	26 820	15 217	49 290	11 136	9 874	7 942	..	14 810	133 831
Remote	no.	2 073	442	5 919	5 730	2 320	362	..	4 745	21 388
Very remote	no.	554	..	3 943	2 255	669	162	..	1 474	9 192
<b>Australia (d)</b>	no.	<b>421 656</b>	<b>284 324</b>	<b>264 432</b>	<b>124 999</b>	<b>98 904</b>	<b>34 380</b>	<b>65 408</b>	<b>21 627</b>	1 303 831
Private sector										
Major cities	no.	1 651 302	1 310 514	671 201	479 804	371 658	..	90 767	..	4 499 640
Inner regional	no.	396 150	328 821	281 988	74 610	64 908	88 803	256	..	1 204 656
Outer regional	no.	141 174	82 193	207 303	61 351	57 906	46 092	..	31 692	605 292
Remote	no.	11 881	1 903	31 328	31 934	16 242	2 416	..	11 579	103 507
Very remote	no.	2 019	..	12 475	12 530	3 472	1 032	..	5 098	36 066
<b>Australia (d)</b>	no.	<b>2 217 623</b>	<b>1 733 224</b>	<b>1 215 620</b>	<b>667 645</b>	<b>518 751</b>	<b>140 068</b>	<b>91 420</b>	<b>49 348</b>	6 498 787
CDEP										
Major cities	no.	24	83	43	45	43	..	3	..	238

TABLE 9A.1.7

Table 9A.1.7 **Employment, people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by state and territory, by sector, by remoteness, 2001 (a)**

	Unit	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Australia
Inner regional	no.	61	40	29	34	20	3	–	..	185
Outer regional	no.	87	46	71	28	53	–	..	23	308
Remote	no.	62	–	62	36	4	–	..	86	248
Very remote	no.	6	..	248	198	70	3	..	359	870
<b>Australia (d)</b>	no.	<b>247</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>463</b>	<b>345</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>471</b>	<b>1 877</b>
Total stated										
Major cities	no.	1 949 911	1 511 683	814 160	572 563	446 855	..	155 846	..	5 367 200
Inner regional	no.	486 740	394 793	342 139	86 736	75 063	114 424	372	..	1 467 510
Outer regional	no.	167 994	97 410	256 593	72 487	67 780	54 034	..	46 502	739 431
Remote	no.	13 954	2 345	37 247	37 664	18 562	2 778	..	16 324	125 143
Very remote	no.	2 573	..	16 418	14 785	4 141	1 194	..	6 572	46 128
<b>Australia (d)</b>	no.	<b>2 639 279</b>	<b>2 017 548</b>	<b>1 480 052</b>	<b>792 644</b>	<b>617 655</b>	<b>174 448</b>	<b>156 828</b>	<b>70 975</b>	<b>7 804 495</b>
Total (e)										
Major cities	no.	2 001 172	1 551 846	832 913	584 127	454 964	..	158 150	..	5 492 861
Inner regional	no.	497 863	404 588	350 297	88 674	76 493	116 488	379	..	1 498 930
Outer regional	no.	172 770	100 151	262 834	74 131	69 265	55 300	..	47 499	756 457
Remote	no.	14 475	2 406	38 203	38 535	18 930	2 864	..	16 728	127 887
Very remote	no.	2 668	..	17 111	15 341	4 306	1 227	..	7 079	47 257
<b>Australia (d)</b>	no.	<b>2 707 924</b>	<b>2 070 957</b>	<b>1 515 502</b>	<b>809 593</b>	<b>629 413</b>	<b>177 966</b>	<b>159 166</b>	<b>72 960</b>	<b>7 985 187</b>
Proportion										
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander										
Public sector										
Major cities	%	24.6	20.6	27.5	31.1	32.7	..	51.2	..	27.2
Inner regional	%	26.8	20.5	25.2	20.4	19.1	21.8	–	..	24.6
Outer regional	%	26.3	16.8	29.5	25.2	29.7	13.3	..	39.2	27.4



TABLE 9A.1.7

Table 9A.1.7 **Employment, people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by state and territory, by sector, by remoteness, 2001 (a)**

	Unit	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Australia
Remote	%	22.9	35.7	26.7	25.2	22.7	13.9	..	28.6	26.0
Very remote	%	29.3	..	23.3	9.7	12.9	19.4	..	11.0	14.9
<b>Australia (d)</b>	%	<b>25.6</b>	<b>20.1</b>	<b>26.9</b>	<b>20.7</b>	<b>25.5</b>	<b>17.5</b>	<b>51.0</b>	<b>20.4</b>	<b>24.3</b>
Private sector										
Major cities	%	74.1	79.2	72.0	67.1	66.0	..	48.3	..	71.8
Inner regional	%	66.4	76.8	72.8	64.0	72.5	77.9	–	..	70.5
Outer regional	%	59.4	68.8	56.5	61.5	51.8	86.6	..	55.2	60.6
Remote	%	46.6	64.3	49.0	57.9	68.2	86.1	..	40.6	50.2
Very remote	%	34.0	..	20.3	17.5	13.3	61.2	..	12.5	17.0
<b>Australia (d)</b>	%	<b>67.9</b>	<b>77.3</b>	<b>55.6</b>	<b>46.6</b>	<b>51.7</b>	<b>82.0</b>	<b>48.4</b>	<b>27.3</b>	<b>57.2</b>
CDEP										
Major cities	%	1.3	0.2	0.5	1.8	1.3	..	0.6	..	1.0
Inner regional	%	6.8	2.7	2.0	15.6	8.4	0.3	–	..	4.9
Outer regional	%	14.3	14.3	13.9	13.2	18.6	0.2	..	5.6	11.9
Remote	%	30.4	–	24.3	16.8	9.1	–	..	30.8	23.9
Very remote	%	36.6	..	56.4	72.9	73.7	19.4	..	76.5	68.1
<b>Australia (d)</b>	%	<b>6.6</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>17.5</b>	<b>32.7</b>	<b>22.8</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>52.2</b>	<b>18.5</b>
Total stated										
Major cities	%	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	..	100.0	..	100.0
Inner regional	%	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	..	100.0
Outer regional	%	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	..	100.0	100.0
Remote	%	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	..	100.0	100.0
Very remote	%	100.0	..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	..	100.0	100.0
<b>Australia (d)</b>	%	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Non-Indigenous										
Public sector										
Major cities	no.	15.3	13.3	17.6	16.2	16.8	..	41.8	..	16.1

TABLE 9A.1.7

Table 9A.1.7 **Employment, people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by state and territory, by sector, by remoteness, 2001 (a)**

	Unit	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Australia</i>
Inner regional	no.	18.6	16.7	17.6	14.0	13.5	22.4	31.2	..	17.7
Outer regional	no.	16.0	15.6	19.2	15.4	14.6	14.7	..	31.8	17.7
Remote	no.	14.8	18.8	15.9	15.2	12.5	13.0	..	28.9	16.7
Very remote	no.	21.5	..	23.7	15.1	15.9	13.5	..	21.3	19.7
<b>Australia (d)</b>	no.	<b>16.0</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>17.9</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>41.7</b>	<b>30.3</b>	<b>16.6</b>
Private sector										
Major cities	no.	84.7	86.7	82.4	83.8	83.2	..	58.2	..	83.9
Inner regional	no.	81.4	83.3	82.4	86.0	86.4	77.6	68.8	..	82.3
Outer regional	no.	84.0	84.3	80.8	84.6	85.4	85.3	..	68.1	82.3
Remote	no.	84.8	81.2	84.0	84.7	87.5	87.0	..	70.6	83.1
Very remote	no.	78.3	..	74.9	83.6	82.5	86.2	..	73.6	78.5
<b>Australia (d)</b>	no.	<b>84.0</b>	<b>85.9</b>	<b>82.1</b>	<b>84.2</b>	<b>84.0</b>	<b>80.3</b>	<b>58.3</b>	<b>69.1</b>	<b>83.4</b>
CDEP										
Major cities	no.	–	–	–	–	–	..	–	..	–
Inner regional	no.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	..	–
Outer regional	no.	0.1	–	–	–	0.1	–	–	–	–
Remote	no.	0.4	–	0.2	0.1	–	–	..	0.5	0.2
Very remote	no.	0.2	..	1.5	1.3	1.7	0.3	..	5.2	1.9
<b>Australia (d)</b>	no.	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>–</b>
Total stated										
Major cities	no.	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	..	100.0	..	100.0
Inner regional	no.	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	..	100.0
Outer regional	no.	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	..	100.0	100.0
Remote	no.	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	..	100.0	100.0
Very remote	no.	100.0	..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	..	100.0	100.0
<b>Australia (d)</b>	no.	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

**Table 9A.1.7 Employment, people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by state and territory, by sector, by remoteness, 2001 (a)**

Unit	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Australia</i>
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- (a) Cells in this table have been randomly adjusted to avoid the release of confidential data.
- (a) Australia total includes Other Territories.
- (b) Includes 'Aboriginal', Torres Strait Islander' and 'Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander'.
- (c) Comprises "Commonwealth Government", "State/Territory Government" and "Local Government".
- (d) Total for Australia also includes Migratory/Offshore and No Usual Address.
- (e) Total includes Public/Private Employer Indicator = "Not Stated".
- Nil or rounded to zero. .. Not applicable.

Source: ABS (unpublished) derived from the 2001 Census of Population and Housing.

TABLE 9A.1.8

Table 9A.1.8 **Employment, people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by sex, by sector, by age, 2016 (a)**

	<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>	
	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander (b)						
Public sector (c)						
15–19	427	5.4	495	5.5	924	5.5
20–24	1 501	10.7	2 016	16.8	3 517	13.5
25–34	3 497	15.2	5 271	26.8	8 767	20.6
35–44	3 519	19.4	5 643	30.6	9 160	25.0
45–54	3 524	21.5	5 515	31.0	9 040	26.4
55–64	2 140	23.0	2 779	30.7	4 917	26.8
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>14 605</b>	<b>16.5</b>	<b>21 720</b>	<b>25.3</b>	<b>36 330</b>	<b>20.8</b>
Private sector						
15–19	7 543	94.6	8 469	94.5	16 014	94.5
20–24	12 485	89.3	10 001	83.2	22 487	86.5
25–34	19 443	84.8	14 361	73.2	33 810	79.4
35–44	14 632	80.6	12 807	69.4	27 448	75.0
45–54	12 880	78.5	12 297	69.0	25 174	73.6
55–64	7 177	77.0	6 266	69.3	13 441	73.2
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>74 169</b>	<b>83.5</b>	<b>64 207</b>	<b>74.7</b>	<b>138 372</b>	<b>79.2</b>
Total 15–64 stated						
15–19	7 970	100.0	8 964	100.0	16 938	100.0
20–24	13 986	100.0	12 017	100.0	26 004	100.0
25–34	22 940	100.0	19 632	100.0	42 577	100.0
35–44	18 151	100.0	18 450	100.0	36 608	100.0
45–54	16 404	100.0	17 812	100.0	34 214	100.0
55–64	9 317	100.0	9 045	100.0	18 358	100.0
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>88 774</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>85 927</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>174 702</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Total (d)						
15–19	8 268	..	9 202	..	17 473	..
20–24	14 410	..	12 279	..	26 693	..
25–34	23 534	..	19 991	..	43 527	..
35–44	18 613	..	18 819	..	37 428	..
45–54	16 780	..	18 146	..	34 929	..
55–64	9 548	..	9 215	..	18 763	..
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>91 153</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>87 653</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>178 813</b>	<b>..</b>
Non-Indigenous						
Public sector (c)						
15–19	5 516	2.3	5 099	1.9	10 612	2.1
20–24	32 528	6.7	46 040	9.9	78 571	8.3
25–34	135 992	10.9	213 829	19.2	349 824	14.8

TABLE 9A.1.8

Table 9A.1.8 **Employment, people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by sex, by sector, by age, 2016 (a)**

	<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>	
	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>
35–44	154 998	12.8	235 119	21.9	390 120	17.1
45–54	161 736	14.1	242 151	22.3	403 889	18.1
55–64	122 863	14.9	169 625	23.2	292 487	18.8
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>613 640</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>911 858</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>1 525 495</b>	<b>15.4</b>
Private sector						
15–19	234 010	97.7	260 844	98.1	494 850	97.9
20–24	451 649	93.3	419 272	90.1	870 919	91.7
25–34	1 109 970	89.1	901 655	80.8	2 011 625	85.2
35–44	1 053 616	87.2	837 262	78.1	1 890 878	82.9
45–54	984 063	85.9	845 996	77.7	1 830 060	81.9
55–64	704 155	85.1	561 963	76.8	1 266 112	81.2
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>4 537 456</b>	<b>88.1</b>	<b>3 826 989</b>	<b>80.8</b>	<b>8 364 449</b>	<b>84.6</b>
Total stated						
15–19	239 526	100.0	265 943	100.0	505 462	100.0
20–24	484 177	100.0	465 312	100.0	949 490	100.0
25–34	1 245 962	100.0	1 115 484	100.0	2 361 449	100.0
35–44	1 208 614	100.0	1 072 381	100.0	2 280 998	100.0
45–54	1 145 799	100.0	1 088 147	100.0	2 233 949	100.0
55–64	827 018	100.0	731 588	100.0	1 558 599	100.0
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>5 151 096</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>4 738 847</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>9 889 944</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Total (d)						
15–19	243 771	..	269 618	..	513 389	..
20–24	492 875	..	471 400	..	964 281	..
25–34	1 264 301	..	1 127 988	..	2 392 286	..
35–44	1 222 329	..	1 082 164	..	2 304 493	..
45–54	1 157 526	..	1 097 482	..	2 255 007	..
55–64	834 779	..	738 023	..	1 572 803	..
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>5 215 578</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>4 786 681</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>10 002 256</b>	<b>..</b>

(a) Cells in this table have been randomly adjusted to avoid the release of confidential data.

(b) Includes 'Aboriginal', 'Torres Strait Islander' and 'Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander'.

(c) Comprises "Commonwealth Government", "State/Territory Government" and "Local Government".

(d) Includes those that did not state whether their employer was public or private.

.. Not applicable.

Note: 2016 Census data are sourced by the Productivity Commission from TableBuilder.

Source: ABS (unpublished) derived from the 2016 Census of Population and Housing.

TABLE 9A.1.9

Table 9A.1.9 **Employment, people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by sex, by sector, by age, 2011 (a)**

	<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>	
	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander (b)						
Public sector (c)						
15–19	497	6.6	569	7.8	1 066	7.2
20–24	1 417	12.9	1 722	19.4	3 139	15.8
25–34	3 310	18.2	4 442	29.6	7 752	23.4
35–44	3 890	22.7	5 705	33.1	9 595	27.9
45–54	3 285	24.5	4 603	32.7	7 888	28.7
55–64	1 597	24.4	1 858	32.1	3 455	28.0
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>13 996</b>	<b>19.0</b>	<b>18 899</b>	<b>27.7</b>	<b>32 895</b>	<b>23.2</b>
Private sector						
15–19	7 028	93.4	6 691	92.2	13 719	92.8
20–24	9 580	87.1	7 154	80.6	16 734	84.2
25–34	14 861	81.8	10 547	70.4	25 408	76.6
35–44	13 229	77.3	11 539	66.9	24 768	72.1
45–54	10 139	75.5	9 474	67.3	19 613	71.3
55–64	4 961	75.6	3 930	67.9	8 891	72.0
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>59 798</b>	<b>81.0</b>	<b>49 335</b>	<b>72.3</b>	<b>109 133</b>	<b>76.8</b>
Total 15–64 stated						
15–19	7 525	100.0	7 260	100.0	14 785	100.0
20–24	10 997	100.0	8 876	100.0	19 873	100.0
25–34	18 171	100.0	14 989	100.0	33 160	100.0
35–44	17 119	100.0	17 244	100.0	34 363	100.0
45–54	13 424	100.0	14 077	100.0	27 501	100.0
55–64	6 558	100.0	5 788	100.0	12 346	100.0
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>73 794</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>68 234</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>142 028</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Total (d)						
15–19	7 875	..	7 485	..	15 360	..
20–24	11 382	..	9 093	..	20 475	..
25–34	18 697	..	15 327	..	34 024	..
35–44	17 576	..	17 591	..	35 167	..
45–54	13 739	..	14 349	..	28 088	..
55–64	6 742	..	5 929	..	12 671	..
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>76 011</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>69 774</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>145 785</b>	<b>..</b>
Non-Indigenous						
Public sector (c)						
15–19	7 098	2.7	6 462	2.3	13 560	2.5
20–24	37 665	7.8	50 863	11.2	88 528	9.5
25–34	128 940	11.3	200 184	20.4	329 124	15.5

TABLE 9A.1.9

Table 9A.1.9 **Employment, people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by sex, by sector, by age, 2011 (a)**

	<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>	
	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>
35–44	156 961	13.1	226 143	21.6	383 104	17.1
45–54	171 441	15.1	245 288	23.2	416 729	19.0
55–64	119 432	15.4	145 387	23.2	264 819	18.9
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>621 537</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>874 327</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>1 495 864</b>	<b>15.9</b>
Private sector						
15–19	251 595	97.3	270 216	97.7	521 811	97.5
20–24	444 472	92.2	401 959	88.8	846 431	90.5
25–34	1 011 904	88.7	779 199	79.6	1 791 103	84.5
35–44	1 042 887	86.9	818 639	78.4	1 861 526	82.9
45–54	961 933	84.9	811 350	76.8	1 773 283	81.0
55–64	656 126	84.6	482 326	76.8	1 138 452	81.1
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>4 368 917</b>	<b>87.5</b>	<b>3 563 689</b>	<b>80.3</b>	<b>7 932 606</b>	<b>84.1</b>
Total stated						
15–19	258 693	100.0	276 678	100.0	535 371	100.0
20–24	482 137	100.0	452 822	100.0	934 959	100.0
25–34	1 140 844	100.0	979 383	100.0	2 120 227	100.0
35–44	1 199 848	100.0	1 044 782	100.0	2 244 630	100.0
45–54	1 133 374	100.0	1 056 638	100.0	2 190 012	100.0
55–64	775 558	100.0	627 713	100.0	1 403 271	100.0
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>4 990 454</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>4 438 016</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>9 428 470</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Total (d)						
15–19	263 856	..	281 130	..	544 986	..
20–24	489 587	..	457 504	..	947 091	..
25–34	1 153 858	..	987 535	..	2 141 393	..
35–44	1 211 053	..	1 053 181	..	2 264 234	..
45–54	1 142 843	..	1 064 762	..	2 207 605	..
55–64	782 067	..	633 288	..	1 415 355	..
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>5 043 264</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>4 477 400</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>9 520 664</b>	<b>..</b>

(a) Cells in this table have been randomly adjusted to avoid the release of confidential data.

(b) Includes 'Aboriginal', 'Torres Strait Islander' and 'Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander'.

(c) Comprises "Commonwealth Government", "State/Territory Government" and "Local Government".

(d) Total includes Public/Private Employer Indicator "Not Stated".

.. Not applicable.

Source: ABS (unpublished) derived from the 2011 Census of Population and Housing.

TABLE 9A.1.10

Table 9A.1.10 **Employment, people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by sex, by sector, by age, 2006 (a), (b), (c), (d)**

	<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>	
	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander (e)						
Public sector						
15–19	933	13.1	709	11.2	1 642	12.3
20–24	1 680	17.8	1 650	22.3	3 330	19.8
25–34	3 799	23.8	4 237	32.2	8 036	27.6
35–44	3 789	25.8	4 799	33.4	8 588	29.6
45–54	3 049	28.7	3 345	33.0	6 394	30.8
55–64	1 069	25.4	1 042	31.7	2 111	28.1
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>14 319</b>	<b>23.1</b>	<b>15 782</b>	<b>28.9</b>	<b>30 101</b>	<b>25.8</b>
Private sector						
15–19	6 163	86.9	5 597	88.8	11 760	87.7
20–24	7 749	82.2	5 745	77.7	13 494	80.2
25–34	12 170	76.2	8 924	67.8	21 094	72.4
35–44	10 886	74.2	9 583	66.6	20 469	70.4
45–54	7 579	71.3	6 783	67.0	14 362	69.2
55–64	3 144	74.6	2 248	68.3	5 392	71.9
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>47 691</b>	<b>76.9</b>	<b>38 880</b>	<b>71.1</b>	<b>86 571</b>	<b>74.2</b>
Total 15–64 stated						
15–19	7 096	100.0	6 306	100.0	13 402	100.0
20–24	9 429	100.0	7 395	100.0	16 824	100.0
25–34	15 969	100.0	13 161	100.0	29 130	100.0
35–44	14 675	100.0	14 382	100.0	29 057	100.0
45–54	10 628	100.0	10 128	100.0	20 756	100.0
55–64	4 213	100.0	3 290	100.0	7 503	100.0
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>62 010</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>54 662</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>116 672</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Total						
15–19	7 637	..	6 666	..	14 303	..
20–24	9 960	..	7 703	..	17 663	..
25–34	16 630	..	13 600	..	30 230	..
35–44	15 230	..	14 822	..	30 052	..
45–54	10 986	..	10 451	..	21 437	..
55–64	4 395	..	3 457	..	7 852	..
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>64 838</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>56 699</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>121 537</b>	<b>..</b>
Non-Indigenous						
Public sector						
15–19	7 003	2.6	6 230	2.2	13 233	2.4
20–24	32 187	7.0	45 700	10.6	77 887	8.8
25–34	110 297	10.8	162 518	18.8	272 815	14.5



TABLE 9A.1.10

Table 9A.1.10 **Employment, people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by sex, by sector, by age, 2006 (a), (b), (c), (d)**

	<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>	
	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>
35–44	146 842	12.9	193 574	19.8	340 416	16.1
45–54	165 958	15.7	211 657	22.0	377 615	18.7
55–64	86 088	13.2	91 253	19.5	177 341	15.8
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>548 375</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>710 932</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>1 259 307</b>	<b>14.7</b>
Private sector						
15–19	265 276	97.4	277 421	97.8	542 697	97.6
20–24	424 599	93.0	385 740	89.4	810 339	91.2
25–34	911 012	89.2	700 938	81.2	1 611 950	85.5
35–44	<b>995 614</b>	87.1	784 878	80.2	1 780 492	83.9
45–54	892 424	84.3	749 911	78.0	1 642 335	81.3
55–64	565 948	86.8	377 691	80.5	943 639	84.2
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>4 054 873</b>	<b>88.1</b>	<b>3 276 579</b>	<b>82.2</b>	<b>7 331 452</b>	<b>85.3</b>
Total stated						
15–19	272 279	100.0	283 651	100.0	555 930	100.0
20–24	456 786	100.0	431 440	100.0	888 226	100.0
25–34	1 021 309	100.0	863 456	100.0	1 884 765	100.0
35–44	1 142 456	100.0	978 452	100.0	2 120 908	100.0
45–54	1 058 382	100.0	961 568	100.0	2 019 950	100.0
55–64	652 036	100.0	468 944	100.0	1 120 980	100.0
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>4 603 248</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3 987 511</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>8 590 759</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Total						
15–19	279 856	..	290 307	..	570 163	..
20–24	465 326	..	436 792	..	902 118	..
25–34	1 033 681	..	871 863	..	1 905 544	..
35–44	1 154 503	..	989 034	..	2 143 537	..
45–54	1 068 510	..	971 089	..	2 039 599	..
55–64	658 778	..	475 257	..	1 134 035	..
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>4 660 654</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>4 034 342</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>8 694 996</b>	<b>..</b>

(a) Cells in this table have been randomly adjusted to avoid the release of confidential data.

(b) Based on place of usual residence excluding overseas visitors.

(c) Data are not comparable to 2001 Census of Population and Housing.

(d) CDEP participants are not separately identified in 2006 employment sector data.

(e) Includes 'Aboriginal', 'Torres Strait Islander', and 'Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander'.

.. Not applicable.

Source: ABS (unpublished) derived from the 2006 Census of Population and Housing.

TABLE 9A.1.11

Table 9A.1.11 **Employment, people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by sex, by sector, by age, 2001 (a), (b), (c)**

	<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>	
	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander (d)						
Public sector						
15–19	412	7.3	527	10.4	939	8.8
20–24	985	12.8	1 336	22.5	2 321	17.0
25–34	3 141	20.4	4 067	33.0	7 208	26.0
35–44	3 195	25.3	3 920	34.1	7 115	29.5
45–54	2 097	26.0	2 476	35.2	4 573	30.3
55–64	582	22.7	511	28.8	1 093	25.2
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>10 412</b>	<b>20.0</b>	<b>12 837</b>	<b>29.4</b>	<b>23 249</b>	<b>24.3</b>
Private sector						
15–19	3 691	65.6	3 597	71.1	7 288	68.2
20–24	4 805	62.4	3 478	58.6	8 283	60.7
25–34	9 045	58.8	6 177	50.1	15 222	55.0
35–44	7 183	56.9	5 905	51.4	13 088	54.3
45–54	4 613	57.3	3 649	51.9	8 262	54.8
55–64	1 503	58.7	994	56.1	2 497	57.6
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>30 840</b>	<b>59.4</b>	<b>23 800</b>	<b>54.6</b>	<b>54 650</b>	<b>57.2</b>
CDEP						
15–19	1 527	27.1	937	18.5	2 464	23.0
20–24	1 911	24.8	1 125	18.9	3 036	22.3
25–34	3 185	20.7	2 080	16.9	5 265	19.0
35–44	2 240	17.8	1 672	14.5	3 912	16.2
45–54	1 340	16.6	901	12.8	2 241	14.9
55–64	476	18.6	268	15.1	744	17.2
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>10 679</b>	<b>20.6</b>	<b>6 983</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>17 662</b>	<b>18.5</b>
Total stated						
15–19	5 630	100.0	5 061	100.0	10 691	100.0
20–24	7 701	100.0	5 939	100.0	13 640	100.0
25–34	15 371	100.0	12 324	100.0	27 695	100.0
35–44	12 618	100.0	11 497	100.0	24 115	100.0
45–54	8 050	100.0	7 026	100.0	15 076	100.0
55–64	2 561	100.0	1 773	100.0	4 334	100.0
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>51 931</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>43 620</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>95 561</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Total						
15–19	6 019	..	5 336	..	11 355	..
20–24	8 077	..	6 143	..	14 220	..
25–34	15 981	..	12 728	..	28 709	..
35–44	13 134	..	11 895	..	25 029	..

TABLE 9A.1.11

Table 9A.1.11 **Employment, people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by sex, by sector, by age, 2001 (a), (b), (c)**

	<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>	
	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>
45–54	8 358	..	7 328	..	15 686	..
55–64	2 700	..	1 888	..	4 588	..
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>54 269</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>45 318</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>99 597</b>	<b>..</b>
Non-Indigenous						
Public sector						
15–19	8 778	3.5	7 446	2.7	16 224	3.0
20–24	34 901	8.5	47 967	12.1	82 868	10.1
25–34	128 183	12.5	169 344	19.6	297 527	15.5
35–44	174 134	15.7	214 382	22.8	388 516	18.7
45–54	181 498	18.6	207 397	24.4	388 895	21.1
55–64	67 301	14.0	<b>62 500</b>	20.3	129 801	16.3
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>594 795</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>709 036</b>	<b>19.5</b>	<b>1 303 831</b>	<b>16.3</b>
Private sector						
15–19	240 242	96.4	255 684	93.6	495 926	92.7
20–24	376 441	91.5	339 301	85.6	715 742	87.0
25–34	898 836	87.5	674 919	78.2	1 573 755	82.2
35–44	936 701	84.3	706 273	75.0	1 642 974	79.2
45–54	796 376	81.4	624 523	73.5	1 420 899	77.1
55–64	412 775	86.0	236 716	76.9	649 491	81.6
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>3 661 371</b>	<b>86.0</b>	<b>2 387 416</b>	<b>65.7</b>	<b>6 498 787</b>	<b>81.4</b>
CDEP						
15–19	73	–	36	–	109	–
20–24	96	–	80	–	176	–
25–34	231	–	166	–	397	–
35–44	282	–	217	–	499	–
45–54	305	–	183	–	488	–
55–64	158	–	51	–	209	–
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>1 145</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>733</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>1 878</b>	<b>–</b>
Total stated						
15–19	249 093	100.0	263 166	100.0	512 259	100.0
20–24	411 438	100.0	387 348	100.0	798 786	100.0
25–34	1 027 250	100.0	844 429	100.0	1 871 679	100.0
35–44	1 111 117	100.0	920 872	100.0	2 031 989	100.0
45–54	978 179	100.0	832 103	100.0	1 810 282	100.0
55–64	480 234	100.0	299 267	100.0	779 501	100.0
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>4 257 311</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3 097 185</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>7 804 496</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Total						
15–19	261 791	..	273 299	..	535 090	..

Table 9A.1.11 **Employment, people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by sex, by sector, by age, 2001 (a), (b), (c)**

	<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>	
	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>
20–24	425 740	..	396 483	..	822 223	..
25–34	1 051 600	..	862 537	..	1 914 137	..
35–44	1 131 998	..	941 302	..	2 073 300	..
45–54	993 903	..	849 665	..	1 843 568	..
55–64	489 009	..	307 861	..	796 870	..
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>4 354 041</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>3 631 147</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>7 985 188</b>	<b>..</b>

(a) Cells in this table have been randomly adjusted to avoid the release of confidential data.

(b) Based on place of usual residence excluding overseas visitors.

(c) Data are not comparable to 2006 Census of Population and Housing

(d) Includes 'Aboriginal', 'Torres Strait Islander', and 'Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander'.

– Nil or rounded to zero. .. Not applicable.

Source: ABS (unpublished) derived from the 2001 Census of Population and Housing.

TABLE 9A.1.12

Table 9A.1.12 **Employed people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by state and territory, by occupation, by remoteness, 2016 (a)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>
	<i>Proportion (per cent)</i>									<i>Number</i>
<i>Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander (c)</i>										
<b>Managers</b>										
Major cities	55.9	60.8	47.1	50.4	51.1	–	100.0	–	49.0	6 103
Inner regional	28.8	28.9	17.8	8.3	13.2	48.4	–	–	22.2	2 759
Outer regional	12.2	10.3	20.4	10.2	19.7	46.0	–	41.0	17.0	2 122
Total non-remote	<b>96.9</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>85.3</b>	<b>68.6</b>	<b>84.3</b>	<b>94.9</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>41.0</b>	<b>88.2</b>	<b>10 986</b>
Remote	2.4	–	4.9	15.6	5.1	2.9	–	28.6	5.3	665
Very remote	0.6	–	9.8	16.3	10.6	1.3	–	30.3	6.3	<b>787</b>
Total remote	<b>3.0</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>14.7</b>	<b>31.8</b>	<b>15.9</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>57.9</b>	<b>11.7</b>	1 455
<b>Total 15–64 (d)</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>12 454</b>
<b>Professionals</b>										
Major cities	59.1	66.8	45.4	48.6	64.3	–	100.0	–	50.0	11 876
Inner regional	29.2	24.8	17.9	5.9	9.0	63.8	–	–	20.6	4 893
Outer regional	9.5	8.1	22.3	9.6	13.2	34.9	–	27.6	14.8	3 512
Total non-remote	<b>97.9</b>	<b>99.8</b>	<b>85.6</b>	<b>64.3</b>	<b>87.3</b>	<b>98.3</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>27.6</b>	<b>85.4</b>	<b>20 278</b>
Remote	1.4	–	4.5	13.5	3.0	0.4	–	25.8	5.3	1 251
Very remote	0.5	–	9.8	22.3	9.6	0.8	–	46.0	9.1	<b>2 170</b>
Total remote	<b>2.0</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>36.0</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>71.8</b>	<b>14.4</b>	3 415
<b>Total 15–64 (d)</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>23 735</b>
<b>Technicians and Trades Workers</b>										
Major cities	52.5	59.7	44.3	48.7	61.1	–	97.3	–	46.4	11 194
Inner regional	33.4	31.5	21.6	8.6	13.2	53.8	1.1	–	25.4	6 140
Outer regional	11.9	8.7	20.7	11.8	16.6	42.1	–	47.9	17.2	4 147

TABLE 9A.1.12

Table 9A.1.12 **Employed people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by state and territory, by occupation, by remoteness, 2016 (a)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>
	<i>Proportion (per cent)</i>									<i>Number</i>
Total non-remote	<b>97.7</b>	<b>99.7</b>	<b>86.6</b>	<b>68.9</b>	<b>91.3</b>	<b>96.4</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>47.9</b>	<b>89.0</b>	<b>21 488</b>
Remote	1.7	–	4.8	14.6	4.6	2.4	–	22.3	4.9	1 187
Very remote	0.4	–	8.3	15.9	3.9	1.0	–	27.5	5.7	<b>1 383</b>
Total remote	<b>2.1</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>30.5</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>49.8</b>	<b>10.7</b>	2 577
<b>Total 15–64 (d)</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>24 143</b>
Community and Personal Service Workers										
Major cities	48.6	55.6	36.9	41.5	52.1	–	98.8	–	40.2	12 286
Inner regional	33.9	34.1	19.7	7.0	12.1	57.5	–	–	24.2	7 376
Outer regional	13.9	10.2	26.3	13.2	19.7	40.2	–	24.2	19.1	5 816
Total non-remote	<b>96.3</b>	<b>99.8</b>	<b>82.8</b>	<b>61.9</b>	<b>83.9</b>	<b>97.4</b>	<b>98.8</b>	<b>24.2</b>	<b>83.5</b>	<b>25 485</b>
Remote	2.6	0.2	5.8	12.1	3.9	1.6	–	22.5	5.7	1 727
Very remote	1.0	–	11.2	25.9	12.4	0.5	–	52.8	10.7	<b>3 256</b>
Total remote	<b>3.6</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>16.9</b>	<b>37.9</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>75.3</b>	<b>16.3</b>	4 990
<b>Total 15–64 (d)</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>30 529</b>
Clerical and Administrative Workers										
Major cities	60.6	67.6	46.5	54.1	70.4	–	99.5	–	51.6	11 788
Inner regional	28.1	25.0	17.2	6.4	9.6	61.8	–	–	20.3	4 625
Outer regional	9.3	7.3	22.7	10.0	12.8	36.9	–	50.8	16.8	3 843
Total non-remote	<b>98.0</b>	<b>99.9</b>	<b>86.3</b>	<b>70.3</b>	<b>92.9</b>	<b>98.5</b>	<b>99.5</b>	<b>50.8</b>	<b>88.7</b>	<b>20 255</b>
Remote	1.6	–	4.7	15.0	3.0	1.0	–	25.7	5.3	1 204
Very remote	0.4	–	8.9	14.5	4.4	0.5	–	23.1	5.9	<b>1 351</b>
Total remote	<b>2.0</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>29.6</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>48.8</b>	<b>11.2</b>	2 555
<b>Total 15–64 (d)</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>22 836</b>

TABLE 9A.1.12

Table 9A.1.12 **Employed people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by state and territory, by occupation, by remoteness, 2016 (a)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>
	<i>Proportion (per cent)</i>									<i>Number</i>
<b>Sales Workers</b>										
Major cities	53.3	61.6	48.2	58.4	61.7	–	100.5	–	48.7	7 623
Inner regional	34.5	30.2	21.6	8.7	12.1	61.4	–	–	27.0	4 220
Outer regional	10.9	7.8	21.3	13.9	17.6	36.9	–	35.0	16.6	2 596
<b>Total non-remote</b>	<b>98.6</b>	<b>99.7</b>	<b>91.1</b>	<b>80.6</b>	<b>92.1</b>	<b>98.6</b>	<b>100.5</b>	<b>35.0</b>	<b>92.3</b>	<b>14 441</b>
Remote	1.2	–	3.0	11.0	4.4	1.4	–	20.6	3.2	498
Very remote	0.1	–	5.8	8.1	4.4	1.0	–	43.5	4.4	<b>684</b>
<b>Total remote</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>18.9</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>64.0</b>	<b>7.5</b>	1 180
<b>Total 15–64 (d)</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>15 641</b>
<b>Machinery Operators and Drivers</b>										
Major cities	52.0	60.5	33.1	38.7	47.6	–	100.0	–	40.6	6 631
Inner regional	29.5	30.7	23.4	7.7	12.6	50.2	–	–	23.0	3 757
Outer regional	15.2	8.3	25.8	13.2	26.0	44.4	–	43.6	20.4	3 330
<b>Total non-remote</b>	<b>96.7</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>82.4</b>	<b>59.4</b>	<b>86.6</b>	<b>95.2</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>43.6</b>	<b>83.9</b>	<b>13 719</b>
Remote	2.8	–	8.0	14.5	6.2	3.4	–	19.7	7.0	1 148
Very remote	0.2	–	9.4	25.2	6.1	0.6	–	36.0	8.7	<b>1 424</b>
<b>Total remote</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>17.4</b>	<b>39.8</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>56.6</b>	<b>15.7</b>	2 571
<b>Total 15–64 (d)</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>16 343</b>
<b>Labourers</b>										
Major cities	43.4	48.1	33.7	40.5	49.0	–	96.2	–	36.4	9 954
Inner regional	36.2	37.5	24.0	9.1	14.1	47.6	–	–	27.2	7 450
Outer regional	16.9	13.7	26.3	15.2	22.9	46.9	–	28.0	21.9	5 978
<b>Total non-remote</b>	<b>96.6</b>	<b>99.7</b>	<b>84.1</b>	<b>64.5</b>	<b>85.9</b>	<b>94.7</b>	<b>96.2</b>	<b>28.0</b>	<b>85.5</b>	<b>23 378</b>

TABLE 9A.1.12

Table 9A.1.12 **Employed people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by state and territory, by occupation, by remoteness, 2016 (a)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>
	<i>Proportion (per cent)</i>									<i>Number</i>
Remote	2.5	–	5.8	12.2	5.0	3.3	–	20.6	5.3	1 458
Very remote	0.7	–	10.0	22.5	8.7	1.9	–	50.8	8.8	<b>2 395</b>
Total remote	<b>3.2</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>15.7</b>	<b>34.7</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>71.5</b>	<b>14.1</b>	3 851
<b>Total 15–64 (d)</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>27 341</b>
Inadequately described - Not stated										
Major cities	54.5	61.9	37.3	37.2	54.3	–	98.0	–	41.3	2 393
Inner regional	29.4	28.4	17.7	6.9	10.3	51.3	–	–	19.0	1 099
Outer regional	12.3	9.1	24.3	10.7	18.9	42.8	–	19.7	16.9	976
Total non-remote	<b>96.0</b>	<b>99.2</b>	<b>79.1</b>	<b>53.7</b>	<b>84.4</b>	<b>93.6</b>	<b>98.0</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>77.2</b>	<b>4 468</b>
Remote	2.5	–	7.1	18.1	3.6	2.1	–	19.7	7.5	435
Very remote	1.3	–	13.0	28.5	9.6	–	–	59.0	14.9	<b>861</b>
Total remote	<b>3.4</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>20.2</b>	<b>46.9</b>	<b>15.2</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>79.2</b>	<b>22.4</b>	1 298
<b>Total 15–64 (d)</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>5 790</b>
Total										
Major cities	52.6	60.1	40.9	46.0	57.2	–	99.4	–	44.7	79 851
Inner regional	32.0	30.3	20.5	7.6	11.9	55.2	0.3	–	23.7	42 327
Outer regional	12.6	9.3	23.7	12.0	18.5	41.4	–	33.8	18.1	32 325
Total non-remote	<b>97.2</b>	<b>99.8</b>	<b>85.1</b>	<b>65.5</b>	<b>87.6</b>	<b>96.5</b>	<b>99.7</b>	<b>33.8</b>	<b>86.4</b>	<b>154 496</b>
Remote	2.0	0.0	5.3	13.8	4.1	2.2	–	23.1	5.4	9 583



TABLE 9A.1.12

Table 9A.1.12 **Employed people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by state and territory, by occupation, by remoteness, 2016 (a)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>
	<i>Proportion (per cent)</i>									<i>Number</i>
Very remote	0.6	–	9.4	20.3	8.1	1.0	–	42.4	8.0	<b>14 307</b>
Total remote	<b>2.6</b>	–	<b>14.7</b>	<b>34.1</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>3.2</b>	..	<b>65.5</b>	<b>13.4</b>	23 893
<b>Total 15–64 (d)</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>178 813</b>
Non-Indigenous										
Managers										
Major cities	77.5	77.8	66.4	76.4	68.8	–	99.7	–	73.3	938 030
Inner regional	15.2	17.2	16.2	7.6	13.5	65.3	0.2	–	15.5	197 933
Outer regional	6.4	4.9	13.7	8.4	12.4	31.6	–	72.4	8.8	112 988
Total non-remote	<b>99.2</b>	<b>99.9</b>	<b>96.3</b>	<b>92.5</b>	<b>94.8</b>	<b>96.9</b>	<b>99.9</b>	<b>72.4</b>	<b>97.6</b>	<b>1 248 950</b>
Remote	0.7	0.1	2.1	5.0	4.0	1.9	–	18.6	1.6	20 433
Very remote	0.1	–	1.5	2.4	1.1	1.1	–	8.6	0.8	<b>9 653</b>
Total remote	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>3.1</b>	..	<b>27.2</b>	<b>2.4</b>	30 085
<b>Total 15–64 (d)</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1 279 940</b>
Professionals										
Major cities	84.2	84.6	73.8	86.1	82.9	–	99.8	–	80.9	1 813 243
Inner regional	12.7	13.1	14.1	5.5	9.2	78.9	0.1	–	12.8	286 661
Outer regional	2.8	2.2	10.7	4.6	5.7	20.0	–	70.9	5.2	116 382
Total non-remote	<b>99.7</b>	<b>99.9</b>	<b>98.5</b>	<b>96.1</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>98.9</b>	<b>99.9</b>	<b>70.9</b>	<b>98.8</b>	<b>2 216 282</b>
Remote	0.2	0.0	0.8	2.2	1.6	0.7	–	20.8	0.7	15 893
Very remote	0.0	–	0.5	1.6	0.4	0.3	–	7.8	0.4	<b>8 006</b>
Total remote	<b>0.2</b>	–	<b>1.4</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>	..	<b>28.6</b>	<b>1.1</b>	23 900
<b>Total 15–64 (d)</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2 242 254</b>
Technicians and Trades Workers										

TABLE 9A.1.12

Table 9A.1.12 **Employed people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by state and territory, by occupation, by remoteness, 2016 (a)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>
	<i>Proportion (per cent)</i>									<i>Number</i>
Major cities	73.7	75.2	62.0	75.8	72.7	–	99.6	–	69.9	959 992
Inner regional	20.6	21.0	20.7	9.5	14.1	68.2	0.3	–	19.3	265 042
Outer regional	5.3	3.7	14.8	6.9	9.5	29.8	–	78.6	8.6	118 241
Total non-remote	<b>99.6</b>	<b>99.9</b>	<b>97.5</b>	<b>92.3</b>	<b>96.3</b>	<b>98.0</b>	<b>99.9</b>	<b>78.6</b>	<b>97.8</b>	<b>1 343 276</b>
Remote	0.3	0.0	1.6	3.8	3.0	1.3	–	15.5	1.3	18 010
Very remote	0.0	–	0.8	3.7	0.6	0.5	–	5.4	0.8	<b>10 816</b>
Total remote	<b>0.3</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>20.9</b>	<b>2.1</b>	28 824
<b>Total 15–64 (d)</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1 373 895</b>
Community and Personal Service Workers										
Major cities	75.0	77.0	66.0	81.2	76.8	–	99.6	–	72.4	789 783
Inner regional	19.7	19.2	17.8	8.0	12.2	72.6	0.2	–	17.9	195 720
Outer regional	4.8	3.7	14.3	6.5	8.3	25.8	–	70.6	8.0	87 599
Total non-remote	<b>99.6</b>	<b>99.9</b>	<b>98.2</b>	<b>95.7</b>	<b>97.4</b>	<b>98.4</b>	<b>99.8</b>	<b>70.6</b>	<b>98.4</b>	<b>1 073 101</b>
Remote	0.3	0.0	1.0	2.7	2.0	1.1	–	21.8	1.0	10 964
Very remote	0.0	–	0.6	1.5	0.5	0.3	–	7.0	0.5	<b>4 950</b>
Total remote	<b>0.3</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>28.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>	15 913
<b>Total 15–64 (d)</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1 090 379</b>
Clerical and Administrative Workers										
Major cities	80.9	81.9	70.2	82.9	79.5	–	99.8	–	77.3	1 048 470
Inner regional	15.1	15.3	16.3	7.0	11.1	75.9	0.1	–	14.9	202 477
Outer regional	3.7	2.7	12.0	5.7	7.0	23.0	–	76.7	6.5	87 618
Total non-remote	<b>99.7</b>	<b>99.9</b>	<b>98.4</b>	<b>95.6</b>	<b>97.6</b>	<b>98.9</b>	<b>99.9</b>	<b>76.7</b>	<b>98.7</b>	<b>1 338 567</b>
Remote	0.2	0.0	0.9	2.9	1.9	0.8	–	17.5	0.9	11 568

TABLE 9A.1.12

Table 9A.1.12 **Employed people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by state and territory, by occupation, by remoteness, 2016 (a)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>
	<i>Proportion (per cent)</i>									<i>Number</i>
Very remote	0.0	–	0.6	1.4	0.4	0.3	–	5.4	0.4	<b>5 032</b>
Total remote	<b>0.2</b>	–	<b>1.5</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>1.1</b>	..	<b>22.9</b>	<b>1.2</b>	16 602
<b>Total 15–64 (d)</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	<b>1 356 071</b>
Sales Workers										
Major cities	77.2	79.4	68.2	81.8	76.4	–	99.8	–	74.6	705 515
Inner regional	18.2	17.1	17.6	8.3	12.4	73.0	0.1	–	17.1	162 160
Outer regional	4.3	3.4	12.9	6.4	8.5	25.6	–	78.1	7.2	68 177
Total non-remote	<b>99.7</b>	<b>99.9</b>	<b>98.7</b>	<b>96.5</b>	<b>97.2</b>	<b>98.6</b>	<b>99.9</b>	<b>78.1</b>	<b>98.9</b>	<b>935 853</b>
Remote	0.2	0.0	0.8	2.5	2.3	1.0	–	17.4	0.8	7 344
Very remote	0.0	–	0.4	0.9	0.4	0.3	–	4.1	0.3	<b>2 423</b>
Total remote	<b>0.2</b>	–	<b>1.2</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>1.3</b>	..	<b>21.4</b>	<b>1.0</b>	9 762
<b>Total 15–64 (d)</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	<b>946 321</b>
Machinery Operators and Drivers										
Major cities	73.5	76.2	55.5	69.6	67.2	–	99.7	–	67.4	415 941
Inner regional	19.4	19.4	22.4	10.5	14.8	59.5	0.2	–	19.1	117 943
Outer regional	6.4	4.3	18.0	9.4	13.5	37.9	–	76.7	10.5	64 515
Total non-remote	<b>99.3</b>	<b>99.8</b>	<b>96.0</b>	<b>89.5</b>	<b>95.5</b>	<b>97.4</b>	<b>99.9</b>	<b>76.7</b>	<b>96.9</b>	<b>598 398</b>
Remote	0.5	0.0	2.8	4.4	3.4	2.0	–	15.4	1.7	10 689
Very remote	0.0	–	1.0	5.7	0.9	0.5	–	7.1	1.1	<b>6 928</b>
Total remote	<b>0.5</b>	–	<b>3.8</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>2.4</b>	..	<b>22.3</b>	<b>2.9</b>	17 623
<b>Total 15–64 (d)</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	<b>617 232</b>
Labourers										
Major cities	69.5	70.8	59.4	73.0	66.4	–	99.6	–	65.8	614 055

TABLE 9A.1.12

Table 9A.1.12 **Employed people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by state and territory, by occupation, by remoteness, 2016 (a)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>
	<i>Proportion (per cent)</i>									<i>Number</i>
Inner regional	22.0	23.6	21.9	10.9	16.1	60.8	0.3	–	21.1	197 377
Outer regional	7.8	5.5	15.3	8.7	13.2	35.9	–	73.0	10.5	98 212
Total non-remote	<b>99.2</b>	<b>99.8</b>	<b>96.6</b>	<b>92.6</b>	<b>95.7</b>	<b>96.7</b>	<b>99.8</b>	<b>73.0</b>	<b>97.5</b>	<b>909 645</b>
Remote	0.5	0.1	1.8	3.7	3.3	2.1	–	17.0	1.4	13 370
Very remote	0.1	–	1.2	3.3	0.8	0.9	–	8.6	0.8	<b>7 848</b>
Total remote	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>25.6</b>	<b>2.3</b>	21 217
<b>Total 15–64 (d)</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>933 346</b>
Inadequately described - Not stated										
Major cities	81.1	80.1	68.7	79.5	76.1	–	99.7	–	76.3	124 206
Inner regional	14.1	16.3	16.1	7.7	11.2	68.6	0.2	–	14.7	23 928
Outer regional	4.3	3.4	12.9	6.5	9.4	29.3	–	74.5	7.2	11 767
Total non-remote	<b>99.5</b>	<b>99.9</b>	<b>97.7</b>	<b>93.7</b>	<b>96.7</b>	<b>98.0</b>	<b>99.9</b>	<b>74.5</b>	<b>98.2</b>	<b>159 894</b>
Remote	0.3	0.0	1.3	3.5	2.5	1.7	–	19.3	1.1	1 727
Very remote	0.1	–	0.8	2.4	0.7	0.4	–	5.9	0.5	<b>892</b>
Total remote	<b>0.3</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>25.2</b>	<b>1.6</b>	2 615
<b>Total 15–64 (d)</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>162 835</b>
Total										
Major cities	77.9	79.0	66.5	79.4	75.1	–	99.7	–	74.1	7 409 240
Inner regional	16.9	17.4	17.8	8.0	12.5	70.6	0.2	–	16.5	1 649 240
Outer regional	4.8	3.5	13.5	6.7	9.2	27.5	–	74.2	7.7	765 490
Total non-remote	<b>99.5</b>	<b>99.9</b>	<b>97.7</b>	<b>94.1</b>	<b>96.7</b>	<b>98.1</b>	<b>99.9</b>	<b>74.2</b>	<b>98.2</b>	<b>9 823 972</b>
Remote	0.3	0.0	1.4	3.3	2.6	1.3	–	18.4	1.1	109 998
Very remote	0.0	–	0.8	2.4	0.6	0.5	–	6.8	0.6	<b>56 549</b>

TABLE 9A.1.12

Table 9A.1.12 **Employed people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by state and territory, by occupation, by remoteness, 2016 (a)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>
	<i>Proportion (per cent)</i>									<i>Number</i>
Total remote	<b>0.4</b>	–	<b>2.2</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>1.8</b>	..	<b>25.2</b>	<b>1.7</b>	166 550
<b>Total 15–64 (d)</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>10 002 256</b>

(a) Cells in this table have been randomly adjusted to avoid the release of confidential data.

(b) Australia total includes Other Territories.

(c) Includes 'Aboriginal', 'Torres Strait Islander' and 'Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander'.

(d) Total also includes Migratory/Offshore and No Usual Address.

– Nil or rounded to zero. .. Not applicable.

Note: 2016 Census data are sourced by the Productivity Commission from TableBuilder.

Source: ABS (unpublished) derived from the 2016 Census of Population and Housing.

TABLE 9A.1.13

Table 9A.1.13 **Employed people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by state and territory, by occupation, by remoteness, 2011 (a)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>
	<i>Proportion (per cent)</i>									<i>Number</i>
<i>Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander (c)</i>										
<b>Managers</b>										
Major cities	55.1	58.0	41.3	49.5	50.3	..	100.0	..	45.4	4 184
Inner regional	25.9	29.5	16.3	8.2	13.1	45.4	–	..	20.1	1 852
Outer regional	14.3	12.5	22.7	10.3	19.2	48.3	..	37.2	19.2	1 773
Total non-remote	95.3	100.0	80.4	67.9	82.6	93.7	100.0	37.2	84.7	7 809
Remote	3.1	–	6.3	16.8	4.1	4.3	..	25.2	6.5	599
Very remote	1.3	..	13.2	14.7	13.3	2.0	..	37.6	8.6	794
Total remote	4.4	–	19.5	31.4	17.4	6.3	..	62.8	15.1	1 393
<b>Total 15–64 (d)</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>9 221</b>
<b>Professionals</b>										
Major cities	57.2	63.2	40.5	47.6	60.5	..	100.0	..	45.6	8 659
Inner regional	28.7	27.0	16.4	5.3	8.0	61.3	–	..	18.9	3 580
Outer regional	10.9	9.2	24.4	9.8	14.1	36.8	..	23.9	16.2	3 084
Total non-remote	96.8	99.4	81.3	62.7	82.7	98.1	100.0	23.9	80.7	15 323
Remote	1.5	0.3	5.6	16.7	3.1	0.9	..	20.9	6.3	1 198
Very remote	1.5	..	12.8	20.4	14.0	0.5	..	55.2	12.8	2 430
Total remote	3.0	0.3	18.4	37.1	17.0	1.4	..	76.1	19.1	3 628
<b>Total 15–64 (d)</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>18 990</b>
<b>Technicians and Trades Workers</b>										
Major cities	51.8	57.5	38.5	46.5	52.8	..	98.8	..	42.8	8 083
Inner regional	32.0	33.0	20.8	8.5	10.6	52.6	1.2	..	24.0	4 533
Outer regional	13.0	9.2	25.4	12.2	24.2	44.0	..	45.5	20.0	3 780
Total non-remote	96.8	99.7	84.7	67.2	87.6	96.6	100.0	45.5	86.9	16 396
Remote	2.0	–	5.5	18.0	6.0	2.5	..	22.4	6.0	1 136
Very remote	0.9	..	9.4	14.3	5.9	0.7	..	31.5	6.7	1 272

Table 9A.1.13 **Employed people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by state and territory, by occupation, by remoteness, 2011 (a)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>
	<i>Proportion (per cent)</i>									<i>Number</i>
Total remote	2.9	–	14.9	32.4	11.8	3.2	..	53.8	12.8	2 408
<b>Total 15–64 (d)</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>18 873</b>
Community and Personal Service Workers										
Major cities	46.4	51.1	34.0	37.1	48.0	..	98.1	..	36.6	8 866
Inner regional	33.6	34.9	18.3	6.9	7.7	55.5	–	..	22.2	5 371
Outer regional	15.2	13.4	28.4	15.0	24.0	40.0	..	24.8	20.9	5 059
Total non-remote	95.2	99.4	80.7	58.9	79.7	95.6	98.1	24.8	79.7	19 296
Remote	2.8	0.5	6.2	17.3	4.4	3.1	..	21.5	7.1	1 710
Very remote	1.8	..	13.0	23.5	15.8	1.0	..	53.6	13.0	3 154
Total remote	4.6	0.5	19.2	40.9	20.3	4.1	..	75.1	20.1	4 864
<b>Total 15–64 (d)</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>24 204</b>
Clerical and Administrative Workers										
Major cities	59.6	68.0	42.7	50.1	65.5	..	99.3	..	48.3	9 199
Inner regional	27.8	24.2	16.8	6.8	7.4	61.6	–	..	19.3	3 669
Outer regional	9.4	7.4	24.7	9.9	15.2	36.3	..	46.1	17.9	3 411
Total non-remote	96.8	99.6	84.2	66.8	88.0	97.9	99.3	46.1	85.4	16 279
Remote	1.8	0.2	5.3	18.1	3.3	0.9	..	24.5	6.4	1 223
Very remote	1.1	..	10.4	15.1	8.7	0.8	..	29.1	8.0	1 522
Total remote	3.0	0.2	15.7	33.2	12.0	1.7	..	53.7	14.4	2 745
<b>Total 15–64 (d)</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>19 056</b>

TABLE 9A.1.13

Table 9A.1.13 **Employed people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by state and territory, by occupation, by remoteness, 2011 (a)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>
	<i>Proportion (per cent)</i>									<i>Number</i>
<b>Sales Workers</b>										
Major cities	53.4	55.2	43.9	54.8	64.1	..	100.0	..	45.7	4 981
Inner regional	32.6	33.8	20.9	10.0	9.7	58.1	–	..	25.8	2 806
Outer regional	12.0	11.0	24.1	13.3	17.3	40.1	..	33.0	18.6	2 023
Total non-remote	98.0	100.0	88.9	78.0	91.1	98.2	100.0	33.0	90.0	9 810
Remote	1.2	–	3.6	10.5	4.5	0.8	..	15.5	3.4	374
Very remote	0.5	..	7.4	11.5	4.3	1.1	..	51.5	6.4	699
Total remote	1.7	–	11.0	22.0	8.9	1.8	..	67.0	9.8	1 073
<b>Total 15–64 (d)</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>10 897</b>
<b>Machinery Operators and Drivers</b>										
Major cities	51.7	58.5	30.0	34.3	49.6	..	100.0	..	37.6	5 068
Inner regional	27.9	32.1	20.4	7.5	7.4	44.9	–	..	20.7	2 785
Outer regional	15.6	8.9	28.6	13.6	28.3	46.5	..	42.5	22.2	2 996
Total non-remote	95.2	99.5	79.1	55.4	85.2	91.4	100.0	42.5	80.5	10 849
Remote	3.8	–	8.5	19.1	4.4	7.4	..	21.6	8.7	1 169
Very remote	0.6	..	12.1	25.1	9.4	0.7	..	35.9	10.5	1 415
Total remote	4.5	–	20.6	44.2	13.8	8.1	..	57.5	19.2	2 584
<b>Total 15–64 (d)</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>13 481</b>
<b>Labourers</b>										
Major cities	40.3	47.0	25.5	29.1	41.2	..	97.6	..	28.7	7 345
Inner regional	34.6	38.0	21.1	6.8	12.2	45.9	–	..	22.5	5 769
Outer regional	18.6	14.7	27.3	11.0	21.1	47.9	..	12.6	21.1	5 395
Total non-remote	93.5	99.7	73.9	46.8	74.5	93.7	97.6	12.6	72.3	18 509
Remote	3.7	–	8.0	14.2	4.1	3.8	..	15.5	7.4	1 900
Very remote	2.4	..	17.8	38.3	20.7	2.2	..	71.9	19.9	5 079



TABLE 9A.1.13

Table 9A.1.13 **Employed people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by state and territory, by occupation, by remoteness, 2011 (a)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>
	<i>Proportion (per cent)</i>									<i>Number</i>
Total remote	6.1	–	25.8	52.5	24.7	6.0	..	87.3	27.3	6 979
<b>Total 15–64 (d)</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>25 584</b>
Inadequately described - Not stated										
Major cities	48.4	60.6	29.2	30.7	46.9	..	100.0	..	33.6	1 840
Inner regional	28.6	26.1	14.0	3.9	7.8	62.7	–	..	15.7	860
Outer regional	17.1	12.3	27.4	11.4	19.7	29.1	..	11.2	18.0	984
Total non-remote	94.0	98.9	70.5	46.0	74.4	91.8	100.0	11.2	67.2	3 684
Remote	3.3	–	9.3	18.2	3.1	2.2	..	19.6	9.1	500
Very remote	2.4	..	19.9	34.9	20.3	6.0	..	68.6	23.1	1 264
Total remote	5.7	–	29.2	53.1	23.4	8.2	..	88.2	32.2	1 764
<b>Total 15–64 (d)</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>5 480</b>
Total										
Major cities	51.0	57.4	35.3	40.9	52.7	..	99.3	..	39.9	58 225
Inner regional	30.9	31.3	18.9	7.1	9.2	53.2	0.1	..	21.4	31 225
Outer regional	13.9	10.8	26.2	11.9	20.5	42.4	..	27.2	19.6	28 505
Total non-remote	95.8	99.6	80.5	59.8	82.4	95.6	99.5	27.2	80.9	117 955
Remote	2.5	0.1	6.4	16.8	4.1	2.9	..	20.3	6.7	9 809
Very remote	1.4	..	12.9	23.0	13.0	1.3	..	52.3	12.1	17 629
Total remote	3.9	0.1	19.3	39.8	17.2	4.2	..	72.6	18.8	27 438
<b>Total 15–64 (d)</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>145 786</b>
Non-Indigenous										
Managers										
Major cities	74.3	74.2	63.3	73.3	65.8	..	99.7	..	69.9	842 887
Inner regional	16.6	19.3	17.3	8.4	12.7	63.1	0.2	..	16.7	201 217

TABLE 9A.1.13

Table 9A.1.13 **Employed people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by state and territory, by occupation, by remoteness, 2011 (a)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>
	<i>Proportion (per cent)</i>									<i>Number</i>
Outer regional	7.9	6.2	14.9	9.6	15.3	33.8	..	69.1	10.4	125 064
Total non-remote	98.9	99.7	95.4	91.2	93.8	96.9	99.9	69.1	97.0	1 169 168
Remote	0.9	0.2	2.6	6.5	4.9	2.0	..	20.3	2.1	24 894
Very remote	0.2	..	1.9	2.1	1.3	1.0	..	10.2	0.8	10 184
Total remote	1.1	0.2	4.4	8.7	6.1	3.1	..	30.6	2.9	35 078
<b>Total 15–64 (d)</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1 205 405</b>
Professionals										
Major cities	82.9	83.2	72.3	84.8	82.2	..	99.7	..	79.4	1 628 960
Inner regional	13.6	14.1	14.8	5.7	8.1	77.0	0.1	..	13.5	276 358
Outer regional	3.2	2.6	11.1	4.9	7.3	21.7	..	67.2	5.7	116 347
Total non-remote	99.7	99.9	98.2	95.4	97.5	98.7	99.9	67.2	98.6	2 021 665
Remote	0.2	–	1.0	2.8	1.9	0.8	..	22.4	0.9	17 508
Very remote	–	..	0.6	1.6	0.5	0.3	..	9.7	0.4	8 503
Total remote	0.2	–	1.6	4.4	2.4	1.1	..	32.0	1.3	26 011
<b>Total 15–64 (d)</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2 050 451</b>
Technicians and Trades Workers										
Major cities	72.4	74.0	59.5	73.9	72.4	..	99.6	..	68.3	931 588
Inner regional	21.6	21.8	21.4	10.2	11.7	65.4	0.3	..	19.9	271 069
Outer regional	5.6	4.1	16.3	7.5	11.9	32.3	..	70.1	9.3	127 463
Total non-remote	99.5	99.8	97.2	91.5	96.0	97.8	99.9	70.1	97.5	1 330 120
Remote	0.3	0.1	1.8	4.7	3.1	1.6	..	20.0	1.5	21 070
Very remote	0.1	..	0.8	3.5	0.8	0.4	..	9.1	0.8	11 171
Total remote	0.3	0.1	2.6	8.2	3.9	2.0	..	29.1	2.4	32 241
<b>Total 15–64 (d)</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1 364 703</b>

TABLE 9A.1.13

Table 9A.1.13 **Employed people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by state and territory, by occupation, by remoteness, 2011 (a)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>
	<i>Proportion (per cent)</i>									<i>Number</i>
<b>Community and Personal Service Workers</b>										
Major cities	73.1	75.0	64.6	79.9	75.6	..	99.5	..	70.6	650 964
Inner regional	20.8	20.6	18.4	8.3	10.5	70.6	0.3	..	18.7	172 406
Outer regional	5.5	4.2	14.9	7.0	10.7	27.5	..	69.8	8.9	81 976
Total non-remote	99.5	99.8	97.9	95.1	96.8	98.2	99.8	69.8	98.2	905 346
Remote	0.3	0.1	1.2	3.2	2.4	1.4	..	22.2	1.2	10 849
Very remote	0.1	..	0.8	1.4	0.7	0.3	..	7.0	0.5	4 555
Total remote	0.4	0.1	2.0	4.6	3.1	1.7	..	29.3	1.7	15 404
<b>Total 15–64 (d)</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>922 281</b>
<b>Clerical and Administrative Workers</b>										
Major cities	80.2	81.3	68.8	82.0	79.8	..	99.8	..	76.5	1 080 411
Inner regional	15.6	15.7	16.8	7.1	9.3	74.7	0.1	..	15.2	214 076
Outer regional	3.9	2.9	12.6	5.8	8.4	23.9	..	74.0	6.8	96 667
Total non-remote	99.7	99.9	98.3	94.9	97.5	98.7	99.9	74.0	98.5	1 391 154
Remote	0.2	–	1.1	3.6	2.0	0.9	..	19.7	1.0	14 202
Very remote	–	..	0.6	1.3	0.4	0.3	..	5.9	0.4	5 315
Total remote	0.3	–	1.6	4.9	2.4	1.3	..	25.5	1.4	19 517
<b>Total 15–64 (d)</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1 412 027</b>
<b>Sales Workers</b>										
Major cities	75.2	77.7	66.8	81.0	76.7	..	99.8	..	73.0	657 970
Inner regional	19.7	18.5	18.2	8.6	9.7	72.8	0.1	..	17.9	161 803
Outer regional	4.8	3.7	13.5	6.8	11.0	25.9	..	74.0	7.9	70 919
Total non-remote	99.7	99.9	98.5	96.4	97.3	98.7	99.9	74.0	98.8	890 692
Remote	0.2	–	0.9	2.8	2.2	0.9	..	20.4	0.9	7 691
Very remote	–	..	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.3	..	5.2	0.3	2 263
Total remote	0.2	–	1.4	3.5	2.6	1.2	..	25.6	1.1	9 954

TABLE 9A.1.13

Table 9A.1.13 **Employed people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by state and territory, by occupation, by remoteness, 2011 (a)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>
	<i>Proportion (per cent)</i>									<i>Number</i>
<b>Total 15–64 (d)</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>901 541</b>
Machinery Operators and Drivers										
Major cities	71.0	74.0	51.6	66.3	67.0	..	99.5	..	64.5	398 221
Inner regional	21.2	21.1	23.3	11.2	11.8	55.6	0.3	..	20.1	124 117
Outer regional	7.0	4.7	20.0	9.9	16.1	40.5	..	68.4	11.6	71 322
Total non-remote	99.1	99.8	94.9	87.4	94.9	96.1	99.8	68.4	96.2	593 660
Remote	0.6	0.1	3.4	5.4	3.5	3.2	..	18.1	2.1	13 176
Very remote	0.1	..	1.4	6.7	1.4	0.5	..	12.5	1.4	8 814
Total remote	0.7	0.1	4.8	12.1	4.9	3.7	..	30.6	3.6	21 990
<b>Total 15–64 (d)</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>617 125</b>
Labourers										
Major cities	67.1	68.7	56.4	70.6	65.8	..	99.4	..	63.5	559 058
Inner regional	23.5	25.2	23.2	12.0	13.8	57.6	0.4	..	22.2	195 261
Outer regional	8.5	5.9	16.4	9.3	15.7	38.3	..	63.9	11.4	100 613
Total non-remote	99.2	99.7	96.0	91.9	95.3	95.9	99.8	63.9	97.1	854 932
Remote	0.5	0.1	2.0	4.8	3.5	2.5	..	21.4	1.7	15 013
Very remote	0.1	..	1.6	2.8	0.9	1.2	..	12.9	0.9	8 106
Total remote	0.7	0.1	3.6	7.6	4.4	3.7	..	34.3	2.6	23 119
<b>Total 15–64 (d)</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>880 551</b>
Inadequately described - Not stated										
Major cities	79.7	80.2	65.0	77.4	75.3	..	99.8	..	75.0	124 940
Inner regional	15.1	16.2	17.8	8.3	9.4	65.6	0.1	..	15.4	25 707
Outer regional	4.6	3.3	14.3	7.1	11.6	31.6	..	67.5	7.6	12 681
Total non-remote	99.5	99.8	97.1	92.8	96.3	97.2	99.9	67.5	98.0	163 328
Remote	0.3	0.1	1.6	4.6	2.7	1.8	..	21.3	1.2	1 971
Very remote	0.1	..	1.0	2.3	0.8	0.7	..	10.7	0.6	948

TABLE 9A.1.13

Table 9A.1.13 **Employed people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by state and territory, by occupation, by remoteness, 2011 (a)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>
	<i>Proportion (per cent)</i>									<i>Number</i>
Total remote	0.4	0.1	2.6	6.9	3.5	2.6	..	31.9	1.8	2 919
<b>Total 15–64 (d)</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>166 579</b>
Total										
Major cities	76.2	77.2	64.2	77.5	74.3	..	99.7	..	72.2	6 874 999
Inner regional	18.0	18.6	18.6	8.5	10.6	68.4	0.2	..	17.2	1 642 014
Outer regional	5.3	4.0	14.4	7.2	11.4	29.4	..	69.6	8.4	803 052
Total non-remote	99.4	99.8	97.3	93.3	96.3	97.8	99.9	69.6	97.9	9 320 065
Remote	0.4	0.1	1.6	4.1	2.8	1.5	..	20.8	1.3	126 374
Very remote	0.1	..	1.0	2.4	0.7	0.5	..	8.9	0.6	59 859
Total remote	0.4	0.1	2.6	6.5	3.6	2.1	..	29.7	2.0	186 233
<b>Total 15–64 (d)</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>9 520 663</b>

(a) Cells in this table have been randomly adjusted to avoid the release of confidential data.

(b) Australia total includes Other Territories.

(c) Includes 'Aboriginal', 'Torres Strait Islander' and 'Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander'.

(d) Total also includes Migratory/Offshore and No Usual Address.

– Nil or rounded to zero. .. Not applicable.

Source: ABS (unpublished) derived from the 2011 Census of Population and Housing.

TABLE 9A.1.14

Table 9A.1.14 **Employed people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by state and territory, by occupation, by remoteness, 2006 (a)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>
	<i>Proportion (per cent)</i>									<i>Number</i>
	Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander (c)									
<b>Managers</b>										
Major cities	51.0	57.8	39.2	41.0	52.8	..	98.2	..	42.2	2 838
Inner regional	29.0	27.1	17.6	9.0	13.2	46.9	1.8	..	21.6	1 455
Outer regional	15.8	14.2	22.7	15.4	20.2	47.3	..	37.4	20.8	1 396
Total non-remote	95.8	99.1	79.5	65.4	86.3	93.5	100.0	37.4	84.6	5 689
Remote	3.8	–	6.9	17.8	4.6	2.9	..	33.2	7.4	500
Very remote	0.4	..	13.3	16.9	8.4	2.2	..	28.5	7.8	524
Total remote	4.2	–	20.3	34.6	12.9	5.2	..	61.6	15.2	1 024
<b>Total 15–64 (d)</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>6 727</b>
<b>Professionals</b>										
Major cities	53.1	63.5	38.6	45.3	59.0	..	98.0	..	43.9	5 988
Inner regional	31.2	26.2	16.2	7.5	8.9	62.5	–	..	20.2	2 758
Outer regional	11.7	10.1	26.7	11.3	15.5	34.8	..	32.6	18.2	2 484
Total non-remote	96.0	99.7	81.6	64.1	83.4	97.3	98.0	32.6	82.3	11 230
Remote	3.1	0.3	6.1	16.9	3.2	0.7	..	27.7	7.4	1 009
Very remote	0.7	..	12.0	18.9	13.5	0.7	..	39.5	10.1	1 380
Total remote	3.8	0.3	18.0	35.9	16.6	1.3	..	67.2	17.5	2 389
<b>Total 15–64 (d)</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>13 649</b>
<b>Technicians and Trades Workers</b>										
Major cities	50.9	59.0	36.3	41.0	56.4	..	96.6	..	41.3	6 037
Inner regional	31.0	34.0	20.7	11.6	14.4	52.2	1.7	..	24.3	3 553
Outer regional	13.5	6.6	25.9	14.6	19.4	43.1	..	47.0	20.4	2 985

TABLE 9A.1.14

Table 9A.1.14 **Employed people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by state and territory, by occupation, by remoteness, 2006 (a)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>
	<i>Proportion (per cent)</i>									<i>Number</i>
Total non-remote	95.5	99.5	82.9	67.2	90.2	95.3	98.3	47.0	85.9	12 575
Remote	3.3	0.2	6.3	18.7	4.2	3.1	..	27.6	7.0	1 020
Very remote	0.7	..	10.3	13.6	5.6	1.3	..	24.9	6.6	972
Total remote	4.0	0.2	16.6	32.3	9.8	4.4	..	52.5	13.6	1 992
<b>Total 15–64 (d)</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>14 634</b>
Community and Personal Service Workers										
Major cities	44.8	51.6	29.9	33.7	43.4	..	100.0	..	33.4	6 207
Inner regional	32.8	33.1	18.2	6.5	9.9	56.0	–	..	20.8	3 863
Outer regional	17.2	14.8	27.5	13.1	21.7	39.9	..	22.4	21.0	3 905
Total non-remote	94.7	99.5	75.7	53.3	75.0	95.9	100.0	22.4	75.3	13 975
Remote	4.1	..	7.0	16.2	5.0	1.6	..	24.5	8.3	1 548
Very remote	1.0	0.3	17.1	30.4	19.7	1.6	..	52.8	16.2	3 001
Total remote	5.0	0.3	24.1	46.6	24.7	3.2	..	77.3	24.5	4 549
<b>Total 15–64 (d)</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>18 567</b>
Clerical and Administrative Workers										
Major cities	58.5	64.7	40.6	46.5	65.3	..	100.0	..	45.9	6 955
Inner regional	27.4	25.9	17.0	6.3	6.3	56.8	–	..	18.8	2 848
Outer regional	10.6	8.9	24.6	12.3	16.2	39.7	..	43.8	19.2	2 911
Total non-remote	96.4	99.5	82.2	65.1	87.8	96.5	100.0	43.8	83.8	12 714
Remote	2.8	0.3	5.9	18.4	3.9	1.4	..	28.3	7.5	1 135
Very remote	0.5	..	11.8	16.3	8.3	1.7	..	27.4	8.6	1 298
Total remote	3.4	0.3	17.7	34.7	12.2	3.1	..	55.7	16.0	2 433
<b>Total 15–64 (d)</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>15 169</b>

TABLE 9A.1.14

Table 9A.1.14 **Employed people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by state and territory, by occupation, by remoteness, 2006 (a)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>
	<i>Proportion (per cent)</i>									<i>Number</i>
<b>Sales Workers</b>										
Major cities	53.5	63.6	43.4	48.1	66.8	..	96.3	..	44.9	3 700
Inner regional	32.5	27.4	20.8	10.5	11.1	58.8	–	..	24.9	2 054
Outer regional	12.1	9.0	22.2	12.3	14.3	39.5	..	31.1	17.9	1 472
Total non-remote	98.0	100.0	86.4	70.9	92.3	98.3	96.3	31.1	87.7	7 226
Remote	1.7	–	4.8	12.4	1.9	0.6	..	21.2	4.6	380
Very remote	0.2	..	8.7	16.3	5.8	0.6	..	47.2	7.5	618
Total remote	1.9	–	13.5	28.7	7.7	1.1	..	68.4	12.1	998
<b>Total 15–64 (d)</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>8 242</b>
<b>Machinery Operators and Drivers</b>										
Major cities	52.1	60.7	31.8	34.4	51.9	..	100.0	..	38.1	3 775
Inner regional	27.3	28.1	19.2	9.3	13.7	49.2	–	..	21.1	2 092
Outer regional	15.2	10.3	26.1	16.5	24.5	46.1	..	37.0	21.8	2 157
Total non-remote	94.5	99.2	77.0	60.2	90.1	95.3	100.0	37.0	81.0	8 024
Remote	4.3	0.4	8.9	16.9	6.6	2.5	..	28.5	8.6	850
Very remote	0.7	..	13.4	22.0	3.3	1.6	..	34.0	9.8	972
Total remote	5.0	0.4	22.3	38.9	9.9	4.1	..	62.5	18.4	1 822
<b>Total 15–64 (d)</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>9 903</b>
<b>Labourers</b>										
Major cities	37.8	45.8	20.9	19.8	30.5	..	97.6	..	23.1	6 677
Inner regional	33.6	37.7	17.2	6.0	8.6	46.5	2.4	..	18.7	5 388
Outer regional	21.5	15.8	28.1	9.3	23.2	47.2	..	9.8	21.2	6 112
Total non-remote	92.9	99.3	66.2	35.2	62.3	93.7	100.0	9.8	63.0	18 177



TABLE 9A.1.14

Table 9A.1.14 **Employed people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by state and territory, by occupation, by remoteness, 2006 (a)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>
	<i>Proportion (per cent)</i>									<i>Number</i>
Remote	5.4	0.2	10.0	12.3	3.8	3.7	..	20.1	9.5	2 748
Very remote	1.3	..	23.3	52.3	33.4	2.4	..	70.1	27.1	7 830
Total remote	6.8	0.2	33.3	64.6	37.2	6.1	..	90.1	36.7	10 578
<b>Total 15–64 (d)</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>28 858</b>
Inadequately described - Not stated										
Major cities	41.2	52.9	21.7	18.9	34.7	..	86.4	..	24.2	1 400
Inner regional	31.4	32.4	12.0	6.6	6.8	54.0	6.8	..	15.1	873
Outer regional	19.0	13.8	23.8	15.7	24.7	38.7	..	8.9	18.3	1 058
Total non-remote	91.6	99.1	57.5	41.1	66.2	92.7	93.2	8.9	57.5	3 331
Remote	5.7	–	14.5	20.1	5.8	2.4	..	19.0	12.6	728
Very remote	2.0	..	27.1	38.4	27.9	–	..	71.9	29.3	1 698
Total remote	7.7	–	41.6	58.4	33.8	2.4	..	90.9	41.9	2 426
<b>Total 15–64 (d)</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>5 793</b>
Total										
Major cities	48.6	57.5	31.6	33.4	48.6	..	98.2	..	35.9	43 577
Inner regional	31.1	30.6	17.9	7.6	9.9	52.9	0.8	..	20.5	24 884
Outer regional	15.4	11.3	26.2	12.5	20.1	42.6	..	23.8	20.1	24 480
Total non-remote	95.1	99.5	75.6	53.4	78.6	95.5	99.0	23.8	76.5	92 941
Remote	3.8	0.2	7.8	15.9	4.2	2.3	..	23.9	8.2	9 918
Very remote	0.8	..	16.2	30.4	17.0	1.5	..	52.1	15.1	18 293
Total remote	4.7	0.2	24.0	46.3	21.2	3.8	..	76.0	23.2	28 211
<b>Total 15–64 (d)</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>121 542</b>

TABLE 9A.1.14

Table 9A.1.14 **Employed people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by state and territory, by occupation, by remoteness, 2006 (a)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>
	<i>Proportion (per cent)</i>									<i>Number</i>
Non-Indigenous										
Managers										
Major cities	71.0	70.9	59.2	66.6	63.3	..	99.7	..	66.3	749 506
Inner regional	18.2	21.1	19.2	10.8	13.9	59.3	0.2	..	18.4	207 777
Outer regional	9.5	7.7	16.4	12.7	15.9	37.1	..	69.1	12.0	135 975
Total non-remote	98.8	99.7	94.8	90.1	93.0	96.4	99.9	69.2	96.7	1 093 258
Remote	1.0	0.2	3.2	7.6	5.6	2.3	..	20.4	2.4	26 948
Very remote	0.2	..	1.8	2.2	1.3	1.3	..	10.1	0.8	9 459
Total remote	1.2	0.2	5.1	9.8	6.9	3.5	..	30.5	3.2	36 407
<b>Total 15–64 (d)</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1 130 707</b>
Professionals										
Major cities	81.8	82.2	70.3	82.1	82.0	..	99.7	..	78.2	1 362 269
Inner regional	14.4	14.8	16.4	7.7	9.0	76.4	0.1	..	14.5	252 971
Outer regional	3.4	2.9	11.4	6.0	6.5	22.3	..	67.9	5.9	102 961
Total non-remote	99.6	99.9	98.1	95.7	97.5	98.7	99.8	68.0	98.6	1 718 201
Remote	0.2	0.1	1.2	2.9	1.9	0.8	..	22.5	0.9	15 600
Very remote	–	..	0.6	1.2	0.4	0.3	..	8.8	0.3	5 909
Total remote	0.2	0.1	1.7	4.0	2.4	1.1	..	31.3	1.2	21 509
<b>Total 15–64 (d)</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1 742 157</b>
Technicians and Trades Workers										
Major cities	71.8	73.2	59.3	70.6	73.1	..	99.7	..	67.5	852 267
Inner regional	22.1	22.3	21.9	14.1	12.8	64.5	0.1	..	20.9	263 616

TABLE 9A.1.14

Table 9A.1.14 **Employed people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by state and territory, by occupation, by remoteness, 2006 (a)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>
	<i>Proportion (per cent)</i>									<i>Number</i>
Outer regional	5.7	4.4	15.9	8.7	10.3	33.3	..	67.6	9.4	118 122
Total non-remote	99.5	99.8	97.2	93.4	96.2	97.8	99.8	67.6	97.8	1 234 005
Remote	0.3	–	1.9	4.4	3.0	1.5	..	21.5	1.5	18 812
Very remote	–	..	0.7	1.9	0.7	0.5	..	9.8	0.6	7 034
Total remote	0.4	–	2.6	6.3	3.7	2.0	..	31.3	2.0	25 846
<b>Total 15–64 (d)</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1 262 167</b>
Community and Personal Service Workers										
Major cities	72.4	74.2	62.4	76.1	75.5	..	99.4	..	69.3	531 461
Inner regional	21.3	21.0	19.5	11.0	11.4	69.4	0.3	..	19.5	149 724
Outer regional	5.7	4.5	15.6	8.0	9.7	28.8	..	67.9	9.2	70 628
Total non-remote	99.4	99.7	97.5	95.0	96.6	98.1	99.8	67.9	98.0	751 813
Remote	0.4	0.1	1.5	3.4	2.5	1.3	..	24.0	1.3	10 164
Very remote	–	..	0.7	1.2	0.7	0.4	..	7.5	0.5	3 481
Total remote	0.4	0.1	2.3	4.7	3.2	1.7	..	31.5	1.8	13 645
<b>Total 15–64 (d)</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>767 000</b>
Clerical and Administrative Workers										
Major cities	79.9	80.9	68.0	79.5	80.4	..	99.7	..	75.9	999 804
Inner regional	15.8	15.9	17.7	9.7	9.8	73.7	0.1	..	15.9	208 752
Outer regional	3.9	3.1	12.5	6.5	7.4	25.0	..	73.1	6.8	90 041
Total non-remote	99.7	99.9	98.2	95.7	97.6	98.7	99.8	73.1	98.6	1 298 597
Remote	0.2	–	1.2	3.2	2.0	0.8	..	20.4	1.0	12 784
Very remote	–	..	0.5	1.0	0.4	0.3	..	6.0	0.3	3 973
Total remote	0.3	–	1.7	4.2	2.4	1.2	..	26.4	1.3	16 757

TABLE 9A.1.14

Table 9A.1.14 **Employed people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by state and territory, by occupation, by remoteness, 2006 (a)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>
	<i>Proportion (per cent)</i>									<i>Number</i>
<b>Australia (d)</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1 316 620</b>
Sales Workers										
Major cities	74.7	77.1	66.3	76.9	77.4	..	99.8	..	72.2	625 011
Inner regional	20.2	18.8	19.0	11.7	10.8	73.0	0.1	..	18.8	162 881
Outer regional	4.8	4.0	13.3	7.6	9.1	25.8	..	72.8	7.8	67 497
Total non-remote	99.7	99.9	98.5	96.2	97.3	98.8	99.8	72.8	98.8	855 389
Remote	0.2	–	1.0	2.9	2.1	0.8	..	21.2	0.9	7 683
Very remote	–	..	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.3	..	5.6	0.2	1 976
Total remote	0.2	–	1.3	3.6	2.6	1.1	..	26.7	1.1	9 659
<b>Total 15–64 (d)</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>865 944</b>
Machinery Operators and Drivers										
Major cities	71.4	73.9	52.6	63.7	68.8	..	99.6	..	64.8	372 957
Inner regional	21.0	21.2	22.7	15.4	13.3	55.1	0.1	..	20.7	119 155
Outer regional	6.6	4.6	19.7	11.5	13.4	42.0	..	67.1	11.3	64 820
Total non-remote	99.1	99.8	95.0	90.5	95.4	97.1	99.8	67.1	96.8	556 932
Remote	0.7	0.1	3.6	5.3	3.4	2.2	..	18.4	2.1	11 804
Very remote	–	..	1.0	3.7	1.0	0.4	..	13.6	0.9	4 919
Total remote	0.7	0.1	4.7	9.0	4.4	2.7	..	32.0	2.9	16 723
<b>Australia (d)</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>575 149</b>

TABLE 9A.1.14

Table 9A.1.14 **Employed people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by state and territory, by occupation, by remoteness, 2006 (a)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>
	<i>Proportion (per cent)</i>									<i>Number</i>
<b>Labourers</b>										
Major cities	65.9	67.6	54.9	67.1	64.8	..	99.5	..	61.9	551 551
Inner regional	24.5	25.4	24.1	14.5	15.4	56.2	0.2	..	23.1	206 132
Outer regional	8.8	6.8	16.7	11.1	15.2	40.0	..	63.0	12.1	107 458
Total non-remote	99.1	99.7	95.8	92.7	95.4	96.1	99.7	63.0	97.1	865 141
Remote	0.6	0.1	2.4	4.8	3.5	2.3	–	19.0	1.8	15 638
Very remote	0.1	..	1.4	2.0	0.8	1.4	–	15.1	0.8	6 891
Total remote	0.7	0.1	3.7	6.8	4.3	3.7	–	34.2	2.5	22 529
<b>Total 15–64 (d)</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>890 631</b>
<b>Inadequately described - Not stated</b>										
Major cities	80.2	78.9	62.7	73.0	73.6	..	99.6	..	73.7	106 549
Inner regional	14.5	17.0	19.5	12.4	11.1	65.7	0.1	..	16.3	23 547
Outer regional	4.7	3.9	14.7	8.3	11.5	31.1	..	66.8	8.1	11 664
Total non-remote	99.4	99.8	96.9	93.8	96.2	96.8	99.7	66.8	98.0	141 760
Remote	0.3	–	1.9	4.0	2.8	2.1	..	23.4	1.3	1 809
Very remote	0.1	..	0.9	1.8	0.8	0.7	..	9.4	0.5	721
Total remote	0.4	–	2.8	5.8	3.6	2.8	..	32.8	1.7	2 530
<b>Total 15–64 (d)</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>144 615</b>
<b>Total</b>										
Major cities	75.0	76.0	62.6	73.8	73.9	..	99.7	..	70.7	6 151 375
Inner regional	18.7	19.3	19.7	11.5	11.8	66.9	0.2	..	18.3	1 594 555
Outer regional	5.7	4.5	14.7	8.6	10.6	30.8	..	68.7	8.8	769 166
Total non-remote	99.4	99.8	97.0	93.9	96.2	97.8	99.8	68.7	97.9	8 515 096

TABLE 9A.1.14

Table 9A.1.14 **Employed people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by state and territory, by occupation, by remoteness, 2006 (a)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>
	<i>Proportion (per cent)</i>									<i>Number</i>
Remote	0.4	0.1	1.9	4.2	2.9	1.4	..	21.3	1.4	121 242
Very remote	0.1	..	0.9	1.6	0.7	0.6	..	9.2	0.5	44 363
Total remote	0.5	0.1	2.7	5.8	3.6	2.1	..	30.4	1.9	165 605
<b>Total 15–64 (d)</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>8 694 990</b>

(a) Cells in this table have been randomly adjusted to avoid the release of confidential data.

(b) Australia total includes Other Territories.

(c) Includes 'Aboriginal', 'Torres Strait Islander' and 'Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander'.

(d) Total also includes Migratory/Offshore and No Usual Address.

– Nil or rounded to zero. .. Not applicable.

Source: ABS (unpublished) derived from the 2006 Census of Population and Housing.

TABLE 9A.1.15

Table 9A.1.15 **Employed people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by state and territory, by occupation, by remoteness, 2001 (a)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>
	<i>Proportion (per cent)</i>									<i>Number</i>
<b>Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander (c)</b>										
<b>Managers</b>										
Major cities	53.0	52.1	33.0	38.9	46.8	..	98.1	..	39.7	2 246
Inner regional	25.4	30.6	15.2	8.1	12.4	41.3	1.9	..	19.3	1 090
Outer regional	15.1	15.8	27.9	12.4	23.8	51.5	..	34.9	22.0	1 246
Total non-remote	93.4	98.5	76.1	59.4	82.9	92.8	100.0	34.9	81.0	4 582
Remote	3.1	–	8.0	16.7	6.2	4.0	..	26.3	7.4	419
Very remote	1.3	..	13.8	21.7	8.2	2.0	..	36.9	9.6	543
Total remote	4.4	–	21.8	38.5	14.4	6.0	..	63.1	17.0	962
<b>Total 15–64 (d)</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>5 655</b>
<b>Professionals</b>										
Major cities	56.3	65.0	35.1	45.0	49.4	..	100.0	..	43.2	4 215
Inner regional	27.0	24.2	15.8	7.2	5.1	60.6	–	..	18.0	1 758
Outer regional	11.6	8.7	29.7	10.4	15.4	34.3	..	28.8	18.4	1 796
Total non-remote	94.8	97.9	80.6	62.6	69.9	94.9	100.0	28.8	79.7	7 769
Remote	2.4	0.3	5.8	16.5	2.3	2.7	..	25.5	7.0	679
Very remote	1.4	..	11.7	18.7	25.9	0.9	..	42.7	11.5	1 125
Total remote	3.8	0.3	17.6	35.2	28.2	3.6	..	68.2	18.5	1 804
<b>Total 15–64 (d)</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>9 747</b>
<b>Technicians and Trades Workers</b>										
Major cities	52.8	59.1	33.3	36.7	54.8	..	97.9	..	40.3	4 401
Inner regional	29.9	30.9	17.9	12.1	13.7	46.9	–	..	22.6	2 465
Outer regional	12.1	8.4	27.0	14.6	19.3	46.1	..	45.1	20.4	2 228

TABLE 9A.1.15

Table 9A.1.15 **Employed people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by state and territory, by occupation, by remoteness, 2001 (a)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>
	<i>Proportion (per cent)</i>									<i>Number</i>
Total non-remote	94.8	98.4	78.1	63.4	87.9	93.0	97.9	45.1	83.4	9 094
Remote	3.0	0.3	8.7	17.6	4.2	2.8	..	25.1	7.3	801
Very remote	0.7	..	11.4	16.2	6.0	1.6	..	27.3	7.4	805
Total remote	3.7	0.3	20.0	33.8	10.2	4.4	..	52.3	14.7	1 606
<b>Total 15–64 (d)</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>10 908</b>
Community and Personal Service Workers										
Major cities	45.8	49.3	26.0	31.2	42.1	..	98.1	..	32.2	4 888
Inner regional	31.0	32.1	16.9	6.4	8.6	60.7	–	..	19.4	2 940
Outer regional	16.3	16.0	32.1	14.1	21.1	35.3	..	22.4	21.8	3 306
Total non-remote	93.1	97.5	75.0	51.7	71.8	96.0	98.1	22.4	73.3	11 134
Remote	3.6	0.3	7.9	16.4	4.7	1.8	..	21.2	8.4	1 274
Very remote	1.8	..	15.8	29.2	21.8	0.6	..	54.5	16.5	2 509
Total remote	5.4	0.3	23.7	45.6	26.4	2.4	..	75.7	24.9	3 783
<b>Total 15–64 (d)</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>15 181</b>
Clerical and Administrative Workers										
Major cities	61.3	66.4	37.0	43.3	61.9	..	98.0	..	45.4	5 943
Inner regional	24.3	23.1	14.6	6.4	6.6	56.7	1.0	..	17.0	2 229
Outer regional	10.4	9.1	27.5	11.8	11.9	39.2	..	41.3	19.1	2 494
Total non-remote	96.0	98.6	79.1	61.5	80.4	96.0	99.0	41.3	81.5	10 666
Remote	2.0	–	7.2	16.2	3.9	1.8	..	27.5	7.3	961
Very remote	0.8	..	12.5	20.3	14.1	1.6	..	30.5	9.8	1 288
Total remote	2.8	–	19.7	36.4	18.0	3.3	..	58.0	17.2	2 249
<b>Total 15–64 (d)</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>13 080</b>



TABLE 9A.1.15

Table 9A.1.15 **Employed people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by state and territory, by occupation, by remoteness, 2001 (a)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>
	<i>Proportion (per cent)</i>									<i>Number</i>
<b>Sales Workers</b>										
Major cities	56.8	65.0	37.0	40.9	61.5	..	100.0	..	44.0	2 781
Inner regional	28.4	27.5	18.7	8.9	12.0	53.3	–	..	23.1	1 461
Outer regional	11.5	6.9	25.7	11.3	16.7	44.2	..	40.1	19.0	1 197
Total non-remote	96.7	99.4	81.4	61.1	90.2	97.5	100.0	40.1	86.1	5 439
Remote	2.0	–	6.3	13.9	4.3	1.0	..	21.9	5.2	331
Very remote	0.4	..	10.6	23.3	5.6	–	..	38.0	7.6	477
Total remote	2.5	–	16.9	37.2	9.8	1.0	..	59.9	12.8	808
<b>Total 15–64 (d)</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>6 315</b>
<b>Machinery Operators and Drivers</b>										
Major cities	51.9	57.6	26.9	28.3	43.1	..	100.0	..	35.2	3 068
Inner regional	25.3	31.5	14.5	8.8	16.5	41.4	–	..	18.8	1 641
Outer regional	14.3	8.3	26.6	13.6	21.6	55.0	..	27.1	20.7	1 802
Total non-remote	91.5	97.4	68.0	50.7	81.2	96.5	100.0	27.1	74.7	6 511
Remote	4.7	0.5	12.9	17.5	5.6	1.8	..	19.0	9.4	823
Very remote	1.6	..	16.9	29.0	9.9	0.7	..	52.2	13.7	1 191
Total remote	6.3	0.5	29.8	46.5	15.5	2.4	..	71.2	23.1	2 014
<b>Total 15–64 (d)</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>8 717</b>
<b>Labourers</b>										
Major cities	34.6	44.2	14.9	11.7	22.6	..	96.3	..	17.7	4 471
Inner regional	32.1	34.4	11.9	5.1	8.6	38.8	–	..	14.9	3 769
Outer regional	21.6	18.7	30.6	8.4	22.3	50.5	..	8.4	21.2	5 364
Total non-remote	88.3	97.3	57.4	25.2	53.5	89.2	96.3	8.4	53.8	13 604

TABLE 9A.1.15

Table 9A.1.15 **Employed people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by state and territory, by occupation, by remoteness, 2001 (a)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>
	<i>Proportion (per cent)</i>									<i>Number</i>
Remote	7.1	–	9.5	12.4	4.7	3.8	..	14.4	9.4	2 371
Very remote	2.6	..	30.9	60.5	38.7	3.6	..	75.9	34.8	8 801
Total remote	9.7	–	40.4	72.9	43.4	7.3	..	90.3	44.2	11 172
<b>Total 15–64 (d)</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>25 304</b>
Inadequately described - Not stated										
Major cities	40.4	48.1	22.7	17.1	25.3	..	100.0	..	23.7	1 110
Inner regional	24.4	27.6	15.4	5.1	6.4	52.1	–	..	13.7	639
Outer regional	19.9	21.5	32.1	15.0	20.0	41.9	..	8.0	20.0	937
Total non-remote	84.7	97.3	70.2	37.2	51.7	94.0	100.0	8.0	57.4	2 686
Remote	8.2	–	7.7	18.1	2.2	6.0	..	9.4	9.0	420
Very remote	3.8	..	19.3	41.8	41.9	–	..	80.9	30.9	1 444
Total remote	12.0	–	27.0	59.9	44.2	6.0	..	90.3	39.8	1 864
<b>Total 15–64 (d)</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>4 678</b>
Total										
Major cities	49.6	56.6	26.7	27.9	42.3	..	98.6	..	33.3	33 123
Inner regional	28.3	29.2	14.9	6.9	9.3	48.9	0.5	..	18.1	17 992
Outer regional	14.9	12.2	29.2	11.6	19.3	45.1	..	21.3	20.5	20 370
Total non-remote	92.8	98.0	70.9	46.4	70.9	94.0	99.1	21.3	71.8	71 485
Remote	4.0	0.2	8.5	15.4	4.2	2.6	..	19.1	8.1	8 079
Very remote	1.5	..	18.8	36.0	22.5	1.5	..	58.0	18.3	18 183
Total remote	5.5	0.2	27.3	51.3	26.8	4.2	..	77.1	26.4	26 262
<b>Total 15–64 (d)</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>99 585</b>

TABLE 9A.1.15

Table 9A.1.15 **Employed people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by state and territory, by occupation, by remoteness, 2001 (a)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>
	<i>Proportion (per cent)</i>									<i>Number</i>
Non-Indigenous										
Managers										
Major cities	68.0	67.3	48.5	62.1	58.5	..	99.1	..	61.6	644 344
Inner regional	18.4	22.7	23.3	10.9	15.2	55.7	0.5	..	19.7	205 545
Outer regional	11.1	9.0	20.5	13.9	17.8	38.6	..	65.5	13.9	145 066
Total non-remote	97.5	99.0	92.3	86.9	91.5	94.3	99.6	65.5	95.1	994 955
Remote	1.3	0.3	4.4	9.1	5.9	2.8	..	21.5	2.9	30 285
Very remote	0.2	..	2.3	2.6	1.4	1.5	..	11.2	1.0	10 379
Total remote	1.5	0.3	6.7	11.7	7.3	4.3	..	32.7	3.9	40 664
<b>Total 15–64 (d)</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1 045 706</b>
Professionals										
Major cities	80.9	81.6	63.4	80.5	81.1	..	99.5	..	76.4	1 153 171
Inner regional	14.4	14.8	20.0	7.8	9.3	75.3	0.2	..	15.1	228 655
Outer regional	3.8	3.0	13.7	6.4	6.6	22.4	..	65.3	6.4	97 252
Total non-remote	99.1	99.4	97.1	94.7	97.0	97.8	99.6	65.3	98.0	1 479 078
Remote	0.2	0.1	1.5	3.0	1.9	0.9	..	23.2	1.0	14 780
Very remote	0.1	..	0.7	1.4	0.5	0.4	..	9.4	0.4	6 045
Total remote	0.3	0.1	2.2	4.4	2.3	1.3	..	32.6	1.4	20 825
<b>Total 15–64 (d)</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1 509 526</b>
Technicians and Trades Workers										
Major cities	72.1	73.2	52.6	69.7	72.6	..	99.4	..	66.6	774 002
Inner regional	20.8	21.8	24.7	12.8	12.8	64.1	0.2	..	20.7	241 166
Outer regional	5.8	4.3	17.9	9.1	10.0	32.4	..	62.6	9.5	110 355

TABLE 9A.1.15

Table 9A.1.15 **Employed people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by state and territory, by occupation, by remoteness, 2001 (a)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>
	<i>Proportion (per cent)</i>									<i>Number</i>
Total non-remote	98.8	99.3	95.3	91.5	95.4	96.4	99.6	62.6	96.8	1 125 523
Remote	0.4	0.1	2.6	4.9	3.0	1.6	..	24.1	1.7	19 561
Very remote	0.1	..	1.0	2.2	0.6	0.6	..	10.6	0.6	7 488
Total remote	0.4	0.1	3.6	7.2	3.6	2.2	..	34.7	2.3	27 049
<b>Total 15–64 (d)</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1 163 020</b>
Community and Personal Service Workers										
Major cities	71.3	72.3	54.9	75.1	75.1	..	99.0	..	66.8	439 183
Inner regional	21.0	22.2	23.2	10.4	11.3	68.4	0.4	..	20.4	134 003
Outer regional	6.3	4.8	18.2	8.0	9.6	28.5	..	64.5	10.0	65 495
Total non-remote	98.6	99.2	96.3	93.6	96.1	96.9	99.5	64.5	97.1	638 681
Remote	0.4	0.1	2.0	3.9	2.5	1.4	..	24.7	1.5	10 041
Very remote	0.1	..	0.9	1.5	0.6	0.5	..	7.7	0.5	3 594
Total remote	0.6	0.1	2.9	5.5	3.1	1.9	..	32.4	2.1	13 635
<b>Total 15–64 (d)</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>657 886</b>
Clerical and Administrative Workers										
Major cities	79.8	80.9	62.0	78.5	79.8	..	99.7	..	75.0	941 224
Inner regional	15.4	15.7	20.9	9.7	9.9	73.2	0.1	..	16.1	201 677
Outer regional	4.1	3.0	14.5	6.8	7.4	24.9	..	70.4	7.1	89 005
Total non-remote	99.3	99.6	97.4	95.0	97.1	98.1	99.7	70.4	98.2	1 231 906
Remote	0.3	0.1	1.5	3.3	2.0	0.9	..	21.7	1.1	13 303
Very remote	–	..	0.6	1.1	0.4	0.3	..	7.0	0.3	4 304
Total remote	0.3	0.1	2.1	4.4	2.4	1.2	..	28.7	1.4	17 607
<b>Total 15–64 (d)</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1 254 956</b>

TABLE 9A.1.15

Table 9A.1.15 **Employed people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by state and territory, by occupation, by remoteness, 2001 (a)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>
	<i>Proportion (per cent)</i>									<i>Number</i>
<b>Sales Workers</b>										
Major cities	74.7	77.2	58.7	77.4	77.5	..	99.5	..	70.8	578 522
Inner regional	19.6	18.4	23.4	11.0	10.7	72.5	0.1	..	19.2	156 914
Outer regional	5.0	3.9	15.6	7.2	8.7	25.4	..	70.7	8.2	66 853
Total non-remote	99.2	99.5	97.7	95.5	96.9	97.9	99.6	70.7	98.2	802 289
Remote	0.2	–	1.2	3.0	2.1	0.7	..	22.9	1.0	8 023
Very remote	–	..	0.4	0.9	0.4	0.2	..	5.3	0.3	2 146
Total remote	0.3	–	1.7	3.9	2.5	1.0	..	28.2	1.2	10 169
<b>Total 15–64 (d)</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>816 904</b>
<b>Machinery Operators and Drivers</b>										
Major cities	71.5	74.1	48.0	64.2	70.0	..	99.2	..	64.6	382 785
Inner regional	20.3	20.8	23.2	13.8	12.8	55.6	0.2	..	20.2	119 451
Outer regional	6.7	4.4	21.6	11.0	12.2	40.5	..	63.4	11.2	66 095
Total non-remote	98.5	99.3	92.9	89.0	95.0	96.1	99.4	63.4	96.0	568 331
Remote	0.7	0.1	4.5	5.7	3.3	2.1	..	21.1	2.2	13 147
Very remote	0.1	..	1.2	3.6	0.8	0.5	..	12.7	0.9	5 058
Total remote	0.8	0.1	5.8	9.3	4.1	2.6	..	33.8	3.1	18 205
<b>Total 15–64 (d)</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>592 167</b>
<b>Labourers</b>										
Major cities	65.5	67.7	46.6	64.9	62.5	..	98.8	..	59.9	479 550
Inner regional	23.2	24.6	27.5	13.4	15.8	54.7	0.5	..	23.2	185 731
Outer regional	9.4	6.8	19.4	12.2	16.3	40.1	..	57.1	12.9	103 020
Total non-remote	98.1	99.2	93.5	90.6	94.6	94.8	99.4	57.1	95.9	768 301

TABLE 9A.1.15

Table 9A.1.15 **Employed people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by state and territory, by occupation, by remoteness, 2001 (a)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>
	<i>Proportion (per cent)</i>									<i>Number</i>
Remote	0.8	0.1	3.2	5.5	3.4	2.6	–	22.9	2.1	16 435
Very remote	0.1	..	1.9	2.4	0.8	1.3	–	15.7	0.9	7 370
Total remote	0.9	0.1	5.0	7.9	4.2	3.9	–	38.7	3.0	23 805
<b>Total 15–64 (d)</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>800 861</b>
Inadequately described - Not stated										
Major cities	75.8	75.6	54.5	70.3	71.7	..	99.0	..	69.3	99 913
Inner regional	16.3	18.9	23.0	11.6	12.1	62.7	0.2	..	18.0	25 954
Outer regional	6.2	4.5	17.1	9.3	11.4	33.1	..	62.3	9.2	13 316
Total non-remote	98.2	98.9	94.6	91.3	95.2	95.8	99.2	62.3	96.5	139 183
Remote	0.6	0.1	2.8	5.0	2.6	1.5	..	23.9	1.6	2 312
Very remote	0.1	..	1.1	1.9	0.9	0.6	..	9.9	0.6	873
Total remote	0.7	0.1	3.8	6.9	3.5	2.1	..	33.8	2.2	3 185
<b>Total 15–64 (d)</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>144 158</b>
Total										
Major cities	74.2	75.2	55.2	72.3	72.6	..	99.4	..	68.8	5 492 694
Inner regional	18.3	19.4	23.1	10.9	12.1	65.7	0.2	..	18.8	1 499 096
Outer regional	6.2	4.7	17.2	9.1	10.8	30.9	..	65.1	9.5	756 457
Total non-remote	98.7	99.3	95.5	92.3	95.5	96.6	99.6	65.1	97.0	7 748 247
Remote	0.5	0.1	2.5	4.7	3.0	1.6	..	22.9	1.6	127 887
Very remote	0.1	..	1.1	1.9	0.7	0.7	..	9.7	0.6	47 257
Total remote	0.6	0.1	3.6	6.6	3.7	2.3	..	32.6	2.2	175 144
<b>Total 15–64 (d)</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>7 985 184</b>

(a) Cells in this table have been randomly adjusted to avoid the release of confidential data.

**Table 9A.1.15 Employed people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by state and territory, by occupation, by remoteness, 2001 (a)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>
	<i>Proportion (per cent)</i>									<i>Number</i>

(b) Australia total includes Other Territories.

(c) Includes 'Aboriginal', 'Torres Strait Islander' and 'Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander'.

(d) Total also includes Migratory/Offshore and No Usual Address.

– Nil or rounded to zero. .. Not applicable.

*Source:* ABS (unpublished) derived from the 2001 Census of Population and Housing.

TABLE 9A.1.16

Table 9A.1.16 **Employment, people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by sex, by occupation, by age, 2016 (a), (b)**

	<i>Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander (c)</i>						<i>Non-Indigenous</i>					
	<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>		<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>	
	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>
Managers												
15–19	153	1.9	142	1.5	294	1.7	4 666	1.9	3 674	1.4	8 342	1.6
20–24	507	3.5	443	3.6	954	3.6	24 007	4.9	23 245	4.9	47 250	4.9
25–34	1 444	6.1	1 227	6.1	2 670	6.1	144 977	11.5	109 462	9.7	254 434	10.6
35–44	1 813	9.7	1 578	8.4	3 391	9.1	227 246	18.6	135 992	12.6	363 234	15.8
45–54	1 823	10.9	1 531	8.4	3 354	9.6	237 239	20.5	130 558	11.9	367 798	16.3
55–64	1 055	11.0	737	8.0	1 798	9.6	161 133	19.3	77 746	10.5	238 878	15.2
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>6 787</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>5 667</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>12 454</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>799 260</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>480 681</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>1 279 940</b>	<b>12.8</b>
Professionals												
15–19	160	1.9	246	2.7	412	2.4	5 716	2.3	7 323	2.7	13 044	2.5
20–24	766	5.3	1 245	10.1	2 005	7.5	50 693	10.3	76 702	16.3	127 405	13.2
25–34	2 358	10.0	3 959	19.8	6 319	14.5	279 729	22.1	380 755	33.8	660 482	27.6
35–44	2 133	11.5	3 969	21.1	6 105	16.3	277 496	22.7	336 193	31.1	613 691	26.6
45–54	2 009	12.0	3 654	20.1	5 672	16.2	216 528	18.7	272 844	24.9	489 370	21.7
55–64	1 240	13.0	1 981	21.5	3 224	17.2	156 978	18.8	181 287	24.6	338 268	21.5
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>8 666</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>15 067</b>	<b>17.2</b>	<b>23 735</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>987 146</b>	<b>18.9</b>	<b>1 255 107</b>	<b>26.2</b>	<b>2 242 254</b>	<b>22.4</b>
Technicians and Trades Workers												
15–19	2 180	26.4	410	4.5	2 587	14.8	51 362	21.1	9 609	3.6	60 974	11.9
20–24	4 368	30.3	687	5.6	5 054	18.9	137 941	28.0	26 529	5.6	164 471	17.1
25–34	6 056	25.7	984	4.9	7 036	16.2	318 724	25.2	58 301	5.2	377 026	15.8
35–44	3 728	20.0	697	3.7	4 426	11.8	259 396	21.2	48 167	4.5	307 564	13.3
45–54	2 806	16.7	586	3.2	3 394	9.7	234 301	20.2	45 668	4.2	279 969	12.4



TABLE 9A.1.16

Table 9A.1.16 **Employment, people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by sex, by occupation, by age, 2016 (a), (b)**

	<i>Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander (c)</i>						<i>Non-Indigenous</i>					
	<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>		<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>	
	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>
55–64	1 359	14.2	287	3.1	1 643	8.8	156 933	18.8	26 960	3.7	183 892	11.7
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>20 498</b>	<b>22.5</b>	<b>3 649</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>24 143</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>1 158 659</b>	<b>22.2</b>	<b>215 235</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>1 373 895</b>	<b>13.7</b>
Community and Personal Service Workers												
15–19	658	8.0	2 051	22.3	2 710	15.5	26 774	11.0	65 146	24.2	91 913	17.9
20–24	1 570	10.9	3 523	28.7	5 093	19.1	54 679	11.1	118 222	25.1	172 906	17.9
25–34	2 312	9.8	4 846	24.2	7 155	16.4	83 127	6.6	170 007	15.1	253 133	10.6
35–44	1 842	9.9	4 296	22.8	6 138	16.4	63 777	5.2	146 723	13.6	210 497	9.1
45–54	1 647	9.8	4 521	24.9	6 173	17.7	59 165	5.1	158 123	14.4	217 292	9.6
55–64	939	9.8	2 324	25.2	3 258	17.4	39 458	4.7	105 171	14.3	144 636	9.2
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>8 971</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>21 559</b>	<b>24.6</b>	<b>30 529</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>326 981</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>763 399</b>	<b>15.9</b>	<b>1 090 379</b>	<b>10.9</b>
Clerical and Administrative Workers												
15–19	245	3.0	1 026	11.1	1 273	7.3	6 668	2.7	19 543	7.2	26 208	5.1
20–24	698	4.8	2 712	22.1	3 414	12.8	28 601	5.8	80 809	17.1	109 404	11.3
25–34	1 198	5.1	4 647	23.2	5 850	13.4	81 337	6.4	220 036	19.5	301 368	12.6
35–44	1 151	6.2	4 080	21.7	5 238	14.0	77 873	6.4	241 696	22.3	319 565	13.9
45–54	1 088	6.5	3 665	20.2	4 756	13.6	74 128	6.4	276 259	25.2	350 387	15.5
55–64	597	6.3	1 713	18.6	2 313	12.3	57 219	6.9	191 918	26.0	249 134	15.8
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>4 985</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>17 849</b>	<b>20.4</b>	<b>22 836</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>325 814</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>1 030 258</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>1 356 071</b>	<b>13.6</b>
Sales Workers												
15–19	1 463	17.7	3 831	41.6	5 292	30.3	59 240	24.3	129 620	48.1	188 861	36.8
20–24	1 003	7.0	2 068	16.8	3 076	11.5	61 894	12.6	103 832	22.0	165 724	17.2
25–34	1 016	4.3	1 789	8.9	2 801	6.4	78 773	6.2	103 965	9.2	182 738	7.6

TABLE 9A.1.16

Table 9A.1.16 Employment, people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by sex, by occupation, by age, 2016 (a), (b)

	Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander (c)						Non-Indigenous					
	Males		Females		Persons		Males		Females		Persons	
	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent
35–44	587	3.2	1 423	7.6	2 006	5.4	61 276	5.0	84 783	7.8	146 055	6.3
45–54	474	2.8	1 172	6.5	1 640	4.7	56 800	4.9	96 917	8.8	153 716	6.8
55–64	268	2.8	558	6.1	825	4.4	43 587	5.2	65 637	8.9	109 226	6.9
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>4 805</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>10 840</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>15 641</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>361 567</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>584 753</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>946 321</b>	<b>9.5</b>
Machinery Operators and Drivers												
15–19	415	5.0	83	0.9	496	2.8	10 908	4.5	1 948	0.7	12 861	2.5
20–24	1 447	10.0	220	1.8	1 669	6.3	38 512	7.8	5 164	1.1	43 680	4.5
25–34	3 693	15.7	504	2.5	4 198	9.6	116 361	9.2	11 772	1.0	128 133	5.4
35–44	3 339	17.9	432	2.3	3 769	10.1	124 916	10.2	13 113	1.2	138 026	6.0
45–54	3 514	20.9	419	2.3	3 931	11.3	146 998	12.7	18 312	1.7	165 311	7.3
55–64	2 084	21.8	192	2.1	2 271	12.1	116 571	14.0	12 651	1.7	129 220	8.2
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>14 501</b>	<b>15.9</b>	<b>1 846</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>16 343</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>554 271</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>62 962</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>617 232</b>	<b>6.2</b>
Labourers												
15–19	2 692	32.6	1 148	12.5	3 842	22.0	74 088	30.4	29 071	10.8	103 159	20.1
20–24	3 563	24.7	1 070	8.7	4 637	17.4	87 013	17.7	30 504	6.5	117 516	12.2
25–34	4 605	19.6	1 507	7.5	6 108	14.0	137 268	10.9	57 184	5.1	194 460	8.1
35–44	3 314	17.8	1 829	9.7	5 142	13.7	107 214	8.8	60 100	5.6	167 317	7.3
45–54	2 720	16.2	2 078	11.5	4 803	13.8	110 469	9.5	84 519	7.7	194 986	8.6
55–64	1 646	17.2	1 157	12.6	2 808	15.0	88 242	10.6	67 667	9.2	155 910	9.9
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>18 541</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>8 793</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>27 341</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>604 291</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>329 051</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>933 346</b>	<b>9.3</b>
Total Classifiable/Stated												
15–19	7 966	96.4	8 937	97.1	16 906	96.8	239 422	98.2	265 934	98.6	505 362	98.4

TABLE 9A.1.16

Table 9A.1.16 Employment, people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by sex, by occupation, by age, 2016 (a), (b)

	<i>Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander (c)</i>						<i>Non-Indigenous</i>					
	<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>		<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>	
	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>
20–24	13 922	96.6	11 968	97.6	25 902	97.0	483 340	98.1	465 007	98.6	948 356	98.3
25–34	22 682	96.4	19 463	97.3	42 137	96.8	1 240 296	98.1	1 111 482	98.5	2 351 774	98.3
35–44	17 907	96.2	18 304	97.3	36 215	96.8	1 199 194	98.1	1 066 767	98.6	2 265 949	98.3
45–54	16 081	95.9	17 626	97.2	33 723	96.5	1 135 628	98.1	1 083 200	98.7	2 218 829	98.4
55–64	9 188	96.3	8 949	97.2	18 140	96.7	820 121	98.2	729 037	98.8	1 549 164	98.5
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>87 754</b>	<b>96.3</b>	<b>85 270</b>	<b>97.3</b>	<b>173 022</b>	<b>96.8</b>	<b>5 117 989</b>	<b>98.1</b>	<b>4 721 446</b>	<b>98.6</b>	<b>9 839 438</b>	<b>98.4</b>
Inadequately described - Not stated												
15–19	299	3.6	271	2.9	566	3.2	4 345	1.8	3 677	1.4	8 031	1.6
20–24	494	3.4	299	2.4	789	3.0	9 542	1.9	6 377	1.4	15 918	1.7
25–34	853	3.6	535	2.7	1 387	3.2	24 019	1.9	16 509	1.5	40 529	1.7
35–44	700	3.8	507	2.7	1 213	3.2	23 134	1.9	15 405	1.4	38 538	1.7
45–54	695	4.1	515	2.8	1 208	3.5	21 901	1.9	14 282	1.3	36 180	1.6
55–64	358	3.7	261	2.8	619	3.3	14 661	1.8	8 985	1.2	23 639	1.5
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>3 399</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>2 394</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>5 790</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>97 598</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>65 233</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>162 835</b>	<b>1.6</b>
Total												
15–19	8 268	100.0	9 202	100.0	17 473	100.0	243 771	100.0	269 618	100.0	513 389	100.0
20–24	14 410	100.0	12 279	100.0	26 693	100.0	492 875	100.0	471 400	100.0	964 281	100.0
25–34	23 534	100.0	19 991	100.0	43 527	100.0	1 264 301	100.0	1 127 988	100.0	2 392 286	100.0
35–44	18 613	100.0	18 819	100.0	37 428	100.0	1 222 329	100.0	1 082 164	100.0	2 304 493	100.0
45–54	16 780	100.0	18 146	100.0	34 929	100.0	1 157 526	100.0	1 097 482	100.0	2 255 007	100.0
55–64	9 548	100.0	9 215	100.0	18 763	100.0	834 779	100.0	738 023	100.0	1 572 803	100.0
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>91 153</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>87 653</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>178 813</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>5 215 578</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>4 786 681</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>10 002 256</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Table 9A.1.16 **Employment, people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by sex, by occupation, by age, 2016 (a), (b)**

<i>Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander (c)</i>						<i>Non-Indigenous</i>					
<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>		<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>	
<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>

(a) Cells in this table have been randomly adjusted to avoid the release of confidential data.

(b) Proportions presented in this table are of Total employed people aged 15-64 years, which includes people with inadequately described or not stated occupations. The proportion of people whose occupation was known, which are cited in chapter 9.1, can be calculated using Total Classifiable/Stated as the denominator.

(c) Includes 'Aboriginal', 'Torres Strait Islander' and 'Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander'.

Note: 2016 Census data are sourced by the Productivity Commission from TableBuilder.

Source: ABS (unpublished) derived from the 2016 Census of Population and Housing.

TABLE 9A.1.17

Table 9A.1.17 **Employment, people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by sex, by occupation, by age, 2011 (a), (b)**

	<i>Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander (c)</i>						<i>Non-Indigenous</i>					
	<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>		<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>	
	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>
Managers												
15–19	145	1.8	107	1.4	252	1.6	5 353	2.0	4 361	1.6	9 714	1.8
20–24	345	3.0	319	3.5	664	3.2	25 127	5.1	24 186	5.3	49 313	5.2
25–34	1 086	5.8	878	5.7	1 964	5.8	134 534	11.7	95 859	9.7	230 393	10.8
35–44	1 486	8.5	1 260	7.2	2 746	7.8	226 710	18.7	122 997	11.7	349 707	15.4
45–54	1 340	9.8	1 102	7.7	2 442	8.7	230 287	20.2	116 296	10.9	346 583	15.7
55–64	693	10.3	461	7.8	1 154	9.1	152 036	19.4	67 660	10.7	219 696	15.5
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>5 095</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>4 127</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>9 222</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>774 047</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>431 359</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>1 205 406</b>	<b>12.7</b>
Professionals												
15–19	188	2.4	185	2.5	373	2.4	5 523	2.1	6 297	2.2	11 820	2.2
20–24	656	5.8	948	10.4	1 604	7.8	53 310	10.9	76 478	16.7	129 788	13.7
25–34	1 888	10.1	2 908	19.0	4 796	14.1	260 763	22.6	329 267	33.3	590 030	27.6
35–44	2 080	11.8	3 389	19.3	5 469	15.6	251 856	20.8	292 490	27.8	544 346	24.0
45–54	1 676	12.2	2 956	20.6	4 632	16.5	211 480	18.5	258 758	24.3	470 238	21.3
55–64	842	12.5	1 272	21.4	2 114	16.7	151 949	19.4	152 280	24.0	304 229	21.5
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>7 330</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>11 658</b>	<b>16.7</b>	<b>18 988</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>934 881</b>	<b>18.5</b>	<b>1 115 570</b>	<b>24.9</b>	<b>2 050 451</b>	<b>21.5</b>
Technicians and Trades Workers												
15–19	2 371	30.1	418	5.6	2 789	18.2	72 065	27.3	13 218	4.7	85 283	15.6
20–24	3 465	30.4	536	5.9	4 001	19.5	153 649	31.4	27 293	6.0	180 942	19.1
25–34	4 169	22.3	630	4.1	4 799	14.1	287 038	24.9	49 313	5.0	336 351	15.7
35–44	3 052	17.4	594	3.4	3 646	10.4	265 853	22.0	47 645	4.5	313 498	13.8
45–54	2 126	15.5	419	2.9	2 545	9.1	237 432	20.8	43 284	4.1	280 716	12.7

TABLE 9A.1.17

Table 9A.1.17 **Employment, people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by sex, by occupation, by age, 2011 (a), (b)**

	<i>Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander (c)</i>						<i>Non-Indigenous</i>					
	<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>		<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>	
	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>
55–64	897	13.3	198	3.3	1 095	8.6	144 777	18.5	23 133	3.7	167 910	11.9
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>16 080</b>	<b>21.2</b>	<b>2 795</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>18 875</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>1 160 814</b>	<b>23.0</b>	<b>203 886</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>1 364 700</b>	<b>14.3</b>
Community and Personal Service Workers												
15–19	580	7.4	1 475	19.7	2 055	13.4	23 295	8.8	60 951	21.7	84 246	15.5
20–24	1 114	9.8	2 285	25.1	3 399	16.6	46 901	9.6	97 597	21.3	144 498	15.3
25–34	1 834	9.8	3 608	23.5	5 442	16.0	66 904	5.8	125 049	12.7	191 953	9.0
35–44	1 824	10.4	4 442	25.3	6 266	17.8	61 484	5.1	132 614	12.6	194 098	8.6
45–54	1 371	10.0	3 670	25.6	5 041	17.9	52 339	4.6	142 902	13.4	195 241	8.8
55–64	598	8.9	1 399	23.6	1 997	15.8	32 261	4.1	79 987	12.6	112 248	7.9
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>7 321</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>16 879</b>	<b>24.2</b>	<b>24 200</b>	<b>16.6</b>	<b>283 184</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>639 100</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>922 284</b>	<b>9.7</b>
Clerical and Administrative Workers												
15–19	261	3.3	1 258	16.8	1 519	9.9	7 573	2.9	29 160	10.4	36 733	6.7
20–24	498	4.4	2 303	25.3	2 801	13.7	31 470	6.4	100 978	22.1	132 448	14.0
25–34	991	5.3	3 816	24.9	4 807	14.1	79 671	6.9	227 157	23.0	306 828	14.3
35–44	997	5.7	3 814	21.7	4 811	13.7	76 649	6.3	268 970	25.5	345 619	15.3
45–54	843	6.1	2 781	19.4	3 624	12.9	75 551	6.6	282 143	26.5	357 694	16.2
55–64	446	6.6	1 048	17.7	1 494	11.8	57 492	7.4	175 213	27.7	232 705	16.4
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>4 036</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>15 020</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>19 056</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>328 406</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>1 083 621</b>	<b>24.2</b>	<b>1 412 027</b>	<b>14.8</b>
Sales Workers												
15–19	968	12.3	2 843	38.0	3 811	24.8	58 797	22.3	134 047	47.7	192 844	35.4
20–24	620	5.4	1 407	15.5	2 027	9.9	55 030	11.2	95 759	20.9	150 789	15.9
25–34	598	3.2	1 281	8.4	1 879	5.5	69 667	6.0	89 587	9.1	159 254	7.4

TABLE 9A.1.17

Table 9A.1.17 **Employment, people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by sex, by occupation, by age, 2011 (a), (b)**

	<i>Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander (c)</i>						<i>Non-Indigenous</i>					
	<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>		<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>	
	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>
35–44	475	2.7	1 119	6.4	1 594	4.5	60 035	5.0	91 460	8.7	151 495	6.7
45–54	314	2.3	806	5.6	1 120	4.0	53 609	4.7	95 248	8.9	148 857	6.7
55–64	177	2.6	287	4.8	464	3.7	42 282	5.4	56 021	8.8	98 303	6.9
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>3 152</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>7 743</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>10 895</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>339 420</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>562 122</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>901 542</b>	<b>9.5</b>
Machinery Operators and Drivers												
15–19	402	5.1	60	0.8	462	3.0	12 108	4.6	1 667	0.6	13 775	2.5
20–24	1 295	11.4	152	1.7	1 447	7.1	40 230	8.2	4 734	1.0	44 964	4.7
25–34	2 989	16.0	309	2.0	3 298	9.7	113 336	9.8	10 440	1.1	123 776	5.8
35–44	3 277	18.6	376	2.1	3 653	10.4	134 693	11.1	15 109	1.4	149 802	6.6
45–54	2 814	20.5	270	1.9	3 084	11.0	149 181	13.1	19 331	1.8	168 512	7.6
55–64	1 421	21.1	116	2.0	1 537	12.1	105 762	13.5	10 533	1.7	116 295	8.2
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>12 198</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>1 283</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>13 481</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>555 310</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>61 814</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>617 124</b>	<b>6.5</b>
Labourers												
15–19	2 584	32.8	881	11.8	3 465	22.6	73 822	28.0	27 033	9.6	100 855	18.5
20–24	2 955	26.0	853	9.4	3 808	18.6	74 227	15.2	24 165	5.3	98 392	10.4
25–34	4 408	23.6	1 410	9.2	5 818	17.1	119 528	10.4	45 896	4.6	165 424	7.7
35–44	3 655	20.8	2 006	11.4	5 661	16.1	109 904	9.1	65 854	6.3	175 758	7.8
45–54	2 690	19.6	1 896	13.2	4 586	16.3	109 994	9.6	91 574	8.6	201 568	9.1
55–64	1 358	20.2	888	15.0	2 246	17.7	79 749	10.2	58 805	9.3	138 554	9.8
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>17 650</b>	<b>23.2</b>	<b>7 934</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>25 584</b>	<b>17.5</b>	<b>567 224</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>313 327</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>880 551</b>	<b>9.2</b>
Total Classifiable/Stated												
15–19	7 499	95.2	7 227	96.6	14 726	95.9	258 536	98.0	276 734	98.4	535 270	98.2

TABLE 9A.1.17

Table 9A.1.17 **Employment, people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by sex, by occupation, by age, 2011 (a), (b)**

	<i>Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander (c)</i>						<i>Non-Indigenous</i>					
	<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>		<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>	
	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>
20–24	10 948	96.2	8 803	96.8	19 751	96.5	479 944	98.0	451 190	98.6	931 134	98.3
25–34	17 963	96.1	14 840	96.8	32 803	96.4	1 131 441	98.1	972 568	98.5	2 104 009	98.3
35–44	16 846	95.8	17 000	96.6	33 846	96.2	1 187 184	98.0	1 037 139	98.5	2 224 323	98.2
45–54	13 174	95.9	13 900	96.9	27 074	96.4	1 119 873	98.0	1 049 536	98.6	2 169 409	98.3
55–64	6 432	95.5	5 669	95.6	12 101	95.5	766 308	98.0	623 632	98.5	1 389 940	98.2
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>72 862</b>	<b>95.9</b>	<b>67 439</b>	<b>96.7</b>	<b>140 301</b>	<b>96.2</b>	<b>4 943 286</b>	<b>98.0</b>	<b>4 410 799</b>	<b>98.5</b>	<b>9 354 085</b>	<b>98.3</b>
Inadequately described - Not stated												
15–19	379	4.8	258	3.4	637	4.1	5 321	2.0	4 393	1.6	9 714	1.8
20–24	434	3.8	289	3.2	723	3.5	9 642	2.0	6 314	1.4	15 956	1.7
25–34	731	3.9	488	3.2	1 219	3.6	22 418	1.9	14 967	1.5	37 385	1.7
35–44	731	4.2	591	3.4	1 322	3.8	23 870	2.0	16 041	1.5	39 911	1.8
45–54	567	4.1	445	3.1	1 012	3.6	22 969	2.0	15 229	1.4	38 198	1.7
55–64	306	4.5	262	4.4	568	4.5	15 761	2.0	9 657	1.5	25 418	1.8
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>3 148</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>2 333</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>5 481</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>99 981</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>66 601</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>166 582</b>	<b>1.7</b>
Total												
15–19	7 878	100.0	7 485	100.0	15 363	100.0	263 857	100.0	281 127	100.0	544 984	100.0
20–24	11 382	100.0	9 092	100.0	20 474	100.0	489 586	100.0	457 504	100.0	947 090	100.0
25–34	18 694	100.0	15 328	100.0	34 022	100.0	1 153 859	100.0	987 535	100.0	2 141 394	100.0
35–44	17 577	100.0	17 591	100.0	35 168	100.0	1 211 054	100.0	1 053 180	100.0	2 264 234	100.0
45–54	13 741	100.0	14 345	100.0	28 086	100.0	1 142 842	100.0	1 064 765	100.0	2 207 607	100.0
55–64	6 738	100.0	5 931	100.0	12 669	100.0	782 069	100.0	633 289	100.0	1 415 358	100.0
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>76 010</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>69 772</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>145 782</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>5 043 267</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>4 477 400</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>9 520 667</b>	<b>100.0</b>



Table 9A.1.17 **Employment, people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by sex, by occupation, by age, 2011 (a), (b)**

<i>Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander (c)</i>						<i>Non-Indigenous</i>					
<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>		<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>	
<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>

(a) Cells in this table have been randomly adjusted to avoid the release of confidential data.

(b) Proportions presented in this table are of Total employed people aged 15-64 years, which includes people with inadequately described or not stated occupations. The proportion of people whose occupation was known, which are cited in chapter 9.1, can be calculated using Total Classifiable/Stated as the denominator.

(c) Includes 'Aboriginal', 'Torres Strait Islander' and 'Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander'.

Source: ABS (unpublished) derived from the 2011 Census of Population and Housing.

TABLE 9A.1.18

Table 9A.1.18 Employment, people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by sex, by occupation, by age, 2006 (a), (b)

	<i>Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander (c)</i>						<i>Non-Indigenous</i>					
	<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>		<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>	
	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>
Managers												
15–19	134	1.8	93	1.4	227	1.6	6 066	2.2	4 952	1.7	11 018	1.9
20–24	312	3.1	266	3.5	578	3.3	26 791	5.8	24 406	5.6	51 197	5.7
25–34	818	4.9	653	4.8	1 471	4.9	131 881	12.8	88 660	10.2	220 541	11.6
35–44	1 156	7.6	926	6.2	2 082	6.9	218 403	18.9	109 322	11.1	327 725	15.3
45–54	988	9.0	699	6.7	1 687	7.9	218 594	20.5	107 480	11.1	326 074	16.0
55–64	433	9.8	246	7.1	679	8.6	136 183	20.7	57 971	12.2	194 154	17.1
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>3 841</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>2 883</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>6 724</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>737 918</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>392 791</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>1 130 709</b>	<b>13.0</b>
Professionals												
15–19	134	1.8	174	2.6	308	2.2	5 526	2.0	5 860	2.0	11 386	2.0
20–24	431	4.3	710	9.2	1 141	6.5	52 001	11.2	73 323	16.8	125 324	13.9
25–34	1 380	8.3	2 269	16.7	3 649	12.1	214 461	20.7	263 769	30.3	478 230	25.1
35–44	1 536	10.1	2 614	17.6	4 150	13.8	215 933	18.7	244 436	24.7	460 369	21.5
45–54	1 223	11.1	2 008	19.2	3 231	15.1	202 599	19.0	238 616	24.6	441 215	21.6
55–64	502	11.4	668	19.3	1 170	14.9	122 144	18.5	103 491	21.8	225 635	19.9
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>5 206</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>8 443</b>	<b>14.9</b>	<b>13 649</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>812 664</b>	<b>17.4</b>	<b>929 495</b>	<b>23.0</b>	<b>1 742 159</b>	<b>20.0</b>
Technicians and Trades Workers												
15–19	2 008	26.3	319	4.8	2 327	16.3	77 700	27.8	13 794	4.8	91 494	16.0
20–24	2 465	24.7	375	4.9	2 840	16.1	140 140	30.1	26 427	6.1	166 567	18.5
25–34	3 284	19.7	548	4.0	3 832	12.7	257 537	24.9	44 859	5.1	302 396	15.9
35–44	2 563	16.8	503	3.4	3 066	10.2	259 766	22.5	45 164	4.6	304 930	14.2
45–54	1 557	14.2	345	3.3	1 902	8.9	219 446	20.5	38 697	4.0	258 143	12.7

TABLE 9A.1.18

Table 9A.1.18 **Employment, people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by sex, by occupation, by age, 2006 (a), (b)**

	<i>Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander (c)</i>						<i>Non-Indigenous</i>					
	<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>		<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>	
	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>
55–64	542	12.3	124	3.6	666	8.5	120 862	18.3	17 772	3.7	138 634	12.2
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>12 419</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>2 214</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>14 633</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>1 075 451</b>	<b>23.1</b>	<b>186 713</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>1 262 164</b>	<b>14.5</b>
Community and Personal Service Workers												
15–19	379	5.0	1 193	17.9	1 572	11.0	18 671	6.7	52 053	17.9	70 724	12.4
20–24	811	8.1	1 760	22.8	2 571	14.6	37 651	8.1	83 994	19.2	121 645	13.5
25–34	1 588	9.5	3 066	22.5	4 654	15.4	56 841	5.5	101 800	11.7	158 641	8.3
35–44	1 516	10.0	3 603	24.3	5 119	17.0	55 826	4.8	118 449	12.0	174 275	8.1
45–54	1 014	9.2	2 506	24.0	3 520	16.4	45 205	4.2	118 831	12.2	164 036	8.0
55–64	362	8.2	770	22.3	1 132	14.4	23 916	3.6	53 759	11.3	77 675	6.8
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>5 670</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>12 898</b>	<b>22.7</b>	<b>18 568</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>238 110</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>528 886</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>766 996</b>	<b>8.8</b>
Clerical and Administrative Workers												
15–19	166	2.2	1 034	15.5	1 200	8.4	8 653	3.1	33 892	11.7	42 545	7.5
20–24	431	4.3	1 948	25.3	2 379	13.5	31 376	6.7	102 990	23.6	134 366	14.9
25–34	888	5.3	3 367	24.8	4 255	14.1	69 817	6.8	219 049	25.1	288 866	15.2
35–44	875	5.7	3 142	21.2	4 017	13.4	72 178	6.3	268 258	27.1	340 436	15.9
45–54	685	6.2	1 874	17.9	2 559	11.9	73 577	6.9	255 675	26.3	329 252	16.1
55–64	233	5.3	521	15.1	754	9.6	47 158	7.2	133 999	28.2	181 157	16.0
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>3 278</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>11 886</b>	<b>21.0</b>	<b>15 164</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>302 759</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>1 013 863</b>	<b>25.1</b>	<b>1 316 622</b>	<b>15.1</b>
Sales Workers												
15–19	672	8.8	2 321	34.8	2 993	20.9	59 302	21.2	142 236	49.0	201 538	35.3
20–24	502	5.0	1 046	13.6	1 548	8.8	52 538	11.3	89 831	20.6	142 369	15.8
25–34	496	3.0	1 033	7.6	1 529	5.1	66 087	6.4	85 459	9.8	151 546	8.0

TABLE 9A.1.18

Table 9A.1.18 **Employment, people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by sex, by occupation, by age, 2006 (a), (b)**

	<i>Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander (c)</i>						<i>Non-Indigenous</i>					
	<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>		<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>	
	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>
35–44	337	2.2	824	5.6	1 161	3.9	59 034	5.1	91 602	9.3	150 636	7.0
45–54	243	2.2	520	5.0	763	3.6	52 128	4.9	85 057	8.8	137 185	6.7
55–64	120	2.7	132	3.8	252	3.2	40 040	6.1	42 632	9.0	82 672	7.3
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>2 370</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>5 876</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>8 246</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>329 129</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>536 817</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>865 946</b>	<b>10.0</b>
Machinery Operators and Drivers												
15–19	387	5.1	67	1.0	454	3.2	14 394	5.1	1 938	0.7	16 332	2.9
20–24	986	9.9	106	1.4	1 092	6.2	39 892	8.6	4 575	1.0	44 467	4.9
25–34	2 268	13.6	216	1.6	2 484	8.2	104 203	10.1	10 150	1.2	114 353	6.0
35–44	2 466	16.2	248	1.7	2 714	9.0	138 461	12.0	16 622	1.7	155 083	7.2
45–54	1 996	18.2	213	2.0	2 209	10.3	132 622	12.4	18 600	1.9	151 222	7.4
55–64	884	20.1	70	2.0	954	12.1	85 219	12.9	8 470	1.8	93 689	8.3
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>8 987</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>920</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>9 907</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>514 791</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>60 355</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>575 146</b>	<b>6.6</b>
Labourers												
15–19	3 236	42.4	1 121	16.8	4 357	30.5	82 943	29.6	29 978	10.3	112 921	19.8
20–24	3 479	34.9	1 158	15.0	4 637	26.3	75 734	16.3	25 378	5.8	101 112	11.2
25–34	5 099	30.7	1 914	14.1	7 013	23.2	114 819	11.1	46 450	5.3	161 269	8.5
35–44	4 032	26.5	2 395	16.2	6 427	21.4	114 573	9.9	81 344	8.2	195 917	9.1
45–54	2 730	24.8	1 877	18.0	4 607	21.5	105 050	9.8	95 231	9.8	200 281	9.8
55–64	1 084	24.7	729	21.1	1 813	23.1	70 050	10.6	49 086	10.3	119 136	10.5
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>19 660</b>	<b>30.3</b>	<b>9 194</b>	<b>16.2</b>	<b>28 854</b>	<b>23.7</b>	<b>563 169</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>327 467</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>890 636</b>	<b>10.2</b>
Total Classifiable/Stated												
15–19	7 116	93.2	6 322	94.8	13 438	94.0	273 255	97.6	284 703	98.1	557 958	97.9

TABLE 9A.1.18

Table 9A.1.18 Employment, people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by sex, by occupation, by age, 2006 (a), (b)

	<i>Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander (c)</i>						<i>Non-Indigenous</i>					
	<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>		<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>	
	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>
20–24	9 417	94.5	7 369	95.7	16 786	95.0	456 123	98.0	430 924	98.7	887 047	98.3
25–34	15 821	95.1	13 066	96.1	28 887	95.6	1 015 646	98.3	860 196	98.7	1 875 842	98.4
35–44	14 481	95.1	14 255	96.2	28 736	95.6	1 134 174	98.2	975 197	98.6	2 109 371	98.4
45–54	10 436	95.0	10 042	96.1	20 478	95.5	1 049 221	98.2	958 187	98.7	2 007 408	98.4
55–64	4 160	94.6	3 260	94.3	7 420	94.5	645 572	98.0	467 180	98.3	1 112 752	98.1
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>61 431</b>	<b>94.7</b>	<b>54 314</b>	<b>95.8</b>	<b>115 745</b>	<b>95.2</b>	<b>4 573 991</b>	<b>98.1</b>	<b>3 976 387</b>	<b>98.6</b>	<b>8 550 378</b>	<b>98.3</b>
Inadequately described - Not stated												
15–19	520	6.8	345	5.2	865	6.0	6 602	2.4	5 605	1.9	12 207	2.1
20–24	544	5.5	334	4.3	878	5.0	9 202	2.0	5 869	1.3	15 071	1.7
25–34	808	4.9	533	3.9	1 341	4.4	18 034	1.7	11 666	1.3	29 700	1.6
35–44	748	4.9	568	3.8	1 316	4.4	20 327	1.8	13 839	1.4	34 166	1.6
45–54	552	5.0	408	3.9	960	4.5	19 287	1.8	12 904	1.3	32 191	1.6
55–64	236	5.4	197	5.7	433	5.5	13 209	2.0	8 072	1.7	21 281	1.9
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>3 408</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>2 385</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>5 793</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>86 661</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>57 955</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>144 616</b>	<b>1.7</b>
Total												
15–19	7 636	100.0	6 667	100.0	14 303	100.0	279 857	100.0	290 308	100.0	570 165	100.0
20–24	9 961	100.0	7 703	100.0	17 664	100.0	465 325	100.0	436 793	100.0	902 118	100.0
25–34	16 629	100.0	13 599	100.0	30 228	100.0	1 033 680	100.0	871 862	100.0	1 905 542	100.0
35–44	15 229	100.0	14 823	100.0	30 052	100.0	1 154 501	100.0	989 036	100.0	2 143 537	100.0
45–54	10 988	100.0	10 450	100.0	21 438	100.0	1 068 508	100.0	971 091	100.0	2 039 599	100.0
55–64	4 396	100.0	3 457	100.0	7 853	100.0	658 781	100.0	475 252	100.0	1 134 033	100.0
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>64 839</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>56 699</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>121 538</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>4 660 652</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>4 034 342</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>8 694 994</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Table 9A.1.18 **Employment, people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by sex, by occupation, by age, 2006 (a), (b)**

<i>Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander (c)</i>						<i>Non-Indigenous</i>					
<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>		<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>	
<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>

(a) Cells in this table have been randomly adjusted to avoid the release of confidential data.

(b) Proportions presented in this table are of Total employed people aged 15-64 years, which includes people with inadequately described or not stated occupations. The proportion of people whose occupation was known, which are cited in chapter 9.1, can be calculated using Total Classifiable/Stated as the denominator.

(c) Includes 'Aboriginal', 'Torres Strait Islander' and 'Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander'.

Source: ABS (unpublished) derived from the *2006 Census of Population and Housing*.

TABLE 9A.1.19

Table 9A.1.19 **Employment, people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by sex, by occupation, by age, 2001 (a), (b)**

	<i>Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander (c)</i>						<i>Non-Indigenous</i>					
	<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>		<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>	
	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>
Managers												
15–19	98	1.6	80	1.5	178	1.6	6 618	2.5	4 736	1.7	11 354	2.1
20–24	220	2.7	186	3.0	406	2.9	26 138	6.1	19 964	5.0	46 102	5.6
25–34	789	4.9	640	5.0	1 429	5.0	136 702	13.0	80 942	9.4	217 644	11.4
35–44	1 093	8.3	747	6.3	1 840	7.4	212 914	18.8	96 458	10.2	309 372	14.9
45–54	829	9.9	540	7.4	1 369	8.7	211 792	21.3	97 629	11.5	309 421	16.8
55–64	296	11.0	140	7.4	436	9.5	108 507	22.2	43 304	14.1	151 811	19.1
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>3 325</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>2 333</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>5 658</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>702 671</b>	<b>16.1</b>	<b>343 033</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>1 045 704</b>	<b>13.1</b>
Professionals												
15–19	130	2.2	175	3.3	305	2.7	6 008	2.3	5 939	2.2	11 947	2.2
20–24	397	4.9	558	9.1	955	6.7	50 904	12.0	66 676	16.8	117 580	14.3
25–34	1 221	7.6	1 826	14.3	3 047	10.6	197 239	18.8	229 362	26.6	426 601	22.3
35–44	1 143	8.7	1 776	14.9	2 919	11.7	203 732	18.0	223 279	23.7	427 011	20.6
45–54	771	9.2	1 216	16.6	1 987	12.7	189 306	19.0	192 994	22.7	382 300	20.7
55–64	231	8.6	302	16.0	533	11.6	83 906	17.2	60 181	19.5	144 087	18.1
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>3 893</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>5 853</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>9 746</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>731 095</b>	<b>16.8</b>	<b>778 431</b>	<b>21.4</b>	<b>1 509 526</b>	<b>18.9</b>
Technicians and Trades Workers												
15–19	1 247	20.7	226	4.2	1 473	13.0	64 640	24.7	11 652	4.3	76 292	14.3
20–24	1 762	21.8	277	4.5	2 039	14.3	125 170	29.4	23 093	5.8	148 263	18.0
25–34	2 871	18.0	457	3.6	3 328	11.6	267 208	25.4	45 084	5.2	312 292	16.3
35–44	2 002	15.2	393	3.3	2 395	9.6	256 826	22.7	39 869	4.2	296 695	14.3
45–54	1 097	13.1	248	3.4	1 345	8.6	196 466	19.8	32 729	3.9	229 195	12.4

TABLE 9A.1.19

Table 9A.1.19 **Employment, people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by sex, by occupation, by age, 2001 (a), (b)**

	<i>Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander (c)</i>						<i>Non-Indigenous</i>					
	<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>		<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>	
	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>
55–64	247	9.1	76	4.0	323	7.0	88 894	18.2	11 390	3.7	100 284	12.6
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>9 226</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>1 677</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>10 903</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>999 204</b>	<b>22.9</b>	<b>163 817</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>1 163 021</b>	<b>14.6</b>
Community and Personal Service Workers												
15–19	294	4.9	793	14.9	1 087	9.6	15 988	6.1	40 875	15.0	56 863	10.6
20–24	725	9.0	1 258	20.5	1 983	13.9	33 778	7.9	67 687	17.1	101 465	12.3
25–34	1 670	10.4	2 843	22.3	4 513	15.7	61 649	5.9	97 130	11.3	158 779	8.3
35–44	1 393	10.6	3 004	25.3	4 397	17.6	54 420	4.8	108 629	11.5	163 049	7.9
45–54	792	9.5	1 746	23.8	2 538	16.2	40 044	4.0	90 915	10.7	130 959	7.1
55–64	237	8.8	428	22.7	665	14.5	16 385	3.4	30 387	9.9	46 772	5.9
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>5 111</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>10 072</b>	<b>22.2</b>	<b>15 183</b>	<b>15.2</b>	<b>222 264</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>435 623</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>657 887</b>	<b>8.2</b>
Clerical and Administrative Workers												
15–19	180	3.0	970	18.2	1 150	10.1	9 467	3.6	36 920	13.5	46 387	8.7
20–24	392	4.9	1 732	28.2	2 124	14.9	29 157	6.8	105 309	26.6	134 466	16.4
25–34	960	6.0	3 386	26.6	4 346	15.1	69 768	6.6	242 496	28.1	312 264	16.3
35–44	809	6.2	2 475	20.8	3 284	13.1	72 628	6.4	263 587	28.0	336 215	16.2
45–54	518	6.2	1 264	17.2	1 782	11.4	70 510	7.1	236 476	27.8	306 986	16.7
55–64	159	5.9	234	12.4	393	8.6	32 171	6.6	86 468	28.1	118 639	14.9
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>3 018</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>10 061</b>	<b>22.2</b>	<b>13 079</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>283 701</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>971 256</b>	<b>26.7</b>	<b>1 254 957</b>	<b>15.7</b>
Sales Workers												
15–19	566	9.4	1 689	31.7	2 255	19.9	55 509	21.2	137 973	50.5	193 482	36.2
20–24	372	4.6	746	12.1	1 118	7.9	46 806	11.0	80 167	20.2	126 973	15.4
25–34	499	3.1	854	6.7	1 353	4.7	69 556	6.6	89 590	10.4	159 146	8.3



TABLE 9A.1.19

Table 9A.1.19 **Employment, people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by sex, by occupation, by age, 2001 (a), (b)**

	<i>Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander (c)</i>						<i>Non-Indigenous</i>					
	<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>		<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>	
	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>
35–44	309	2.4	614	5.2	923	3.7	59 287	5.2	86 921	9.2	146 208	7.1
45–54	186	2.2	336	4.6	522	3.3	53 679	5.4	78 088	9.2	131 767	7.1
55–64	69	2.6	78	4.1	147	3.2	31 437	6.4	27 893	9.1	59 330	7.4
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>2 001</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>4 317</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>6 318</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>316 274</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>500 632</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>816 906</b>	<b>10.2</b>
Machinery Operators and Drivers												
15–19	410	6.8	155	2.9	565	5.0	27 375	10.5	5 492	2.0	32 867	6.1
20–24	815	10.1	119	1.9	934	6.6	42 212	9.9	6 181	1.6	48 393	5.9
25–34	2 198	13.8	304	2.4	2 502	8.7	117 121	11.1	16 057	1.9	133 178	7.0
35–44	2 127	16.2	302	2.5	2 429	9.7	141 226	12.5	23 731	2.5	164 957	8.0
45–54	1 533	18.3	174	2.4	1 707	10.9	121 765	12.3	21 218	2.5	142 983	7.8
55–64	533	19.7	47	2.5	580	12.6	63 046	12.9	6 742	2.2	69 788	8.8
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>7 616</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>1 101</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>8 717</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>512 745</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>79 421</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>592 166</b>	<b>7.4</b>
Labourers												
15–19	2 683	44.6	949	17.8	3 632	32.0	68 852	26.3	23 404	8.6	92 256	17.2
20–24	2 989	37.0	1 028	16.7	4 017	28.2	63 584	14.9	22 084	5.6	85 668	10.4
25–34	5 083	31.8	1 962	15.4	7 045	24.5	114 586	10.9	49 605	5.8	164 191	8.6
35–44	3 567	27.2	2 145	18.0	5 712	22.8	110 639	9.8	84 008	8.9	194 647	9.4
45–54	2 192	26.2	1 495	20.4	3 687	23.5	91 721	9.2	86 064	10.1	177 785	9.6
55–64	741	27.4	472	25.0	1 213	26.4	52 785	10.8	33 530	10.9	86 315	10.8
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>17 255</b>	<b>31.8</b>	<b>8 051</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>25 306</b>	<b>25.4</b>	<b>502 167</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>298 695</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>800 862</b>	<b>10.0</b>
Total Classifiable/Stated												
15–19	5 608	93.2	5 037	94.4	10 645	93.7	254 457	97.2	266 991	97.7	521 448	97.5

TABLE 9A.1.19

Table 9A.1.19 **Employment, people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by sex, by occupation, by age, 2001 (a), (b)**

	<i>Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander (c)</i>						<i>Non-Indigenous</i>					
	<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>		<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>	
	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>
20–24	7 672	95.0	5 904	96.1	13 576	95.5	417 749	98.1	391 161	98.7	808 910	98.4
25–34	15 291	95.7	12 272	96.4	27 563	96.0	1 033 829	98.3	850 266	98.6	1 884 095	98.4
35–44	12 443	94.7	11 456	96.3	23 899	95.5	1 111 672	98.2	926 482	98.4	2 038 154	98.3
45–54	7 918	94.7	7 019	95.8	14 937	95.2	975 283	98.1	836 113	98.4	1 811 396	98.3
55–64	2 513	93.1	1 777	94.1	4 290	93.5	477 131	97.6	299 895	97.4	777 026	97.5
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>51 445</b>	<b>94.8</b>	<b>43 465</b>	<b>95.9</b>	<b>94 910</b>	<b>95.3</b>	<b>4 270 121</b>	<b>98.1</b>	<b>3 570 908</b>	<b>98.3</b>	<b>7 841 029</b>	<b>98.2</b>
Inadequately described - Not stated												
15–19	411	6.8	299	5.6	710	6.3	7 334	2.8	6 308	2.3	13 642	2.5
20–24	405	5.0	239	3.9	644	4.5	7 991	1.9	5 322	1.3	13 313	1.6
25–34	690	4.3	456	3.6	1 146	4.0	17 771	1.7	12 271	1.4	30 042	1.6
35–44	691	5.3	439	3.7	1 130	4.5	20 326	1.8	14 820	1.6	35 146	1.7
45–54	440	5.3	309	4.2	749	4.8	18 620	1.9	13 552	1.6	32 172	1.7
55–64	187	6.9	111	5.9	298	6.5	11 878	2.4	7 966	2.6	19 844	2.5
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>2 824</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>1 853</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4 677</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>83 920</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>60 239</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>144 159</b>	<b>1.8</b>
Total												
15–19	6 019	100.0	5 336	100.0	11 355	100.0	261 791	100.0	273 299	100.0	535 090	100.0
20–24	8 077	100.0	6 143	100.0	14 220	100.0	425 740	100.0	396 483	100.0	822 223	100.0
25–34	15 981	100.0	12 728	100.0	28 709	100.0	1 051 600	100.0	862 537	100.0	1 914 137	100.0
35–44	13 134	100.0	11 895	100.0	25 029	100.0	1 131 998	100.0	941 302	100.0	2 073 300	100.0
45–54	8 358	100.0	7 328	100.0	15 686	100.0	993 903	100.0	849 665	100.0	1 843 568	100.0
55–64	2 700	100.0	1 888	100.0	4 588	100.0	489 009	100.0	307 861	100.0	796 870	100.0
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>54 269</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>45 318</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>99 587</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>4 354 041</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3 631 147</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>7 985 188</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Table 9A.1.19 **Employment, people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by sex, by occupation, by age, 2001 (a), (b)**

<i>Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander (c)</i>						<i>Non-Indigenous</i>					
<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>		<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>	
<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>

(a) Cells in this table have been randomly adjusted to avoid the release of confidential data.

(b) Proportions presented in this table are of Total employed people aged 15-64 years, which includes people with inadequately described or not stated occupations. The proportion of people whose occupation was known, which are cited in chapter 9.1, can be calculated using Total Classifiable/Stated as the denominator.

(c) Includes 'Aboriginal', 'Torres Strait Islander' and 'Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander'.

Source: ABS (unpublished) derived from the 2001 Census of Population and Housing.

TABLE 9A.1.20

Table 9A.1.20 **Employed Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people (aged 18–64 years), by 2006 ANZSIC classification of industry, by state and territory, by sex, by remoteness (non-remote areas), by age, 2018-19 (a), (b), (c)**

	<i>Public Administration and Safety</i>	<i>Health Care and Social Assistance</i>	<i>Administrative and Support Services and Other Services</i>	<i>Construction</i>	<i>Manufacturing</i>	<i>Retail trade</i>	<i>Rental, Hiring and Real Estate Services</i>	<i>Education and Training</i>	<i>Other industries (d), (e)</i>	
	Proportion of total employed (per cent)									
State/Territory										
NSW	10.1	18.8	8.9	13.5	4.6	6.6	0.7	8.9	27.7	
Vic	9.4	16.5	8.2	11.8	7.1	7.6	1.2	8.8	30.0	
Qld	11.5	10.4	8.4	19.3	7.0	12.6	-	7.5	26.4	
WA	8.1	15.3	8.5	10.2	6.4	9.4	-	3.8	36.6	
SA	15.8	11.4	8.8	4.4	8.8	13.2	0.9	8.8	28.1	
Tas	8.9	10.0	7.8	11.1	4.4	13.3	2.2	5.6	34.4	
ACT	50.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	-	-	-	-	26.7	
NT	20.6	17.7	11.4	9.1	1.1	6.3	0.6	17.1	18.3	
Sex										
Males	10.4	8.0	8.4	25.7	7.7	7.1	0.2	3.3	29.9	
Females	13.4	22.8	9.3	1.0	2.2	11.8	0.6	13.2	26.0	
Remoteness										
Major cities	12.2	12.6	9.6	19.3	5.8	8.3	0.5	5.8	27.4	
Inner regional	9.2	14.9	5.0	9.6	6.6	13.4	0.6	7.4	34.1	
Outer regional	9.5	17.3	11.0	11.8	5.2	10.1	-	8.4	23.9	
Age										
18–24	4.9	13.1	9.0	18.5	4.5	14.2	0.2	6.3	31.3	
25–34	9.3	16.3	8.6	18.0	6.7	7.9	-	7.3	26.7	
35–44	18.2	12.9	7.6	14.4	6.9	6.7	-	7.8	25.3	
45–54	16.1	12.9	11.6	7.1	4.5	7.8	1.1	12.5	27.7	
55–64	15.5	23.6	4.1	7.3	2.3	7.7	0.5	7.3	31.4	
<b>Total 18–64</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>14.8</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>28.1</b>	

TABLE 9A.1.20

Table 9A.1.20 **Employed Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people (aged 18–64 years), by 2006 ANZSIC classification of industry, by state and territory, by sex, by remoteness (non-remote areas), by age, 2018-19 (a), (b), (c)**

	<i>Public Administration and Safety</i>	<i>Health Care and Social Assistance</i>	<i>Administrative and Support Services and Other Services</i>	<i>Construction</i>	<i>Manufacturing</i>	<i>Retail trade</i>	<i>Rental, Hiring and Real Estate Services</i>	<i>Education and Training</i>	<i>Other industries (d), (e)</i>	
	Relative standard error (per cent)									
State/Territory										
NSW	21.2	16.9	30.0	23.0	32.1	31.8	np	20.6	14.4	
Vic	21.1	16.2	26.2	33.7	22.6	25.5	np	37.4	15.1	
Qld	17.4	16.9	26.7	14.9	28.9	20.1	-	25.4	13.7	
WA	26.7	23.7	24.9	30.1	np	35.1	-	28.9	14.1	
SA	31.2	29.6	34.0	np	np	45.2	np	31.8	18.9	
Tas	49.7	20.1	23.3	32.9	40.2	35.9	np	36.9	11.9	
ACT	13.3	31.5	36.8	46.6	-	-	-	-	28.9	
NT	10.9	12.8	20.7	29.8	np	26.4	45.0	14.9	14.0	
Sex										
Males	12.9	23.9	20.6	10.7	21.1	21.6	np	24.8	9.4	
Females	12.2	8.4	15.4	np	31.2	12.3	39.2	13.5	9.4	
Remoteness										
Major cities	13.5	16.2	21.8	14.3	26.5	21.3	np	23.6	10.5	
Inner regional	24.1	17.8	24.4	26.9	29.3	22.9	np	29.3	13.2	
Outer regional	25.7	25.7	29.2	31.3	47.6	23.6	-	25.6	22.1	
Age										
18–24	28.1	26.2	29.7	21.1	43.2	21.2	np	36.2	12.6	
25–34	15.8	12.6	21.5	18.5	33.6	20.5	-	21.2	12.1	
35–44	17.2	18.3	20.2	20.9	29.1	27.1	-	21.0	15.1	
45–54	19.1	17.5	30.6	27.7	41.9	31.4	np	23.7	15.7	
55–64	23.9	25.6	np	33.9	np	40.3	np	27.6	16.0	
<b>Total 18–64</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>41.6</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>7.0</b>	

TABLE 9A.1.20

Table 9A.1.20 **Employed Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people (aged 18–64 years), by 2006 ANZSIC classification of industry, by state and territory, by sex, by remoteness (non-remote areas), by age, 2018-19 (a), (b), (c)**

	<i>Public Administration and Safety</i>	<i>Health Care and Social Assistance</i>	<i>Administrative and Support Services and Other Services</i>	<i>Construction</i>	<i>Manufacturing</i>	<i>Retail trade</i>	<i>Rental, Hiring and Real Estate Services</i>	<i>Education and Training</i>	<i>Other industries (d), (e)</i>
95 per cent confidence interval (per cent)									
State/Territory									
NSW	4.2	6.2	5.2	6.1	2.9	4.1	np	3.6	7.8
Vic	3.9	5.2	4.2	7.8	3.1	3.8	np	6.5	8.9
Qld	3.9	3.4	4.4	5.6	4.0	5.0	-	3.7	7.1
WA	4.2	7.1	4.1	6.0	np	6.5	-	2.2	10.1
SA	9.7	6.6	5.9	np	np	11.7	np	5.5	10.4
Tas	8.7	3.9	3.6	7.2	3.5	9.4	np	4.1	8.0
ACT	13.0	6.2	7.2	9.1	-	-	-	-	15.1
NT	4.4	4.4	4.6	5.3	np	3.3	0.5	5.0	5.0
Sex									
Males	2.6	3.7	3.4	5.4	3.2	3.0	np	1.6	5.5
Females	3.2	3.8	2.8	np	1.3	2.8	0.5	3.5	4.8
Remoteness									
Major cities	3.2	4.0	4.1	5.4	3.0	3.5	np	2.7	5.6
Inner regional	4.3	5.2	2.4	5.1	3.8	6.0	np	4.2	8.8
Outer regional	4.8	8.7	6.3	7.2	4.9	4.7	-	4.2	10.4
Age									
18–24	2.7	6.7	5.2	7.7	3.8	5.9	np	4.5	7.7
25–34	2.9	4.0	3.6	6.5	4.4	3.2	-	3.0	6.3
35–44	6.1	4.6	3.0	5.9	3.9	3.6	-	3.2	7.5
45–54	6.0	4.4	7.0	3.9	3.7	4.8	np	5.8	8.5
55–64	7.3	11.8	np	4.9	np	6.1	np	3.9	9.8
<b>Total 18–64</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>3.9</b>

**Table 9A.1.20 Employed Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people (aged 18–64 years), by 2006 ANZSIC classification of industry, by state and territory, by sex, by remoteness (non-remote areas), by age, 2018-19 (a), (b), (c)**

<i>Public Administration and Safety</i>	<i>Health Care and Social Assistance</i>	<i>Administrative and Support Services and Other Services</i>	<i>Construction</i>	<i>Manufacturing</i>	<i>Retail trade</i>	<i>Rental, Hiring and Real Estate Services</i>	<i>Education and Training</i>	<i>Other industries (d), (e)</i>
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- (a) Proportions/Estimates with a relative standard error (RSE) of 25 per cent to 50 per cent should be used with caution. Proportions/Estimates with an RSE greater than 50 per cent (or where the RSE is reported with an 'np') are considered too unreliable for general use.
- (b) Cells in this table have been randomly adjusted by the ABS to avoid the release of confidential data. Discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals.
- (c) The 2006 ANZSIC has different classifications and groupings to the 1993 ANZSIC. The following differing categories were used: 'Government Administration and Defence' = Public Administration and Safety; 'Health and Community Services' = Health Care and Social Assistance; 'Personal and Other Services' = Administrative and Support Services and Other Services; 'Property and Business Services' = Rental, Hiring and Real Estate Services; and 'Education' = Education and Training.
- (d) Other industries include agriculture, forestry and fishing; mining; electricity, gas, water and waste services; wholesale trade; accommodation and food services; transport, postal and warehousing; information media and telecommunications; finance and insurance services; professional, scientific and technical services; and arts and recreation services.
- (e) Excludes people in employment who did not adequately describe the industry of their employment.

**np** Not published. – Nil or rounded to zero.

*Source:* ABS (unpublished) National Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Social Survey, 2018-19

TABLE 9A.1.21

Table 9A.1.21 **Employed non-Indigenous people (aged 18–64 years), by 2006 ANZSIC classification of industry, by state and territory, by sex, by remoteness (non-remote areas), by age, 2017-18 (a), (b), (c)**

	<i>Public Administration and Safety</i>	<i>Health Care and Social Assistance</i>	<i>Administrative and Support Services and Other Services</i>	<i>Construction</i>	<i>Manufacturing</i>	<i>Retail trade</i>	<i>Rental, Hiring and Real Estate Services</i>	<i>Education and Training</i>	<i>Other industries (d), (e)</i>
	Proportion of total employed (per cent)								
State/Territory									
NSW	5.2	13.8	6.8	8.5	6.7	9.5	1.8	8.0	39.6
Vic	5.1	15.6	6.4	8.7	7.9	9.2	1.6	9.2	36.3
Qld	9.4	14.2	7.8	9.1	6.8	9.7	1.7	8.0	32.7
WA	7.7	11.3	8.4	10.0	7.1	9.6	2.2	7.5	36.7
SA	6.2	16.8	8.7	7.4	8.1	11.0	1.6	9.0	32.3
Tas	7.0	14.4	6.7	6.4	8.9	10.2	1.8	8.5	35.8
ACT	30.6	9.9	6.3	5.4	2.1	5.5	1.8	9.2	29.3
NT	16.9	14.1	6.8	10.6	3.8	8.4	1.7	9.2	28.3
Sex									
Males	7.3	5.9	6.6	14.2	9.9	7.5	1.9	4.3	42.3
Females	6.6	23.4	7.9	2.4	3.9	11.6	1.5	13.0	29.6
Remoteness									
Major cities	6.6	13.5	7.3	8.6	7.0	9.5	1.8	8.3	37.2
Inner regional	7.8	17.6	8.0	9.1	7.3	9.1	1.4	9.4	30.8
Outer regional	8.9	14.4	5.9	8.4	7.0	9.2	0.8	8.5	37.1
Age									
18–24	2.8	8.4	7.7	8.0	5.1	22.4	2.0	5.1	39.1
25–34	6.2	15.5	7.9	10.3	6.0	8.0	1.6	7.1	37.6
35–44	7.7	14.1	6.8	8.6	8.2	7.4	1.7	8.5	37.2
45–54	8.7	15.9	7.5	7.4	7.8	6.8	1.9	9.6	34.6
55–64	8.6	15.1	6.8	8.5	7.8	6.4	1.7	11.9	32.0



TABLE 9A.1.21

Table 9A.1.21 **Employed non-Indigenous people (aged 18–64 years), by 2006 ANZSIC classification of industry, by state and territory, by sex, by remoteness (non-remote areas), by age, 2017-18 (a), (b), (c)**

	<i>Public Administration and Safety</i>	<i>Health Care and Social Assistance</i>	<i>Administrative and Support Services and Other Services</i>	<i>Construction</i>	<i>Manufacturing</i>	<i>Retail trade</i>	<i>Rental, Hiring and Real Estate Services</i>	<i>Education and Training</i>	<i>Other industries (d), (e)</i>
<b>Total 18–64</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>36.3</b>
	Relative standard error (per cent)								
State/Territory									
NSW	9.7	7.0	8.9	9.8	9.4	9.3	20.5	8.1	3.2
Vic	13.5	6.9	10.7	8.3	11.4	8.7	22.8	9.2	3.9
Qld	8.9	6.0	7.9	8.0	8.2	10.1	25.5	9.6	4.7
WA	14.1	10.0	11.0	9.7	15.1	11.1	27.0	13.6	4.9
SA	16.8	8.0	12.3	11.4	14.1	10.7	34.3	11.6	5.4
Tas	13.9	10.8	15.4	15.9	13.2	12.4	30.6	12.9	4.9
ACT	6.5	10.9	13.0	18.8	42.1	16.0	32.5	14.5	6.4
NT	9.4	11.1	15.3	13.7	19.4	17.4	29.0	11.1	6.8
Sex									
Males	6.3	6.3	7.1	4.4	6.3	6.9	13.8	8.9	2.3
Females	5.9	3.9	5.6	14.5	8.9	5.0	15.8	4.9	2.6
Remoteness									
Major cities	5.8	4.0	4.7	4.7	6.2	4.7	11.5	4.9	1.9
Inner regional	11.7	7.3	13.3	11.1	13.0	10.5	26.6	11.9	6.2
Outer regional	13.2	9.3	14.3	14.1	17.2	14.7	49.5	17.9	8.1
Age									
18–24	30.9	13.5	18.6	15.5	21.2	9.0	30.7	18.6	6.1
25–34	8.1	6.4	9.0	7.5	13.1	8.7	23.0	9.1	3.0
35–44	8.4	6.8	8.8	7.0	9.4	8.5	20.2	7.2	2.7
45–54	7.7	5.9	8.9	9.5	9.3	9.0	18.7	8.3	3.5

TABLE 9A.1.21

Table 9A.1.21 **Employed non-Indigenous people (aged 18–64 years), by 2006 ANZSIC classification of industry, by state and territory, by sex, by remoteness (non-remote areas), by age, 2017-18 (a), (b), (c)**

	<i>Public Administration and Safety</i>	<i>Health Care and Social Assistance</i>	<i>Administrative and Support Services and Other Services</i>	<i>Construction</i>	<i>Manufacturing</i>	<i>Retail trade</i>	<i>Rental, Hiring and Real Estate Services</i>	<i>Education and Training</i>	<i>Other industries (d), (e)</i>
55–64	10.8	7.9	12.1	10.3	11.3	12.1	28.8	8.8	5.2
<b>Total 18–64</b>	4.8	3.4	4.2	4.2	5.0	3.9	10.0	4.3	1.8
95 per cent confidence interval (per cent)									
State/Territory									
NSW	1.0	1.9	1.2	1.6	1.2	1.7	0.7	1.3	2.5
Vic	1.3	2.1	1.3	1.4	1.8	1.6	0.7	1.7	2.8
Qld	1.6	1.7	1.2	1.4	1.1	1.9	0.8	1.5	3.0
WA	2.1	2.2	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.2	2.0	3.5
SA	2.0	2.6	2.1	1.7	2.2	2.3	1.1	2.0	3.4
Tas	1.9	3.0	2.0	2.0	2.3	2.5	1.1	2.1	3.4
ACT	3.9	2.1	1.6	2.0	1.7	1.7	1.1	2.6	3.7
NT	3.1	3.1	2.0	2.8	1.4	2.9	1.0	2.0	3.8
Sex									
Males	0.9	0.7	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.8	1.9
Females	0.8	1.8	0.9	0.7	0.7	1.1	0.5	1.2	1.5
Remoteness									
Major cities	0.8	1.1	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.8	1.4
Inner regional	1.8	2.5	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.9	0.7	2.2	3.7
Outer regional	2.3	2.6	1.7	2.3	2.4	2.7	0.8	3.0	5.9
Age									
18–24	1.7	2.2	2.8	2.4	2.1	4.0	1.2	1.9	4.7
25–34	1.0	1.9	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.4	0.7	1.3	2.2
35–44	1.3	1.9	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.2	0.7	1.2	2.0

TABLE 9A.1.21

Table 9A.1.21 **Employed non-Indigenous people (aged 18–64 years), by 2006 ANZSIC classification of industry, by state and territory, by sex, by remoteness (non-remote areas), by age, 2017-18 (a), (b), (c)**

	<i>Public Administration and Safety</i>	<i>Health Care and Social Assistance</i>	<i>Administrative and Support Services and Other Services</i>	<i>Construction</i>	<i>Manufacturing</i>	<i>Retail trade</i>	<i>Rental, Hiring and Real Estate Services</i>	<i>Education and Training</i>	<i>Other industries (d), (e)</i>
45–54	1.3	1.8	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.2	0.7	1.6	2.4
55–64	1.8	2.3	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.0	2.1	3.3
<b>Total 18–64</b>	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.7	1.3

(a) Proportions/Estimates with a relative standard error (RSE) of 25 per cent to 50 per cent should be used with caution. Proportions/Estimates with an RSE greater than 50 per cent (or where the RSE is reported with an 'np') are considered too unreliable for general use.

(b) Cells in this table have been randomly adjusted by the ABS to avoid the release of confidential data. Discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals.

(c) The 2006 ANZSIC has different classifications and groupings to the 1993 ANZSIC. The following differing categories were used: 'Government Administration and Defence' = Public Administration and Safety; 'Health and Community Services' = Health Care and Social Assistance; 'Personal and Other Services' = Administrative and Support Services and Other Services; 'Property and Business Services' = Rental, Hiring and Real Estate Services; and 'Education' = Education and Training.

(d) Other industries include agriculture, forestry and fishing; mining; electricity, gas, water and waste services; wholesale trade; accommodation and food services; transport, postal and warehousing; information media and telecommunications; financial and insurance services; professional, scientific and technical services; and arts and recreation services.

(e) Excludes employed people who did not adequately describe the industry of their employment.

**np** Not published.

Source: ABS (unpublished) National Health Survey, 2017-18

TABLE 9A.1.22

Table 9A.1.22 **Employed Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people (aged 18–64 years), by 2006 ANZSIC classification of industry, by state and territory, by sex, by remoteness (non-remote areas), by age, 2014-15 (a), (b), (c)**

	<i>Public Administration and Safety</i>	<i>Health Care and Social Assistance</i>	<i>Administrative and Support Services and Other Services</i>	<i>Construction</i>	<i>Manufacturing</i>	<i>Retail trade</i>	<i>Rental, Hiring and Real Estate Services</i>	<i>Education and Training</i>	<i>Other industries (d), (e)</i>
Proportion of total employed (per cent)									
State/Territory									
NSW	9.3	15.0	11.4	12.4	9.1	6.1	np	7.4	30.1
Vic	9.9	12.7	10.2	11.4	9.3	12.2	1.6	6.5	26.9
Qld	6.1	15.9	9.6	9.6	3.0	7.5	–	10.5	35.4
WA	10.5	18.5	np	9.9	3.7	12.0	–	6.1	32.1
SA	15.6	13.3	8.5	7.7	12.3	8.1	np	7.3	26.5
Tas	6.3	12.5	10.2	9.4	9.5	10.8	np	6.7	32.5
ACT	35.5	6.5	6.5	10.0	2.7	4.5	np	11.5	24.9
NT	25.9	8.2	13.3	11.4	1.7	4.6	–	3.4	28.6
Sex									
Males	9.4	6.5	7.6	17.8	9.3	7.0	np	5.9	35.8
Females	9.3	26.2	11.9	1.3	2.6	9.8	1.7	11.3	25.7
Remoteness									
Major cities	11.2	13.1	10.5	11.6	6.6	7.4	np	9.2	29.4
Inner regional	7.1	19.0	10.9	12.9	7.2	9.3	np	5.2	27.1
Outer regional	9.3	15.4	7.5	7.3	4.8	6.6	np	8.9	39.4
Age									
18–24	4.7	9.6	10.2	15.9	4.2	13.8	–	np	31.9
25–34	9.4	12.3	10.1	14.0	7.1	4.7	np	9.3	32.2
35–44	11.0	14.8	7.1	7.1	9.4	8.5	np	6.2	33.4
45–54	14.2	22.7	11.4	4.9	5.4	6.4	2.6	10.8	25.3
55–64	10.3	22.5	7.3	3.1	4.4	0.5	np	13.2	34.9
<b>Total 18–64</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>31.3</b>

TABLE 9A.1.22

Table 9A.1.22 **Employed Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people (aged 18–64 years), by 2006 ANZSIC classification of industry, by state and territory, by sex, by remoteness (non-remote areas), by age, 2014-15 (a), (b), (c)**

	<i>Public Administration and Safety</i>	<i>Health Care and Social Assistance</i>	<i>Administrative and Support Services and Other Services</i>	<i>Construction</i>	<i>Manufacturing</i>	<i>Retail trade</i>	<i>Rental, Hiring and Real Estate Services</i>	<i>Education and Training</i>	<i>Other industries (d), (e)</i>	
	Relative standard error (per cent)									
State/Territory										
NSW	20.2	17.6	17.7	22.6	22.3	21.7	np	20.7	12.7	
Vic	18.5	16.3	20.3	24.1	20.3	18.1	44.5	27.6	10.5	
Qld	32.6	16.3	23.8	23.8	37.0	31.8	–	26.0	12.5	
WA	34.2	17.6	np	30.2	np	44.2	–	38.7	14.5	
SA	20.3	21.2	34.3	35.4	25.5	42.1	np	30.9	14.5	
Tas	35.4	14.7	19.3	22.7	20.1	23.8	np	24.1	11.3	
ACT	11.5	33.4	30.9	40.0	np	47.1	np	28.7	16.2	
NT	13.0	36.2	27.9	44.4	np	np	–	47.5	18.1	
Sex										
Males	14.7	19.2	19.0	12.1	14.7	17.6	np	23.9	7.3	
Females	12.3	8.3	16.1	48.5	36.2	12.4	36.1	12.5	9.9	
Remoteness										
Major cities	12.6	13.4	15.7	18.3	18.4	18.1	np	16.3	8.1	
Inner regional	27.5	17.9	18.3	17.8	29.4	20.3	np	23.3	12.6	
Outer regional	20.6	13.1	24.7	24.3	25.7	29.1	np	27.8	14.1	
Age										
18–24	31.0	31.7	28.0	22.0	34.4	18.2	–	np	14.1	
25–34	20.9	16.3	19.1	22.5	31.4	33.8	np	24.9	9.3	
35–44	17.3	14.4	25.3	22.5	22.5	28.8	np	27.0	10.5	
45–54	18.2	17.6	21.8	30.0	26.4	31.0	40.6	21.3	14.5	
55–64	21.4	20.5	28.7	41.7	38.3	np	np	28.8	15.5	
<b>Total 18–64</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>35.3</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>6.4</b>	

TABLE 9A.1.22

Table 9A.1.22 **Employed Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people (aged 18–64 years), by 2006 ANZSIC classification of industry, by state and territory, by sex, by remoteness (non-remote areas), by age, 2014-15 (a), (b), (c)**

	<i>Public Administration and Safety</i>	<i>Health Care and Social Assistance</i>	<i>Administrative and Support Services and Other Services</i>	<i>Construction</i>	<i>Manufacturing</i>	<i>Retail trade</i>	<i>Rental, Hiring and Real Estate Services</i>	<i>Education and Training</i>	<i>Other industries (d), (e)</i>
95 per cent confidence interval (per cent)									
State/Territory									
NSW	3.7	5.2	3.9	5.5	4.0	2.6	np	3.0	7.5
Vic	3.6	4.0	4.1	5.4	3.7	4.3	1.4	3.5	5.5
Qld	3.9	5.1	4.5	4.5	2.2	4.7	–	5.3	8.7
WA	7.0	6.4	np	5.8	np	10.4	–	4.6	9.1
SA	6.2	5.5	5.7	5.4	6.2	6.7	np	4.4	7.5
Tas	4.4	3.6	3.9	4.2	3.7	5.1	np	3.2	7.2
ACT	8.0	4.3	3.9	7.8	np	4.2	np	6.5	7.9
NT	6.6	5.8	7.3	9.9	np	np	–	3.2	10.1
Sex									
Males	2.7	2.5	2.8	4.2	2.7	2.4	np	2.7	5.0
Females	2.2	4.3	3.7	1.2	1.8	2.4	1.2	2.8	5.1
Remoteness									
Major cities	2.8	3.4	3.2	4.1	2.4	2.6	np	2.9	4.7
Inner regional	3.8	6.7	3.9	4.5	4.1	3.7	np	2.4	6.7
Outer regional	3.8	4.0	3.7	3.5	2.4	3.8	np	4.8	10.9
Age									
18–24	2.9	6.0	5.6	6.9	2.8	4.9	–	np	8.8
25–34	3.9	3.9	3.8	6.2	4.4	3.1	np	4.5	5.9
35–44	3.7	4.2	3.5	3.1	4.2	4.8	np	3.3	6.9
45–54	5.1	7.8	4.9	2.9	2.8	3.9	2.0	4.5	7.2
55–64	4.3	9.1	4.1	2.6	3.3	np	np	7.5	10.6
<b>Total 18–64</b>	1.8	2.5	2.3	2.4	1.7	1.8	0.8	2.0	3.9

Table 9A.1.22 **Employed Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people (aged 18–64 years), by 2006 ANZSIC classification of industry, by state and territory, by sex, by remoteness (non-remote areas), by age, 2014-15 (a), (b), (c)**

<i>Public Administration and Safety</i>	<i>Health Care and Social Assistance</i>	<i>Administrative and Support Services and Other Services</i>	<i>Construction</i>	<i>Manufacturing</i>	<i>Retail trade</i>	<i>Rental, Hiring and Real Estate Services</i>	<i>Education and Training</i>	<i>Other industries (d), (e)</i>
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(a) Proportions/Estimates with a relative standard error (RSE) of 25 per cent to 50 per cent should be used with caution. Proportions/Estimates with an RSE greater than 50 per cent (or where the RSE is reported with an 'np') are considered too unreliable for general use.

(b) Cells in this table have been randomly adjusted by the ABS to avoid the release of confidential data. Discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals.

(c) The 2006 ANZSIC has different classifications and groupings to the 1993 ANZSIC. The following differing categories were used: 'Government Administration and Defence' = Public Administration and Safety; 'Health and Community Services' = Health Care and Social Assistance; 'Personal and Other Services' = Administrative and Support Services and Other Services; 'Property and Business Services' = Rental, Hiring and Real Estate Services; and 'Education' = Education and Training.

(d) Other industries include agriculture, forestry and fishing; mining; electricity, gas, water and waste services; wholesale trade; accommodation and food services; transport, postal and warehousing; information media and telecommunications; finance and insurance services; professional, scientific and technical services; and arts and recreation services.

(e) Excludes people in employment who did not adequately describe the industry of their employment.

**np** Not published. – Nil or rounded to zero.

*Source:* ABS (unpublished) National Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Social Survey, 2014-15

TABLE 9A.1.23

Table 9A.1.23 **Employed non-Indigenous people (aged 18–64 years), by 2006 ANZSIC classification of industry, by state and territory, by sex, by remoteness (non-remote areas), by age, 2014-15 (a), (b), (c)**

	<i>Public Administration and Safety</i>	<i>Health Care and Social Assistance</i>	<i>Administrative and Support Services and Other Services</i>	<i>Construction</i>	<i>Manufacturing</i>	<i>Retail trade</i>	<i>Rental, Hiring and Real Estate Services</i>	<i>Education and Training</i>	<i>Other industries (d), (e)</i>
Proportion of total employed (per cent)									
State/Territory									
NSW	6.0	11.9	9.1	7.9	7.3	10.4	2.1	7.1	38.1
Vic	4.6	13.0	8.0	7.5	8.2	11.2	1.7	7.3	39.1
Qld	7.5	14.0	8.4	9.5	5.5	8.7	1.7	8.9	36.3
WA	6.7	10.4	6.7	11.4	7.5	8.4	2.1	7.9	39.3
SA	8.0	14.2	7.5	6.5	9.0	11.4	0.8	8.5	33.9
Tas	7.4	14.4	6.3	6.5	7.8	12.7	1.5	10.5	33.1
ACT	32.1	10.7	5.3	6.0	2.1	7.4	1.3	8.3	26.8
NT	19.5	13.0	7.5	8.0	4.4	7.7	np	8.9	29.5
Sex									
Males	7.5	5.3	7.1	13.6	9.9	8.0	1.8	4.2	42.6
Females	6.0	20.9	9.1	2.3	4.2	12.5	1.6	12.0	31.1
Remoteness									
Major cities	6.7	12.7	7.8	8.5	6.9	10.1	2.1	7.8	37.6
Inner regional	6.8	12.0	9.1	8.4	9.3	10.9	0.8	8.2	34.6
Outer regional	7.5	12.9	7.7	7.5	6.1	8.4	0.9	7.7	41.0
Age									
18–24	3.0	7.8	8.3	9.8	6.3	22.5	2.0	5.2	37.7
25–34	6.1	12.3	8.5	9.7	6.2	9.6	1.5	6.7	39.3
35–44	7.8	11.9	7.7	7.0	7.8	8.5	1.7	8.5	38.6
45–54	8.7	13.6	8.1	7.9	8.8	7.3	1.5	9.0	34.8
55–64	6.9	17.5	7.6	7.7	7.0	6.1	2.3	9.2	35.9



TABLE 9A.1.23

Table 9A.1.23 **Employed non-Indigenous people (aged 18–64 years), by 2006 ANZSIC classification of industry, by state and territory, by sex, by remoteness (non-remote areas), by age, 2014-15 (a), (b), (c)**

	<i>Public Administration and Safety</i>	<i>Health Care and Social Assistance</i>	<i>Administrative and Support Services and Other Services</i>	<i>Construction</i>	<i>Manufacturing</i>	<i>Retail trade</i>	<i>Rental, Hiring and Real Estate Services</i>	<i>Education and Training</i>	<i>Other industries (d), (e)</i>
<b>Total 18–64</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>37.3</b>
	Relative standard error (per cent)								
State/Territory									
NSW	11.0	8.2	11.7	11.9	9.6	8.7	21.6	10.9	4.0
Vic	12.7	7.3	10.5	11.0	9.4	8.0	19.8	10.1	3.6
Qld	9.6	8.3	9.3	10.8	14.7	11.0	22.0	10.6	3.9
WA	11.4	8.5	12.9	9.9	11.6	12.0	21.8	13.1	4.5
SA	12.7	8.5	13.7	10.2	10.2	9.6	35.0	11.9	6.0
Tas	14.8	8.7	16.7	16.7	15.5	10.5	28.5	12.0	5.3
ACT	5.9	10.8	16.3	15.2	26.0	14.0	36.5	11.3	6.2
NT	8.4	13.0	20.9	18.8	23.2	17.7	np	16.0	8.0
Sex									
Males	6.4	8.3	8.3	5.0	5.6	7.4	13.2	9.2	2.4
Females	7.3	4.2	7.3	14.7	9.2	5.4	14.6	5.7	3.2
Remoteness									
Major cities	5.0	4.2	6.7	5.7	6.2	5.1	9.9	5.1	1.7
Inner regional	12.8	7.1	13.1	12.9	10.5	9.9	34.8	11.7	6.8
Outer regional	13.2	13.8	20.3	18.0	21.1	12.9	38.2	12.6	7.1
Age									
18–24	23.7	17.2	14.8	13.8	17.0	7.9	29.8	16.0	5.8
25–34	8.3	8.3	8.8	8.4	12.0	8.1	23.3	10.2	3.8
35–44	7.7	7.6	10.8	9.8	9.9	8.4	22.9	10.1	3.9
45–54	8.0	7.6	9.8	10.4	11.5	11.1	26.2	7.9	4.3

TABLE 9A.1.23

Table 9A.1.23 **Employed non-Indigenous people (aged 18–64 years), by 2006 ANZSIC classification of industry, by state and territory, by sex, by remoteness (non-remote areas), by age, 2014-15 (a), (b), (c)**

	<i>Public Administration and Safety</i>	<i>Health Care and Social Assistance</i>	<i>Administrative and Support Services and Other Services</i>	<i>Construction</i>	<i>Manufacturing</i>	<i>Retail trade</i>	<i>Rental, Hiring and Real Estate Services</i>	<i>Education and Training</i>	<i>Other industries (d), (e)</i>
55–64	9.8	8.0	16.7	12.1	10.9	13.7	26.2	10.1	4.7
<b>Total 18–64</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>1.9</b>
	95 per cent confidence interval (per cent)								
State/Territory									
NSW	1.3	1.9	2.1	1.8	1.4	1.8	0.9	1.5	3.0
Vic	1.1	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.7	0.7	1.4	2.8
Qld	1.4	2.3	1.5	2.0	1.6	1.9	0.7	1.8	2.8
WA	1.5	1.7	1.7	2.2	1.7	2.0	0.9	2.0	3.4
SA	2.0	2.4	2.0	1.3	1.8	2.1	0.6	2.0	4.0
Tas	2.2	2.5	2.1	2.1	2.4	2.6	0.9	2.5	3.5
ACT	3.7	2.3	1.7	1.8	1.1	2.0	0.9	1.8	3.2
NT	3.2	3.3	3.1	2.9	2.0	2.7	np	2.8	4.7
Sex									
Males	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.2	0.5	0.8	2.0
Females	0.9	1.7	1.3	0.7	0.8	1.3	0.5	1.3	2.0
Remoteness									
Major cities	0.7	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.8	1.0	0.4	0.8	1.2
Inner regional	1.7	1.7	2.3	2.1	1.9	2.1	0.6	1.9	4.6
Outer regional	1.9	3.5	3.1	2.7	2.5	2.1	0.6	1.9	5.7
Age									
18–24	1.4	2.6	2.4	2.6	2.1	3.5	1.2	1.6	4.3
25–34	1.0	2.0	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.5	0.7	1.3	3.0
35–44	1.2	1.8	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.4	0.8	1.7	3.0

TABLE 9A.1.23

Table 9A.1.23 **Employed non-Indigenous people (aged 18–64 years), by 2006 ANZSIC classification of industry, by state and territory, by sex, by remoteness (non-remote areas), by age, 2014-15 (a), (b), (c)**

	<i>Public Administration and Safety</i>	<i>Health Care and Social Assistance</i>	<i>Administrative and Support Services and Other Services</i>	<i>Construction</i>	<i>Manufacturing</i>	<i>Retail trade</i>	<i>Rental, Hiring and Real Estate Services</i>	<i>Education and Training</i>	<i>Other industries (d), (e)</i>
45–54	1.4	2.0	1.5	1.6	2.0	1.6	0.8	1.4	2.9
55–64	1.3	2.7	2.5	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.2	1.8	3.3
<b>Total 18–64</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.4</b>

- (a) Proportions/Estimates with a relative standard error (RSE) of 25 per cent to 50 per cent should be used with caution. Proportions/Estimates with an RSE greater than 50 per cent (or where the RSE is reported with an 'np') are considered too unreliable for general use.
- (b) Cells in this table have been randomly adjusted by the ABS to avoid the release of confidential data. Discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals.
- (c) The 2006 ANZSIC has different classifications and groupings to the 1993 ANZSIC. The following differing categories were used: 'Government Administration and Defence' = Public Administration and Safety; 'Health and Community Services' = Health Care and Social Assistance; 'Personal and Other Services' = Administrative and Support Services and Other Services; 'Property and Business Services' = Rental, Hiring and Real Estate Services; and 'Education' = Education and Training.
- (d) Other industries include agriculture, forestry and fishing; mining; electricity, gas, water and waste services; wholesale trade; accommodation and food services; transport, postal and warehousing; information media and telecommunications; finance and insurance services; professional, scientific and technical services; and arts and recreation services.
- (e) Excludes people in employment who did not adequately describe the industry of their employment.

**np** Not published.

Source: ABS (unpublished) General Social Survey, 2014.

TABLE 9A.1.24

Table 9A.1.24 **Employed Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people (aged 18–64 years), by 2006 ANZSIC classification of industry, by state and territory, by sex, by remoteness (non-remote areas), by age, 2012-13 (a), (b)**

	<i>Public Administration and Safety</i>	<i>Health Care and Social Assistance</i>	<i>Administrative and Support Services and Other Services</i>	<i>Construction</i>	<i>Manufacturing</i>	<i>Retail trade</i>	<i>Rental, Hiring and Real Estate Services</i>	<i>Education and Training</i>	<i>Other industries (c), (d)</i>
	Proportion of total employed (per cent)								
State/Territory									
NSW	14.1	16.7	8.4	10.2	6.8	5.9	0.9	10.4	26.7
Vic	12.1	15.6	9.9	10.8	6.6	6.4	–	5.7	32.9
Qld	9.9	12.2	7.5	11.8	6.4	9.0	1.0	7.6	34.6
WA	11.0	12.3	8.6	12.1	4.5	5.8	np	4.5	40.2
SA	15.1	14.0	5.5	6.5	7.6	7.0	np	10.7	32.8
Tas	7.2	12.2	9.9	9.0	10.4	9.4	2.5	8.6	30.6
ACT	41.7	13.1	5.6	5.4	np	9.5	np	5.8	16.6
NT	25.0	18.3	15.9	8.9	np	7.4	–	9.8	13.6
Sex									
Males	12.1	6.6	8.8	17.6	9.6	5.1	0.6	4.9	34.7
Females	13.8	24.2	7.7	1.7	2.3	9.8	1.4	12.7	26.3
Remoteness									
Major cities	13.3	15.4	8.3	10.3	5.4	7.4	1.2	8.5	30.3
Inner regional	11.6	15	8.1	10.7	8.5	5.6	1.2	6.7	32.5
Outer regional	13.5	12.1	8.6	10.8	5.9	8.6	0.2	9.7	30.6
Age									
18–24	7.9	12.5	11.3	13.3	8.5	10.1	0.9	4.8	30.7
25–34	11.4	9.5	6.3	15.2	7.1	9.4	1.3	8.8	30.8
35–44	16.1	15.3	6.9	7.4	5.0	4.8	np	11.3	32.4
45–54	16.0	20.1	7.9	8.2	4.7	3.8	0.6	8.8	29.8
55–64	14.6	18.8	11.6	3.9	5.7	7.7	np	6.7	30.3

TABLE 9A.1.24

Table 9A.1.24 **Employed Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people (aged 18–64 years), by 2006 ANZSIC classification of industry, by state and territory, by sex, by remoteness (non-remote areas), by age, 2012-13 (a), (b)**

	<i>Public Administration and Safety</i>	<i>Health Care and Social Assistance</i>	<i>Administrative and Support Services and Other Services</i>	<i>Construction</i>	<i>Manufacturing</i>	<i>Retail trade</i>	<i>Rental, Hiring and Real Estate Services</i>	<i>Education and Training</i>	<i>Other industries (c), (d)</i>
<b>Total 18–64</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>31</b>
	Relative standard error (per cent)								
State/Territory									
NSW	14.5	14.1	21.1	16.9	23.7	23.4	63.2	15.9	10.0
Vic	18.6	17.5	22.8	28.8	32.8	28.2	–	26.2	10.9
Qld	14.7	13.7	21.9	16.5	19.1	16.7	44.8	21.9	7.2
WA	19.2	19.2	24.0	26.1	30.9	26.8	np	26.4	7.9
SA	18.2	19.2	31.1	31.3	26.9	33.8	np	25.1	13.1
Tas	24.7	14.5	25.9	20.7	22.8	20.5	46.1	20.2	12.0
ACT	13.4	24.9	49.1	47.3	np	44.2	np	44.7	23.7
NT	17.5	19.7	35.9	34.0	np	44.5	–	32.6	25.2
Sex									
Males	9.9	17.2	14.1	9.7	12.5	18.8	55.3	22.7	5.4
Females	9.8	7.0	14.0	32.3	24.0	11.1	32.5	10.2	5.9
Remoteness									
Major cities	10.4	11.7	15.9	13.4	16.9	14.5	35.5	14.1	6.1
Inner regional	15.1	10.6	21.7	19.5	17.9	19.4	53.8	17.3	8.1
Outer regional	12.8	16.3	16.9	16.8	28.4	18.6	59.2	20	8.7
Age									
18–24	26.5	21.6	22.5	18.9	23.5	19.5	54.5	28.1	10.4
25–34	15.2	15.5	22.7	13.8	21.1	17.8	57.1	25.5	8.4
35–44	11.1	12.4	20.5	20.9	20.8	19.3	np	14.4	7.8
45–54	14.2	11.0	19.2	26.3	24.6	28.7	60.0	17.7	9.2
55–64	21.7	17.1	28.5	35.5	32.0	29.6	np	28.5	14.0

TABLE 9A.1.24

Table 9A.1.24 **Employed Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people (aged 18–64 years), by 2006 ANZSIC classification of industry, by state and territory, by sex, by remoteness (non-remote areas), by age, 2012-13 (a), (b)**

	<i>Public Administration and Safety</i>	<i>Health Care and Social Assistance</i>	<i>Administrative and Support Services and Other Services</i>	<i>Construction</i>	<i>Manufacturing</i>	<i>Retail trade</i>	<i>Rental, Hiring and Real Estate Services</i>	<i>Education and Training</i>	<i>Other industries (c), (d)</i>
<b>Total 18–64</b>	6.8	7.4	10.1	9.4	11.0	9.8	28.2	9.9	4.0
	95 per cent confidence interval (per cent)								
State/Territory									
NSW	4.0	4.6	3.5	3.4	3.2	2.7	1.1	3.3	5.2
Vic	4.4	5.4	4.4	6.1	4.2	3.5	–	2.9	7.0
Qld	2.9	3.3	3.2	3.8	2.4	2.9	0.9	3.2	4.9
WA	4.1	4.6	4.0	6.2	2.7	3.0	np	2.3	6.2
SA	5.4	5.3	3.3	4.0	4.0	4.6	np	5.3	8.4
Tas	3.5	3.5	5.0	3.7	4.6	3.8	2.3	3.4	7.2
ACT	11.0	6.4	5.4	5.0	np	8.2	np	5.1	7.7
NT	8.6	7.0	11.2	6.0	np	6.5	–	6.3	6.7
Sex									
Males	2.4	2.2	2.4	3.3	2.3	1.9	0.6	2.2	3.6
Females	2.6	3.3	2.1	1.1	1.1	2.1	0.9	2.5	3.1
Remoteness									
Major cities	2.7	3.5	2.6	2.7	1.8	2.1	0.8	2.3	3.6
Inner regional	3.4	3.1	3.5	4.1	3.0	2.1	1.2	2.3	5.2
Outer regional	3.4	3.9	2.9	3.6	3.3	3.1	0.2	3.8	5.2
Age									
18–24	4.1	5.3	5	4.9	3.9	3.9	0.9	2.7	6.3
25–34	3.4	2.9	2.8	4.1	2.9	3.3	1.5	4.4	5.1
35–44	3.5	3.7	2.8	3	2.1	1.8	np	3.2	5
45–54	4.4	4.3	3	4.2	2.3	2.1	0.8	3.1	5.4
55–64	6.2	6.3	6.5	2.7	3.6	4.5	np	3.7	8.3

**Table 9A.1.24 Employed Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people (aged 18–64 years), by 2006 ANZSIC classification of industry, by state and territory, by sex, by remoteness (non-remote areas), by age, 2012-13 (a), (b)**

	<i>Public Administration and Safety</i>	<i>Health Care and Social Assistance</i>	<i>Administrative and Support Services and Other Services</i>	<i>Construction</i>	<i>Manufacturing</i>	<i>Retail trade</i>	<i>Rental, Hiring and Real Estate Services</i>	<i>Education and Training</i>	<i>Other industries (c), (d)</i>
<b>Total 18–64</b>	1.7	2.1	1.7	1.9	1.4	1.4	0.5	1.6	2.5

(a) Proportions/Estimates with a relative standard error (RSE) of 25 per cent to 50 per cent should be used with caution. Proportions/Estimates with an RSE greater than 50 per cent (or where the RSE is reported with an 'np') are considered too unreliable for general use.

(b) The 2006 ANZSIC has different classifications and groupings to the 1993 ANZSIC. The following differing categories were used: 'Government Administration and Defence' = Public Administration and Safety; 'Health and Community Services' = Health Care and Social Assistance; 'Personal and Other Services' = Administrative and Support Services and Other Services; 'Property and Business Services' = Rental, Hiring and Real Estate Services; and 'Education' = Education and Training.

(c) Other industries include agriculture, forestry and fishing; mining; electricity, gas, water and waste services; wholesale trade; accommodation and food services; transport, postal and warehousing; information media and telecommunications; finance and insurance services; professional, scientific and technical services; and arts and recreation services.

(d) Excludes people in employment who did not adequately describe the industry of their employment.

**np** Not published. – Nil or rounded to zero.

*Source:* ABS (unpublished) Australian Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Health Survey 2012-13 (2012-13 Core component).

TABLE 9A.1.25

Table 9A.1.25 **Employed non-Indigenous people (aged 18–64 years), by 2006 ANZSIC classification of industry, by state and territory, by sex, by remoteness (non-remote areas), by age, 2011-12 (a), (b)**

	<i>Public Adminis- tration and Safety</i>	<i>Health Care and Social Assistance</i>	<i>Administrative and Support Services and Other Services</i>	<i>Construction</i>	<i>Manufacturing</i>	<i>Retail trade</i>	<i>Rental, Hiring and Real Estate Services</i>	<i>Education and Training</i>	<i>Other industries (c), (d)</i>	
	Proportion of total employed (per cent)									
State/Territory										
NSW	5.8	12.3	6.8	7.1	8.4	9.5	1.6	8.0	40.3	
Vic	5.4	11.5	8.4	8.2	9.6	10.8	1.6	8.2	35.4	
Qld	8.0	11.1	7.7	9.3	6.8	11.1	2.4	8.3	34.8	
WA	6.2	10.0	8.2	11.5	8.0	8.7	1.3	8.0	37.4	
SA	8.3	14.4	8.3	6.9	9.3	10.6	1.1	8.6	32.3	
Tas	7.8	14.5	6.9	8.4	9.0	10.6	1.2	9.3	32.2	
ACT	32.9	10.4	4.7	6.4	1.5	8.2	1.3	8.8	25.6	
NT	18.4	9.9	5.9	9.6	4.2	7.5	1.8	9.8	32.2	
Sex										
Males	7.1	4.2	7.4	13.3	11.8	8.1	1.5	4.6	41.5	
Females	6.9	20.7	7.8	2.5	4.2	12.5	1.9	12.4	30.9	
Remoteness										
Major cities	7.0	11.6	7.9	7.7	8.6	9.8	1.8	8.1	37.1	
Inner regional	7.0	12.7	6.4	9.8	7.8	11.7	1.0	8.5	34.8	
Outer regional	6.9	11.5	7.3	10.5	6.8	9.8	1.9	8.7	36.5	
Age										
18–24	3.4	7.2	8.0	10.6	6.6	22.0	1.6	4.1	36.0	
25–34	5.7	10.3	8.4	8.6	6.8	8.9	1.6	6.6	42.6	
35–44	8.4	11.2	7.5	8.7	9.1	7.8	1.6	8.1	36.8	
45–54	8.8	14.7	6.8	7.6	10.1	7.9	1.8	10.0	32.0	
55–64	7.5	14.8	7.3	6.2	8.1	7.6	1.9	12.0	34.3	
<b>Total 18–64</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>36.6</b>	



TABLE 9A.1.25

Table 9A.1.25 **Employed non-Indigenous people (aged 18–64 years), by 2006 ANZSIC classification of industry, by state and territory, by sex, by remoteness (non-remote areas), by age, 2011-12 (a), (b)**

	<i>Public Adminis- tration and Safety</i>	<i>Health Care and Social Assistance</i>	<i>Administrative and Support Services and Other Services</i>	<i>Construction</i>	<i>Manufacturing</i>	<i>Retail trade</i>	<i>Rental, Hiring and Real Estate Services</i>	<i>Education and Training</i>	<i>Other industries (c), (d)</i>
	Relative standard error (per cent)								
State/Territory									
NSW	11.4	5.1	8.1	7.2	6.7	6.3	18.2	6.6	3.1
Vic	9.4	5.9	7.1	7.5	7.8	8.1	18.0	7.1	2.9
Qld	6.8	5.3	8.8	7.1	7.9	8.0	16.6	7.2	4.1
WA	8.1	7.8	9.3	8.1	8.6	8.8	19.4	8.3	3.6
SA	8.2	6.6	8.7	10.1	9.2	7.3	21.3	8.5	3.3
Tas	9.6	5.8	13.8	9.1	10.4	9.3	22.5	8.0	4.0
ACT	5.3	7.8	14.3	11.6	24.8	9.8	22.8	9.4	5.1
NT	9.4	12.3	14.7	10.0	21.4	11.4	32.3	11.6	5.8
Sex									
Males	5.2	6.6	5.9	3.5	4.2	5.0	12.5	6.7	1.9
Females	5.4	2.8	5.9	9.9	7.0	4.7	11.7	3.7	2.6
Remoteness									
Major cities	4.0	3.5	4.1	4.0	4.5	4.7	11.1	4.2	1.9
Inner regional	14.0	5.8	11.1	7.0	8.8	7.3	20.9	7.9	3.8
Outer regional	10.1	9.5	15.4	11.7	19.6	12.7	27.8	10.0	4.7
Age									
18–24	14.7	10.5	11.6	10.4	16.0	6.6	30.3	16.5	5.2
25–34	7.5	6.8	6.2	7.1	9.0	9.4	17.2	8.0	2.6
35–44	6.0	5.5	7.5	6.5	7.1	7.6	18.1	7.2	2.7
45–54	7.6	5.0	7.8	8.6	6.1	7.3	15.5	5.4	3.0
55–64	8.8	6.0	8.1	10.5	9.4	9.0	18.9	7.7	3.6
<b>Total 18–64</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>1.6</b>

TABLE 9A.1.25

Table 9A.1.25 **Employed non-Indigenous people (aged 18–64 years), by 2006 ANZSIC classification of industry, by state and territory, by sex, by remoteness (non-remote areas), by age, 2011-12 (a), (b)**

	<i>Public Adminis- tration and Safety</i>	<i>Health Care and Social Assistance</i>	<i>Administrative and Support Services and Other Services</i>	<i>Construction</i>	<i>Manufacturing</i>	<i>Retail trade</i>	<i>Rental, Hiring and Real Estate Services</i>	<i>Education and Training</i>	<i>Other industries (c), (d)</i>
95 per cent confidence interval (per cent)									
State/Territory									
NSW	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.2	0.6	1.0	2.4
Vic	1.0	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.7	0.6	1.1	2.0
Qld	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.7	0.8	1.2	2.8
WA	1.0	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.4	1.5	0.5	1.3	2.6
SA	1.3	1.9	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.5	0.5	1.4	2.1
Tas	1.5	1.6	1.9	1.5	1.8	1.9	0.5	1.5	2.5
ACT	3.4	1.6	1.3	1.4	0.7	1.6	0.6	1.6	2.6
NT	3.4	2.4	1.7	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.1	2.2	3.7
Sex									
Males	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.4	0.6	1.5
Females	0.7	1.1	0.9	0.5	0.6	1.1	0.4	0.9	1.6
Remoteness									
Major cities	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.4	0.7	1.4
Inner regional	1.9	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.7	0.4	1.3	2.6
Outer regional	1.4	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.4	1.1	1.7	3.4
Age									
18–24	1.0	1.5	1.8	2.1	2.1	2.9	1.0	1.3	3.6
25–34	0.8	1.4	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.6	0.5	1.0	2.2
35–44	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.2	0.6	1.1	1.9
45–54	1.3	1.4	1.0	1.3	1.2	1.1	0.5	1.1	1.9
55–64	1.3	1.7	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.4	0.7	1.8	2.4
<b>Total 18–64</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>

**Table 9A.1.25 Employed non-Indigenous people (aged 18–64 years), by 2006 ANZSIC classification of industry, by state and territory, by sex, by remoteness (non-remote areas), by age, 2011-12 (a), (b)**

<i>Public Adminis- tration and Safety</i>	<i>Health Care and Social Assistance</i>	<i>Administrative and Support Services and Other Services</i>	<i>Construction</i>	<i>Manufacturing</i>	<i>Retail trade</i>	<i>Rental, Hiring and Real Estate Services</i>	<i>Education and Training</i>	<i>Other industries (c), (d)</i>
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(a) Proportions/Estimates with a relative standard error (RSE) of 25 per cent to 50 per cent should be used with caution. Proportions/Estimates with an RSE greater than 50 per cent (or where the RSE is reported with an 'np') are considered too unreliable for general use.

(b) The 2006 ANZSIC has different classifications and groupings to the 1993 ANZSIC. The following differing categories were used: 'Government Administration and Defence' = Public Administration and Safety; 'Health and Community Services' = Health Care and Social Assistance; 'Personal and Other Services' = Administrative and Support Services and Other Services; 'Property and Business Services' = Rental, Hiring and Real Estate Services; and 'Education' = Education and Training.

(c) Other industries include agriculture, forestry and fishing; mining; electricity, gas, water and waste services; wholesale trade; accommodation and food services; transport, postal and warehousing; information media and telecommunications; finance and insurance services; professional, scientific and technical services; and arts and recreation services.

(d) Excludes people in employment who did not adequately describe the industry of their employment.

Source: ABS (unpublished) Australian Health Survey 2011-13 (2011-12 Core component).

TABLE 9A.1.26

Table 9A.1.26 **Employed Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people (aged 18–64 years), by 2006 ANZSIC classification of industry, by state and territory, by sex, by remoteness, by age, non-remote areas, 2008 (a), (b)**

	<i>Public Administration and Safety</i>	<i>Health Care and Social Assistance</i>	<i>Administrative and Support Services and Other Services</i>	<i>Construction</i>	<i>Manufacturing</i>	<i>Retail trade</i>	<i>Rental, Hiring and Real Estate Services</i>	<i>Education and Training</i>	<i>Other industries (c), (d)</i>
	Proportion of total employed (per cent)								
State/Territory									
NSW	9.6	15.4	8.2	10.3	9.6	7.3	1.3	9.3	29.1
Vic	9.3	17.5	11.7	8.0	10.2	6.9	0.9	11.2	23.7
Qld	14.4	12.9	7.1	10.6	7.4	6.9	1.1	8.1	31.4
WA	15.8	13.2	10.5	9.1	4.1	7.3	2.0	8.9	28.8
SA	17.4	14.0	7.3	7.8	np	9.3	np	10.6	23.1
Tas	6.7	11.1	11.0	8.3	6.5	9.9	0.6	7.1	38.7
ACT	34.1	10.5	6.8	9.0	1.6	2.0	1.2	9.1	25.4
NT	16.7	17.2	6.7	11.7	np	8.6	np	9.7	26.7
Sex									
Males	12.4	5.7	9.4	17.0	11.4	5.7	0.5	5.0	32.7
Females	13.0	24.8	7.3	1.1	3.5	9.4	2.0	13.9	25.1
Remoteness									
Major cities	16.6	14.7	7.8	9.6	10.5	6.8	1.0	6.9	25.9
Inner regional	9.0	13.1	10.8	11.4	5.2	10.5	1.7	12.1	26.2
Outer regional	9.5	14.5	7.4	8.9	5.8	5.6	0.9	9.7	37.7
Age									
18–24	6.0	9.1	11.2	15.4	7.0	9.8	0.5	5.1	35.8
25–34	12.6	12.8	10.4	8.9	11.0	8.3	1.1	7.9	26.8
35–44	14.0	14.8	6.7	8.0	5.7	5.5	0.6	12.0	32.4
45–54	18.4	18.8	5.7	7.8	7.8	6.5	2.3	8.8	23.7

TABLE 9A.1.26

Table 9A.1.26 **Employed Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people (aged 18–64 years), by 2006 ANZSIC classification of industry, by state and territory, by sex, by remoteness, by age, non-remote areas, 2008 (a), (b)**

	<i>Public Administration and Safety</i>	<i>Health Care and Social Assistance</i>	<i>Administrative and Support Services and Other Services</i>	<i>Construction</i>	<i>Manufacturing</i>	<i>Retail trade</i>	<i>Rental, Hiring and Real Estate Services</i>	<i>Education and Training</i>	<i>Other industries (c), (d)</i>
55–64	14.9	22.4	5.8	7.0	7.7	4.8	2.7	15.5	18.9
<b>Total 18–64</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>29.3</b>
Relative standard error (per cent)									
State/Territory									
NSW	20.9	13.6	21.7	17.2	20.5	23.7	51.5	18.0	11.1
Vic	14.6	9.5	13.7	16.1	15.2	17.9	49.2	17.0	8.8
Qld	17.9	17.4	24.2	25.4	26.0	23.3	54.4	23.0	10.9
WA	18.1	16.2	24.0	24.3	32.0	31.2	55.8	29.6	12.2
SA	17.6	16.2	25.5	25.8	np	26.1	np	22.3	14.1
Tas	23.3	22.3	20.5	27.0	31.0	21.9	62.2	32.5	9.8
ACT	15.0	26.0	31.8	30.0	57.2	49.2	70.4	39.5	17.4
NT	21.0	28.4	26.2	49.6	np	32.2	np	23.4	17.6
Sex									
Males	12.6	18.5	14.5	11.1	12.7	17.7	53.3	18.3	6.6
Females	12.0	7.7	13.5	31.3	24.9	14.7	32.1	11.0	8.0
Remoteness									
Major cities	10.8	11.8	17.4	13.3	15.2	18.0	38.3	16.1	9.5
Inner regional	21.5	14.0	17.4	25.1	21.7	19.2	47.4	18.5	9.6
Outer regional	18.8	13.7	18.9	23.6	27.4	20.6	65.7	16.9	8.5
Age									
18–24	28.6	22.4	23.8	21.3	21.4	20.3	76.0	27.1	10.7
25–34	18.6	16.2	18.0	17.9	18.4	19.3	47.2	20.8	9.1

TABLE 9A.1.26

Table 9A.1.26 **Employed Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people (aged 18–64 years), by 2006 ANZSIC classification of industry, by state and territory, by sex, by remoteness, by age, non-remote areas, 2008 (a), (b)**

	<i>Public Administration and Safety</i>	<i>Health Care and Social Assistance</i>	<i>Administrative and Support Services and Other Services</i>	<i>Construction</i>	<i>Manufacturing</i>	<i>Retail trade</i>	<i>Rental, Hiring and Real Estate Services</i>	<i>Education and Training</i>	<i>Other industries (c), (d)</i>
35–44	16.5	14.7	17.2	20.7	25.7	26.6	56.3	16.6	9.8
45–54	14.3	14.0	22.7	25.4	26.8	34.2	49.9	21.7	11.9
55–64	27.4	26.4	34.2	33.7	44.1	52.8	82.0	30.3	23.6
<b>Total 18–64</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>27.8</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>5.4</b>
95 per cent confidence interval (per cent)									
State/Territory									
NSW	3.9	4.1	3.5	3.5	3.9	3.4	1.3	3.3	6.3
Vic	2.7	3.3	3.1	2.5	3.0	2.4	0.9	3.7	4.1
Qld	5.1	4.4	3.4	5.3	3.8	3.2	1.2	3.7	6.7
WA	5.6	4.2	4.9	4.3	2.6	4.5	2.2	5.2	6.9
SA	6.0	4.4	3.6	3.9	np	4.8	np	4.6	6.4
Tas	3.1	4.9	4.4	4.4	3.9	4.2	0.7	4.5	7.4
ACT	10.0	5.4	4.2	5.3	1.8	1.9	1.7	7.0	8.7
NT	6.9	9.6	3.4	11.4	np	5.4	np	4.4	9.2
Sex									
Males	3.1	2.1	2.7	3.7	2.8	2.0	0.5	1.8	4.2
Females	3.1	3.7	1.9	0.7	1.7	2.7	1.3	3.0	3.9
Remoteness									
Major cities	3.5	3.4	2.7	2.5	3.1	2.4	0.8	2.2	4.8
Inner regional	3.8	3.6	3.7	5.6	2.2	4.0	1.6	4.4	4.9
Outer regional	3.5	3.9	2.7	4.1	3.1	2.3	1.2	3.2	6.3

**Table 9A.1.26 Employed Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people (aged 18–64 years), by 2006 ANZSIC classification of industry, by state and territory, by sex, by remoteness, by age, non-remote areas, 2008 (a), (b)**

	<i>Public Administration and Safety</i>	<i>Health Care and Social Assistance</i>	<i>Administrative and Support Services and Other Services</i>	<i>Construction</i>	<i>Manufacturing</i>	<i>Retail trade</i>	<i>Rental, Hiring and Real Estate Services</i>	<i>Education and Training</i>	<i>Other industries (c), (d)</i>
Age									
18–24	3.4	4.0	5.2	6.4	2.9	3.9	0.7	2.7	7.5
25–34	4.6	4.1	3.7	3.1	4.0	3.1	1.0	3.2	4.8
35–44	4.5	4.3	2.3	3.2	2.9	2.9	0.7	3.9	6.2
45–54	5.2	5.2	2.5	3.9	4.1	4.4	2.2	3.7	5.5
55–64	8.0	11.6	3.9	4.6	6.7	5.0	4.3	9.2	8.7
<b>Total 18–64</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>3.1</b>

(a) Proportions/Estimates with a relative standard error (RSE) of 25 per cent to 50 per cent should be used with caution. Proportions/Estimates with an RSE greater than 50 per cent (or where the RSE is reported with an 'np') are considered too unreliable for general use.

(b) The 2006 ANZSIC had different classifications and groupings to the 1993 ANZSIC. The following differing categories were used: 'Government administration and defence' = Public administration and defence; 'Health and Community Services' = Health Care and Social Assistance; 'Personal and Other Services' = Administrative and Support Services and Other Services; 'Property and Business Services' = Rental, Hiring and Real Estate Services; and 'Education' = Education and Training.

(c) Other industries include agriculture, forestry and fishing; mining; electricity, gas, water and waste services; wholesale trade; accommodation and food services; transport, postal and warehousing; information media and telecommunications; finance and insurance services; professional, scientific and technical services; and arts and recreation services.

(d) Excludes people in employment who did not adequately describe the industry of their employment.

**np** Not published.

Source: ABS (unpublished) National Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Social Survey 2008.

TABLE 9A.1.27

Table 9A.1.27 **Employed non-Indigenous people (aged 18–64 years), by 2006 ANZSIC classification of industry, by state and territory, by sex, by remoteness (non-remote areas), by age, 2007-08 (a), (b)**

	<i>Public Administration and Safety</i>	<i>Health Care and Social Assistance</i>	<i>Administrative and Support Services and Other Services</i>	<i>Construction</i>	<i>Manufacturing</i>	<i>Retail trade</i>	<i>Rental, Hiring and Real Estate Services</i>	<i>Education and Training</i>	<i>Other industries (c), (d)</i>
	Proportion of total employed (per cent)								
State/Territory									
NSW	7.4	9.8	8.8	7.8	9.9	10.8	1.6	6.9	36.9
Vic	5.0	11.5	7.2	7.6	12.8	11.1	1.2	7.8	35.8
Qld	6.3	10.6	7.2	10.0	8.3	12.5	3.0	7.4	34.7
WA	5.1	11.9	6.8	11.2	8.9	9.3	2.4	7.6	36.8
SA	7.1	12.4	8.3	7.2	14.1	11.6	1.6	6.7	30.9
Tas	6.4	12.3	7.1	7.9	8.2	10.3	2.0	8.9	36.9
ACT	28.1	10.1	9.0	6.2	1.7	7.5	1.3	8.7	27.2
NT	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np
Sex									
Males	6.2	3.9	7.3	13.8	14.4	8.9	1.6	3.9	39.8
Females	7.3	19.1	8.3	2.3	5.4	13.5	2.2	11.4	30.4
Remoteness									
Major cities	6.7	10.9	8.2	7.4	10.8	10.8	1.8	7.3	36.1
Inner regional	7.1	11.5	6.6	11.3	9.7	10.9	2.1	9.0	31.7
Outer regional	5.9	10.0	7.1	11.2	7.7	12.8	1.8	4.0	39.3
Age									
18–24	4.0	6.8	8.3	8.9	7.3	20.7	2.1	4.1	37.8
25–34	7.1	8.7	7.8	8.6	10.5	10.1	1.6	5.0	40.4
35–44	8.1	11.8	6.6	8.7	10.7	9.5	2.1	8.0	34.4
45–54	6.1	13.6	7.6	8.4	11.8	8.7	1.6	10.3	31.9



TABLE 9A.1.27

Table 9A.1.27 **Employed non-Indigenous people (aged 18–64 years), by 2006 ANZSIC classification of industry, by state and territory, by sex, by remoteness (non-remote areas), by age, 2007-08 (a), (b)**

	<i>Public Administration and Safety</i>	<i>Health Care and Social Assistance</i>	<i>Administrative and Support Services and Other Services</i>	<i>Construction</i>	<i>Manufacturing</i>	<i>Retail trade</i>	<i>Rental, Hiring and Real Estate Services</i>	<i>Education and Training</i>	<i>Other industries (c), (d)</i>
55–64	7.6	12.9	9.7	7.9	9.7	8.5	2.2	8.4	33.0
<b>Total 18–64</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>35.5</b>
Relative standard error (per cent)									
State/Territory									
NSW	8.3	8.5	9.1	9.6	8.7	7.7	22.3	11.3	3.8
Vic	11.8	8.7	10.1	10.3	8.2	9.5	26.2	8.5	4.0
Qld	13.1	7.6	11.0	6.9	9.8	9.1	16.4	10.6	5.1
WA	13.1	10.0	12.1	9.6	10.5	11.5	22.0	12.1	4.9
SA	10.7	7.8	10.9	10.4	7.9	9.4	19.1	11.8	4.9
Tas	14.4	11.4	16.0	14.4	11.9	13.0	42.1	14.5	5.9
ACT	4.9	9.2	14.9	14.1	19.2	12.1	29.0	11.1	5.2
NT	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np
Sex									
Males	6.9	8.2	6.5	5.1	5.1	7.3	14.7	7.7	2.0
Females	6.4	3.9	7.3	10.4	8.5	5.1	12.9	5.5	2.9
Remoteness									
Major cities	5.8	5.1	6.1	6.3	4.6	4.9	12.0	6.4	2.1
Inner regional	11.5	8.7	11.8	8.5	10.7	7.8	21.9	9.5	5.0
Outer regional	19.9	10.2	17.4	11.2	14.5	11.0	34.2	14.5	6.2
Age									
18–24	15.2	15.0	11.8	14.2	16.3	8.2	26.1	19.1	5.2
25–34	11.3	9.9	9.5	10.4	8.6	8.7	24.0	10.3	3.7

TABLE 9A.1.27

Table 9A.1.27 **Employed non-Indigenous people (aged 18–64 years), by 2006 ANZSIC classification of industry, by state and territory, by sex, by remoteness (non-remote areas), by age, 2007-08 (a), (b)**

	<i>Public Administration and Safety</i>	<i>Health Care and Social Assistance</i>	<i>Administrative and Support Services and Other Services</i>	<i>Construction</i>	<i>Manufacturing</i>	<i>Retail trade</i>	<i>Rental, Hiring and Real Estate Services</i>	<i>Education and Training</i>	<i>Other industries (c), (d)</i>
35–44	8.1	6.0	9.7	8.6	7.7	8.7	15.6	8.1	3.5
45–54	9.7	6.6	10.7	8.6	8.9	8.1	17.6	8.2	3.7
55–64	14.1	9.1	11.7	11.0	12.0	11.5	28.5	11.4	4.6
<b>Total 18–64</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>1.8</b>
95 per cent confidence interval (per cent)									
State/Territory									
NSW	1.2	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.6	0.7	1.5	2.7
Vic	1.2	2.0	1.4	1.5	2.1	2.1	0.6	1.3	2.8
Qld	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.6	2.2	1.0	1.5	3.5
WA	1.3	2.3	1.6	2.1	1.8	2.1	1.0	1.8	3.5
SA	1.5	1.9	1.8	1.5	np	2.1	np	1.5	3.0
Tas	1.8	2.7	2.2	2.2	1.9	2.6	1.7	2.5	4.3
ACT	2.7	1.8	2.6	1.7	0.6	1.8	0.7	1.9	2.8
NT	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np
Sex									
Males	0.8	0.6	0.9	1.4	1.4	1.3	0.5	0.6	1.6
Females	0.9	1.5	1.2	0.5	0.9	1.3	0.6	1.2	1.7
Remoteness									
Major cities	0.8	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.4	0.9	1.5
Inner regional	1.6	2.0	1.5	1.9	2.0	1.7	0.9	1.7	3.1
Outer regional	2.3	2.0	2.4	2.5	2.2	2.8	1.2	1.1	4.8

TABLE 9A.1.27

Table 9A.1.27 **Employed non-Indigenous people (aged 18–64 years), by 2006 ANZSIC classification of industry, by state and territory, by sex, by remoteness (non-remote areas), by age, 2007-08 (a), (b)**

	<i>Public Administration and Safety</i>	<i>Health Care and Social Assistance</i>	<i>Administrative and Support Services and Other Services</i>	<i>Construction</i>	<i>Manufacturing</i>	<i>Retail trade</i>	<i>Rental, Hiring and Real Estate Services</i>	<i>Education and Training</i>	<i>Other industries (c), (d)</i>
Age									
18–24	1.2	2.0	1.9	2.5	2.3	3.3	1.1	1.5	3.9
25–34	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.8	1.8	1.7	0.8	1.0	2.9
35–44	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.6	0.6	1.3	2.4
45–54	1.2	1.8	1.6	1.4	2.1	1.4	0.6	1.7	2.3
55–64	2.1	2.3	2.2	1.7	2.3	1.9	1.2	1.9	3.0
<b>Total 18–64</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.3</b>

- (a) Proportions/Estimates with a relative standard error (RSE) of 25 per cent to 50 per cent should be used with caution. Proportions/Estimates with an RSE greater than 50 per cent (or where the RSE is reported with an 'np') are considered too unreliable for general use.
- (b) The 2006 ANZSIC had different classifications and groupings to the 1993 ANZSIC. The following differing categories were used: 'Government administration and defence' = Public administration and defence; 'Health and Community Services' = Health Care and Social Assistance; 'Personal and Other Services' = Administrative and Support Services and Other Services; 'Property and Business Services' = Rental, Hiring and Real Estate Services; and 'Education' = Education and Training.
- (c) Other industries include agriculture, forestry and fishing; mining; electricity, gas, water and waste services; wholesale trade; accommodation and food services; transport, postal and warehousing; information media and telecommunications; finance and insurance services; professional, scientific and technical services; and arts and recreation services.
- (d) Excludes people in employment who did not adequately describe the industry of their employment.

**np** Not published.

Source: ABS (unpublished) National Health Survey 2007-08.

TABLE 9A.1.28

Table 9A.1.28 **Employment, people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by state and territory, by remoteness, by industry, 2016 (a)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Australia</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>
	<i>Proportion (per cent)</i>									<i>Number</i>
	Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander (c)									
	<b>Employed</b>									
Major cities										
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	..	0.3	..	0.5	392
Mining	1.0	0.4	1.3	12.3	1.3	..	0.2	..	2.2	1 722
Manufacturing	4.7	5.8	5.7	3.7	5.6	..	0.8	..	4.9	3 917
Electricity, Gas, Water and Waste Services	1.1	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.5	..	0.8	..	1.1	850
Construction	10.7	9.9	11.6	10.2	7.6	..	7.9	..	10.5	8 379
Wholesale Trade	1.8	2.5	2.3	1.8	1.7	..	0.9	..	2.0	1 598
Retail Trade	9.4	9.8	10.5	8.2	9.2	..	7.1	..	9.5	7 609
Accommodation and Food Services	7.8	7.2	8.4	5.7	6.8	..	6.5	..	7.6	6 033
Transport, Postal and Warehousing	5.6	5.0	5.4	4.2	3.5	..	2.6	..	5.1	4 064
Information Media and Telecommunications	1.4	1.6	1.2	0.9	1.0	..	1.3	..	1.3	1 051
Financial and Insurance Services	2.6	2.1	1.7	1.3	2.0	..	1.0	..	2.1	1 645
Rental, Hiring and Real Estate Services	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.4	..	0.7	..	1.3	1 005
Professional, Scientific and Technical Services	3.5	4.8	3.4	3.3	3.5	..	5.2	..	3.7	2 939
Administrative and Support Services	3.7	3.7	4.0	3.4	4.6	..	2.1	..	3.7	2 981
Public Administration and Safety	9.8	10.0	9.4	10.2	14.5	..	36.6	..	10.9	8 739
Education and Training	9.1	8.2	8.3	9.4	9.8	..	8.6	..	8.8	7 046
Health Care and Social Assistance	14.4	12.5	12.7	10.2	15.3	..	8.9	..	13.2	10 525
Arts and Recreation Services	2.0	3.4	2.0	2.2	2.0	..	2.0	..	2.2	1 724
Other Services	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.6	3.0	..	3.1	..	3.7	2 972
Total Classifiable/Stated	94.0	93.4	94.5	93.6	94.7	..	96.6	..	94.2	75 191

TABLE 9A.1.28

Table 9A.1.28 **Employment, people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by state and territory, by remoteness, by industry, 2016 (a)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Australia</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>
	<i>Proportion (per cent)</i>									<i>Number</i>
Inadequately described / Not stated	6.0	6.6	5.5	6.4	5.3	..	3.4	..	5.8	4 657
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	..	100.0	..	100.0	79 848
Inner regional										
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	2.4	3.3	2.6	2.5	6.3	1.9	..	..		1 096
Mining	2.3	0.8	4.3	12.1	1.4	0.4	..	..	2.7	1 158
Manufacturing	5.7	7.5	6.8	6.6	9.0	6.6	..	..	6.4	2 699
Electricity, Gas, Water and Waste Services	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.8	0.8	1.4	..	..	1.2	515
Construction	9.5	10.0	9.1	9.6	7.6	9.6	..	..	9.4	3 977
Wholesale Trade	1.4	1.5	2.0	1.4	1.5	2.1	..	..	1.7	707
Retail Trade	10.2	9.5	10.0	9.0	9.2	12.9	..	..	10.3	4 334
Accommodation and Food Services	9.9	7.9	9.0	7.3	8.3	9.1	..	..	9.2	3 903
Transport, Postal and Warehousing	3.4	4.1	4.9	3.5	4.3	4.2	..	..	3.9	1 668
Information Media and Telecommunications	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.2	0.3	1.2	..	..	0.7	286
Financial and Insurance Services	1.0	1.5	1.0	0.7	0.9	2.0	..	..	1.2	489
Rental, Hiring and Real Estate Services	0.9	0.7	1.0	1.5	2.1	1.1	..	..	1.0	412
Professional, Scientific and Technical Services	2.0	1.9	2.3	1.5	2.8	3.0	..	..	2.2	925
Administrative and Support Services	4.2	3.3	3.8	4.2	3.1	4.0	..	..	4.0	1 674
Public Administration and Safety	8.8	9.2	7.1	8.2	7.8	7.9	..	..	8.3	3 508
Education and Training	9.1	7.5	8.2	9.7	9.7	7.2	..	..	8.6	3 618
Health Care and Social Assistance	16.6	16.9	15.0	11.2	14.7	14.9	..	..	15.8	6 695
Arts and Recreation Services	1.5	2.0	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.8	..	..	1.5	638
Other Services	3.9	3.8	3.6	3.4	3.8	4.8	..	..	3.9	1 649
Total Classifiable/Stated	94.5	93.4	94.2	95.5	94.5	96.2	..	..	94.5	39 951

TABLE 9A.1.28

Table 9A.1.28 **Employment, people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by state and territory, by remoteness, by industry, 2016 (a)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Australia</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>
	<i>Proportion (per cent)</i>									<i>Number</i>
Inadequately described - Not stated	5.5	6.6	5.8	4.5	5.5	3.8	..	..	5.5	2 325
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	..	..	100.0	<b>42 276</b>
Outer regional										
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	8.0	9.4	4.4	4.2	7.0	10.0	..	0.7	5.7	1 856
Mining	3.0	0.7	5.1	13.2	4.6	2.1	..	3.0	4.4	1 413
Manufacturing	5.7	6.7	3.9	3.1	5.1	9.7	..	1.7	4.8	1 541
Electricity, Gas, Water and Waste Services	1.2	0.6	0.9	1.4	1.6	0.9	..	1.7	1.1	368
Construction	6.9	5.9	7.1	7.8	5.5	8.6	..	12.1	7.7	2 478
Wholesale Trade	1.3	1.6	1.5	1.5	0.6	1.8	..	1.4	1.4	459
Retail Trade	8.8	8.0	8.4	7.4	8.5	11.1	..	6.2	8.4	2 729
Accommodation and Food Services	8.6	7.8	8.5	4.9	8.9	8.6	..	3.5	7.7	2 489
Transport, Postal and Warehousing	3.7	3.6	4.1	3.7	3.0	4.0	..	3.8	3.8	1 244
Information Media and Telecommunications	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.7	..	1.1	0.7	214
Financial and Insurance Services	0.7	0.5	0.7	1.1	1.1	1.2	..	0.9	0.8	263
Rental, Hiring and Real Estate Services	0.6	0.6	0.9	1.6	0.8	1.0	..	0.8	0.9	276
Professional, Scientific and Technical Services	1.7	1.7	1.9	2.0	1.5	2.1	..	5.6	2.3	733
Administrative and Support Services	3.6	3.7	4.8	3.5	4.8	3.3	..	3.2	4.1	1 311
Public Administration and Safety	7.8	8.9	11.9	9.0	8.9	5.7	..	25.1	11.3	3 655
Education and Training	9.9	9.1	9.3	11.0	9.1	6.9	..	8.1	9.2	2 967
Health Care and Social Assistance	16.7	18.0	15.1	12.8	18.0	11.7	..	10.2	14.7	4 752
Arts and Recreation Services	1.2	2.8	1.7	1.0	0.7	0.8	..	1.7	1.4	467
Other Services	4.1	4.6	3.4	4.0	2.8	4.4	..	3.8	3.8	1 215
Total Classifiable/Stated	93.8	94.9	94.1	94.0	93.2	94.6	..	94.7	94.1	30 430

TABLE 9A.1.28

Table 9A.1.28 **Employment, people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by state and territory, by remoteness, by industry, 2016 (a)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Australia</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>
	<i>Proportion (per cent)</i>									<i>Number</i>
Inadequately described - Not stated	6.2	5.1	5.9	6.0	6.8	5.4	..	5.3	5.9	1 891
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	..	100.0	100.0	32 321
Remote										
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	11.4	..	4.7	2.0	8.3	18.5	..	2.1	5.7	443
Mining	5.6	..	13.6	23.4	11.4	12.5	..	2.1	4.4	1 140
Manufacturing	2.2	..	1.9	1.4	3.1	–	..	0.8	4.8	145
Electricity, Gas, Water and Waste Services	1.1	..	0.9	1.3	1.1	–	..	0.3	1.1	82
Construction	4.3	..	4.4	5.3	6.0	8.3	..	5.5	7.7	482
Wholesale Trade	1.0	..	0.9	0.9	1.1	–	..	0.4	1.4	74
Retail Trade	6.5	..	4.6	5.0	9.4	6.0	..	4.1	8.4	480
Accommodation and Food Services	6.9	..	4.6	3.7	12.3	17.9	..	3.9	7.7	480
Transport, Postal and Warehousing	2.4	..	2.9	3.2	3.7	3.0	..	1.8	3.8	254
Information Media and Telecommunications	0.3	..	0.3	0.6	–	–	..	0.8	0.7	48
Financial and Insurance Services	0.5	..	0.3	0.6	–	–	..	0.6	0.8	41
Rental, Hiring and Real Estate Services	0.6	..	0.6	1.1	1.7	–	..	0.9	0.9	80
Professional, Scientific and Technical Services	1.4	..	1.6	2.1	1.4	–	..	3.1	2.3	199
Administrative and Support Services	4.3	..	3.9	4.4	2.6	7.7	..	3.3	4.1	376
Public Administration and Safety	9.5	..	15.3	7.3	6.0	4.2	..	18.2	11.3	1 213
Education and Training	13.9	..	10.3	10.5	9.4	3.0	..	12.9	9.2	1 086
Health Care and Social Assistance	16.3	..	15.0	13.5	14.5	6.0	..	18.4	14.7	1 485
Arts and Recreation Services	1.2	..	1.2	1.5	1.1	–	..	3.0	1.4	167
Other Services	3.3	..	7.3	4.0	2.6	1.8	..	10.0	3.8	607
Total Classifiable/Stated	92.8	..	94.1	91.7	95.7	88.7	..	92.2	94.1	8 882

TABLE 9A.1.28

Table 9A.1.28 **Employment, people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by state and territory, by remoteness, by industry, 2016 (a)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Australia</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>
	<i>Proportion (per cent)</i>									<i>Number</i>
Inadequately described - Not stated	7.2	..	5.9	8.3	4.3	11.3	..	7.8	5.9	695
<b>Total</b>	100.0	..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	..	100.0	100.0	9 577
Very remote										
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	8.1	..	4.0	3.8	9.2	17.7	..	3.4	4.2	598
Mining	2.2	..	5.1	21.1	5.2	–	..	1.6	8.0	1 137
Manufacturing	–	..	1.1	0.5	–	5.1	..	0.3	0.7	93
Electricity, Gas, Water and Waste Services	2.8	..	0.6	0.8	0.7	–	..	0.3	0.6	86
Construction	4.5	..	5.5	4.5	6.0	3.8	..	2.7	4.3	616
Wholesale Trade	–	..	0.2	0.3	–	–	..	–	0.2	22
Retail Trade	2.0	..	6.5	2.7	3.6	5.1	..	7.5	5.6	799
Accommodation and Food Services	3.4	..	2.4	3.1	2.3	8.9	..	3.3	2.9	419
Transport, Postal and Warehousing	0.8	..	2.3	1.5	1.2	8.9	..	0.5	1.5	210
Information Media and Telecommunications	0.8	..	0.3	0.8	–	–	..	0.4	0.5	69
Financial and Insurance Services	–	..	0.1	0.4	–	–	..	0.4	0.2	33
Rental, Hiring and Real Estate Services	–	..	0.2	0.4	0.7	–	..	0.2	0.3	42
Professional, Scientific and Technical Services	0.8	..	0.8	1.4	1.3	–	..	0.6	0.9	134
Administrative and Support Services	5.6	..	3.1	4.2	6.3	3.8	..	2.5	3.4	486
Public Administration and Safety	13.4	..	24.1	7.2	7.3	–	..	19.7	17.1	2 451
Education and Training	22.3	..	12.2	15.5	16.6	7.6	..	15.4	14.5	2 076
Health Care and Social Assistance	18.2	..	15.5	11.9	18.6	13.9	..	15.7	14.8	2 123
Arts and Recreation Services	1.4	..	1.4	1.9	4.2	–	..	3.2	2.2	319
Other Services	4.5	..	9.6	11.9	9.3	3.8	..	14.1	11.5	1 642
Total Classifiable/Stated	90.8	..	95.2	93.9	92.4	78.5	..	91.7	93.4	13 355



TABLE 9A.1.28

Table 9A.1.28 **Employment, people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by state and territory, by remoteness, by industry, 2016 (a)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Australia</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>
	<i>Proportion (per cent)</i>									<i>Number</i>
Inadequately described - Not stated	9.2	..	4.8	6.1	7.6	21.5	..	8.3	6.6	944
<b>Total</b>	100.0	..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	..	100.0	100.0	14 299
Australia										
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	2.3	2.1	2.4	1.9	3.4	5.8	0.3	2.2	–	4 385
Mining	1.7	0.6	3.8	15.7	2.7	1.4	0.2	2.2	–	6 570
Manufacturing	5.1	6.4	4.9	2.9	5.4	7.8	0.8	0.9	–	8 395
Electricity, Gas, Water and Waste Services	1.1	1.1	0.9	1.2	1.4	1.1	0.8	0.8	–	1 901
Construction	9.7	9.5	9.0	8.0	7.0	9.1	7.9	6.6	9.3	15 937
Wholesale Trade	1.6	2.1	1.8	1.3	1.4	1.9	0.9	0.6	–	2 860
Retail Trade	9.5	9.5	9.2	6.6	8.6	12.0	7.1	6.3	–	15 951
Accommodation and Food Services	8.5	7.4	7.8	4.9	7.1	9.0	6.5	3.5	–	13 324
Transport, Postal and Warehousing	4.5	4.6	4.6	3.4	3.3	4.0	2.6	1.9	–	7 440
Information Media and Telecommunications	1.0	1.3	0.9	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.2	0.7	–	1 668
Financial and Insurance Services	1.8	1.7	1.1	0.9	1.5	1.5	1.0	0.6	–	2 471
Rental, Hiring and Real Estate Services	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.0	0.7	0.6	–	1 815
Professional, Scientific and Technical Services	2.8	3.7	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.6	5.2	2.9	–	4 930
Administrative and Support Services	3.9	3.6	4.1	3.8	4.5	3.8	2.1	2.9	5.6	6 831
Public Administration and Safety	9.2	9.6	11.2	8.9	11.8	6.8	36.5	21.2	27.8	19 581
Education and Training	9.4	8.1	9.0	11.0	10.2	7.0	8.6	12.3	7.4	16 797
Health Care and Social Assistance	15.5	14.4	14.1	11.4	15.9	13.3	8.8	14.5	13.0	25 587
Arts and Recreation Services	1.7	2.9	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.5	2.0	2.6	22.2	3 327
Other Services	3.9	3.9	4.4	5.4	3.5	4.6	3.1	9.6	–	8 085
Total Classifiable/Stated	94.1	93.5	94.4	93.6	94.2	95.2	96.3	92.9	85.2	167 855

TABLE 9A.1.28

Table 9A.1.28 **Employment, people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by state and territory, by remoteness, by industry, 2016 (a)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Australia</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>
	<i>Proportion (per cent)</i>									<i>Number</i>
Inadequately described - Not stated	5.9	6.5	5.6	6.4	5.8	4.8	3.7	7.1	14.8	10 520
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	178 375
	Non-Indigenous									
Major cities										
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.9	..	0.2	..	0.5	37 928
Mining	0.5	0.2	1.1	5.0	0.8	..	0.1	..	1.1	79 045
Manufacturing	5.8	7.7	6.1	5.7	7.6	..	1.6	..	6.4	472 140
Electricity, Gas, Water and Waste Services	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.3	..	0.7	..	1.0	72 801
Construction	8.3	8.2	9.4	10.0	7.7	..	5.8	..	8.5	632 834
Wholesale Trade	3.4	3.5	2.8	2.7	2.9	..	1.0	..	3.1	232 461
Retail Trade	9.5	10.3	10.0	9.9	10.9	..	7.1	..	9.9	734 894
Accommodation and Food Services	7.0	6.7	7.5	6.6	6.9	..	6.7	..	6.9	514 510
Transport, Postal and Warehousing	4.9	4.9	5.0	4.5	4.1	..	2.2	..	4.7	350 989
Information Media and Telecommunications	2.6	2.2	1.4	1.1	1.5	..	1.8	..	2.0	149 905
Financial and Insurance Services	6.1	4.5	3.2	2.7	3.2	..	1.5	..	4.4	328 765
Rental, Hiring and Real Estate Services	1.9	1.7	2.2	1.7	1.4	..	1.3	..	1.8	133 057
Professional, Scientific and Technical Services	9.3	9.0	7.5	7.2	6.4	..	9.4	..	8.5	626 537
Administrative and Support Services	3.5	3.5	3.7	3.3	3.6	..	2.5	..	3.5	260 485
Public Administration and Safety	5.8	5.0	6.4	6.3	7.8	..	31.2	..	6.5	484 734
Education and Training	8.1	8.7	9.0	8.8	8.9	..	9.5	..	8.6	636 555
Health Care and Social Assistance	12.0	12.1	13.3	12.3	15.7	..	10.4	..	12.5	926 760
Arts and Recreation Services	1.6	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.5	..	1.7	..	1.8	131 049
Other Services	3.6	3.5	3.8	4.0	3.9	..	2.9	..	3.7	272 077

TABLE 9A.1.28

Table 9A.1.28 **Employment, people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by state and territory, by remoteness, by industry, 2016 (a)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Australia</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>
	<i>Proportion (per cent)</i>									<i>Number</i>
Total Classifiable/Stated	95.2	95.3	95.8	95.5	96.9	..	97.5	..	95.5	7 077 526
Inadequately described - Not stated	4.8	4.7	4.2	4.5	3.1	..	2.5	..	4.5	331 709
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	<b>100.0</b>	..	<b>100.0</b>	<b>7 409 235</b>
Inner regional										
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	3.7	5.5	4.5	4.6	7.0	2.1	5.0	..	4.4	73 245
Mining	2.3	0.8	3.5	7.1	1.4	0.4	–	..	2.2	36 234
Manufacturing	6.3	8.8	7.4	8.4	10.7	6.1	2.3	..	7.5	124 127
Electricity, Gas, Water and Waste Services	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.2	1.8	–	..	1.5	25 329
Construction	9.5	9.9	9.3	11.3	8.5	7.5	13.1	..	9.5	155 975
Wholesale Trade	2.1	2.3	2.7	1.8	3.0	2.3	–	..	2.3	38 249
Retail Trade	10.9	10.4	10.5	10.6	11.1	11.4	5.0	..	10.7	176 997
Accommodation and Food Services	8.3	6.9	6.6	6.8	6.7	7.9	3.8	..	7.3	121 028
Transport, Postal and Warehousing	3.9	3.9	4.9	3.7	4.1	3.9	2.0	..	4.1	67 675
Information Media and Telecommunications	1.0	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.9	1.7	–	..	1.0	16 318
Financial and Insurance Services	1.7	1.9	1.7	1.4	1.7	2.6	0.9	..	1.8	30 167
Rental, Hiring and Real Estate Services	1.5	1.1	1.5	1.6	1.2	1.3	1.2	..	1.4	22 469
Professional, Scientific and Technical Services	4.4	4.3	4.2	3.6	3.8	5.3	8.7	..	4.4	72 083
Administrative and Support Services	3.2	2.8	3.0	3.3	3.6	2.8	2.9	..	3.1	50 431
Public Administration and Safety	7.4	6.4	5.8	5.5	5.9	9.0	20.4	..	6.8	111 591
Education and Training	9.2	8.8	9.4	8.1	8.0	10.0	12.0	..	9.1	149 757
Health Care and Social Assistance	14.3	14.1	13.4	10.5	12.9	15.1	6.1	..	13.8	228 100
Arts and Recreation Services	1.3	1.6	1.0	1.3	1.2	2.0	5.8	..	1.4	22 381
Other Services	4.0	3.8	4.2	4.0	4.0	3.8	2.9	..	4.0	65 594

TABLE 9A.1.28

Table 9A.1.28 **Employment, people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by state and territory, by remoteness, by industry, 2016 (a)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Australia</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>
	<i>Proportion (per cent)</i>									<i>Number</i>
Total Classifiable/Stated	96.3	96.1	96.0	95.8	96.8	97.1	92.1	..	96.3	1 587 750
Inadequately described - Not stated	3.7	3.9	4.0	4.2	3.2	2.9	7.9	..	3.7	61 416
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1 649 166</b>
Outer regional										
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	15.9	15.1	6.5	10.9	15.6	11.2	..	1.0	10.4	79 606
Mining	2.7	0.7	5.2	8.4	2.6	2.0	..	2.1	3.8	28 869
Manufacturing	6.6	6.5	5.0	4.8	10.0	9.2	..	2.9	6.0	45 953
Electricity, Gas, Water and Waste Services	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.0	1.2	1.3	..	1.8	1.3	10 283
Construction	7.3	7.4	7.7	7.8	6.7	8.0	..	12.0	7.9	60 465
Wholesale Trade	2.2	2.4	2.2	2.7	2.4	2.4	..	2.1	2.3	17 471
Retail Trade	9.6	10.3	9.8	9.7	10.6	10.2	..	7.5	9.7	74 389
Accommodation and Food Services	7.2	7.5	8.1	6.1	6.5	6.8	..	6.8	7.3	56 150
Transport, Postal and Warehousing	3.6	4.3	5.3	5.0	3.9	4.6	..	4.7	4.6	35 122
Information Media and Telecommunications	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.7	..	1.1	0.7	5 526
Financial and Insurance Services	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.2	..	1.4	1.3	10 034
Rental, Hiring and Real Estate Services	1.0	0.9	1.5	1.2	0.8	1.1	..	1.7	1.2	9 531
Professional, Scientific and Technical Services	3.4	3.1	3.9	3.2	2.3	3.2	..	6.5	3.7	28 026
Administrative and Support Services	2.8	3.0	3.4	2.6	3.1	3.0	..	3.0	3.1	23 432
Public Administration and Safety	5.8	5.2	8.3	6.1	5.1	5.7	..	18.5	7.6	58 535
Education and Training	8.5	8.2	8.8	9.0	7.7	8.0	..	7.9	8.5	64 736
Health Care and Social Assistance	11.8	13.6	12.0	10.3	12.7	12.7	..	9.4	11.9	90 795
Arts and Recreation Services	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1	0.6	1.4	..	2.1	1.2	9 353
Other Services	3.6	3.5	4.0	4.2	3.5	3.6	..	3.3	3.7	28 646

TABLE 9A.1.28

Table 9A.1.28 **Employment, people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by state and territory, by remoteness, by industry, 2016 (a)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Australia</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>
	<i>Proportion (per cent)</i>									<i>Number</i>
Total Classifiable/Stated	96.3	96.0	96.3	96.1	97.0	96.3	..	95.7	96.3	736 922
Inadequately described - Not stated	3.7	4.0	3.7	3.9	3.0	3.7	..	4.3	3.7	28 559
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>765 481</b>
Remote										
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	33.7	28.8	17.8	12.4	18.9	13.4	..	2.4	15.4	16 903
Mining	7.9	0.5	18.4	11.7	7.5	12.9	..	1.8	10.8	11 905
Manufacturing	2.2	4.4	3.1	3.1	4.3	4.0	..	1.7	3.0	3 323
Electricity, Gas, Water and Waste Services	0.9	1.2	1.1	1.3	0.9	1.5	..	1.4	1.2	1 321
Construction	3.8	5.5	5.4	7.5	7.3	5.2	..	7.0	6.5	7 135
Wholesale Trade	1.5	1.0	1.7	2.4	3.0	0.9	..	1.4	2.1	2 258
Retail Trade	6.3	6.2	6.5	7.2	10.2	7.2	..	7.6	7.5	8 228
Accommodation and Food Services	4.9	8.6	8.5	6.5	6.8	17.6	..	7.3	7.3	8 022
Transport, Postal and Warehousing	2.4	3.4	3.5	7.4	4.0	3.6	..	4.3	4.9	5 358
Information Media and Telecommunications	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	..	1.0	0.5	599
Financial and Insurance Services	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.8	1.4	0.9	..	0.7	0.9	945
Rental, Hiring and Real Estate Services	0.3	0.8	0.9	1.7	1.0	1.0	..	1.3	1.2	1 315
Professional, Scientific and Technical Services	1.8	1.5	2.1	2.7	2.4	2.1	..	4.7	2.7	2 947
Administrative and Support Services	2.1	2.4	2.8	3.0	2.9	4.2	..	2.9	2.9	3 188
Public Administration and Safety	6.4	5.3	5.1	6.3	4.7	4.3	..	19.0	7.5	8 296
Education and Training	8.9	12.4	7.7	8.2	7.4	6.6	..	10.5	8.3	9 166
Health Care and Social Assistance	8.7	10.9	7.4	8.4	9.5	6.3	..	15.5	9.4	10 297
Arts and Recreation Services	0.7	1.5	0.7	0.9	0.8	1.9	..	2.1	1.0	1 117
Other Services	2.3	1.7	2.9	3.7	3.6	2.7	..	4.0	3.4	3 702

TABLE 9A.1.28

Table 9A.1.28 **Employment, people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by state and territory, by remoteness, by industry, 2016 (a)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Australia</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>
	<i>Proportion (per cent)</i>									<i>Number</i>
Total Classifiable/Stated	96.3	97.2	96.6	95.7	97.1	96.9	..	96.6	96.4	106 025
Inadequately described - Not stated	3.7	2.8	3.4	4.3	2.9	3.1	..	3.4	3.6	3 974
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>109 999</b>
Very remote										
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	34.5	..	23.0	6.2	20.7	24.8	..	9.6	13.6	7 474
Mining	3.6	..	7.0	30.7	9.2	0.4	..	9.5	18.6	10 199
Manufacturing	0.8	..	2.9	1.9	1.7	10.8	..	1.3	2.2	1 227
Electricity, Gas, Water and Waste Services	1.0	..	0.9	0.9	0.9	2.7	..	1.1	0.9	519
Construction	3.6	..	6.2	12.7	5.5	7.8	..	4.5	9.0	4 946
Wholesale Trade	1.3	..	1.6	0.9	2.5	1.2	..	0.6	1.2	681
Retail Trade	3.8	..	6.3	4.5	7.9	6.7	..	6.4	5.5	3 024
Accommodation and Food Services	10.8	..	7.2	6.4	7.6	6.1	..	11.1	7.3	4 017
Transport, Postal and Warehousing	2.7	..	4.2	3.4	3.5	5.3	..	4.2	3.7	2 051
Information Media and Telecommunications	–	..	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.6	..	0.4	0.3	159
Financial and Insurance Services	0.3	..	0.8	0.3	0.7	0.5	..	0.5	0.5	258
Rental, Hiring and Real Estate Services	0.9	..	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.7	..	0.7	0.8	441
Professional, Scientific and Technical Services	1.5	..	1.6	4.2	1.8	1.4	..	1.2	2.8	1 550
Administrative and Support Services	2.7	..	1.9	3.4	2.9	2.2	..	3.3	2.9	1 562
Public Administration and Safety	11.3	..	10.9	5.7	6.5	6.2	..	10.8	8.0	4 363
Education and Training	9.1	..	9.0	6.2	10.4	6.9	..	14.8	8.4	4 580
Health Care and Social Assistance	5.5	..	8.8	5.0	10.5	8.0	..	11.6	7.3	4 020
Arts and Recreation Services	1.3	..	1.0	0.7	0.7	1.1	..	1.7	0.9	501
Other Services	2.1	..	2.4	2.2	3.0	2.8	..	2.9	2.4	1 321

TABLE 9A.1.28

Table 9A.1.28 **Employment, people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by state and territory, by remoteness, by industry, 2016 (a)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Australia</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>
	<i>Proportion (per cent)</i>									<i>Number</i>
Total Classifiable/Stated	96.8	..	96.6	96.6	96.8	96.4	..	96.0	96.7	52 988
Inadequately described - Not stated	3.2	..	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.6	..	4.0	3.3	1 807
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>54 795</b>
Australia (d)										
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	1.8	1.9	2.5	2.2	3.6	4.8	0.2	1.9	2.2	215 198
Mining	0.9	0.3	2.4	6.3	1.2	1.0	0.1	2.5	1.7	166 379
Manufacturing	5.9	7.8	6.1	5.7	8.1	6.9	1.6	2.6	6.5	646 807
Electricity, Gas, Water and Waste Services	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.7	0.7	1.7	1.1	110 291
Construction	8.4	8.4	9.1	10.0	7.7	7.6	5.8	10.6	8.6	861 486
Wholesale Trade	3.1	3.2	2.7	2.6	2.9	2.3	1.0	1.8	2.9	291 115
Retail Trade	9.8	10.3	10.0	9.7	10.9	11.0	7.1	7.4	10.0	997 684
Accommodation and Food Services	7.2	6.8	7.5	6.6	6.8	7.7	6.6	7.2	7.0	703 951
Transport, Postal and Warehousing	4.6	4.7	5.0	4.5	4.1	4.1	2.2	4.6	4.6	461 311
Information Media and Telecommunications	2.2	2.0	1.2	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.8	1.0	1.7	172 517
Financial and Insurance Services	5.1	4.0	2.6	2.4	2.8	2.2	1.5	1.2	3.7	370 208
Rental, Hiring and Real Estate Services	1.7	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.7	166 818
Professional, Scientific and Technical Services	8.2	7.9	6.3	6.5	5.5	4.7	9.4	5.8	7.3	731 186
Administrative and Support Services	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.2	3.6	2.9	2.5	3.0	3.4	339 196
Public Administration and Safety	6.1	5.3	6.6	6.2	7.2	8.0	31.1	18.0	6.7	667 891
Education and Training	8.3	8.7	9.0	8.7	8.6	9.4	9.5	8.9	8.7	864 942
Health Care and Social Assistance	12.4	12.5	13.0	11.7	14.9	14.3	10.4	10.7	12.6	1 260 059
Arts and Recreation Services	1.5	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.3	1.9	1.7	2.0	1.6	164 451
Other Services	3.7	3.6	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.7	2.9	3.4	3.7	371 401

TABLE 9A.1.28

Table 9A.1.28 **Employment, people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by state and territory, by remoteness, by industry, 2016 (a)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Australia</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>
	<i>Proportion (per cent)</i>									<i>Number</i>
Total Classifiable/Stated	95.4	95.4	95.9	95.6	96.9	96.9	97.5	95.9	95.7	9 562 891
Inadequately described - Not stated	4.6	..	4.1	4.4	3.1	3.1	..	4.1	4.3	427 651
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>9 990 542</b>

(a) Cells in this table have been randomly adjusted to avoid the release of confidential data.

(b) Australia total includes Other Territories.

(c) Includes 'Aboriginal', 'Torres Strait Islander' and 'Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander'.

(d) Total for Australia also includes Migratory/Offshore and No Usual Address.

– Nil or rounded to zero. .. Not applicable.

Note: 2016 Census data are sourced by the Productivity Commission from TableBuilder.

Source: ABS (unpublished) derived from the 2016 Census of Population and Housing.



TABLE 9A.1.29

Table 9A.1.29 **Employment, people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by state and territory, by remoteness, by industry, 2011 (a)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>
	<i>Proportion (per cent)</i>									<i>Number</i>
	<i>Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander (c)</i>									
Employed										
Major cities										
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	..	0.2	..	0.4	249
Mining	0.8	0.3	1.2	9.3	1.4	..	0.1	..	1.8	1 076
Manufacturing	7.6	8.9	8.8	6.8	7.4	..	1.6	..	7.7	4 490
Electricity, Gas, Water and Waste Services	1.4	1.3	0.8	0.9	1.3	..	1.0	..	1.1	659
Construction	8.1	9.9	9.8	10.1	7.4	..	8.9	..	9.0	5 225
Wholesale Trade	3.0	3.4	3.2	2.4	2.2	..	1.4	..	2.9	1 713
Retail Trade	9.4	8.4	9.9	7.4	9.0	..	7.7	..	9.1	5 297
Accommodation and Food Services	7.6	5.8	7.6	6.3	5.6	..	6.5	..	7.1	4 127
Transport, Postal and Warehousing	6.4	5.9	5.8	4.6	4.1	..	2.4	..	5.6	3 282
Information Media and Telecommunications	1.5	1.8	1.3	0.8	1.3	..	0.9	..	1.3	785
Financial and Insurance Services	2.5	2.6	1.9	1.4	1.5	..	1.0	..	2.1	1 220
Rental, Hiring and Real Estate Services	1.3	0.9	1.1	1.6	1.1	..	0.9	..	1.2	704
Professional, Scientific and Technical Services	3.6	4.6	3.7	4.2	2.7	..	5.1	..	3.8	2 214
Administrative and Support Services	3.6	3.3	3.5	4.0	3.8	..	2.0	..	3.5	2 066
Public Administration and Safety	10.0	9.6	10.7	11.1	15.0	..	34.5	..	11.5	6 677
Education and Training	8.7	7.7	7.5	9.3	9.5	..	6.4	..	8.3	4 837
Health Care and Social Assistance	14.6	13.7	14.0	10.6	17.2	..	10.0	..	13.9	8 079
Arts and Recreation Services	2.1	3.3	1.7	1.8	2.1	..	2.7	..	2.1	1 240
Other Services	3.9	3.8	3.4	3.4	2.9	..	3.4	..	3.6	2 115
Total Classifiable/Stated	96.5	95.6	96.3	96.2	96.2	..	96.6	..	96.3	56 055

TABLE 9A.1.29

Table 9A.1.29 **Employment, people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by state and territory, by remoteness, by industry, 2011 (a)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>
	<i>Proportion (per cent)</i>									<i>Number</i>
Inadequately described / Not stated	3.5	4.4	3.7	3.8	3.8	..	3.4	..	3.7	2 167
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>58 222</b>
Inner regional										
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	1.9	3.8	2.6	2.5	6.2	1.6	–	..	2.4	749
Mining	2.3	0.8	4.3	8.6	1.7	0.6	–	..	2.7	841
Manufacturing	7.6	9.4	9.7	10.8	10.3	7.4	–	..	8.5	2 666
Electricity, Gas, Water and Waste Services	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.8	1.3	1.8	–	..	1.4	427
Construction	8.0	10.3	9.7	10.4	5.9	8.7	100.0	..	8.9	2 764
Wholesale Trade	2.3	2.2	2.8	2.9	3.3	3.2	–	..	2.5	794
Retail Trade	9.9	9.0	9.4	7.6	9.3	13.6	–	..	10.0	3 114
Accommodation and Food Services	9.3	7.9	8.3	5.6	8.3	8.9	–	..	8.7	2 709
Transport, Postal and Warehousing	3.4	4.1	5.2	3.9	3.3	4.2	–	..	4.0	1 262
Information Media and Telecommunications	0.6	0.9	0.7	–	0.7	1.2	–	..	0.7	216
Financial and Insurance Services	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.2	2.3	–	..	1.2	382
Rental, Hiring and Real Estate Services	1.2	0.3	0.9	0.9	1.9	1.0	–	..	1.0	316
Professional, Scientific and Technical Services	2.2	2.2	2.5	1.5	2.6	3.4	–	..	2.4	747
Administrative and Support Services	3.7	3.4	3.8	3.0	3.0	3.9	–	..	3.7	1 147
Public Administration and Safety	9.6	9.0	7.7	8.1	7.7	8.6	–	..	8.9	2 776
Education and Training	9.3	7.8	6.9	12.0	7.2	6.4	–	..	8.2	2 574
Health Care and Social Assistance	17.3	17.4	14.7	10.6	16.8	13.7	–	..	16.0	4 981
Arts and Recreation Services	1.5	1.6	1.0	1.1	1.6	1.6	–	..	1.4	433
Other Services	4.0	3.3	3.5	3.5	4.1	4.6	–	..	3.8	1 198
Total Classifiable/Stated	96.5	95.8	96.2	96.3	96.5	96.8	100.0	..	96.4	30 096

TABLE 9A.1.29

Table 9A.1.29 **Employment, people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by state and territory, by remoteness, by industry, 2011 (a)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>
	<i>Proportion (per cent)</i>									<i>Number</i>
Inadequately described - Not stated	3.5	4.2	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.2	–	..	3.6	1 124
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>31 220</b>
Outer regional										
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	7.6	6.9	3.4	3.8	6.1	9.6	..	0.4	4.9	1 399
Mining	2.4	0.4	5.7	11.3	5.8	2.2	..	3.2	4.5	1 287
Manufacturing	7.5	7.2	5.5	5.6	6.7	12.3	..	3.1	6.4	1 836
Electricity, Gas, Water and Waste Services	1.6	0.3	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	..	1.2	1.2	338
Construction	6.0	8.0	7.9	9.2	7.4	9.5	..	7.6	7.7	2 186
Wholesale Trade	2.3	2.0	2.0	1.2	1.5	3.5	..	2.1	2.1	612
Retail Trade	8.6	8.9	8.2	7.0	6.3	12.1	..	6.9	8.4	2 386
Accommodation and Food Services	8.8	7.3	7.8	4.6	7.0	7.5	..	4.9	7.4	2 098
Transport, Postal and Warehousing	3.8	2.7	4.5	3.4	4.0	4.1	..	3.9	4.0	1 153
Information Media and Telecommunications	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.7	..	1.6	0.6	179
Financial and Insurance Services	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.9	1.4	..	0.9	0.8	224
Rental, Hiring and Real Estate Services	0.7	–	0.8	1.3	0.9	1.3	..	1.0	0.8	236
Professional, Scientific and Technical Services	1.9	1.0	2.1	1.7	1.5	2.5	..	3.6	2.2	617
Administrative and Support Services	3.0	2.9	4.1	3.0	4.0	2.3	..	3.7	3.5	995
Public Administration and Safety	8.9	8.2	12.2	11.2	9.1	5.7	..	25.6	12.0	3 427
Education and Training	10.1	9.3	8.6	11.4	10.0	6.0	..	8.5	9.0	2 560
Health Care and Social Assistance	16.2	20.9	15.4	12.8	18.5	10.7	..	12.3	15.0	4 274
Arts and Recreation Services	1.2	3.0	1.6	1.1	1.2	0.4	..	1.9	1.5	414
Other Services	3.5	5.0	3.3	4.1	3.1	4.9	..	4.0	3.7	1 047
Total Classifiable/Stated	95.1	94.8	95.4	95.0	95.7	97.9	..	96.4	95.7	27 268

TABLE 9A.1.29

Table 9A.1.29 **Employment, people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by state and territory, by remoteness, by industry, 2011 (a)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>
	<i>Proportion (per cent)</i>									<i>Number</i>
Inadequately described - Not stated	4.9	5.2	4.6	5.0	4.3	2.1	..	3.6	4.3	1 240
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>28 508</b>
Remote										
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	13.0	16.7	3.6	1.9	8.1	11.6	..	1.9	4.1	403
Mining	6.4	–	11.7	19.3	8.4	21.0	..	3.3	11.2	1 094
Manufacturing	4.3	–	2.4	2.2	6.8	4.4	..	1.1	2.4	235
Electricity, Gas, Water and Waste Services	1.8	–	0.8	1.1	–	–	..	0.5	0.9	86
Construction	3.3	–	6.1	10.1	7.1	8.3	..	6.2	7.0	688
Wholesale Trade	1.9	–	0.9	0.8	2.6	–	..	0.6	0.9	92
Retail Trade	7.1	–	4.2	3.7	7.8	3.9	..	4.5	4.6	449
Accommodation and Food Services	6.6	16.7	4.5	3.9	6.5	19.9	..	5.2	5.1	505
Transport, Postal and Warehousing	3.5	–	3.1	3.3	4.2	3.9	..	2.4	3.1	301
Information Media and Telecommunications	0.3	16.7	0.2	0.9	1.0	1.7	..	1.2	0.7	73
Financial and Insurance Services	0.3	–	0.5	0.3	1.0	–	..	0.4	0.4	41
Rental, Hiring and Real Estate Services	0.3	–	0.8	1.3	1.0	–	..	0.7	0.8	83
Professional, Scientific and Technical Services	1.2	–	1.4	2.0	1.9	–	..	3.3	2.0	200
Administrative and Support Services	3.2	–	4.0	3.9	3.6	4.4	..	3.5	3.7	367
Public Administration and Safety	9.6	16.7	17.8	9.6	5.2	3.9	..	22.2	14.9	1 462
Education and Training	10.5	–	8.2	9.8	9.1	5.0	..	10.5	9.5	931
Health Care and Social Assistance	16.3	16.7	14.6	14.7	19.5	6.1	..	16.0	15.2	1 489
Arts and Recreation Services	1.9	–	1.4	0.8	1.3	1.7	..	4.1	2.0	196
Other Services	3.2	–	8.2	4.3	2.3	2.2	..	7.4	6.0	584
Total Classifiable/Stated	94.7	83.3	94.5	94.0	97.4	97.8	..	94.9	94.6	9 279

TABLE 9A.1.29

Table 9A.1.29 **Employment, people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by state and territory, by remoteness, by industry, 2011 (a)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>
	<i>Proportion (per cent)</i>									<i>Number</i>
Inadequately described - Not stated	5.3	16.7	5.5	6.0	2.6	2.2	..	5.1	5.4	528
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>9 807</b>
Very remote										
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	6.2	..	4.4	3.3	6.7	13.8	..	3.3	4.0	698
Mining	1.4	..	4.4	17.7	5.6	–	..	1.4	6.2	1 087
Manufacturing	2.0	..	1.5	0.9	0.3	20.0	..	0.7	1.1	191
Electricity, gas and water supply	1.7	..	0.6	0.6	1.6	–	..	0.5	0.7	117
Construction	4.6	..	4.8	5.0	4.9	8.8	..	3.1	4.2	749
Wholesale trade	-	..	0.6	0.5	0.8	7.5	..	–	0.4	70
Retail trade	3.7	..	4.6	2.3	2.8	5.0	..	5.0	4.1	727
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	4.2	..	2.4	1.7	2.6	-	..	1.0	1.8	319
Transport and storage	1.2	..	2.6	1.4	1.6	3.8	..	0.4	1.4	247
Communication services	-	..	0.3	0.3	–	–	..	–	0.2	32
Finance and insurance	0.5	..	0.3	0.2	0.4	–	..	0.5	0.3	58
Property and business services	0.6	..	0.1	0.4	0.5	–	..	0.2	0.2	36
Government administration and defence	0.6	..	0.7	0.8	0.7	–	..	0.8	0.7	132
Education	6.6	..	4.0	5.7	4.3	6.3	..	1.8	3.7	647
Health and community services	17.1	..	25.1	11.6	10.1	5.0	..	32.1	23.4	4 133
Cultural and recreational services	14.9	..	9.7	14.8	11.2	12.5	..	11.3	11.7	2 062
Personal and other services	23.7	..	16.0	10.7	22.6	5.0	..	9.5	13.0	2 299
Total classifiable/stated	0.8	..	2.2	2.5	5.3	3.8	..	4.4	3.2	566
Non-classifiable economic units	6.5	..	10.8	14.4	11.5	5.0	..	17.0	13.7	2 418
Not stated	96.3	..	94.9	94.6	93.6	96.3	..	92.9	94.1	16 588

TABLE 9A.1.29

Table 9A.1.29 **Employment, people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by state and territory, by remoteness, by industry, 2011 (a)**

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Australia (b)	Australia (b)
	<i>Proportion (per cent)</i>									<i>Number</i>
Total	3.7	..	5.1	5.4	6.4	3.8	..	7.1	5.9	1 041
Australia (d)		..					..			
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	2.3	2.2	2.4	1.9	3.3	5.5	0.2	2.2	2.4	3 521
Mining	1.6	0.5	4.0	13.1	3.2	1.9	0.1	2.3	3.7	5 410
Manufacturing	7.4	8.8	6.7	4.8	6.6	9.5	1.6	1.4	6.5	9 444
Electricity, Gas, Water and Waste Services	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.9	1.3	1.4	1.0	0.7	1.1	1 630
Construction	7.6	9.8	8.4	8.8	7.0	9.0	9.1	5.0	8.0	11 668
Wholesale Trade	2.6	2.9	2.3	1.6	2.0	3.3	1.4	0.7	2.3	3 291
Retail Trade	9.3	8.6	8.3	5.5	7.6	12.6	7.6	5.5	8.2	11 994
Accommodation and Food Services	8.2	6.6	6.9	4.6	5.8	8.5	6.6	2.9	6.7	9 789
Transport, Postal and Warehousing	5.0	5.0	4.7	3.4	3.7	4.2	2.4	1.7	4.3	6 275
Information Media and Telecommunications	1.0	1.4	0.8	0.6	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.9	1 285
Financial and Insurance Services	1.7	1.9	1.1	0.8	1.2	1.8	1.0	0.6	1.3	1 925
Rental, Hiring and Real Estate Services	1.1	0.6	0.8	1.2	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.5	0.9	1 381
Professional, Scientific and Technical Services	2.8	3.5	2.5	2.5	2.2	2.9	5.1	2.1	2.7	3 918
Administrative and Support Services	3.6	3.3	3.8	4.2	3.9	3.3	2.0	2.6	3.6	5 242
Public Administration and Safety	9.8	9.2	12.8	10.7	12.1	7.2	34.4	28.3	12.7	18 507
Education and Training	9.2	7.9	8.0	11.1	9.6	6.3	6.4	10.3	8.9	12 971
Health Care and Social Assistance	15.8	15.7	14.8	11.6	18.2	12.1	9.9	11.6	14.5	21 164
Arts and Recreation Services	1.8	2.7	1.6	1.7	2.3	1.1	2.7	3.7	2.0	2 861
Other Services	3.9	3.8	4.6	6.2	4.2	4.6	3.4	11.5	5.1	7 366
Total Classifiable/Stated	96.2	95.6	95.7	95.3	95.8	97.3	96.4	94.2	95.8	139 642
Inadequately described - Not stated	3.8	4.4	4.3	4.7	4.2	2.7	3.6	5.8	4.2	6 140

TABLE 9A.1.29

Table 9A.1.29 **Employment, people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by state and territory, by remoteness, by industry, 2011 (a)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>
	<i>Proportion (per cent)</i>									<i>Number</i>
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>145 782</b>
	Non-Indigenous									
Major cities										
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.7	..	0.1	..	0.4	25 776
Mining	0.5	0.2	1.2	4.8	0.8	..	–	..	1.1	73 523
Manufacturing	8.7	10.9	8.7	8.5	10.5	..	2.0	..	9.2	632 514
Electricity, Gas, Water and Waste Services	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.4	..	0.8	..	1.0	71 725
Construction	7.1	8.1	9.0	10.0	7.5	..	6.0	..	8.1	554 621
Wholesale Trade	4.9	4.9	4.0	3.8	3.6	..	1.2	..	4.4	304 205
Retail Trade	10.1	10.8	10.8	10.5	11.5	..	7.6	..	10.5	719 742
Accommodation and Food Services	6.4	6.0	7.0	5.9	6.2	..	5.8	..	6.3	435 348
Transport, Postal and Warehousing	5.1	4.7	5.1	4.4	4.1	..	2.2	..	4.8	328 786
Information Media and Telecommunications	2.8	2.3	1.5	1.2	1.7	..	1.9	..	2.1	146 926
Financial and Insurance Services	6.3	4.9	3.3	3.0	3.5	..	1.8	..	4.6	319 612
Rental, Hiring and Real Estate Services	1.7	1.5	1.9	1.8	1.3	..	1.2	..	1.6	112 861
Professional, Scientific and Technical Services	9.1	8.9	8.0	8.4	6.4	..	9.8	..	8.6	589 399
Administrative and Support Services	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.2	3.5	..	2.3	..	3.4	234 747
Public Administration and Safety	5.9	5.1	6.7	6.3	7.8	..	33.3	..	6.8	466 099
Education and Training	7.7	8.0	8.0	8.1	8.2	..	8.7	..	7.9	545 972
Health Care and Social Assistance	11.2	11.2	12.3	10.9	14.3	..	9.1	..	11.5	794 009
Arts and Recreation Services	1.5	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.4	..	1.6	..	1.6	111 286
Other Services	3.7	3.6	3.8	3.9	3.9	..	3.1	..	3.7	254 224

TABLE 9A.1.29

Table 9A.1.29 **Employment, people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by state and territory, by remoteness, by industry, 2011 (a)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>
	<i>Proportion (per cent)</i>									<i>Number</i>
Total Classifiable/Stated	97.6	97.6	97.8	97.9	98.3	..	98.6	..	97.8	6 721 375
Inadequately described - Not stated	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.1	1.7	..	1.4	..	2.2	153 624
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	<b>100.0</b>	..	<b>100.0</b>	<b>6 874 999</b>
Inner regional										
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	3.4	5.3	4.1	4.3	7.3	1.5	6.0	..	4.2	68 377
Mining	2.4	0.8	3.3	5.9	1.4	0.4	–	..	2.2	35 523
Manufacturing	8.3	11.0	9.8	11.4	13.0	7.6	3.7	..	9.7	159 124
Electricity, Gas, Water and Waste Services	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.2	1.9	0.9	..	1.6	26 227
Construction	8.7	10.0	9.7	13.2	8.8	7.5	11.5	..	9.4	154 473
Wholesale Trade	3.0	3.2	3.5	2.7	3.3	3.2	0.9	..	3.2	52 078
Retail Trade	12.1	11.6	11.5	10.9	11.0	11.8	4.3	..	11.7	191 782
Accommodation and Food Services	8.1	6.5	6.4	6.5	6.3	7.4	2.9	..	7.1	115 892
Transport, Postal and Warehousing	4.1	4.2	5.2	3.9	4.2	3.9	3.7	..	4.4	71 782
Information Media and Telecommunications	1.1	1.2	0.9	0.7	1.0	1.9	–	..	1.1	18 014
Financial and Insurance Services	1.9	2.1	1.8	1.5	1.9	3.0	0.9	..	2.0	32 866
Rental, Hiring and Real Estate Services	1.5	1.1	1.5	1.6	1.2	1.4	1.4	..	1.4	22 806
Professional, Scientific and Technical Services	4.5	4.2	4.5	3.9	3.9	5.4	6.3	..	4.4	72 585
Administrative and Support Services	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.9	3.3	2.6	2.9	..	2.7	44 734
Public Administration and Safety	7.3	6.4	5.8	5.5	6.0	10.4	18.4	..	6.8	111 950
Education and Training	8.8	8.3	8.3	7.4	7.3	9.7	11.2	..	8.5	139 612
Health Care and Social Assistance	13.1	13.0	12.1	9.0	12.1	12.7	6.3	..	12.6	206 143
Arts and Recreation Services	1.3	1.4	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.9	14.4	..	1.3	20 617
Other Services	4.1	3.7	4.2	4.0	3.9	3.8	1.4	..	4.0	65 144



TABLE 9A.1.29

Table 9A.1.29 **Employment, people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by state and territory, by remoteness, by industry, 2011 (a)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>
	<i>Proportion (per cent)</i>									<i>Number</i>
Total Classifiable/Stated	98.1	98.0	97.8	97.9	98.3	98.2	97.1	..	98.0	1 609 729
Inadequately described - Not stated	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.1	1.7	1.8	2.9	..	2.0	32 292
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1 642 021</b>
Outer regional										
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	16.4	15.5	5.7	10.6	13.5	10.2	..	0.9	10.2	81 942
Mining	2.4	0.9	6.1	7.7	2.0	2.4	..	2.2	3.9	31 452
Manufacturing	7.5	8.0	6.9	6.6	12.0	11.6	..	4.3	7.8	62 682
Electricity, Gas, Water and Waste Services	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.4	1.3	..	1.6	1.4	11 078
Construction	6.7	7.5	9.1	8.8	6.6	8.1	..	9.2	8.1	65 163
Wholesale Trade	2.9	3.1	2.9	3.3	3.0	3.6	..	2.7	3.0	24 222
Retail Trade	10.7	11.1	10.7	10.7	11.8	10.4	..	8.7	10.7	85 937
Accommodation and Food Services	7.2	7.5	7.7	5.8	6.8	6.6	..	6.1	7.1	57 209
Transport, Postal and Warehousing	4.2	4.6	5.5	5.2	4.2	4.8	..	5.5	4.9	39 591
Information Media and Telecommunications	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.8	..	1.2	0.8	6 471
Financial and Insurance Services	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	..	1.7	1.5	11 843
Rental, Hiring and Real Estate Services	1.0	0.9	1.6	1.4	0.9	1.0	..	1.7	1.3	10 324
Professional, Scientific and Technical Services	3.4	2.9	4.0	3.4	2.2	3.1	..	5.6	3.6	28 642
Administrative and Support Services	2.2	2.4	2.9	2.4	3.0	2.7	..	3.1	2.6	21 262
Public Administration and Safety	6.0	5.3	7.7	6.3	4.9	6.7	..	21.6	7.6	60 992
Education and Training	8.1	7.9	7.5	8.3	7.4	7.9	..	7.8	7.8	62 490
Health Care and Social Assistance	11.0	12.5	10.5	9.3	12.0	10.9	..	9.1	10.8	86 703
Arts and Recreation Services	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.7	0.5	1.1	..	2.0	1.1	8 688
Other Services	3.5	3.4	3.9	4.3	3.7	3.6	..	3.7	3.7	29 951

TABLE 9A.1.29

Table 9A.1.29 **Employment, people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by state and territory, by remoteness, by industry, 2011 (a)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>
	<i>Proportion (per cent)</i>									<i>Number</i>
Total Classifiable/Stated	97.8	97.9	97.7	98.0	98.3	98.1	..	98.7	98.0	786 642
Inadequately described - Not stated	2.2	2.1	2.3	2.0	1.7	1.9	..	1.3	2.0	16 411
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>803 053</b>
Remote										
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	36.1	29.8	17.5	12.4	19.1	11.2	..	1.8	15.5	19 577
Mining	7.9	0.2	18.8	11.4	8.3	17.9	..	2.6	11.2	14 205
Manufacturing	3.1	3.3	4.0	4.2	4.9	5.7	..	2.7	4.0	5 022
Electricity, Gas, Water and Waste Services	0.9	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.5	..	1.4	1.2	1 551
Construction	4.0	5.8	6.7	12.0	7.9	5.6	..	7.9	8.6	10 854
Wholesale Trade	2.3	1.8	2.0	2.5	3.4	1.4	..	2.0	2.4	3 022
Retail Trade	6.3	7.6	7.1	7.7	9.8	7.4	..	9.0	7.9	10 004
Accommodation and Food Services	4.8	7.1	7.9	6.1	7.3	17.5	..	7.5	7.1	8 958
Transport, Postal and Warehousing	3.1	4.3	4.1	6.9	4.4	3.8	..	4.3	5.0	6 361
Information Media and Telecommunications	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	..	1.2	0.6	733
Financial and Insurance Services	0.8	1.3	0.7	1.0	1.5	0.9	..	0.9	1.0	1 228
Rental, Hiring and Real Estate Services	0.5	0.2	1.1	1.7	0.9	0.7	..	1.4	1.3	1 584
Professional, Scientific and Technical Services	1.8	2.3	1.9	2.8	2.3	2.0	..	5.8	2.8	3 538
Administrative and Support Services	1.6	1.2	2.3	2.6	2.9	2.7	..	3.0	2.5	3 207
Public Administration and Safety	5.6	4.3	5.0	6.3	4.2	4.6	..	18.1	7.1	9 023
Education and Training	8.1	11.1	6.6	7.4	6.6	5.8	..	9.9	7.5	9 478
Health Care and Social Assistance	7.7	12.1	6.8	7.1	9.2	5.3	..	13.2	8.2	10 411
Arts and Recreation Services	0.8	1.5	0.5	0.5	0.7	1.7	..	2.5	0.9	1 101
Other Services	2.1	2.4	2.8	3.5	3.3	2.4	..	3.6	3.2	3 994

TABLE 9A.1.29

Table 9A.1.29 **Employment, people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by state and territory, by remoteness, by industry, 2011 (a)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>
	<i>Proportion (per cent)</i>									<i>Number</i>
Total Classifiable/Stated	97.5	97.8	97.6	97.9	98.3	98.4	..	98.8	98.0	123 851
Inadequately described - Not stated	2.5	2.2	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.6	..	1.2	2.0	2 523
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>126 374</b>
Very remote										
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	30.3	..	24.7	4.9	18.0	25.0	..	8.2	13.8	8 282
Mining	2.3	..	7.4	39.4	12.6	0.3	..	8.5	20.8	12 464
Manufacturing	1.3	..	3.8	3.3	2.6	14.4	..	9.4	4.2	2 531
Electricity, Gas, Water and Waste Services	1.4	..	0.8	0.6	1.2	1.5	..	0.5	0.8	472
Construction	4.1	..	6.8	12.0	6.4	7.1	..	6.1	8.7	5 197
Wholesale Trade	0.9	..	1.8	1.0	2.8	1.9	..	0.4	1.4	813
Retail Trade	6.3	..	7.0	3.7	8.2	7.4	..	6.5	5.7	3 413
Accommodation and Food Services	8.4	..	6.8	6.9	9.0	4.7	..	9.3	7.3	4 396
Transport, Postal and Warehousing	2.5	..	4.6	3.6	4.1	6.0	..	3.7	4.0	2 386
Information Media and Telecommunications	0.4	..	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	..	0.3	0.3	175
Financial and Insurance Services	0.4	..	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.7	..	0.3	0.5	274
Rental, Hiring and Real Estate Services	0.3	..	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.7	..	0.7	0.6	383
Professional, Scientific and Technical Services	1.9	..	1.4	2.0	1.8	2.1	..	1.2	1.7	1 039
Administrative and Support Services	1.6	..	1.4	2.6	2.5	2.0	..	2.9	2.2	1 339
Public Administration and Safety	12.1	..	9.8	4.7	5.8	9.1	..	13.6	8.2	4 910
Education and Training	10.9	..	7.8	5.6	9.0	5.3	..	13.7	7.9	4 706
Health Care and Social Assistance	9.7	..	8.1	3.9	9.0	6.6	..	7.4	6.4	3 807
Arts and Recreation Services	1.1	..	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.3	..	1.3	0.6	369
Other Services	1.7	..	2.6	2.5	3.1	2.6	..	4.9	2.8	1 694

TABLE 9A.1.29

Table 9A.1.29 **Employment, people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by state and territory, by remoteness, by industry, 2011 (a)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>
	<i>Proportion (per cent)</i>									<i>Number</i>
Total Classifiable/Stated	97.7	..	97.3	98.2	98.0	98.0	..	98.8	98.0	58 650
Inadequately described - Not stated	2.3	..	2.7	1.8	2.0	2.0	..	1.2	2.0	1 208
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>59 858</b>
Australia (d)										
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	1.9	1.9	2.4	2.1	3.5	4.4	0.1	1.8	2.2	204 799
Mining	1.0	0.4	2.6	6.2	1.3	1.3	–	2.9	1.8	167 916
Manufacturing	8.5	10.8	8.5	8.3	10.7	8.8	2.0	4.4	9.1	862 889
Electricity, Gas, Water and Waste Services	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.7	0.8	1.4	1.2	111 177
Construction	7.4	8.4	9.1	10.3	7.6	7.7	6.0	8.6	8.3	791 885
Wholesale Trade	4.5	4.5	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.3	1.2	2.4	4.0	384 772
Retail Trade	10.4	10.9	10.8	10.2	11.4	11.3	7.6	8.5	10.6	1 011 840
Accommodation and Food Services	6.8	6.2	7.0	6.0	6.4	7.3	5.8	6.7	6.5	623 306
Transport, Postal and Warehousing	4.9	4.6	5.2	4.5	4.1	4.2	2.2	5.1	4.7	449 842
Information Media and Telecommunications	2.4	2.0	1.3	1.1	1.5	1.5	1.9	1.1	1.8	172 541
Financial and Insurance Services	5.2	4.2	2.7	2.6	3.0	2.5	1.8	1.4	3.8	366 090
Rental, Hiring and Real Estate Services	1.6	1.4	1.8	1.7	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.6	1.6	148 116
Professional, Scientific and Technical Services	7.9	7.8	6.6	7.3	5.5	4.7	9.8	5.3	7.3	696 150
Administrative and Support Services	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.4	2.6	2.3	3.1	3.2	305 875
Public Administration and Safety	6.2	5.4	6.7	6.2	7.2	9.2	33.2	20.1	6.9	653 821
Education and Training	7.9	8.0	7.9	8.0	7.9	9.1	8.7	8.7	8.0	762 938
Health Care and Social Assistance	11.5	11.6	11.9	10.3	13.6	12.0	9.1	9.8	11.6	1 102 281
Arts and Recreation Services	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.7	1.7	2.0	1.5	142 415
Other Services	3.7	3.6	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.7	3.1	3.8	3.7	355 441

TABLE 9A.1.29

Table 9A.1.29 **Employment, people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by state and territory, by remoteness, by industry, 2011 (a)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>
	<i>Proportion (per cent)</i>									<i>Number</i>
Total Classifiable/Stated	97.7	97.7	97.8	97.9	98.3	98.2	98.6	98.7	97.8	9 314 094
Inadequately described - Not stated	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.1	1.7	1.8	1.4	1.3	2.2	206 573
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>9 520 667</b>

(a) Cells in this table have been randomly adjusted to avoid the release of confidential data.

(b) Australia total includes Other Territories.

(c) Includes 'Aboriginal', Torres Strait Islander' and 'Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander'.

(d) Total for Australia also includes Migratory/Offshore and No Usual Address.

– Nil or rounded to zero. .. Not applicable.

Source: ABS (unpublished) derived from the 2011 Census of Population and Housing.

TABLE 9A.1.30

Table 9A.1.30 **Employment, people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by state and territory, by remoteness, by industry, 2006 (a)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>
	<i>Proportion (per cent)</i>									<i>Number</i>
	<i>Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander (c)</i>									
Major cities										
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	..	–	..	0.5	239
Mining	0.4	0.2	0.5	3.7	0.4	..	–	..	0.8	342
Manufacturing	8.8	11.9	11.4	9.3	11.3	..	1.3	..	9.8	4 280
Electricity, Gas, Water and Waste Services	1.2	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.5	..	0.9	..	1.0	428
Construction	7.8	7.4	9.6	8.9	5.6	..	6.4	..	8.2	3 561
Wholesale Trade	3.6	4.6	3.8	2.6	2.7	..	1.1	..	3.5	1 513
Retail Trade	9.5	9.0	9.8	7.6	8.6	..	7.6	..	9.2	3 990
Accommodation and Food Services	7.5	7.0	7.9	5.9	6.4	..	7.2	..	7.3	3 167
Transport, Postal and Warehousing	6.3	6.0	5.6	5.3	4.2	..	2.5	..	5.7	2 467
Information Media and Telecommunications	1.8	2.5	1.4	1.2	1.7	..	2.0	..	1.7	735
Financial and Insurance Services	2.4	2.4	1.7	1.0	1.5	..	0.7	..	1.9	832
Rental, Hiring and Real Estate Services	1.4	0.9	1.6	1.6	1.2	..	0.9	..	1.4	608
Professional, Scientific and Technical Services	3.4	4.1	3.1	3.3	2.9	..	5.8	..	3.4	1 488
Administrative and Support Services	3.7	3.3	3.4	4.2	4.4	..	2.9	..	3.7	1 591
Public Administration and Safety	10.5	8.3	10.4	13.3	13.7	..	34.5	..	11.6	5 067
Education and Training	8.4	6.4	7.2	9.6	10.5	..	6.4	..	8.1	3 519
Health Care and Social Assistance	12.9	12.7	11.7	11.1	14.1	..	10.0	..	12.3	5 373
Arts and Recreation Services	2.1	3.0	1.6	1.4	1.8	..	2.2	..	2.0	867
Other Services	3.6	4.0	3.2	3.1	3.1	..	4.5	..	3.5	1 521
Total Classifiable/Stated	95.9	95.3	95.2	94.6	95.4	..	97.2	..	95.5	41 588
Inadequately described - Not stated	4.1	4.7	4.8	5.4	4.6	..	2.8	..	4.5	1 976

TABLE 9A.1.30

Table 9A.1.30 **Employment, people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by state and territory, by remoteness, by industry, 2006 (a)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>
	<i>Proportion (per cent)</i>									<i>Number</i>
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>43 564</b>
Inner regional										
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	2.8	3.8	3.0	3.8	5.3	2.3	–	..	3.0	752
Mining	1.4	0.6	2.5	4.1	0.6	0.5	–	..	1.6	398
Manufacturing	8.6	11.8	11.1	9.4	11.9	10.3	–	..	9.9	2 463
Electricity, Gas, Water and Waste Services	1.2	0.8	1.1	0.8	0.9	1.1	–	..	1.1	274
Construction	7.5	8.7	10.0	13.4	7.0	8.2	–	..	8.7	2 154
Wholesale Trade	2.8	3.4	3.0	2.4	3.3	3.1	–	..	2.9	734
Retail Trade	10.2	9.1	8.8	7.8	10.6	12.9	–	..	9.9	2 466
Accommodation and Food Services	8.0	7.4	7.8	5.9	4.2	9.4	–	..	7.8	1 948
Transport, Postal and Warehousing	3.5	4.0	4.3	2.7	4.2	5.0	–	..	3.9	972
Information Media and Telecommunications	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.9	–	..	0.9	217
Financial and Insurance Services	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.5	0.6	1.9	–	..	1.0	246
Rental, Hiring and Real Estate Services	1.2	0.8	1.2	1.7	1.6	0.8	–	..	1.1	284
Professional, Scientific and Technical Services	2.4	1.7	2.0	1.3	2.3	2.6	–	..	2.2	540
Administrative and Support Services	4.1	3.3	3.9	7.2	5.9	3.2	–	..	4.1	1 009
Public Administration and Safety	9.5	9.1	10.6	8.8	8.9	8.9	100.0	..	9.6	2 397
Education and Training	10.3	7.7	8.3	9.9	5.3	6.5	–	..	8.9	2 210
Health Care and Social Assistance	15.6	15.3	12.3	9.2	16.1	12.4	–	..	14.0	3 496
Arts and Recreation Services	1.5	1.8	1.0	0.6	1.6	1.6	–	..	1.4	340
Other Services	3.0	4.0	2.7	1.4	3.6	3.7	–	..	3.0	752
Total Classifiable/Stated	95.2	95.1	95.0	91.7	94.8	96.3	100.0	..	95.0	23 652
Inadequately described - Not stated	4.8	4.9	5.0	8.3	5.2	3.7	–	..	5.0	1 233

TABLE 9A.1.30

Table 9A.1.30 **Employment, people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by state and territory, by remoteness, by industry, 2006 (a)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>
	<i>Proportion (per cent)</i>									<i>Number</i>
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>24 885</b>
Outer regional										
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	8.9	8.8	4.5	6.2	7.6	12.1	..	0.6	6.2	1 526
Mining	1.1	0.3	3.6	7.2	2.2	1.7	..	1.9	2.8	675
Manufacturing	7.4	9.5	6.4	5.4	6.5	14.0	..	3.7	7.1	1 728
Electricity, Gas, Water and Waste Services	1.7	0.4	0.8	0.8	1.3	0.9	..	0.3	1.0	237
Construction	6.0	6.1	7.7	6.9	5.0	7.2	..	6.0	6.8	1 664
Wholesale Trade	2.3	2.1	1.8	2.4	1.5	3.6	..	2.2	2.2	538
Retail Trade	7.3	6.2	6.4	5.2	6.4	11.5	..	6.7	7.0	1 717
Accommodation and Food Services	7.7	5.8	7.4	4.2	6.2	7.2	..	5.8	6.9	1 682
Transport, Postal and Warehousing	3.3	3.0	3.7	3.3	2.5	5.2	..	3.8	3.6	883
Information Media and Telecommunications	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.9	..	1.8	0.7	181
Financial and Insurance Services	0.5	0.4	1.0	0.5	0.2	1.3	..	1.1	0.8	196
Rental, Hiring and Real Estate Services	0.9	0.3	0.8	1.0	0.5	0.8	..	0.9	0.8	197
Professional, Scientific and Technical Services	1.6	1.7	1.6	2.2	1.0	1.7	..	3.0	1.8	441
Administrative and Support Services	3.9	4.8	4.4	6.0	4.3	3.2	..	4.2	4.3	1 053
Public Administration and Safety	8.9	6.3	18.7	9.7	10.6	6.1	..	22.9	14.2	3 483
Education and Training	9.9	8.9	8.3	11.3	10.1	6.0	..	11.7	9.2	2 247
Health Care and Social Assistance	15.8	21.8	12.8	12.3	20.6	9.5	..	11.4	13.7	3 359
Arts and Recreation Services	1.3	3.5	1.4	0.7	0.8	0.7	..	2.8	1.5	367
Other Services	3.5	3.7	2.4	5.2	1.9	2.8	..	4.4	3.1	769
Total Classifiable/Stated	92.4	94.2	94.4	91.0	89.6	96.6	..	95.2	93.7	22 943
Inadequately described - Not stated	7.6	5.8	5.6	9.0	10.4	3.4	..	4.8	6.3	1 537



TABLE 9A.1.30

Table 9A.1.30 **Employment, people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by state and territory, by remoteness, by industry, 2006 (a)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>
	<i>Proportion (per cent)</i>									<i>Number</i>
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>24 480</b>
Remote										
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	8.7	–	4.9	3.8	8.8	18.3	..	1.3	4.4	436
Mining	3.9	–	8.2	10.2	5.1	11.1	..	2.1	6.4	630
Manufacturing	3.3	–	3.9	3.4	4.7	4.0	..	1.2	3.0	294
Electricity, Gas, Water and Waste Services	1.0	–	0.6	0.7	–	–	..	0.4	0.6	60
Construction	5.0	–	4.0	7.7	8.8	4.0	..	3.6	5.1	504
Wholesale Trade	1.5	–	1.1	1.2	2.9	–	..	0.9	1.2	115
Retail Trade	5.6	17.6	4.8	4.9	2.9	4.8	..	4.1	4.7	466
Accommodation and Food Services	4.6	–	4.8	4.3	8.4	22.2	..	5.6	5.2	516
Transport, Postal and Warehousing	1.6	–	3.5	2.5	2.9	–	..	2.1	2.5	251
Information Media and Telecommunications	0.5	23.5	0.4	1.0	–	–	..	0.7	0.6	64
Financial and Insurance Services	1.1	–	0.3	0.2	–	–	..	0.8	0.5	52
Rental, Hiring and Real Estate Services	0.4	–	0.5	0.9	–	–	..	0.5	0.6	56
Professional, Scientific and Technical Services	1.6	–	0.6	1.7	1.1	3.2	..	1.5	1.3	129
Administrative and Support Services	4.3	–	4.4	4.8	8.4	4.0	..	3.2	4.3	423
Public Administration and Safety	11.3	23.5	22.5	12.0	6.9	5.6	..	27.3	19.1	1 892
Education and Training	12.9	17.6	6.8	9.6	7.7	6.3	..	9.3	9.0	896
Health Care and Social Assistance	17.7	17.6	16.5	16.1	17.5	4.0	..	19.9	17.4	1 722
Arts and Recreation Services	0.8	–	0.7	1.3	1.1	3.2	..	1.9	1.2	120
Other Services	4.3	–	2.1	3.3	4.7	3.2	..	4.0	3.3	327
Total Classifiable/Stated	90.0	100.0	90.3	89.8	92.0	93.7	..	90.4	90.3	8 953
Inadequately described - Not stated	10.0	–	9.7	10.2	8.0	6.3	..	9.6	9.7	967

TABLE 9A.1.30

Table 9A.1.30 **Employment, people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by state and territory, by remoteness, by industry, 2006 (a)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>
	<i>Proportion (per cent)</i>									<i>Number</i>
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>9 920</b>
Very remote										
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	7.5	..	4.2	2.7	2.8	18.4	..	1.8	3.1	563
Mining	1.0	..	1.3	5.5	0.5	–	..	1.1	2.3	413
Manufacturing	1.0	..	2.4	0.9	0.3	8.0	..	0.8	1.4	248
Electricity, Gas, Water and Waste Services	–	..	0.3	0.6	1.2	–	..	0.7	0.6	102
Construction	5.8	..	2.9	2.1	1.3	8.0	..	1.5	2.2	408
Wholesale Trade	1.0	..	0.3	0.3	0.3	4.6	..	0.1	0.3	48
Retail Trade	4.8	..	3.1	1.9	1.9	4.6	..	3.4	2.8	521
Accommodation and Food Services	3.1	..	2.0	1.2	2.2	4.6	..	0.9	1.5	272
Transport, Postal and Warehousing	1.4	..	1.6	0.9	0.3	6.9	..	0.3	0.9	171
Information Media and Telecommunications	–	..	0.2	0.3	–	–	..	0.1	0.2	34
Financial and Insurance Services	1.0	..	0.1	0.1	0.4	3.4	..	0.4	0.3	47
Rental, Hiring and Real Estate Services	–	..	0.1	0.2	0.6	–	..	–	0.1	19
Professional, Scientific and Technical Services	3.1	..	0.5	1.2	0.3	–	..	0.7	0.8	138
Administrative and Support Services	3.8	..	1.4	2.9	2.1	–	..	1.4	1.8	338
Public Administration and Safety	12.3	..	51.9	27.3	32.9	5.7	..	44.5	41.1	7 527
Education and Training	10.2	..	5.5	6.8	10.0	9.2	..	6.3	6.4	1 175
Health Care and Social Assistance	25.6	..	12.1	25.3	23.2	11.5	..	20.1	19.0	3 476
Arts and Recreation Services	5.1	..	0.7	0.5	0.7	–	..	1.4	1.0	178
Other Services	1.4	..	0.6	8.9	2.2	10.3	..	2.1	3.4	621
Total Classifiable/Stated	88.1	..	91.2	89.8	83.1	95.4	..	87.5	89.1	16 299
Inadequately described - Not stated	11.9	..	8.8	10.2	16.9	4.6	..	12.5	10.9	2 000

TABLE 9A.1.30

Table 9A.1.30 **Employment, people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by state and territory, by remoteness, by industry, 2006 (a)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>
	<i>Proportion (per cent)</i>									<i>Number</i>
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>18 299</b>
Australia (d)										
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	3.0	2.5	3.0	2.7	3.2	7.1	–	1.4	2.9	3 542
Mining	1.0	0.3	2.4	5.8	1.0	1.2	–	1.5	2.0	2 477
Manufacturing	8.2	11.5	8.0	5.3	8.3	11.8	1.3	1.6	7.4	9 046
Electricity, Gas, Water and Waste Services	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.9	1 107
Construction	7.3	7.6	7.7	6.8	5.0	7.7	6.4	3.1	6.9	8 333
Wholesale Trade	3.0	3.9	2.4	1.6	2.1	3.3	1.1	0.8	2.4	2 956
Retail Trade	9.2	8.8	7.2	5.1	7.0	12.0	7.6	4.3	7.6	9 185
Accommodation and Food Services	7.5	7.0	6.5	4.0	5.6	8.7	7.2	3.3	6.3	7 615
Transport, Postal and Warehousing	4.7	5.0	4.1	3.1	3.1	5.0	2.5	1.6	3.9	4 773
Information Media and Telecommunications	1.2	1.8	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.4	2.0	0.7	1.0	1 237
Financial and Insurance Services	1.6	1.7	1.0	0.5	0.9	1.6	0.7	0.7	1.1	1 373
Rental, Hiring and Real Estate Services	1.2	0.8	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.3	1.0	1 167
Professional, Scientific and Technical Services	2.7	3.1	1.9	2.1	1.9	2.2	5.8	1.5	2.3	2 747
Administrative and Support Services	3.9	3.5	3.5	4.4	4.3	3.2	2.9	2.5	3.6	4 432
Public Administration and Safety	10.0	8.4	20.3	16.5	15.6	7.5	34.6	35.1	16.8	20 392
Education and Training	9.4	7.1	7.4	8.9	9.7	6.3	6.3	8.3	8.3	10 059
Health Care and Social Assistance	14.5	14.5	12.5	16.2	17.3	11.0	10.0	17.9	14.4	17 461
Arts and Recreation Services	1.8	2.7	1.2	1.0	1.4	1.2	2.2	1.9	1.5	1 879
Other Services	3.4	3.9	2.4	5.1	2.8	3.4	4.5	3.1	3.3	4 000
Total Classifiable/Stated	94.8	95.1	93.9	91.7	91.9	96.3	97.2	90.0	93.6	113 781
Inadequately described - Not stated	5.2	4.9	6.1	8.3	8.1	3.7	2.8	10.0	6.4	7 758

TABLE 9A.1.30

Table 9A.1.30 **Employment, people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by state and territory, by remoteness, by industry, 2006 (a)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>
	<i>Proportion (per cent)</i>									<i>Number</i>
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>121 539</b>
	Non- Indigenous									
Major cities										
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	..	0.2	..	0.4	27 366
Mining	0.4	0.2	0.5	3.2	0.6	..	–	..	0.7	40 017
Manufacturing	9.9	13.0	10.4	9.8	13.0	..	2.7	..	10.8	667 213
Electricity, Gas, Water and Waste Services	0.9	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.1	..	0.7	..	0.9	53 761
Construction	7.1	7.2	9.1	8.8	6.6	..	5.4	..	7.6	467 285
Wholesale Trade	5.2	5.4	4.4	4.4	4.0	..	1.4	..	4.8	297 872
Retail Trade	10.8	11.6	12.0	11.5	12.1	..	8.7	..	11.3	697 194
Accommodation and Food Services	6.2	5.7	7.0	5.9	5.8	..	5.9	..	6.1	377 425
Transport, Postal and Warehousing	5.2	4.7	5.0	4.2	4.2	..	2.4	..	4.8	292 672
Information Media and Telecommunications	2.8	2.5	1.8	1.5	1.8	..	2.2	..	2.3	142 792
Financial and Insurance Services	6.1	4.8	3.6	3.5	3.8	..	2.0	..	4.7	291 174
Rental, Hiring and Real Estate Services	1.8	1.4	2.3	2.0	1.5	..	1.3	..	1.8	108 490
Professional, Scientific and Technical Services	8.5	8.2	6.9	7.5	6.1	..	9.5	..	7.9	485 169
Administrative and Support Services	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.5	..	2.5	..	3.4	208 774
Public Administration and Safety	5.9	5.0	6.4	6.5	7.1	..	30.5	..	6.6	403 979
Education and Training	7.3	7.7	7.6	7.8	7.9	..	8.9	..	7.6	468 248
Health Care and Social Assistance	10.2	10.1	10.5	10.8	13.3	..	8.8	..	10.5	646 681
Arts and Recreation Services	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.3	..	1.8	..	1.5	92 688
Other Services	3.8	3.6	3.8	3.9	3.9	..	3.4	..	3.7	229 916
Total Classifiable/Stated	97.4	97.5	97.5	97.5	98.2	..	98.2	..	97.5	5 998 716

TABLE 9A.1.30

Table 9A.1.30 **Employment, people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by state and territory, by remoteness, by industry, 2006 (a)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>
	<i>Proportion (per cent)</i>								<i>Number</i>	
Inadequately described - Not stated	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	1.8	..	1.8	..	2.5	152 657
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	<b>100.0</b>	..	<b>100.0</b>	<b>6 151 373</b>
Inner regional										
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	4.3	6.7	5.0	4.0	8.9	1.7	12.4	..	5.1	81 114
Mining	1.7	0.6	1.9	4.6	0.8	0.2	1.1	..	1.5	23 336
Manufacturing	9.3	12.4	11.0	12.5	15.3	9.1	1.8	..	11.0	174 653
Electricity, Gas, Water and Waste Services	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.0	1.7	–	..	1.4	22 183
Construction	8.6	9.0	9.7	12.8	7.7	6.6	7.3	..	9.0	143 722
Wholesale Trade	3.2	3.5	3.7	3.1	3.5	3.6	3.3	..	3.4	54 908
Retail Trade	13.1	12.3	12.3	12.1	11.7	12.8	2.9	..	12.5	200 098
Accommodation and Food Services	8.0	6.1	6.4	5.8	6.0	7.1	5.8	..	6.8	109 091
Transport, Postal and Warehousing	4.3	4.2	5.0	3.9	4.3	4.2	2.9	..	4.4	70 032
Information Media and Telecommunications	1.3	1.5	1.1	0.9	1.2	2.0	1.1	..	1.3	21 042
Financial and Insurance Services	2.1	2.1	2.1	1.8	1.9	3.3	1.1	..	2.1	34 227
Rental, Hiring and Real Estate Services	1.7	1.1	1.8	2.2	1.3	1.5	1.5	..	1.5	24 632
Professional, Scientific and Technical Services	4.4	3.8	4.0	3.7	3.6	5.1	6.9	..	4.1	65 552
Administrative and Support Services	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.9	3.3	2.6	1.5	..	2.6	41 151
Public Administration and Safety	6.9	6.0	5.8	5.4	5.2	9.7	15.3	..	6.5	103 726
Education and Training	8.6	8.1	8.4	6.9	6.9	9.0	6.9	..	8.2	131 422
Health Care and Social Assistance	11.5	11.6	10.7	8.6	10.8	12.4	7.3	..	11.2	178 308
Arts and Recreation Services	1.2	1.3	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.6	17.8	..	1.2	18 759
Other Services	4.1	3.6	4.0	3.9	3.6	3.6	2.2	..	3.9	61 670
Total Classifiable/Stated	98.0	97.8	97.6	97.4	98.1	97.8	98.9	..	97.8	1 559 626

TABLE 9A.1.30

Table 9A.1.30 **Employment, people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by state and territory, by remoteness, by industry, 2006 (a)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>
	<i>Proportion (per cent)</i>									<i>Number</i>
Inadequately described - Not stated	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.6	1.9	2.2	1.1	..	2.2	34 927
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1 594 553</b>
Outer regional										
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	19.5	18.7	7.5	13.6	17.6	11.7	..	1.3	12.9	98 889
Mining	1.4	0.6	4.6	6.6	1.3	1.5	..	1.5	2.9	22 222
Manufacturing	7.9	9.1	7.6	7.6	13.1	13.3	..	4.8	8.6	66 255
Electricity, Gas, Water and Waste Services	1.4	1.2	1.2	0.9	1.3	1.1	..	0.7	1.2	9 081
Construction	6.3	7.0	9.2	8.0	5.9	7.1	..	7.9	7.7	58 950
Wholesale Trade	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.5	2.9	3.6	..	3.1	3.2	24 245
Retail Trade	11.1	11.4	11.4	11.1	11.5	10.6	..	9.8	11.1	85 755
Accommodation and Food Services	6.9	6.9	7.9	6.1	6.1	6.3	..	6.0	7.0	53 780
Transport, Postal and Warehousing	4.2	4.4	5.6	4.4	4.1	5.2	..	5.3	4.9	37 340
Information Media and Telecommunications	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.7	0.7	1.1	..	1.7	0.9	7 073
Financial and Insurance Services	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.5	..	2.0	1.6	12 216
Rental, Hiring and Real Estate Services	1.0	0.9	1.7	1.6	0.9	1.1	..	1.8	1.4	10 425
Professional, Scientific and Technical Services	3.2	2.7	3.6	3.1	2.0	2.9	..	5.4	3.3	25 336
Administrative and Support Services	2.0	2.4	2.8	2.3	3.1	2.8	..	3.0	2.6	19 738
Public Administration and Safety	5.7	4.8	7.7	5.7	4.5	6.3	..	21.2	7.2	55 401
Education and Training	7.6	7.3	7.3	7.8	7.1	7.2	..	8.4	7.4	57 248
Health Care and Social Assistance	9.7	10.7	8.9	8.6	10.6	10.0	..	8.0	9.4	72 682
Arts and Recreation Services	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.7	0.4	1.0	..	2.2	1.0	7 869
Other Services	3.4	3.2	3.6	3.6	3.2	3.2	..	3.7	3.5	26 556
Total Classifiable/Stated	97.7	97.7	97.5	97.7	98.0	97.3	..	97.9	97.6	751 061

TABLE 9A.1.30

Table 9A.1.30 **Employment, people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by state and territory, by remoteness, by industry, 2006 (a)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>
	<i>Proportion (per cent)</i>									<i>Number</i>
Inadequately described - Not stated	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.3	2.0	2.7	..	2.1	2.4	18 107
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>769 168</b>
Remote										
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	35.5	32.1	20.4	17.4	23.4	16.1	..	1.9	19.1	23 108
Mining	7.2	0.5	14.9	10.0	6.4	11.1	..	1.8	9.3	11 288
Manufacturing	2.7	5.7	4.9	4.3	5.5	5.3	..	2.7	4.3	5 230
Electricity, Gas, Water and Waste Services	0.8	1.1	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.6	..	0.6	0.9	1 098
Construction	3.6	4.5	5.7	8.3	7.3	6.1	..	6.7	6.7	8 079
Wholesale Trade	2.4	1.9	2.3	2.8	2.8	1.1	..	2.3	2.5	3 026
Retail Trade	7.2	8.0	7.8	9.1	10.7	8.2	..	10.9	9.0	10 928
Accommodation and Food Services	4.8	7.3	8.5	6.2	6.6	18.5	..	8.2	7.3	8 839
Transport, Postal and Warehousing	3.0	4.0	4.2	5.7	3.7	4.7	..	4.4	4.5	5 465
Information Media and Telecommunications	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.6	..	1.5	0.7	840
Financial and Insurance Services	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.6	0.4	..	1.3	1.1	1 358
Rental, Hiring and Real Estate Services	0.5	0.5	1.0	1.7	1.0	0.8	..	1.5	1.2	1 494
Professional, Scientific and Technical Services	1.7	1.4	1.6	2.2	2.2	1.9	..	5.7	2.4	2 926
Administrative and Support Services	1.4	1.0	1.9	2.5	2.7	2.5	..	3.4	2.4	2 901
Public Administration and Safety	6.2	4.1	5.6	6.2	3.7	4.6	..	17.8	7.1	8 563
Education and Training	8.2	11.4	7.1	7.9	6.6	5.5	..	10.0	7.8	9 430
Health Care and Social Assistance	7.4	10.1	6.5	6.8	8.4	5.0	..	11.2	7.6	9 208
Arts and Recreation Services	0.9	1.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	1.8	..	2.3	0.8	1 007
Other Services	2.3	1.9	2.7	3.1	3.4	2.5	..	4.1	3.0	3 692
Total Classifiable/Stated	97.3	98.3	97.7	97.5	98.1	97.2	..	98.1	97.7	118 480

TABLE 9A.1.30

Table 9A.1.30 **Employment, people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by state and territory, by remoteness, by industry, 2006 (a)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>
	<i>Proportion (per cent)</i>									<i>Number</i>
Inadequately described - Not stated	2.7	1.7	2.3	2.5	1.9	2.8	..	1.9	2.3	2 761
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>121 241</b>
Very remote										
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	43.9	..	29.5	10.4	20.6	27.3	..	10.9	19.4	8 599
Mining	1.9	..	2.8	27.1	5.7	–	..	6.1	11.6	5 135
Manufacturing	1.1	..	5.6	4.0	2.9	16.2	..	10.8	5.7	2 513
Electricity, Gas, Water and Waste Services	0.6	..	0.7	0.6	3.9	0.9	..	0.3	1.0	435
Construction	2.8	..	4.8	8.1	5.5	5.6	..	7.3	6.4	2 861
Wholesale Trade	1.1	..	1.9	1.3	2.5	3.6	..	0.7	1.6	701
Retail Trade	4.5	..	6.9	6.7	9.7	6.9	..	7.2	7.0	3 128
Accommodation and Food Services	9.0	..	7.3	7.0	9.6	4.9	..	10.9	8.0	3 536
Transport, Postal and Warehousing	3.3	..	4.7	3.5	3.4	4.1	..	4.1	4.1	1 811
Information Media and Telecommunications	0.4	..	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	..	0.6	0.4	196
Financial and Insurance Services	0.2	..	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.6	..	0.5	0.6	270
Rental, Hiring and Real Estate Services	0.7	..	0.5	0.9	0.4	1.4	..	0.5	0.7	294
Professional, Scientific and Technical Services	1.4	..	1.1	1.6	1.8	1.1	..	1.3	1.4	625
Administrative and Support Services	1.4	..	1.2	2.8	1.9	0.8	..	3.0	2.1	939
Public Administration and Safety	9.7	..	12.1	6.6	6.5	7.3	..	14.3	9.9	4 394
Education and Training	7.8	..	7.4	7.4	10.0	6.4	..	8.7	7.9	3 520
Health Care and Social Assistance	5.5	..	6.9	6.0	8.7	6.6	..	7.0	6.7	2 985
Arts and Recreation Services	1.3	..	0.6	0.4	0.4	–	..	1.0	0.6	262
Other Services	0.8	..	2.0	2.6	3.0	2.2	..	2.4	2.4	1 044
Total Classifiable/Stated	97.6	..	97.2	97.9	97.7	96.4	..	97.8	97.5	43 248



TABLE 9A.1.30

Table 9A.1.30 **Employment, people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by state and territory, by remoteness, by industry, 2006 (a)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>
	<i>Proportion (per cent)</i>									<i>Number</i>
Inadequately described - Not stated	2.4	..	2.8	2.1	2.3	3.6	..	2.2	2.5	1 121
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>44 369</b>
Australia (d)										
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	2.4	2.5	3.1	3.0	4.3	5.1	0.2	2.4	2.8	240 105
Mining	0.7	0.3	1.7	4.3	0.9	0.8	–	2.0	1.2	102 616
Manufacturing	9.6	12.7	10.0	9.6	13.0	10.4	2.7	4.9	10.5	917 106
Electricity, Gas, Water and Waste Services	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.5	0.7	0.6	1.0	86 693
Construction	7.4	7.6	9.1	9.2	6.7	6.7	5.4	7.6	7.8	682 314
Wholesale Trade	4.7	5.0	4.0	4.0	3.8	3.6	1.4	2.7	4.4	381 203
Retail Trade	11.2	11.7	11.8	11.3	11.9	12.0	8.7	9.8	11.5	998 191
Accommodation and Food Services	6.6	5.9	7.1	5.9	5.9	7.0	5.9	7.0	6.4	554 126
Transport, Postal and Warehousing	5.0	4.6	5.1	4.2	4.2	4.5	2.3	5.0	4.7	408 214
Information Media and Telecommunications	2.4	2.2	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.6	2.2	1.5	2.0	172 150
Financial and Insurance Services	5.1	4.1	2.9	3.0	3.2	2.7	2.0	1.7	3.9	339 553
Rental, Hiring and Real Estate Services	1.7	1.3	2.1	2.0	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.7	145 488
Professional, Scientific and Technical Services	7.4	7.1	5.7	6.4	5.3	4.4	9.5	5.1	6.7	580 373
Administrative and Support Services	3.1	3.3	3.1	3.2	3.4	2.7	2.5	3.1	3.2	274 050
Public Administration and Safety	6.0	5.2	6.5	6.3	6.5	8.6	30.5	19.7	6.6	577 070
Education and Training	7.6	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.6	8.4	8.9	8.7	7.7	670 440
Health Care and Social Assistance	10.4	10.4	10.2	10.1	12.5	11.5	8.8	8.6	10.5	910 973
Arts and Recreation Services	1.3	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.8	2.1	1.4	120 907
Other Services	3.8	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.4	3.4	3.7	3.7	323 258
Total Classifiable/Stated	97.5	97.5	97.5	97.5	98.1	97.7	98.2	97.9	97.6	8 484 830

TABLE 9A.1.30

Table 9A.1.30 **Employment, people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by state and territory, by remoteness, by industry, 2006 (a)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>
	<i>Proportion (per cent)</i>									<i>Number</i>
Inadequately described - Not stated	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	1.9	2.3	1.8	2.1	2.4	210 163
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>8 694 993</b>

(a) Cells in this table have been randomly adjusted to avoid the release of confidential data.

(b) Australia total includes Other Territories.

(c) Includes 'Aboriginal', Torres Strait Islander' and 'Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander'.

(d) Total for Australia also includes Migratory/Offshore and No Usual Address.

- Nil or rounded to zero. .. Not applicable.

Source: ABS (unpublished) derived from the 2006 Census of Population and Housing.

TABLE 9A.1.31

Table 9A.1.31 **Employment, people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by state and territory, by remoteness, by industry, 2001 (a)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>
	<i>Proportion (per cent)</i>									<i>Number</i>
	Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander (c)									
Major cities										
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.0	..	0.2	..	0.8	279
Mining	0.2	–	0.3	2.4	0.4	..	0.2	..	0.5	164
Manufacturing	10.0	12.2	11.7	8.2	10.6	..	3.0	..	10.2	3 381
Electricity, Gas, Water and Waste Services	1.1	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.5	..	0.7	..	0.8	279
Construction	7.5	6.4	7.3	5.9	3.6	..	5.3	..	6.7	2 235
Wholesale Trade	4.7	5.2	4.8	3.3	3.3	..	2.3	..	4.4	1 458
Retail Trade	9.5	9.7	8.0	6.7	6.8	..	7.3	..	8.5	2 822
Accommodation and Food Services	6.9	5.5	7.1	5.5	5.6	..	7.2	..	6.5	2 161
Transport, Postal and Warehousing	6.4	5.4	5.8	5.2	4.2	..	2.0	..	5.7	1 882
Information Media and Telecommunications	2.5	3.3	2.4	2.0	2.4	..	2.6	..	2.5	833
Financial and Insurance Services	2.4	2.3	1.6	1.6	1.5	..	1.1	..	2.0	663
Rental, Hiring and Real Estate Services	1.4	1.1	1.6	1.4	1.2	..	0.8	..	1.4	464
Professional, Scientific and Technical Services	3.7	4.8	3.7	3.3	4.2	..	5.4	..	3.9	1 288
Administrative and Support Services	3.9	4.0	3.5	4.4	4.7	..	3.2	..	3.9	1 297
Public Administration and Safety	10.1	7.9	11.7	14.5	13.0	..	34.0	..	11.9	3 930
Education and Training	7.8	6.7	8.7	11.5	11.5	..	6.5	..	8.5	2 828
Health Care and Social Assistance	11.3	11.9	11.3	11.7	15.0	..	7.6	..	11.6	3 829
Arts and Recreation Services	2.0	2.5	2.0	1.8	2.1	..	2.9	..	2.1	684
Other Services	4.0	4.8	3.4	4.4	3.9	..	3.7	..	4.0	1 323
Total Classifiable/Stated	96.3	95.0	96.3	95.5	95.7	..	96.0	..	96.0	31 800
Inadequately described - Not stated	3.7	5.0	3.7	4.5	4.3	..	4.0	..	4.0	1 323

TABLE 9A.1.31

Table 9A.1.31 **Employment, people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by state and territory, by remoteness, by industry, 2001 (a)**

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Australia (b)	Australia (b)
	<i>Proportion (per cent)</i>									<i>Number</i>
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>33 123</b>
Inner regional										
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	3.9	5.2	4.3	4.7	7.5	2.4	–	..	4.1	736
Mining	0.9	0.2	0.5	3.6	0.6	0.2	–	..	0.8	143
Manufacturing	9.0	14.1	11.6	11.6	12.3	11.8	–	..	10.7	1 926
Electricity, Gas, Water and Waste Services	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.8	1.0	–	..	1.0	175
Construction	6.8	7.1	7.3	8.5	5.8	5.0	–	..	6.8	1 228
Wholesale Trade	3.8	3.5	4.9	3.7	2.0	4.3	–	..	4.0	724
Retail Trade	8.9	7.0	8.7	7.0	8.1	13.3	–	..	9.1	1 630
Accommodation and Food Services	7.2	6.7	7.6	4.6	5.0	8.8	–	..	7.2	1 297
Transport, Postal and Warehousing	4.0	4.1	3.6	1.8	4.4	4.6	–	..	3.9	695
Information Media and Telecommunications	1.1	1.6	1.1	0.7	0.8	1.7	–	..	1.2	212
Financial and Insurance Services	0.8	1.5	0.6	0.3	-	1.9	–	..	0.9	163
Rental, Hiring and Real Estate Services	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.5	1.2	0.8	–	..	1.0	184
Professional, Scientific and Technical Services	2.4	2.1	2.3	1.3	2.6	2.9	–	..	2.3	422
Administrative and Support Services	4.1	3.9	4.1	9.4	5.2	3.9	–	..	4.4	783
Public Administration and Safety	10.9	8.5	9.0	8.7	10.9	9.7	50.0	..	10.0	1 798
Education and Training	9.9	8.6	10.6	10.6	5.0	6.0	50.0	..	9.4	1 688
Health Care and Social Assistance	14.1	15.1	12.4	8.1	17.5	13.0	–	..	13.5	2 422
Arts and Recreation Services	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.6	2.4	1.0	–	..	1.6	279
Other Services	4.3	3.2	3.0	4.7	3.0	4.1	–	..	3.8	684
Total Classifiable/Stated	95.7	95.6	95.4	93.1	94.8	96.6	100.0	..	95.5	17 189
Inadequately described - Not stated	4.3	4.4	4.6	6.9	5.2	3.4	–	..	4.5	801

TABLE 9A.1.31

Table 9A.1.31 **Employment, people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by state and territory, by remoteness, by industry, 2001 (a)**

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Australia (b)	Australia (b)
	<i>Proportion (per cent)</i>									<i>Number</i>
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>17 990</b>
Outer regional										
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	10.8	11.3	7.2	6.8	7.8	13.5	..	1.6	8.1	1 656
Mining	0.6	0.4	1.4	5.1	0.9	1.5	..	1.0	1.4	291
Manufacturing	7.6	8.0	5.5	5.1	5.8	13.2	..	4.2	6.6	1 353
Electricity, Gas, Water and Waste Services	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.6	1.5	1.1	..	0.7	0.8	158
Construction	4.2	3.9	4.7	5.5	6.3	5.9	..	3.4	4.7	956
Wholesale Trade	4.2	3.7	2.8	1.9	2.7	4.6	..	2.3	3.2	650
Retail Trade	6.4	5.3	5.7	5.3	4.0	12.5	..	5.9	6.4	1 306
Accommodation and Food Services	5.5	4.7	6.6	3.8	4.3	6.3	..	6.4	5.9	1 206
Transport, Postal and Warehousing	2.7	3.0	3.7	2.8	2.8	5.9	..	5.0	3.7	756
Information Media and Telecommunications	0.8	0.4	0.9	0.4	1.0	1.1	..	2.9	1.1	217
Financial and Insurance Services	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.9	..	0.8	0.5	93
Rental, Hiring and Real Estate Services	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.3	0.4	1.0	..	1.1	0.9	176
Professional, Scientific and Technical Services	1.4	2.3	1.9	1.7	1.0	2.3	..	4.4	2.0	417
Administrative and Support Services	5.0	5.9	4.0	5.7	5.2	3.2	..	4.1	4.4	901
Public Administration and Safety	13.1	5.7	22.9	14.3	18.5	4.7	..	22.6	17.4	3 551
Education and Training	10.2	10.3	10.7	11.3	12.2	4.9	..	10.8	10.1	2 065
Health Care and Social Assistance	15.1	20.0	11.7	13.2	13.6	9.5	..	12.6	12.8	2 617
Arts and Recreation Services	1.3	1.8	1.7	1.1	1.4	0.8	..	1.6	1.5	300
Other Services	4.0	4.1	2.1	5.8	3.1	4.2	..	4.0	3.3	678
Total Classifiable/Stated	94.9	92.4	95.5	92.0	92.6	97.0	..	95.6	95.0	19 347
Inadequately described - Not stated	5.1	7.6	4.5	8.0	7.4	3.0	..	4.4	5.0	1 024

TABLE 9A.1.31

Table 9A.1.31 **Employment, people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by state and territory, by remoteness, by industry, 2001 (a)**

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Australia (b)	Australia (b)
	<i>Proportion (per cent)</i>									<i>Number</i>
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>20 371</b>
Remote										
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	11.4	16.7	6.8	4.3	13.0	27.0	..	1.8	6.0	488
Mining	2.1	16.7	8.0	5.4	4.3	6.3	..	2.5	5.1	409
Manufacturing	5.1	–	3.1	2.4	4.8	9.9	..	1.4	2.9	234
Electricity, Gas, Water and Waste Services	1.2	–	0.7	1.1	1.3	2.7	..	0.6	0.9	72
Construction	3.9	16.7	5.5	6.3	10.0	5.4	..	3.4	5.1	416
Wholesale Trade	2.9	–	1.4	2.3	4.3	4.5	..	1.0	1.9	150
Retail Trade	5.3	–	5.4	4.9	3.9	9.0	..	4.5	5.0	405
Accommodation and Food Services	3.8	–	4.7	3.9	7.8	17.1	..	4.3	4.5	365
Transport, Postal and Warehousing	2.1	–	4.4	3.2	1.3	2.7	..	1.7	3.0	241
Information Media and Telecommunications	0.4	–	0.5	1.3	–	–	..	2.4	1.1	92
Financial and Insurance Services	0.4	–	0.2	0.2	1.3	–	..	0.3	0.3	23
Rental, Hiring and Real Estate Services	0.9	–	1.1	1.5	–	–	..	0.8	1.1	86
Professional, Scientific and Technical Services	0.8	–	1.3	1.7	–	2.7	..	2.6	1.6	131
Administrative and Support Services	7.0	–	3.4	6.4	5.2	–	..	3.2	4.6	375
Public Administration and Safety	18.1	16.7	27.9	16.3	8.2	–	..	30.5	23.0	1 861
Education and Training	8.0	16.7	8.0	10.3	9.1	6.3	..	9.8	9.1	734
Health Care and Social Assistance	14.2	16.7	10.0	13.0	14.3	–	..	15.1	12.6	1 020
Arts and Recreation Services	1.1	–	0.6	1.3	1.3	3.6	..	1.9	1.2	99
Other Services	2.8	–	3.2	7.4	6.5	–	..	7.4	5.3	430
Total Classifiable/Stated	91.4	100.0	96.2	92.9	96.5	97.3	..	95.3	94.4	7 631
Inadequately described - Not stated	8.6	–	3.8	7.1	3.5	2.7	..	4.7	5.6	449

TABLE 9A.1.31

Table 9A.1.31 **Employment, people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by state and territory, by remoteness, by industry, 2001 (a)**

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Australia (b)	Australia (b)
	<i>Proportion (per cent)</i>									<i>Number</i>
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>8 080</b>
Very remote										
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	11.8	..	4.4	4.7	5.5	31.3	..	2.5	4.2	768
Mining	0.7	..	1.9	2.9	–	–	..	1.1	1.8	322
Manufacturing	2.1	..	0.7	0.6	0.2	13.4	..	0.4	0.6	114
Electricity, Gas, Water and Waste Services	0.7	..	0.3	2.3	4.9	–	..	1.7	1.6	296
Construction	3.9	..	2.2	2.5	1.3	4.5	..	1.6	2.1	379
Wholesale Trade	–	..	0.4	0.2	0.2	4.5	..	0.4	0.3	60
Retail Trade	3.7	..	2.8	2.3	3.6	–	..	2.3	2.6	466
Accommodation and Food Services	2.8	..	1.9	1.2	0.6	4.5	..	0.8	1.3	233
Transport, Postal and Warehousing	0.9	..	1.8	0.8	0.2	4.5	..	0.4	1.0	174
Information Media and Telecommunications	0.7	..	0.2	0.2	0.6	–	..	0.3	0.3	46
Financial and Insurance Services	–	..	0.2	0.1	–	4.5	..	0.3	0.2	35
Rental, Hiring and Real Estate Services	–	..	0.2	0.2	0.2	11.9	..	0.1	0.2	36
Professional, Scientific and Technical Services	0.9	..	0.4	0.4	0.4	–	..	0.3	0.4	70
Administrative and Support Services	12.0	..	1.3	4.3	1.2	4.5	..	1.7	2.5	463
Public Administration and Safety	20.8	..	63.0	48.7	45.8	4.5	..	59.9	55.6	10 107
Education and Training	12.0	..	5.7	5.0	5.0	6.0	..	5.9	5.7	1 037
Health Care and Social Assistance	16.6	..	6.4	8.1	12.9	6.0	..	7.6	8.0	1 447
Arts and Recreation Services	–	..	0.3	0.5	0.2	–	..	1.5	0.7	130
Other Services	5.3	..	1.5	9.1	11.1	–	..	5.6	5.7	1 039
Total Classifiable/Stated	94.9	..	95.7	94.2	94.1	100.0	..	94.3	94.7	17 222
Inadequately described - Not stated	5.1	..	4.3	5.8	5.9	–	..	5.7	5.3	961

TABLE 9A.1.31

Table 9A.1.31 **Employment, people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by state and territory, by remoteness, by industry, 2001 (a)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>
	<i>Proportion (per cent)</i>									<i>Number</i>
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>18 183</b>
Australia (d)										
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	3.9	3.5	4.7	4.0	4.7	8.8	0.2	2.3	4.1	4 131
Mining	0.6	0.1	1.7	3.6	0.6	0.9	0.2	1.4	1.4	1 389
Manufacturing	9.0	12.2	7.0	4.3	7.2	12.5	3.1	1.5	7.2	7 124
Electricity, Gas, Water and Waste Services	1.1	0.6	0.6	1.4	1.7	1.1	0.7	1.2	1.0	990
Construction	6.6	6.4	5.4	4.9	4.1	5.5	5.3	2.3	5.4	5 348
Wholesale Trade	4.2	4.5	3.1	1.8	2.3	4.5	2.3	0.9	3.1	3 097
Retail Trade	8.5	8.2	6.2	4.6	5.4	12.5	7.4	3.5	6.7	6 715
Accommodation and Food Services	6.5	5.7	5.8	3.4	4.2	7.8	7.1	2.7	5.4	5 331
Transport, Postal and Warehousing	4.9	4.7	4.0	2.7	2.9	5.1	2.2	1.7	3.8	3 833
Information Media and Telecommunications	1.7	2.4	1.2	0.9	1.4	1.4	2.6	1.3	1.4	1 428
Financial and Insurance Services	1.5	1.8	0.7	0.5	0.7	1.4	1.1	0.4	1.0	986
Rental, Hiring and Real Estate Services	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.4	1.0	955
Professional, Scientific and Technical Services	2.8	3.7	2.1	1.7	2.4	2.6	5.3	1.6	2.4	2 381
Administrative and Support Services	4.4	4.2	3.3	5.2	4.2	3.5	3.1	2.6	3.9	3 903
Public Administration and Safety	11.3	7.8	25.6	26.7	21.1	7.0	34.0	45.9	21.6	21 513
Education and Training	8.8	7.8	8.9	8.9	9.5	5.4	6.7	7.8	8.5	8 496
Health Care and Social Assistance	12.9	13.9	10.5	10.5	14.4	10.8	7.5	10.2	11.6	11 533
Arts and Recreation Services	1.7	2.1	1.4	1.1	1.6	1.0	2.8	1.6	1.6	1 544
Other Services	4.0	4.2	2.6	6.8	5.5	4.0	3.6	5.5	4.2	4 216
Total Classifiable/Stated	95.6	94.8	95.8	94.0	94.7	96.9	96.1	94.8	95.3	94 913
Inadequately described - Not stated	4.4	5.2	4.2	6.0	5.3	3.1	3.9	5.2	4.7	4 683



TABLE 9A.1.31

Table 9A.1.31 **Employment, people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by state and territory, by remoteness, by industry, 2001 (a)**

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Australia (b)	Australia (b)
	<i>Proportion (per cent)</i>									<i>Number</i>
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>99 596</b>
	Non-Indigenous									
Major cities										
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.9	..	0.3	..	0.6	32 169
Mining	0.3	0.2	0.4	2.1	0.4	..	–	..	0.5	25 310
Manufacturing	11.6	15.7	11.5	10.4	15.1	..	3.3	..	12.6	694 508
Electricity, Gas, Water and Waste Services	0.9	0.6	0.9	1.0	0.9	..	0.7	..	0.8	45 129
Construction	6.6	6.2	6.8	7.1	5.5	..	4.6	..	6.4	353 824
Wholesale Trade	5.6	5.7	5.2	5.2	4.8	..	1.8	..	5.3	293 323
Retail Trade	10.6	11.4	11.7	11.8	11.6	..	9.4	..	11.2	612 650
Accommodation and Food Services	6.3	5.7	7.3	6.4	6.1	..	6.3	..	6.3	343 503
Transport, Postal and Warehousing	5.2	4.4	5.1	4.3	4.2	..	2.8	..	4.7	259 650
Information Media and Telecommunications	3.6	3.1	2.3	2.1	2.3	..	3.1	..	3.0	164 099
Financial and Insurance Services	5.9	4.7	3.7	3.5	3.8	..	2.4	..	4.7	258 746
Rental, Hiring and Real Estate Services	1.9	1.5	2.2	2.1	1.5	..	1.6	..	1.8	98 973
Professional, Scientific and Technical Services	8.7	8.4	7.0	7.5	6.1	..	9.8	..	8.0	441 725
Administrative and Support Services	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.8	3.8	..	3.1	..	3.6	198 521
Public Administration and Safety	5.1	4.0	6.0	5.8	6.0	..	26.1	..	5.7	312 265
Education and Training	6.9	7.5	8.0	7.9	7.8	..	9.4	..	7.5	410 562
Health Care and Social Assistance	9.1	9.3	9.9	10.2	12.2	..	8.2	..	9.6	527 949
Arts and Recreation Services	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.3	..	1.9	..	1.5	81 253
Other Services	4.1	3.9	4.1	4.3	4.2	..	3.6	..	4.1	223 755
Total Classifiable/Stated	97.8	97.8	98.0	97.8	98.4	..	98.5	..	97.9	5 377 914

TABLE 9A.1.31

Table 9A.1.31 **Employment, people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by state and territory, by remoteness, by industry, 2001 (a)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>
	<i>Proportion (per cent)</i>									<i>Number</i>
Inadequately described - Not stated	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.2	1.6	..	1.5	..	2.1	114 780
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>5 492 694</b>
Inner regional										
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	5.3	8.3	5.7	5.7	11.7	2.1	11.5	..	6.3	93 887
Mining	1.3	0.4	0.6	4.0	0.5	0.2	–	..	0.9	14 171
Manufacturing	10.2	14.3	11.3	12.6	16.2	10.6	2.5	..	12.0	180 115
Electricity, Gas, Water and Waste Services	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.4	0.9	1.3	–	..	1.3	19 340
Construction	7.7	7.3	7.9	9.5	6.4	4.9	5.5	..	7.4	111 538
Wholesale Trade	4.6	4.4	4.9	4.6	4.7	4.3	2.2	..	4.6	68 688
Retail Trade	12.4	11.8	12.6	12.2	11.1	12.1	3.6	..	12.2	182 830
Accommodation and Food Services	8.2	6.1	7.5	6.3	5.9	7.1	5.5	..	7.2	107 613
Transport, Postal and Warehousing	4.4	4.1	5.0	4.1	4.2	4.4	1.4	..	4.4	66 153
Information Media and Telecommunications	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.3	1.3	2.5	0.8	..	1.7	24 822
Financial and Insurance Services	2.1	2.0	2.1	1.8	1.9	3.1	0.8	..	2.1	32 191
Rental, Hiring and Real Estate Services	1.7	1.1	1.8	2.0	1.4	1.4	1.1	..	1.5	23 132
Professional, Scientific and Technical Services	4.3	3.8	4.0	3.7	3.4	5.2	6.8	..	4.1	61 000
Administrative and Support Services	2.7	2.6	2.8	3.3	3.3	3.0	2.2	..	2.8	41 638
Public Administration and Safety	6.0	4.8	5.0	5.0	4.4	7.9	20.0	..	5.5	82 220
Education and Training	8.4	8.1	8.7	6.9	6.8	9.5	21.6	..	8.3	124 719
Health Care and Social Assistance	10.4	10.7	10.0	8.1	9.3	12.6	4.1	..	10.4	155 554
Arts and Recreation Services	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.7	4.9	..	1.2	18 636
Other Services	4.3	3.8	4.2	4.0	3.8	4.0	3.0	..	4.1	60 789
Total Classifiable/Stated	98.1	98.0	97.9	97.8	98.4	97.7	97.5	..	98.0	1 469 036

TABLE 9A.1.31

Table 9A.1.31 **Employment, people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by state and territory, by remoteness, by industry, 2001 (a)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>
	<i>Proportion (per cent)</i>									<i>Number</i>
Inadequately described - Not stated	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.2	1.6	2.3	2.5	..	2.0	30 060
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1 499 096</b>
Outer regional										
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	22.7	22.7	10.1	16.4	21.6	14.2	..	1.7	15.8	119 758
Mining	1.0	0.4	2.8	6.2	0.6	1.7	..	1.1	2.0	15 258
Manufacturing	7.6	9.0	8.3	7.0	13.3	13.6	..	5.0	8.7	66 153
Electricity, Gas, Water and Waste Services	1.1	1.2	1.1	0.9	1.2	0.9	..	1.3	1.1	8 321
Construction	5.6	5.7	6.7	7.1	4.9	5.3	..	6.4	6.1	46 087
Wholesale Trade	4.6	4.3	4.5	4.5	4.9	4.6	..	4.1	4.5	34 241
Retail Trade	10.7	10.7	11.8	10.6	10.8	10.0	..	10.2	11.0	83 024
Accommodation and Food Services	7.4	7.2	8.1	6.7	6.0	5.9	..	7.0	7.3	55 354
Transport, Postal and Warehousing	4.0	3.9	5.8	4.1	4.1	5.0	..	5.2	4.7	35 914
Information Media and Telecommunications	0.9	0.9	1.3	1.0	0.9	1.3	..	2.1	1.1	8 545
Financial and Insurance Services	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.3	..	2.3	1.6	12 133
Rental, Hiring and Real Estate Services	1.0	0.9	1.5	1.5	0.9	1.1	..	1.9	1.3	9 531
Professional, Scientific and Technical Services	3.1	2.8	3.6	3.2	1.8	2.7	..	6.0	3.3	24 784
Administrative and Support Services	2.1	2.3	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.7	..	3.5	2.6	19 902
Public Administration and Safety	4.5	3.4	6.7	5.0	3.8	4.9	..	18.2	6.0	45 161
Education and Training	7.3	7.4	7.7	7.3	6.7	7.3	..	8.1	7.5	56 424
Health Care and Social Assistance	8.4	9.7	8.3	7.4	9.0	9.9	..	8.0	8.6	64 970
Arts and Recreation Services	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.8	0.5	1.0	..	1.9	1.0	7 586
Other Services	3.3	3.1	3.8	3.7	3.3	3.8	..	3.8	3.6	26 977
Total Classifiable/Stated	97.7	97.9	98.0	97.7	98.3	97.3	..	97.7	97.8	740 123

TABLE 9A.1.31

Table 9A.1.31 **Employment, people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by state and territory, by remoteness, by industry, 2001 (a)**

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Australia (b)	Australia (b)
	<i>Proportion (per cent)</i>									<i>Number</i>
Inadequately described - Not stated	2.3	2.1	2.0	2.3	1.7	2.7	..	2.3	2.2	16 334
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>756 457</b>
Remote										
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	41.4	38.3	22.4	20.7	26.1	19.5	..	1.6	22.0	28 121
Mining	4.3	0.3	12.9	9.1	5.9	10.3	..	2.0	8.2	10 482
Manufacturing	3.5	5.4	4.7	4.7	5.8	5.3	..	3.3	4.6	5 849
Electricity, Gas, Water and Waste Services	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.1	0.7	1.5	..	1.2	1.0	1 258
Construction	3.6	3.2	6.1	7.0	5.6	4.9	..	7.2	6.1	7 804
Wholesale Trade	3.2	2.6	3.6	4.1	3.9	2.4	..	3.3	3.7	4 670
Retail Trade	7.1	6.4	7.6	9.0	9.6	7.5	..	10.6	8.6	11 000
Accommodation and Food Services	5.4	6.8	8.2	6.9	6.8	16.6	..	9.8	7.7	9 861
Transport, Postal and Warehousing	3.0	3.5	4.9	4.8	4.3	4.4	..	5.0	4.6	5 844
Information Media and Telecommunications	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.9	..	1.6	0.8	1 007
Financial and Insurance Services	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.4	0.4	..	1.3	1.1	1 371
Rental, Hiring and Real Estate Services	0.5	0.4	1.1	1.5	0.8	0.6	..	1.5	1.1	1 445
Professional, Scientific and Technical Services	1.5	1.5	1.8	2.3	1.7	1.4	..	4.0	2.2	2 771
Administrative and Support Services	1.8	1.3	2.2	2.7	3.0	2.4	..	3.6	2.6	3 299
Public Administration and Safety	4.3	2.9	4.2	5.4	3.8	3.6	..	14.5	5.8	7 413
Education and Training	7.2	10.7	6.8	7.2	6.7	6.1	..	9.4	7.3	9 368
Health Care and Social Assistance	5.8	8.8	5.6	5.7	7.5	5.8	..	10.8	6.6	8 491
Arts and Recreation Services	0.4	1.5	0.6	0.6	0.8	2.3	..	2.6	0.9	1 182
Other Services	2.2	2.2	2.7	2.9	3.2	1.8	..	4.4	3.0	3 807
Total Classifiable/Stated	97.2	97.6	97.9	97.6	98.3	97.6	..	97.8	97.8	125 043

TABLE 9A.1.31

Table 9A.1.31 **Employment, people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by state and territory, by remoteness, by industry, 2001 (a)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>
	<i>Proportion (per cent)</i>									<i>Number</i>
Inadequately described - Not stated	2.8	2.4	2.1	2.4	1.7	2.4	..	2.2	2.2	2 844
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>127 887</b>
Very remote										
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	38.0	..	31.5	13.6	24.1	31.2	..	10.4	21.8	10 306
Mining	0.8	..	4.8	23.1	6.0	–	..	10.9	11.5	5 444
Manufacturing	2.4	..	3.1	2.8	2.8	14.7	..	4.9	3.5	1 635
Electricity, Gas, Water and Waste Services	0.8	..	0.8	0.8	0.6	1.4	..	0.9	0.8	399
Construction	3.2	..	6.4	6.2	5.4	5.2	..	5.2	5.9	2 780
Wholesale Trade	2.2	..	2.3	3.0	3.4	4.0	..	2.2	2.6	1 242
Retail Trade	6.9	..	6.6	7.1	10.1	6.6	..	7.6	7.2	3 412
Accommodation and Food Services	8.4	..	8.3	8.0	10.0	5.5	..	13.3	9.0	4 260
Transport, Postal and Warehousing	3.2	..	5.1	4.2	4.1	4.1	..	4.0	4.4	2 092
Information Media and Telecommunications	1.1	..	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	..	0.7	0.7	314
Financial and Insurance Services	0.9	..	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.3	..	0.5	0.6	292
Rental, Hiring and Real Estate Services	0.2	..	0.5	1.0	0.3	0.7	..	0.7	0.7	319
Professional, Scientific and Technical Services	1.3	..	1.1	1.8	1.8	1.3	..	1.9	1.6	738
Administrative and Support Services	1.7	..	1.6	2.7	2.0	1.4	..	3.9	2.3	1 107
Public Administration and Safety	8.5	..	8.5	6.0	5.7	5.3	..	9.0	7.5	3 565
Education and Training	8.4	..	7.2	7.6	9.0	5.5	..	10.2	8.1	3 810
Health Care and Social Assistance	6.4	..	5.9	6.0	7.5	7.1	..	7.2	6.3	2 981
Arts and Recreation Services	0.8	..	0.8	0.7	0.5	–	..	1.4	0.8	371
Other Services	2.0	..	2.1	2.3	3.6	2.6	..	3.4	2.5	1 183
Total Classifiable/Stated	97.3	..	97.8	98.0	98.3	97.8	..	98.2	97.9	46 250

TABLE 9A.1.31

Table 9A.1.31 **Employment, people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by state and territory, by remoteness, by industry, 2001 (a)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>
	<i>Proportion (per cent)</i>									<i>Number</i>
Inadequately described - Not stated	2.7	..	2.2	2.0	1.7	2.2	..	1.8	2.1	1 004
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>47 254</b>
Australia (d)										
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	3.0	3.2	4.5	4.1	5.5	6.4	0.3	2.7	3.7	292 393
Mining	0.6	0.2	1.2	3.5	0.6	0.9	–	2.3	0.9	72 881
Manufacturing	11.0	15.1	10.6	9.9	14.6	11.5	3.3	4.5	11.9	953 914
Electricity, Gas, Water and Waste Services	1.0	0.8	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.2	0.7	1.2	0.9	75 088
Construction	6.7	6.4	7.0	7.4	5.5	5.0	4.6	6.4	6.6	527 082
Wholesale Trade	5.3	5.3	4.9	5.0	4.8	4.4	1.8	3.7	5.1	405 121
Retail Trade	10.9	11.4	11.8	11.4	11.3	11.3	9.4	9.9	11.2	897 897
Accommodation and Food Services	6.7	5.8	7.5	6.5	6.1	6.9	6.3	8.3	6.6	525 154
Transport, Postal and Warehousing	5.0	4.3	5.2	4.3	4.2	4.6	2.8	5.1	4.7	372 686
Information Media and Telecommunications	3.1	2.7	1.9	1.8	2.0	2.0	3.1	1.8	2.5	199 895
Financial and Insurance Services	4.9	4.0	2.9	3.0	3.2	2.5	2.4	1.8	3.8	305 928
Rental, Hiring and Real Estate Services	1.8	1.4	1.9	2.0	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.7	1.7	134 201
Professional, Scientific and Technical Services	7.5	7.2	5.5	6.3	5.1	4.3	9.8	5.1	6.7	533 988
Administrative and Support Services	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.5	3.5	2.9	3.1	3.5	3.3	266 114
Public Administration and Safety	5.2	4.2	5.9	5.6	5.5	6.8	26.0	16.7	5.7	454 812
Education and Training	7.2	7.6	8.1	7.6	7.5	8.7	9.4	8.5	7.6	607 861
Health Care and Social Assistance	9.2	9.6	9.5	9.4	11.3	11.6	8.2	8.5	9.6	764 523
Arts and Recreation Services	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.5	1.9	2.0	1.4	110 039
Other Services	4.1	3.8	4.0	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.6	3.9	4.0	318 461
Total Classifiable/Stated	97.8	97.8	98.0	97.8	98.4	97.6	98.4	97.8	97.9	7 818 038

TABLE 9A.1.31

Table 9A.1.31 **Employment, people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by state and territory, by remoteness, by industry, 2001 (a)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>	<i>Australia (b)</i>
	<i>Proportion (per cent)</i>									<i>Number</i>
Inadequately described - Not stated	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.2	1.6	2.4	1.6	2.2	2.1	167 145
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>7 985 183</b>

(a) Cells in this table have been randomly adjusted to avoid the release of confidential data.

(b) Australia total includes Other Territories.

(c) Includes 'Aboriginal', Torres Strait Islander' and 'Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander'.

(d) Total for Australia also includes Migratory/Offshore and No Usual Address.

- Nil or rounded to zero. .. Not applicable.

Source: ABS (unpublished) derived from the 2001 Census of Population and Housing.

TABLE 9A.1.32

Table 9A.1.32 **Employment, people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by sex, by industry, by age, 2016 (a)**

	<i>Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander (b)</i>						<i>Non-Indigenous</i>					
	<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>		<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>	
	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing												
15–19	255	3.1	82	0.9	340	1.9	5 415	2.2	2 113	0.8	7 530	1.5
20–24	588	4.1	156	1.3	740	2.8	11 868	2.4	4 938	1.0	16 808	1.7
25–34	832	3.5	190	1.0	1 020	2.3	28 259	2.2	11 705	1.0	39 967	1.7
35–44	655	3.5	224	1.2	880	2.4	30 274	2.5	13 482	1.2	43 759	1.9
45–54	665	4.0	194	1.1	855	2.4	37 228	3.2	17 487	1.6	54 716	2.4
55–64	438	4.6	117	1.3	560	3.0	36 726	4.4	16 595	2.2	53 320	3.4
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>3 437</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>962</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>4 398</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>149 779</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>66 319</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>216 100</b>	<b>2.2</b>
Mining												
15–19	86	1.0	22	0.2	109	0.6	813	0.3	183	0.1	998	0.2
20–24	470	3.3	173	1.4	638	2.4	5 765	1.2	1 597	0.3	7 361	0.8
25–34	1 759	7.5	430	2.2	2 189	5.0	37 718	3.0	9 267	0.8	46 983	2.0
35–44	1 415	7.6	349	1.9	1 762	4.7	41 074	3.4	7 620	0.7	48 691	2.1
45–54	1 115	6.6	244	1.3	1 362	3.9	35 892	3.1	5 751	0.5	41 645	1.8
55–64	471	4.9	63	0.7	532	2.8	18 825	2.3	2 370	0.3	21 197	1.3
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>5 324</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>1 277</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>6 599</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>140 091</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>26 786</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>166 875</b>	<b>1.7</b>
Manufacturing												
15–19	481	5.8	255	2.8	738	4.2	12 257	5.0	9 692	3.6	21 950	4.3
20–24	1 127	7.8	239	1.9	1 367	5.1	34 571	7.0	12 977	2.8	47 553	4.9
25–34	1 800	7.6	391	2.0	2 187	5.0	97 945	7.7	37 258	3.3	135 208	5.7
35–44	1 402	7.5	417	2.2	1 824	4.9	115 347	9.4	43 907	4.1	159 258	6.9
45–54	1 136	6.8	399	2.2	1 533	4.4	121 582	10.5	48 142	4.4	169 723	7.5
55–64	566	5.9	196	2.1	766	4.1	83 936	10.1	29 801	4.0	113 735	7.2
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>6 509</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>1 906</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>8 413</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>465 647</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>181 773</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>647 421</b>	<b>6.5</b>



TABLE 9A.1.32

Table 9A.1.32 **Employment, people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by sex, by industry, by age, 2016 (a)**

	<i>Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander (b)</i>						<i>Non-Indigenous</i>					
	<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>		<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>	
	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>
Electricity, Gas, Water and Waste Services												
15–19	41	0.5	14	0.2	56	0.3	826	0.3	189	0.1	1 019	0.2
20–24	177	1.2	49	0.4	230	0.9	4 029	0.8	1 341	0.3	5 370	0.6
25–34	422	1.8	102	0.5	524	1.2	18 211	1.4	7 520	0.7	25 729	1.1
35–44	390	2.1	103	0.5	497	1.3	21 260	1.7	7 993	0.7	29 258	1.3
45–54	324	1.9	62	0.3	384	1.1	23 437	2.0	6 540	0.6	29 981	1.3
55–64	189	2.0	31	0.3	222	1.2	15 893	1.9	3 166	0.4	19 059	1.2
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>1 547</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>360</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>1 909</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>83 659</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>26 749</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>110 411</b>	<b>1.1</b>
Construction												
15–19	1 349	16.3	73	0.8	1 424	8.1	32 094	13.2	1 951	0.7	34 044	6.6
20–24	2 886	20.0	215	1.8	3 106	11.6	85 270	17.3	7 594	1.6	92 859	9.6
25–34	4 183	17.8	408	2.0	4 585	10.5	204 085	16.1	27 446	2.4	231 530	9.7
35–44	2 807	15.1	370	2.0	3 177	8.5	173 698	14.2	30 041	2.8	203 746	8.8
45–54	2 171	12.9	339	1.9	2 506	7.2	155 557	13.4	28 383	2.6	183 938	8.2
55–64	1 048	11.0	143	1.6	1 186	6.3	100 117	12.0	16 467	2.2	116 584	7.4
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>14 441</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>1 543</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>15 983</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>750 825</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>111 872</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>862 703</b>	<b>8.6</b>
Wholesale Trade												
15–19	122	1.5	59	0.6	182	1.0	4 330	1.8	2 291	0.8	6 618	1.3
20–24	305	2.1	103	0.8	407	1.5	13 172	2.7	7 633	1.6	20 798	2.2
25–34	586	2.5	213	1.1	800	1.8	41 413	3.3	24 655	2.2	66 069	2.8
35–44	455	2.4	192	1.0	644	1.7	49 636	4.1	26 365	2.4	76 008	3.3
45–54	375	2.2	183	1.0	560	1.6	48 760	4.2	25 696	2.3	74 453	3.3
55–64	202	2.1	76	0.8	280	1.5	33 045	4.0	14 338	1.9	47 385	3.0
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>2 051</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>830</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>2 879</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>190 350</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>100 976</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>291 329</b>	<b>2.9</b>

TABLE 9A.1.32

Table 9A.1.32 **Employment, people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by sex, by industry, by age, 2016 (a)**

	<i>Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander (b)</i>						<i>Non-Indigenous</i>					
	<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>		<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>	
	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>
Retail Trade												
15–19	1 453	17.6	2 392	26.0	3 841	22.0	54 667	22.4	83 850	31.1	138 514	27.0
20–24	1 513	10.5	1 914	15.6	3 424	12.8	73 889	15.0	97 355	20.7	171 241	17.8
25–34	1 539	6.5	1 922	9.6	3 455	7.9	102 531	8.1	116 678	10.3	219 214	9.2
35–44	838	4.5	1 536	8.2	2 378	6.4	78 156	6.4	96 685	8.9	174 842	7.6
45–54	673	4.0	1 242	6.8	1 917	5.5	67 708	5.8	106 574	9.7	174 282	7.7
55–64	371	3.9	588	6.4	963	5.1	49 742	6.0	70 603	9.6	120 345	7.7
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>6 381</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>9 588</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>15 974</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>426 690</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>571 746</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>998 434</b>	<b>10.0</b>
Accommodation and Food Services												
15–19	1 873	22.7	3 121	33.9	4 990	28.6	70 783	29.0	97 665	36.2	168 442	32.8
20–24	1 131	7.8	1 758	14.3	2 896	10.8	61 597	12.5	75 303	16.0	136 901	14.2
25–34	851	3.6	1 420	7.1	2 269	5.2	81 259	6.4	81 038	7.2	162 300	6.8
35–44	468	2.5	894	4.8	1 361	3.6	46 111	3.8	50 568	4.7	96 681	4.2
45–54	308	1.8	869	4.8	1 174	3.4	35 270	3.0	48 872	4.5	84 141	3.7
55–64	240	2.5	422	4.6	654	3.5	25 630	3.1	31 217	4.2	56 845	3.6
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>4 872</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>8 477</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>13 348</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>320 642</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>384 660</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>705 304</b>	<b>7.1</b>
Transport, Postal and Warehousing												
15–19	196	2.4	115	1.2	309	1.8	4 210	1.7	1 688	0.6	5 903	1.1
20–24	524	3.6	232	1.9	757	2.8	18 493	3.8	7 701	1.6	26 199	2.7
25–34	1 235	5.2	400	2.0	1 632	3.7	72 372	5.7	24 705	2.2	97 077	4.1
35–44	1 287	6.9	433	2.3	1 719	4.6	81 829	6.7	27 041	2.5	108 875	4.7

TABLE 9A.1.32

Table 9A.1.32 **Employment, people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by sex, by industry, by age, 2016 (a)**

	<i>Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander (b)</i>						<i>Non-Indigenous</i>					
	<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>		<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>	
	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>
45–54	1 411	8.4	435	2.4	1 845	5.3	96 250	8.3	30 131	2.7	126 385	5.6
55–64	987	10.3	195	2.1	1 180	6.3	78 343	9.4	19 250	2.6	97 585	6.2
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>5 633</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>1 805</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>7 441</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>351 497</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>110 521</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>462 015</b>	<b>4.6</b>
Information Media and Telecommunications												
15–19	72	0.9	71	0.8	146	0.8	2 975	1.2	3 374	1.3	6 353	1.2
20–24	136	0.9	143	1.2	277	1.0	7 923	1.6	7 573	1.6	15 503	1.6
25–34	256	1.1	199	1.0	454	1.0	27 929	2.2	20 717	1.8	48 642	2.0
35–44	186	1.0	153	0.8	340	0.9	29 173	2.4	17 389	1.6	46 558	2.0
45–54	199	1.2	109	0.6	309	0.9	23 133	2.0	12 753	1.2	35 886	1.6
55–64	88	0.9	47	0.5	139	0.7	12 889	1.5	6 840	0.9	19 724	1.3
Total 15–64	<b>944</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>719</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1 663</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>104 020</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>68 646</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>172 657</b>	<b>1.7</b>
Financial and Insurance Services												
15–19	60	0.7	190	2.1	254	1.5	981	0.4	1 510	0.6	2 486	0.5
20–24	112	0.8	303	2.5	411	1.5	9 499	1.9	12 900	2.7	22 398	2.3
25–34	235	1.0	497	2.5	735	1.7	50 099	4.0	59 035	5.2	109 136	4.6
35–44	180	1.0	339	1.8	520	1.4	55 499	4.5	55 493	5.1	110 991	4.8
45–54	141	0.8	221	1.2	361	1.0	40 647	3.5	42 368	3.9	83 016	3.7
55–64	73	0.8	107	1.2	180	1.0	21 607	2.6	20 767	2.8	42 376	2.7
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>807</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1 660</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2 474</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>178 331</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>192 077</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>370 407</b>	<b>3.7</b>
Rental, Hiring and Real Estate Services												
15–19	24	0.3	91	1.0	110	0.6	1 635	0.7	2 508	0.9	4 140	0.8
20–24	106	0.7	187	1.5	290	1.1	5 927	1.2	9 586	2.0	15 512	1.6
25–34	176	0.7	272	1.4	444	1.0	19 524	1.5	23 125	2.1	42 653	1.8

TABLE 9A.1.32

Table 9A.1.32 **Employment, people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by sex, by industry, by age, 2016 (a)**

	<i>Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander (b)</i>						<i>Non-Indigenous</i>					
	<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>		<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>	
	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>
35–44	177	1.0	264	1.4	441	1.2	19 203	1.6	20 065	1.9	39 267	1.7
45–54	145	0.9	187	1.0	332	1.0	18 648	1.6	19 498	1.8	38 144	1.7
55–64	87	0.9	102	1.1	192	1.0	14 630	1.8	12 612	1.7	27 243	1.7
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>718</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1 097</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1 823</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>79 556</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>87 394</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>166 953</b>	<b>1.7</b>
Professional, Scientific and Technical Services												
15–19	81	1.0	128	1.4	206	1.2	3 946	1.6	4 824	1.8	8 774	1.7
20–24	294	2.0	392	3.2	686	2.6	25 638	5.2	29 800	6.3	55 435	5.7
25–34	636	2.7	774	3.9	1 413	3.2	113 172	9.0	101 759	9.0	214 928	9.0
35–44	491	2.6	641	3.4	1 128	3.0	112 551	9.2	89 219	8.2	201 770	8.8
45–54	448	2.7	544	3.0	990	2.8	84 582	7.3	69 041	6.3	153 626	6.8
55–64	250	2.6	263	2.9	514	2.7	57 946	6.9	39 345	5.3	97 284	6.2
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>2 199</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2 733</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>4 938</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>397 840</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>333 987</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>731 825</b>	<b>7.3</b>
Administrative and Support Services												
15–19	195	2.4	180	2.0	372	2.1	4 211	1.7	3 043	1.1	7 257	1.4
20–24	483	3.4	470	3.8	954	3.6	15 112	3.1	14 608	3.1	29 711	3.1
25–34	800	3.4	860	4.3	1 660	3.8	39 485	3.1	44 434	3.9	83 915	3.5
35–44	687	3.7	892	4.7	1 580	4.2	37 276	3.0	42 247	3.9	79 521	3.5
45–54	623	3.7	877	4.8	1 502	4.3	36 053	3.1	45 013	4.1	81 064	3.6
55–64	368	3.9	424	4.6	789	4.2	27 901	3.3	30 381	4.1	58 285	3.7
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>3 154</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>3 706</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>6 861</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>160 027</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>179 725</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>339 753</b>	<b>3.4</b>
Public Administration and Safety												
15–19	319	3.9	250	2.7	565	3.2	4 043	1.7	2 405	0.9	6 444	1.3
20–24	1 087	7.5	989	8.1	2 074	7.8	21 646	4.4	14 766	3.1	36 410	3.8
25–34	2 423	10.3	2 408	12.0	4 829	11.1	79 082	6.3	72 835	6.5	151 927	6.4

TABLE 9A.1.32

Table 9A.1.32 **Employment, people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by sex, by industry, by age, 2016 (a)**

	<i>Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander (b)</i>						<i>Non-Indigenous</i>					
	<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>		<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>	
	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>
35–44	2 411	13.0	2 599	13.8	5 020	13.4	89 754	7.3	86 946	8.0	176 698	7.7
45–54	2 374	14.1	2 425	13.4	4 800	13.7	95 384	8.2	84 763	7.7	180 149	8.0
55–64	1 340	14.0	1 016	11.0	2 351	12.5	65 700	7.9	51 186	6.9	116 888	7.4
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>9 952</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>9 685</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>19 641</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>355 617</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>312 899</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>668 515</b>	<b>6.7</b>
Education and Training												
15–19	205	2.5	419	4.6	616	3.5	7 598	3.1	11 933	4.4	19 530	3.8
20–24	532	3.7	1 172	9.5	1 696	6.4	19 003	3.9	38 353	8.1	57 352	5.9
25–34	1 027	4.4	2 792	14.0	3 819	8.8	53 262	4.2	129 739	11.5	183 002	7.6
35–44	949	5.1	3 107	16.5	4 054	10.8	56 336	4.6	153 349	14.2	209 683	9.1
45–54	1 013	6.0	3 215	17.7	4 229	12.1	55 350	4.8	167 709	15.3	223 063	9.9
55–64	674	7.1	1 731	18.8	2 400	12.8	52 636	6.3	120 235	16.3	172 868	11.0
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>4 390</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>12 424</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>16 816</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>244 187</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>621 320</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>865 504</b>	<b>8.7</b>
Health Care and Social Assistance												
15–19	129	1.6	726	7.9	852	4.9	3 404	1.4	15 343	5.7	18 744	3.7
20–24	559	3.9	2 366	19.3	2 922	10.9	16 583	3.4	78 662	16.7	95 241	9.9
25–34	1 335	5.7	4 621	23.1	5 956	13.7	62 860	5.0	233 457	20.7	296 317	12.4
35–44	1 294	7.0	4 447	23.6	5 739	15.3	64 265	5.3	221 507	20.5	285 769	12.4
45–54	1 408	8.4	4 916	27.1	6 325	18.1	63 409	5.5	250 344	22.8	313 754	13.9
55–64	934	9.8	2 875	31.2	3 810	20.3	53 801	6.4	197 368	26.7	251 170	16.0
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>5 658</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>19 954</b>	<b>22.8</b>	<b>25 612</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>264 323</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>996 674</b>	<b>20.8</b>	<b>1 260 997</b>	<b>12.6</b>
Arts and Recreation Services												
15–19	228	2.8	212	2.3	439	2.5	9 006	3.7	8 263	3.1	17 273	3.4

TABLE 9A.1.32

Table 9A.1.32 **Employment, people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by sex, by industry, by age, 2016 (a)**

	<i>Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander (b)</i>						<i>Non-Indigenous</i>					
	<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>		<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>	
	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>
20–24	362	2.5	254	2.1	624	2.3	12 900	2.6	12 151	2.6	25 053	2.6
25–34	487	2.1	341	1.7	830	1.9	21 525	1.7	19 077	1.7	40 602	1.7
35–44	357	1.9	288	1.5	641	1.7	16 913	1.4	16 481	1.5	33 394	1.4
45–54	288	1.7	246	1.4	537	1.5	14 528	1.3	14 258	1.3	28 785	1.3
55–64	152	1.6	123	1.3	278	1.5	10 813	1.3	8 844	1.2	19 650	1.2
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>1 876</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1 472</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>3 347</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>85 681</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>79 078</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>164 762</b>	<b>1.6</b>
Other Services												
15–19	413	5.0	369	4.0	786	4.5	8 611	3.5	8 484	3.1	17 098	3.3
20–24	855	5.9	594	4.8	1 448	5.4	21 731	4.4	20 719	4.4	42 446	4.4
25–34	1 245	5.3	937	4.7	2 189	5.0	47 692	3.8	45 399	4.0	93 093	3.9
35–44	875	4.7	760	4.0	1 639	4.4	43 473	3.6	38 876	3.6	82 352	3.6
45–54	710	4.2	650	3.6	1 358	3.9	43 710	3.8	37 272	3.4	80 971	3.6
55–64	383	4.0	311	3.4	697	3.7	33 145	4.0	22 659	3.1	55 803	3.5
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>4 488</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>3 620</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>8 112</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>198 362</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>173 408</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>371 770</b>	<b>3.7</b>
Total Classifiable/Stated												
15–19	7,586	91.8	8,761	95.2	16,344	93.5	231,794	95.1	261,316	96.9	493,112	96.1
20–24	13,245	91.9	11,709	95.4	24,955	93.5	464,617	94.3	455,544	96.6	920,165	95.4
25–34	21,810	92.7	19,179	95.9	41,000	94.2	1,198,431	94.8	1,089,852	96.6	2,288,277	95.7
35–44	17,333	93.1	18,001	95.7	35,333	94.4	1,161,846	95.1	1,045,278	96.6	2,207,118	95.8
45–54	15,535	92.6	17,352	95.6	32,890	94.2	1,097,128	94.8	1,060,589	96.6	2,157,722	95.7
55–64	8,879	93.0	8,818	95.7	17,696	94.3	793,306	95.0	714,034	96.7	1,507,338	95.8
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>84,394</b>	<b>92.6</b>	<b>83,823</b>	<b>95.6</b>	<b>168,222</b>	<b>94.1</b>	<b>4,947,119</b>	<b>94.9</b>	<b>4,626,612</b>	<b>96.7</b>	<b>9,573,735</b>	<b>95.7</b>
Inadequately described - Not stated												
15–19	682	8.2	441	4.8	1,129	6.5	11,977	4.9	8,302	3.1	20,277	3.9

TABLE 9A.1.32

Table 9A.1.32 **Employment, people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by sex, by industry, by age, 2016 (a)**

	<i>Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander (b)</i>						<i>Non-Indigenous</i>					
	<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>		<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>	
	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>
20–24	1,165	8.1	570	4.6	1,738	6.5	28,258	5.7	15,856	3.4	44,116	4.6
25–34	1,724	7.3	812	4.1	2,527	5.8	65,870	5.2	38,136	3.4	104,009	4.3
35–44	1,280	6.9	818	4.3	2,095	5.6	60,483	4.9	36,886	3.4	97,375	4.2
45–54	1,245	7.4	794	4.4	2,039	5.8	60,398	5.2	36,893	3.4	97,285	4.3
55–64	669	7.0	397	4.3	1,067	5.7	41,473	5.0	23,989	3.3	65,465	4.2
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>6,759</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>3,830</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>10,591</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>268,459</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>160,069</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>428,521</b>	<b>4.3</b>
Total												
15–19	8 268	100.0	9 202	100.0	17 473	100.0	243 771	100.0	269 618	100.0	513 389	100.0
20–24	14 410	100.0	12 279	100.0	26 693	100.0	492 875	100.0	471 400	100.0	964 281	100.0
25–34	23 534	100.0	19 991	100.0	43 527	100.0	1 264 301	100.0	1 127 988	100.0	2 392 286	100.0
35–44	18 613	100.0	18 819	100.0	37 428	100.0	1 222 329	100.0	1 082 164	100.0	2 304 493	100.0
45–54	16 780	100.0	18 146	100.0	34 929	100.0	1 157 526	100.0	1 097 482	100.0	2 255 007	100.0
55–64	9 548	100.0	9 215	100.0	18 763	100.0	834 779	100.0	738 023	100.0	1 572 803	100.0
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>91 153</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>87 653</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>178 813</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>5 215 578</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>4 786 681</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>10 002 256</b>	<b>100.0</b>

(a) Cells in this table have been randomly adjusted to avoid the release of confidential data.

(b) Includes 'Aboriginal', 'Torres Strait Islander' and 'Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander'.

Note: 2016 Census data are sourced by the Productivity Commission from TableBuilder.

Source: ABS (unpublished) derived from the 2016 Census of Population and Housing.

TABLE 9A.1.33

Table 9A.1.33 **Employment, people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by sex, by industry, by age, 2011 (a)**

	<i>Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander (b)</i>						<i>Non-Indigenous</i>					
	<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>		<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>	
	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing												
15–19	303	3.8	69	0.9	372	2.4	5 045	1.9	1 801	0.6	6 846	1.3
20–24	394	3.5	86	0.9	480	2.3	9 606	2.0	3 524	0.8	13 130	1.4
25–34	619	3.3	131	0.9	750	2.2	24 484	2.1	8 979	0.9	33 463	1.6
35–44	582	3.3	191	1.1	773	2.2	30 897	2.6	13 264	1.3	44 161	2.0
45–54	550	4.0	182	1.3	732	2.6	37 591	3.3	17 241	1.6	54 832	2.5
55–64	325	4.8	89	1.5	414	3.3	35 675	4.6	16 694	2.6	52 369	3.7
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>2 773</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>748</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>3 521</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>143 298</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>61 503</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>204 801</b>	<b>2.2</b>
Mining												
15–19	150	1.9	77	1.0	227	1.5	1 666	0.6	480	0.2	2 146	0.4
20–24	582	5.1	169	1.9	751	3.7	9 788	2.0	3 273	0.7	13 061	1.4
25–34	1 336	7.1	315	2.1	1 651	4.9	36 631	3.2	10 615	1.1	47 246	2.2
35–44	1 231	7.0	259	1.5	1 490	4.2	39 505	3.3	7 804	0.7	47 309	2.1
45–54	818	6.0	166	1.2	984	3.5	33 574	2.9	5 382	0.5	38 956	1.8
55–64	264	3.9	42	0.7	306	2.4	17 314	2.2	1 883	0.3	19 197	1.4
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>4 381</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>1 028</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>5 409</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>138 478</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>29 437</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>167 915</b>	<b>1.8</b>
Manufacturing												
15–19	812	10.3	202	2.7	1 014	6.6	22 799	8.6	10 996	3.9	33 795	6.2
20–24	1 338	11.8	250	2.7	1 588	7.8	51 617	10.5	16 309	3.6	67 926	7.2
25–34	2 029	10.9	397	2.6	2 426	7.1	135 153	11.7	45 444	4.6	180 597	8.4
35–44	1 670	9.5	460	2.6	2 130	6.1	164 469	13.6	59 281	5.6	223 750	9.9
45–54	1 189	8.7	391	2.7	1 580	5.6	164 092	14.4	61 694	5.8	225 786	10.2
55–64	555	8.2	153	2.6	708	5.6	98 589	12.6	32 442	5.1	131 031	9.3



Table 9A.1.33 **Employment, people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by sex, by industry, by age, 2011 (a)**

	<i>Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander (b)</i>						<i>Non-Indigenous</i>					
	<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>		<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>	
	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>7 593</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>1 853</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>9 446</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>636 719</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>226 166</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>862 885</b>	<b>9.1</b>
Electricity, Gas, Water and Waste Services												
15–19	73	0.9	15	0.2	88	0.6	1 364	0.5	421	0.1	1 785	0.3
20–24	154	1.4	47	0.5	201	1.0	5 304	1.1	2 126	0.5	7 430	0.8
25–34	338	1.8	97	0.6	435	1.3	17 290	1.5	8 027	0.8	25 317	1.2
35–44	330	1.9	91	0.5	421	1.2	21 404	1.8	7 900	0.8	29 304	1.3
45–54	283	2.1	46	0.3	329	1.2	23 597	2.1	5 913	0.6	29 510	1.3
55–64	148	2.2	10	0.2	158	1.2	15 226	1.9	2 603	0.4	17 829	1.3
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>1 326</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>306</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>1 632</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>84 185</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>26 990</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>111 175</b>	<b>1.2</b>
Construction												
15–19	1 199	15.2	80	1.1	1 279	8.3	37 492	14.2	2 385	0.8	39 877	7.3
20–24	1 993	17.5	150	1.6	2 143	10.5	86 059	17.6	8 067	1.8	94 126	9.9
25–34	2 879	15.4	276	1.8	3 155	9.3	169 953	14.7	23 949	2.4	193 902	9.1
35–44	2 256	12.8	279	1.6	2 535	7.2	164 795	13.6	30 620	2.9	195 415	8.6
45–54	1 546	11.3	233	1.6	1 779	6.3	141 784	12.4	25 993	2.4	167 777	7.6
55–64	684	10.1	93	1.6	777	6.1	86 381	11.0	14 407	2.3	100 788	7.1
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>10 557</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>1 111</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>11 668</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>686 464</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>105 421</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>791 885</b>	<b>8.3</b>
Wholesale Trade												
15–19	200	2.5	93	1.2	293	1.9	7 137	2.7	3 440	1.2	10 577	1.9
20–24	403	3.5	163	1.8	566	2.8	18 414	3.8	11 059	2.4	29 473	3.1
25–34	618	3.3	208	1.4	826	2.4	56 537	4.9	32 230	3.3	88 767	4.1
35–44	512	2.9	248	1.4	760	2.2	66 693	5.5	36 744	3.5	103 437	4.6
45–54	386	2.8	175	1.2	561	2.0	61 867	5.4	33 258	3.1	95 125	4.3
55–64	204	3.0	80	1.3	284	2.2	39 879	5.1	17 515	2.8	57 394	4.1
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>2 323</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>967</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>3 290</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>250 527</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>134 246</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>384 773</b>	<b>4.0</b>

TABLE 9A.1.33

Table 9A.1.33 **Employment, people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by sex, by industry, by age, 2011 (a)**

	<i>Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander (b)</i>						<i>Non-Indigenous</i>					
	<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>		<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>	
	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>
<b>Retail Trade</b>												
15–19	1 216	15.4	2 090	27.9	3 306	21.5	63 187	23.9	99 525	35.4	162 712	29.9
20–24	980	8.6	1 331	14.6	2 311	11.3	68 742	14.0	94 167	20.6	162 909	17.2
25–34	1 024	5.5	1 407	9.2	2 431	7.1	93 729	8.1	106 014	10.7	199 743	9.3
35–44	731	4.2	1 261	7.2	1 992	5.7	78 552	6.5	110 589	10.5	189 141	8.4
45–54	503	3.7	892	6.2	1 395	5.0	68 670	6.0	113 510	10.7	182 180	8.3
55–64	236	3.5	325	5.5	561	4.4	50 085	6.4	65 070	10.3	115 155	8.1
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>4 690</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>7 306</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>11 996</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>422 965</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>588 875</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>1 011 840</b>	<b>10.6</b>
<b>Accommodation and Food Services</b>												
15–19	1 316	16.7	1 964	26.2	3 280	21.4	60 858	23.1	84 826	30.2	145 684	26.7
20–24	653	5.7	1 155	12.7	1 808	8.8	50 020	10.2	64 525	14.1	114 545	12.1
25–34	641	3.4	1 025	6.7	1 666	4.9	61 718	5.3	64 335	6.5	126 053	5.9
35–44	382	2.2	986	5.6	1 368	3.9	40 455	3.3	53 186	5.1	93 641	4.1
45–54	288	2.1	873	6.1	1 161	4.1	34 334	3.0	54 211	5.1	88 545	4.0
55–64	186	2.8	319	5.4	505	4.0	24 615	3.1	30 224	4.8	54 839	3.9
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>3 466</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>6 322</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>9 788</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>272 000</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>351 307</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>623 307</b>	<b>6.5</b>
<b>Transport, Postal and Warehousing</b>												
15–19	166	2.1	75	1.0	241	1.6	4 699	1.8	2 033	0.7	6 732	1.2
20–24	430	3.8	153	1.7	583	2.8	18 581	3.8	7 926	1.7	26 507	2.8
25–34	979	5.2	361	2.4	1 340	3.9	64 287	5.6	23 592	2.4	87 879	4.1
35–44	1 291	7.3	406	2.3	1 697	4.8	84 284	7.0	28 319	2.7	112 603	5.0
45–54	1 302	9.5	304	2.1	1 606	5.7	99 049	8.7	28 551	2.7	127 600	5.8
55–64	683	10.1	124	2.1	807	6.4	72 665	9.3	15 855	2.5	88 520	6.3
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>4 851</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>1 423</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>6 274</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>343 565</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>106 276</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>449 841</b>	<b>4.7</b>
<b>Information Media and Telecommunications</b>												
15–19	59	0.7	51	0.7	110	0.7	3 242	1.2	3 660	1.3	6 902	1.3
20–24	77	0.7	83	0.9	160	0.8	8 998	1.8	9 431	2.1	18 429	1.9

TABLE 9A.1.33

Table 9A.1.33 **Employment, people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by sex, by industry, by age, 2011 (a)**

	<i>Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander (b)</i>						<i>Non-Indigenous</i>					
	<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>		<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>	
	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>
25–34	187	1.0	174	1.1	361	1.1	27 520	2.4	21 661	2.2	49 181	2.3
35–44	182	1.0	158	0.9	340	1.0	27 336	2.3	17 757	1.7	45 093	2.0
45–54	138	1.0	89	0.6	227	0.8	21 499	1.9	12 820	1.2	34 319	1.6
55–64	52	0.8	36	0.6	88	0.7	11 584	1.5	7 031	1.1	18 615	1.3
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>695</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>591</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1 286</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>100 179</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>72 360</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>172 539</b>	<b>1.8</b>
<b>Financial and Insurance Services</b>												
15–19	81	1.0	240	3.2	321	2.1	1 144	0.4	2 758	1.0	3 902	0.7
20–24	92	0.8	242	2.7	334	1.6	11 555	2.4	18 729	4.1	30 284	3.2
25–34	163	0.9	373	2.4	536	1.6	51 598	4.5	62 782	6.4	114 380	5.3
35–44	125	0.7	261	1.5	386	1.1	51 552	4.3	54 774	5.2	106 326	4.7
45–54	87	0.6	180	1.3	267	1.0	35 055	3.1	38 827	3.6	73 882	3.3
55–64	28	0.4	54	0.9	82	0.6	19 159	2.4	18 156	2.9	37 315	2.6
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>576</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1 350</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1 926</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>170 063</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>196 026</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>366 089</b>	<b>3.8</b>
<b>Rental, Hiring and Real Estate Services</b>												
15–19	50	0.6	103	1.4	153	1.0	2 572	1.0	4 462	1.6	7 034	1.3
20–24	72	0.6	126	1.4	198	1.0	5 588	1.1	9 452	2.1	15 040	1.6
25–34	150	0.8	203	1.3	353	1.0	15 803	1.4	17 951	1.8	33 754	1.6
35–44	139	0.8	198	1.1	337	1.0	17 410	1.4	17 438	1.7	34 848	1.5
45–54	107	0.8	132	0.9	239	0.9	16 553	1.4	16 439	1.5	32 992	1.5
55–64	46	0.7	57	1.0	103	0.8	13 487	1.7	10 959	1.7	24 446	1.7
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>564</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>819</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1 383</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>71 413</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>76 701</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>148 114</b>	<b>1.6</b>
<b>Professional, Scientific and Technical Services</b>												
15–19	84	1.1	120	1.6	204	1.3	4 619	1.8	6 626	2.4	11 245	2.1
20–24	202	1.8	312	3.4	514	2.5	27 173	5.6	32 277	7.1	59 450	6.3
25–34	444	2.4	636	4.1	1 080	3.2	107 120	9.3	95 040	9.6	202 160	9.4
35–44	457	2.6	555	3.2	1 012	2.9	102 963	8.5	83 254	7.9	186 217	8.2
45–54	350	2.5	401	2.8	751	2.7	80 953	7.1	61 921	5.8	142 874	6.5

TABLE 9A.1.33

Table 9A.1.33 **Employment, people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by sex, by industry, by age, 2011 (a)**

	<i>Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander (b)</i>						<i>Non-Indigenous</i>					
	<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>		<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>	
	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>
55–64	207	3.1	148	2.5	355	2.8	58 797	7.5	35 409	5.6	94 206	6.7
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>1 744</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2 172</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3 916</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>381 625</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>314 527</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>696 152</b>	<b>7.3</b>
Administrative and Support Services												
15–19	215	2.7	174	2.3	389	2.5	5 484	2.1	3 888	1.4	9 372	1.7
20–24	403	3.5	385	4.2	788	3.8	14 396	2.9	15 205	3.3	29 601	3.1
25–34	622	3.3	580	3.8	1 202	3.5	35 256	3.1	39 618	4.0	74 874	3.5
35–44	647	3.7	700	4.0	1 347	3.8	35 103	2.9	39 063	3.7	74 166	3.3
45–54	508	3.7	549	3.8	1 057	3.8	32 075	2.8	38 259	3.6	70 334	3.2
55–64	218	3.2	241	4.1	459	3.6	24 380	3.1	23 149	3.7	47 529	3.4
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>2 613</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>2 629</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>5 242</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>146 694</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>159 182</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>305 876</b>	<b>3.2</b>
Public Administration and Safety												
15–19	351	4.5	322	4.3	673	4.4	5 092	1.9	3 194	1.1	8 286	1.5
20–24	1 082	9.5	904	9.9	1 986	9.7	25 368	5.2	18 720	4.1	44 088	4.7
25–34	2 347	12.6	2 206	14.4	4 553	13.4	75 388	6.5	75 222	7.6	150 610	7.0
35–44	2 724	15.5	2 680	15.2	5 404	15.4	91 139	7.5	82 653	7.8	173 792	7.7
45–54	2 192	16.0	1 888	13.2	4 080	14.5	94 164	8.2	80 491	7.6	174 655	7.9
55–64	1 053	15.6	758	12.8	1 811	14.3	60 138	7.7	42 255	6.7	102 393	7.2
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>9 749</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>8 758</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>18 507</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>351 289</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>302 535</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>653 824</b>	<b>6.9</b>
Education and Training												
15–19	229	2.9	328	4.4	557	3.6	6 131	2.3	8 886	3.2	15 017	2.8
20–24	363	3.2	741	8.2	1 104	5.4	15 330	3.1	31 000	6.8	46 330	4.9
25–34	763	4.1	2 024	13.2	2 787	8.2	44 489	3.9	105 967	10.7	150 456	7.0
35–44	841	4.8	2 913	16.6	3 754	10.7	50 257	4.1	134 398	12.8	184 655	8.2
45–54	810	5.9	2 547	17.8	3 357	12.0	57 365	5.0	157 827	14.8	215 192	9.7
55–64	441	6.5	970	16.4	1 411	11.1	51 279	6.6	100 006	15.8	151 285	10.7
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>3 447</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>9 523</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>12 970</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>224 851</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>538 084</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>762 935</b>	<b>8.0</b>
Health Care and Social Assistance												
15–19	203	2.6	652	8.7	855	5.6	3 533	1.3	17 690	6.3	21 223	3.9

Table 9A.1.33 **Employment, people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by sex, by industry, by age, 2011 (a)**

	<i>Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander (b)</i>						<i>Non-Indigenous</i>					
	<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>		<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>	
	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>
20–24	486	4.3	1 781	19.6	2 267	11.1	14 462	3.0	71 002	15.5	85 464	9.0
25–34	1 139	6.1	3 359	21.9	4 498	13.2	47 171	4.1	176 223	17.8	223 394	10.4
35–44	1 359	7.7	4 321	24.6	5 680	16.2	55 583	4.6	203 820	19.4	259 403	11.5
45–54	1 199	8.7	4 091	28.5	5 290	18.8	58 907	5.2	248 226	23.3	307 133	13.9
55–64	674	10.0	1 899	32.0	2 573	20.3	45 785	5.9	159 879	25.2	205 664	14.5
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>5 060</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>16 103</b>	<b>23.1</b>	<b>21 163</b>	<b>14.5</b>	<b>225 441</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>876 840</b>	<b>19.6</b>	<b>1 102 281</b>	<b>11.6</b>
Arts and Recreation Services												
15–19	153	1.9	139	1.9	292	1.9	7 473	2.8	6 739	2.4	14 212	2.6
20–24	309	2.7	180	2.0	489	2.4	11 103	2.3	10 521	2.3	21 624	2.3
25–34	439	2.3	281	1.8	720	2.1	17 516	1.5	16 092	1.6	33 608	1.6
35–44	389	2.2	301	1.7	690	2.0	15 432	1.3	15 353	1.5	30 785	1.4
45–54	250	1.8	203	1.4	453	1.6	13 027	1.1	12 566	1.2	25 593	1.2
55–64	124	1.8	94	1.6	218	1.7	9 249	1.2	7 345	1.2	16 594	1.2
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>1 664</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>1 198</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>2 862</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>73 800</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>68 616</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>142 416</b>	<b>1.5</b>
Other Services												
15–19	506	6.4	369	4.9	875	5.7	11 890	4.5	10 958	3.9	22 848	4.2
20–24	743	6.5	493	5.4	1 236	6.0	22 659	4.6	21 146	4.6	43 805	4.6
25–34	1 077	5.8	757	4.9	1 834	5.4	42 717	3.7	36 003	3.6	78 720	3.7
35–44	933	5.3	767	4.4	1 700	4.8	45 491	3.8	37 705	3.6	83 196	3.7
45–54	655	4.8	559	3.9	1 214	4.3	43 665	3.8	32 954	3.1	76 619	3.5
55–64	288	4.3	219	3.7	507	4.0	30 457	3.9	19 797	3.1	50 254	3.6
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>4 202</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>3 164</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>7 366</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>196 879</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>158 563</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>355 442</b>	<b>3.7</b>
Total Classifiable/Stated												
15–19	7 366	93.5	7 163	95.7	14 529	94.6	255 427	96.8	274 768	97.7	530 195	97.3

Table 9A.1.33 **Employment, people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by sex, by industry, by age, 2011 (a)**

	<i>Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander (b)</i>						<i>Non-Indigenous</i>					
	<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>		<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>	
	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>
20–24	10 756	94.5	8 751	96.3	19 507	95.3	474 763	97.0	448 459	98.0	923 222	97.5
25–34	17 794	95.2	14 810	96.6	32 604	95.8	1 124 360	97.4	969 744	98.2	2 094 104	97.8
35–44	16 781	95.5	17 035	96.8	33 816	96.2	1 183 320	97.7	1 033 922	98.2	2 217 242	97.9
45–54	13 161	95.8	13 901	96.9	27 062	96.4	1 117 821	97.8	1 046 083	98.2	2 163 904	98.0
55–64	6 416	95.2	5 711	96.3	12 127	95.7	764 744	97.8	620 679	98.0	1 385 423	97.9
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>72 274</b>	<b>95.1</b>	<b>67 371</b>	<b>96.6</b>	<b>139 645</b>	<b>95.8</b>	<b>4 920 435</b>	<b>97.6</b>	<b>4 393 655</b>	<b>98.1</b>	<b>9 314 090</b>	<b>97.8</b>
Inadequately described - Not stated												
15–19	508	6.5	323	4.3	831	5.4	8 429	3.2	6 361	2.3	14 790	2.7
20–24	627	5.5	340	3.7	967	4.7	14 821	3.0	9 049	2.0	23 870	2.5
25–34	901	4.8	519	3.4	1 420	4.2	29 500	2.6	17 790	1.8	47 290	2.2
35–44	795	4.5	556	3.2	1 351	3.8	27 733	2.3	19 259	1.8	46 992	2.1
45–54	577	4.2	448	3.1	1 025	3.6	25 021	2.2	18 680	1.8	43 701	2.0
55–64	326	4.8	217	3.7	543	4.3	17 325	2.2	12 609	2.0	29 934	2.1
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>3 734</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>2 403</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>6 137</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>122 829</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>83 748</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>206 577</b>	<b>2.2</b>
Total												
15–19	7 874	100.0	7 486	100.0	15 360	100.0	263 856	100.0	281 129	100.0	544 985	100.0
20–24	11 383	100.0	9 091	100.0	20 474	100.0	489 584	100.0	457 508	100.0	947 092	100.0
25–34	18 695	100.0	15 329	100.0	34 024	100.0	1 153 860	100.0	987 534	100.0	2 141 394	100.0
35–44	17 576	100.0	17 591	100.0	35 167	100.0	1 211 053	100.0	1 053 181	100.0	2 264 234	100.0
45–54	13 738	100.0	14 349	100.0	28 087	100.0	1 142 842	100.0	1 064 763	100.0	2 207 605	100.0
55–64	6 742	100.0	5 928	100.0	12 670	100.0	782 069	100.0	633 288	100.0	1 415 357	100.0
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>76 008</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>69 774</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>145 782</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>5 043 264</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>4 477 403</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>9 520 667</b>	<b>100.0</b>

(a) Cells in this table have been randomly adjusted to avoid the release of confidential data.

(b) Includes 'Aboriginal', 'Torres Strait Islander' and 'Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander'.

Source: ABS (unpublished) derived from the 2011 Census of Population and Housing.

TABLE 9A.1.34

Table 9A.1.34 **Employment, people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by sex, by industry, by age, 2006 (a)**

	<i>Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander (b)</i>						<i>Non-Indigenous</i>					
	<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>		<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>	
	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing												
15–19	322	4.2	70	1.0	392	2.7	6 749	2.4	2 246	0.8	8 995	1.6
20–24	403	4.0	101	1.3	504	2.9	11 602	2.5	3 730	0.9	15 332	1.7
25–34	601	3.6	149	1.1	750	2.5	28 612	2.8	9 952	1.1	38 564	2.0
35–44	653	4.3	214	1.4	867	2.9	38 805	3.4	17 895	1.8	56 700	2.6
45–54	495	4.5	168	1.6	663	3.1	42 596	4.0	20 943	2.2	63 539	3.1
55–64	294	6.7	72	2.1	366	4.7	37 935	5.8	19 041	4.0	56 976	5.0
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>2 768</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>774</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>3 542</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>166 299</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>73 807</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>240 106</b>	<b>2.8</b>
Mining												
15–19	88	1.2	33	0.5	121	0.8	1 470	0.5	371	0.1	1 841	0.3
20–24	259	2.6	66	0.9	325	1.8	6 197	1.3	1 887	0.4	8 084	0.9
25–34	609	3.7	133	1.0	742	2.5	21 028	2.0	5 244	0.6	26 272	1.4
35–44	617	4.1	102	0.7	719	2.4	25 880	2.2	4 257	0.4	30 137	1.4
45–54	399	3.6	48	0.5	447	2.1	22 333	2.1	2 738	0.3	25 071	1.2
55–64	107	2.4	13	0.4	120	1.5	10 232	1.6	980	0.2	11 212	1.0
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>2 079</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>395</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>2 474</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>87 140</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>15 477</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>102 617</b>	<b>1.2</b>
Manufacturing												
15–19	900	11.8	198	3.0	1 098	7.7	29 531	10.6	11 533	4.0	41 064	7.2
20–24	1 327	13.3	264	3.4	1 591	9.0	60 613	13.0	18 853	4.3	79 466	8.8
25–34	1 991	12.0	416	3.1	2 407	8.0	151 113	14.6	50 404	5.8	201 517	10.6
35–44	1 613	10.6	475	3.2	2 088	6.9	183 749	15.9	66 873	6.8	250 622	11.7
45–54	1 010	9.2	374	3.6	1 384	6.5	161 384	15.1	63 262	6.5	224 646	11.0
55–64	360	8.2	117	3.4	477	6.1	91 182	13.8	28 612	6.0	119 794	10.6

TABLE 9A.1.34

Table 9A.1.34 **Employment, people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by sex, by industry, by age, 2006 (a)**

	<i>Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander (b)</i>						<i>Non-Indigenous</i>					
	<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>		<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>	
	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>7 201</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>1 844</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>9 045</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>677 572</b>	<b>14.5</b>	<b>239 537</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>917 109</b>	<b>10.5</b>
Electricity, Gas, Water and Waste Services												
15–19	71	0.9	18	0.3	89	0.6	1 323	0.5	369	0.1	1 692	0.3
20–24	119	1.2	33	0.4	152	0.9	4 256	0.9	1 696	0.4	5 952	0.7
25–34	211	1.3	64	0.5	275	0.9	12 503	1.2	5 999	0.7	18 502	1.0
35–44	236	1.5	54	0.4	290	1.0	18 453	1.6	5 509	0.6	23 962	1.1
45–54	197	1.8	35	0.3	232	1.1	20 171	1.9	4 150	0.4	24 321	1.2
55–64	63	1.4	5	0.1	68	0.9	10 821	1.6	1 444	0.3	12 265	1.1
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>897</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>209</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>1 106</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>67 527</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>19 167</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>86 694</b>	<b>1.0</b>
Construction												
15–19	975	12.8	52	0.8	1 027	7.2	36 261	13.0	2 504	0.9	38 765	6.8
20–24	1 439	14.4	102	1.3	1 541	8.7	69 902	15.0	6 688	1.5	76 590	8.5
25–34	2 104	12.7	191	1.4	2 295	7.6	142 451	13.8	20 378	2.3	162 829	8.5
35–44	1 651	10.8	221	1.5	1 872	6.2	147 986	12.8	28 544	2.9	176 530	8.2
45–54	1 071	9.7	133	1.3	1 204	5.6	122 897	11.5	22 982	2.4	145 879	7.2
55–64	355	8.1	39	1.1	394	5.0	70 040	10.6	11 683	2.5	81 723	7.2
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>7 595</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>738</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>8 333</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>589 537</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>92 779</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>682 316</b>	<b>7.8</b>
Wholesale Trade												
15–19	225	2.9	95	1.4	320	2.2	8 546	3.1	4 321	1.5	12 867	2.3
20–24	306	3.1	154	2.0	460	2.6	21 650	4.7	12 953	3.0	34 603	3.8
25–34	578	3.5	211	1.6	789	2.6	58 073	5.6	33 031	3.8	91 104	4.8
35–44	475	3.1	242	1.6	717	2.4	67 124	5.8	36 931	3.7	104 055	4.9
45–54	348	3.2	155	1.5	503	2.3	56 677	5.3	31 014	3.2	87 691	4.3



TABLE 9A.1.34

Table 9A.1.34 **Employment, people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by sex, by industry, by age, 2006 (a)**

	<i>Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander (b)</i>						<i>Non-Indigenous</i>					
	<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>		<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>	
	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>
55–64	120	2.7	47	1.4	167	2.1	35 652	5.4	15 228	3.2	50 880	4.5
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>2 052</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>904</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>2 956</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>247 722</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>133 478</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>381 200</b>	<b>4.4</b>
Retail Trade												
15–19	969	12.7	1 756	26.3	2 725	19.0	72 566	25.9	112 434	38.7	185 000	32.4
20–24	732	7.3	1 060	13.8	1 792	10.1	68 995	14.8	91 805	21.0	160 800	17.8
25–34	791	4.8	1 113	8.2	1 904	6.3	89 965	8.7	102 343	11.7	192 308	10.1
35–44	534	3.5	965	6.5	1 499	5.0	78 316	6.8	112 904	11.4	191 220	8.9
45–54	348	3.2	610	5.8	958	4.5	67 676	6.3	103 645	10.7	171 321	8.4
55–64	153	3.5	156	4.5	309	3.9	46 717	7.1	50 821	10.7	97 538	8.6
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>3 527</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5 660</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>9 187</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>424 235</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>573 952</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>998 187</b>	<b>11.5</b>
Accommodation and Food Services												
15–19	836	10.9	1 532	23.0	2 368	16.6	54 470	19.5	76 781	26.4	131 251	23.0
20–24	505	5.1	851	11.0	1 356	7.7	43 206	9.3	58 843	13.5	102 049	11.3
25–34	561	3.4	897	6.6	1 458	4.8	48 554	4.7	54 258	6.2	102 812	5.4
35–44	373	2.4	870	5.9	1 243	4.1	37 419	3.2	52 767	5.3	90 186	4.2
45–54	252	2.3	607	5.8	859	4.0	32 729	3.1	50 656	5.2	83 385	4.1
55–64	134	3.0	197	5.7	331	4.2	21 390	3.2	23 052	4.9	44 442	3.9
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>2 661</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4 954</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>7 615</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>237 768</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>316 357</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>554 125</b>	<b>6.4</b>
Transport, Postal and Warehousing												
15–19	147	1.9	60	0.9	207	1.4	5 315	1.9	2 173	0.7	7 488	1.3
20–24	337	3.4	141	1.8	478	2.7	17 229	3.7	7 649	1.8	24 878	2.8
25–34	851	5.1	280	2.1	1 131	3.7	57 235	5.5	22 488	2.6	79 723	4.2
35–44	1 078	7.1	278	1.9	1 356	4.5	85 587	7.4	27 502	2.8	113 089	5.3

TABLE 9A.1.34

Table 9A.1.34 **Employment, people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by sex, by industry, by age, 2006 (a)**

	<i>Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander (b)</i>						<i>Non-Indigenous</i>					
	<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>		<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>	
	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>
45–54	950	8.6	192	1.8	1 142	5.3	88 504	8.3	24 061	2.5	112 565	5.5
55–64	404	9.2	54	1.6	458	5.8	58 605	8.9	11 867	2.5	70 472	6.2
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>3 767</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>1 005</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>4 772</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>312 475</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>95 740</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>408 215</b>	<b>4.7</b>
Information Media and Telecommunications												
15–19	47	0.6	60	0.9	107	0.7	3 616	1.3	3 880	1.3	7 496	1.3
20–24	83	0.8	84	1.1	167	0.9	9 561	2.1	9 662	2.2	19 223	2.1
25–34	205	1.2	171	1.3	376	1.2	26 159	2.5	22 145	2.5	48 304	2.5
35–44	200	1.3	149	1.0	349	1.2	27 560	2.4	17 828	1.8	45 388	2.1
45–54	119	1.1	72	0.7	191	0.9	22 230	2.1	13 326	1.4	35 556	1.7
55–64	31	0.7	16	0.5	47	0.6	9 877	1.5	6 304	1.3	16 181	1.4
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>685</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>552</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1 237</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>99 003</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>73 145</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>172 148</b>	<b>2.0</b>
Financial and Insurance Services												
15–19	22	0.3	94	1.4	116	0.8	1 730	0.6	4 082	1.4	5 812	1.0
20–24	74	0.7	207	2.7	281	1.6	12 542	2.7	21 838	5.0	34 380	3.8
25–34	133	0.8	297	2.2	430	1.4	45 558	4.4	59 717	6.8	105 275	5.5
35–44	113	0.7	205	1.4	318	1.1	44 562	3.9	50 782	5.1	95 344	4.4
45–54	61	0.6	107	1.0	168	0.8	31 659	3.0	35 987	3.7	67 646	3.3
55–64	28	0.6	31	0.9	59	0.8	17 349	2.6	13 748	2.9	31 097	2.7
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>431</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>941</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1 372</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>153 400</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>186 154</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>339 554</b>	<b>3.9</b>
Rental, Hiring and Real Estate Services												
15–19	48	0.6	82	1.2	130	0.9	3 313	1.2	5 954	2.1	9 267	1.6
20–24	70	0.7	108	1.4	178	1.0	6 211	1.3	10 085	2.3	16 296	1.8
25–34	146	0.9	178	1.3	324	1.1	14 541	1.4	16 739	1.9	31 280	1.6

TABLE 9A.1.34

Table 9A.1.34 **Employment, people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by sex, by industry, by age, 2006 (a)**

	<i>Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander (b)</i>						<i>Non-Indigenous</i>					
	<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>		<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>	
	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>
35–44	118	0.8	151	1.0	269	0.9	16 886	1.5	17 008	1.7	33 894	1.6
45–54	101	0.9	102	1.0	203	0.9	16 422	1.5	15 809	1.6	32 231	1.6
55–64	42	1.0	23	0.7	65	0.8	13 200	2.0	9 320	2.0	22 520	2.0
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>525</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>644</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1 169</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>70 573</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>74 915</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>145 488</b>	<b>1.7</b>
Professional, Scientific and Technical Services												
15–19	66	0.9	118	1.8	184	1.3	5 655	2.0	8 026	2.8	13 681	2.4
20–24	142	1.4	271	3.5	413	2.3	27 469	5.9	33 654	7.7	61 123	6.8
25–34	319	1.9	454	3.3	773	2.6	82 558	8.0	79 133	9.1	161 691	8.5
35–44	312	2.0	395	2.7	707	2.4	81 470	7.1	68 942	7.0	150 412	7.0
45–54	227	2.1	250	2.4	477	2.2	70 599	6.6	51 069	5.3	121 668	6.0
55–64	111	2.5	86	2.5	197	2.5	45 952	7.0	25 846	5.4	71 798	6.3
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>1 177</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1 574</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2 751</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>313 703</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>266 670</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>580 373</b>	<b>6.7</b>
Administrative and Support Services												
15–19	275	3.6	183	2.7	458	3.2	6 775	2.4	4 496	1.5	11 271	2.0
20–24	369	3.7	328	4.3	697	3.9	13 991	3.0	15 795	3.6	29 786	3.3
25–34	526	3.2	592	4.4	1 118	3.7	29 823	2.9	36 005	4.1	65 828	3.5
35–44	480	3.2	655	4.4	1 135	3.8	30 727	2.7	36 642	3.7	67 369	3.1
45–54	334	3.0	415	4.0	749	3.5	28 713	2.7	33 678	3.5	62 391	3.1
55–64	136	3.1	138	4.0	274	3.5	20 155	3.1	17 251	3.6	37 406	3.3
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>2 120</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2 311</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4 431</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>130 184</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>143 867</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>274 051</b>	<b>3.2</b>
Public Administration and Safety												
15–19	780	10.2	550	8.2	1 330	9.3	5 036	1.8	3 363	1.2	8 399	1.5
20–24	1 466	14.7	1 087	14.1	2 553	14.5	22 734	4.9	18 158	4.2	40 892	4.5

TABLE 9A.1.34

Table 9A.1.34 **Employment, people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by sex, by industry, by age, 2006 (a)**

	<i>Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander (b)</i>						<i>Non-Indigenous</i>					
	<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>		<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>	
	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>
25–34	3 104	18.7	2 619	19.3	5 723	18.9	69 493	6.7	66 587	7.6	136 080	7.1
35–44	2 968	19.5	2 614	17.6	5 582	18.6	89 319	7.7	71 928	7.3	161 247	7.5
45–54	2 225	20.3	1 719	16.4	3 944	18.4	91 366	8.6	65 996	6.8	157 362	7.7
55–64	788	17.9	471	13.6	1 259	16.0	45 299	6.9	27 793	5.8	73 092	6.4
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>11 331</b>	<b>17.5</b>	<b>9 060</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>20 391</b>	<b>16.8</b>	<b>323 247</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>253 825</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>577 072</b>	<b>6.6</b>
Education and Training												
15–19	156	2.0	270	4.0	426	3.0	4 663	1.7	7 139	2.5	11 802	2.1
20–24	256	2.6	596	7.7	852	4.8	12 678	2.7	28 560	6.5	41 238	4.6
25–34	634	3.8	1 759	12.9	2 393	7.9	36 776	3.6	88 298	10.1	125 074	6.6
35–44	717	4.7	2 508	16.9	3 225	10.7	44 969	3.9	120 798	12.2	165 767	7.7
45–54	602	5.5	1 745	16.7	2 347	10.9	62 553	5.9	154 199	15.9	216 752	10.6
55–64	269	6.1	546	15.8	815	10.4	40 803	6.2	69 004	14.5	109 807	9.7
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>2 634</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>7 424</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>10 058</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>202 442</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>467 998</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>670 440</b>	<b>7.7</b>
Health Care and Social Assistance												
15–19	440	5.8	667	10.0	1 107	7.7	3 320	1.2	15 358	5.3	18 678	3.3
20–24	637	6.4	1 339	17.4	1 976	11.2	10 958	2.4	57 719	13.2	68 677	7.6
25–34	1 320	7.9	2 674	19.7	3 994	13.2	36 983	3.6	136 418	15.6	173 401	9.1
35–44	1 408	9.2	3 434	23.2	4 842	16.1	48 975	4.2	183 497	18.6	232 472	10.8
45–54	1 134	10.3	2 852	27.3	3 986	18.6	54 273	5.1	219 496	22.6	273 769	13.4
55–64	497	11.3	1 060	30.7	1 557	19.8	34 213	5.2	109 762	23.1	143 975	12.7
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>5 436</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>12 026</b>	<b>21.2</b>	<b>17 462</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>188 722</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>722 250</b>	<b>17.9</b>	<b>910 972</b>	<b>10.5</b>
Arts and Recreation Services												
15–19	117	1.5	93	1.4	210	1.5	5 966	2.1	5 540	1.9	11 506	2.0

TABLE 9A.1.34

Table 9A.1.34 **Employment, people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by sex, by industry, by age, 2006 (a)**

	<i>Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander (b)</i>						<i>Non-Indigenous</i>					
	<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>		<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>	
	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>
20–24	187	1.9	148	1.9	335	1.9	8 763	1.9	8 661	2.0	17 424	1.9
25–34	319	1.9	211	1.6	530	1.8	14 972	1.4	14 034	1.6	29 006	1.5
35–44	252	1.7	187	1.3	439	1.5	13 847	1.2	13 662	1.4	27 509	1.3
45–54	150	1.4	109	1.0	259	1.2	11 435	1.1	10 690	1.1	22 125	1.1
55–64	59	1.3	46	1.3	105	1.3	7 515	1.1	5 822	1.2	13 337	1.2
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>1 084</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>794</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1 878</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>62 498</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>58 409</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>120 907</b>	<b>1.4</b>
Other Services												
15–19	370	4.8	263	3.9	633	4.4	12 476	4.5	11 325	3.9	23 801	4.2
20–24	398	4.0	322	4.2	720	4.1	20 733	4.5	19 255	4.4	39 988	4.4
25–34	501	3.0	472	3.5	973	3.2	39 020	3.8	31 821	3.6	70 841	3.7
35–44	443	2.9	416	2.8	859	2.9	44 076	3.8	34 208	3.5	78 284	3.7
45–54	299	2.7	275	2.6	574	2.7	39 560	3.7	29 104	3.0	68 664	3.4
55–64	136	3.1	105	3.0	241	3.1	25 673	3.9	16 005	3.4	41 678	3.7
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>2 147</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>1 853</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>4 000</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>181 538</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>141 718</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>323 256</b>	<b>3.7</b>
Total Classifiable/Stated												
15–19	6 854	89.7	6 194	92.9	13 048	91.2	268 781	96.0	281 895	97.1	550 676	96.6
20–24	9 109	91.4	7 262	94.3	16 371	92.7	449 290	96.6	427 491	97.9	876 781	97.2
25–34	15 504	93.2	12 881	94.7	28 385	93.9	1 005 417	97.3	854 994	98.1	1 860 411	97.6
35–44	14 241	93.5	14 135	95.4	28 376	94.4	1 125 710	97.5	968 477	97.9	2 094 187	97.7
45–54	10 322	93.9	9 968	95.4	20 290	94.6	1 043 777	97.7	952 805	98.1	1 996 582	97.9
55–64	4 087	93.0	3 222	93.2	7 309	93.1	642 610	97.5	463 583	97.5	1 106 193	97.5

TABLE 9A.1.34

Table 9A.1.34 **Employment, people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by sex, by industry, by age, 2006 (a)**

	<i>Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander (b)</i>						<i>Non-Indigenous</i>					
	<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>		<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>	
	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>60 117</b>	<b>92.7</b>	<b>53 662</b>	<b>94.6</b>	<b>113 779</b>	<b>93.6</b>	<b>4 535 585</b>	<b>97.3</b>	<b>3 949 245</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>8 484 830</b>	<b>97.6</b>
Inadequately described - Not stated												
15–19	784	10.3	474	7.1	1 258	8.8	11 074	4.0	8 413	2.9	19 487	3.4
20–24	852	8.6	440	5.7	1 292	7.3	16 037	3.4	9 301	2.1	25 338	2.8
25–34	1 125	6.8	717	5.3	1 842	6.1	28 262	2.7	16 871	1.9	45 133	2.4
35–44	989	6.5	686	4.6	1 675	5.6	28 792	2.5	20 558	2.1	49 350	2.3
45–54	665	6.1	483	4.6	1 148	5.4	24 732	2.3	18 284	1.9	43 016	2.1
55–64	309	7.0	235	6.8	544	6.9	16 170	2.5	11 670	2.5	27 840	2.5
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>4 724</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>3 035</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>7 759</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>125 067</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>85 097</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>210 164</b>	<b>2.4</b>
Total												
15–19	7 638	100.0	6 668	100.0	14 306	100.0	279 855	100.0	290 308	100.0	570 163	100.0
20–24	9 961	100.0	7 702	100.0	17 663	100.0	465 327	100.0	436 792	100.0	902 119	100.0
25–34	16 629	100.0	13 598	100.0	30 227	100.0	1 033 679	100.0	871 865	100.0	1 905 544	100.0
35–44	15 230	100.0	14 821	100.0	30 051	100.0	1 154 502	100.0	989 035	100.0	2 143 537	100.0
45–54	10 987	100.0	10 451	100.0	21 438	100.0	1 068 509	100.0	971 089	100.0	2 039 598	100.0
55–64	4 396	100.0	3 457	100.0	7 853	100.0	658 780	100.0	475 253	100.0	1 134 033	100.0
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>64 841</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>56 697</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>121 538</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>4 660 652</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>4 034 342</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>8 694 994</b>	<b>100.0</b>

(a) Cells in this table have been randomly adjusted to avoid the release of confidential data.

(b) Includes 'Aboriginal', 'Torres Strait Islander' and 'Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander'.

Source: ABS (unpublished) derived from the 2006 Census of Population and Housing.

TABLE 9A.1.35

Table 9A.1.35 **Employment, people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by sex, by industry, by age, 2001 (a)**

	<i>Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander (b)</i>						<i>Non-Indigenous</i>					
	<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>		<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>	
	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing												
15–19	367	6.1	85	1.6	452	4.0	9 981	3.8	2 684	1.0	12 665	2.4
20–24	440	5.4	112	1.8	552	3.9	15 949	3.7	4 701	1.2	20 650	2.5
25–34	901	5.6	229	1.8	1 130	3.9	40 562	3.9	14 222	1.6	54 784	2.9
35–44	768	5.8	273	2.3	1 041	4.2	49 692	4.4	22 982	2.4	72 674	3.5
45–54	509	6.1	187	2.6	696	4.4	49 008	4.9	25 327	3.0	74 335	4.0
55–64	207	7.7	51	2.7	258	5.6	38 068	7.8	19 219	6.2	57 287	7.2
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>3 192</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>937</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>4 129</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>203 260</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>89 135</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>292 395</b>	<b>3.7</b>
Mining												
15–19	48	0.8	12	0.2	60	0.5	733	0.3	191	0.1	924	0.2
20–24	128	1.6	39	0.6	167	1.2	3 293	0.8	1 097	0.3	4 390	0.5
25–34	405	2.5	50	0.4	455	1.6	15 901	1.5	3 916	0.5	19 817	1.0
35–44	365	2.8	35	0.3	400	1.6	20 942	1.9	2 643	0.3	23 585	1.1
45–54	221	2.6	14	0.2	235	1.5	16 753	1.7	1 660	0.2	18 413	1.0
55–64	65	2.4	5	0.3	70	1.5	5 284	1.1	471	0.2	5 755	0.7
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>1 232</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>1 387</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>62 906</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>9 978</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>72 884</b>	<b>0.9</b>
Manufacturing												
15–19	649	10.8	218	4.1	867	7.6	30 883	11.8	15 430	5.6	46 313	8.7
20–24	992	12.3	202	3.3	1 194	8.4	64 286	15.1	21 437	5.4	85 723	10.4
25–34	1 697	10.6	391	3.1	2 088	7.3	175 489	16.7	61 566	7.1	237 055	12.4
35–44	1 270	9.7	442	3.7	1 712	6.8	194 699	17.2	74 760	7.9	269 459	13.0
45–54	718	8.6	254	3.5	972	6.2	154 447	15.5	65 317	7.7	219 764	11.9
55–64	216	8.0	75	4.0	291	6.3	74 192	15.2	21 408	7.0	95 600	12.0

TABLE 9A.1.35

Table 9A.1.35 **Employment, people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by sex, by industry, by age, 2001 (a)**

	<i>Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander (b)</i>						<i>Non-Indigenous</i>					
	<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>		<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>	
	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>5 542</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>1 582</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>7 124</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>693 996</b>	<b>15.9</b>	<b>259 918</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>953 914</b>	<b>11.9</b>
Electricity, Gas, Water and Waste Services												
15–19	59	1.0	19	0.4	78	0.7	939	0.4	258	0.1	1 197	0.2
20–24	100	1.2	18	0.3	118	0.8	2 909	0.7	1 499	0.4	4 408	0.5
25–34	232	1.5	65	0.5	297	1.0	12 018	1.1	5 143	0.6	17 161	0.9
35–44	226	1.7	42	0.4	268	1.1	18 636	1.6	4 343	0.5	22 979	1.1
45–54	159	1.9	15	0.2	174	1.1	18 506	1.9	3 000	0.4	21 506	1.2
55–64	50	1.9	6	0.3	56	1.2	7 086	1.4	749	0.2	7 835	1.0
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>826</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>991</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>60 094</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>14 992</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>75 086</b>	<b>0.9</b>
Construction												
15–19	526	8.7	48	0.9	574	5.1	23 384	8.9	1 652	0.6	25 036	4.7
20–24	794	9.8	59	1.0	853	6.0	47 681	11.2	4 458	1.1	52 139	6.3
25–34	1 456	9.1	134	1.1	1 590	5.5	117 975	11.2	16 792	1.9	134 767	7.0
35–44	1 137	8.7	156	1.3	1 293	5.2	122 732	10.8	22 571	2.4	145 303	7.0
45–54	735	8.8	86	1.2	821	5.2	98 820	9.9	17 323	2.0	116 143	6.3
55–64	200	7.4	14	0.7	214	4.7	46 731	9.6	6 961	2.3	53 692	6.7
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>4 848</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>497</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>5 345</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>457 323</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>69 757</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>527 080</b>	<b>6.6</b>
Wholesale Trade												
15–19	258	4.3	118	2.2	376	3.3	11 172	4.3	5 823	2.1	16 995	3.2
20–24	359	4.4	138	2.2	497	3.5	26 325	6.2	13 842	3.5	40 167	4.9
25–34	716	4.5	227	1.8	943	3.3	70 897	6.7	35 243	4.1	106 140	5.5
35–44	508	3.9	234	2.0	742	3.0	73 895	6.5	35 814	3.8	109 709	5.3
45–54	304	3.6	127	1.7	431	2.7	59 882	6.0	30 450	3.6	90 332	4.9



TABLE 9A.1.35

Table 9A.1.35 **Employment, people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by sex, by industry, by age, 2001 (a)**

	<i>Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander (b)</i>						<i>Non-Indigenous</i>					
	<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>		<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>	
	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>
55–64	87	3.2	25	1.3	112	2.4	30 923	6.3	10 855	3.5	41 778	5.2
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>2 232</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>869</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>3 101</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>273 094</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>132 027</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>405 121</b>	<b>5.1</b>
Retail Trade												
15–19	708	11.8	1 277	23.9	1 985	17.5	68 146	26.0	99 795	36.5	167 941	31.4
20–24	551	6.8	679	11.1	1 230	8.6	61 133	14.4	77 330	19.5	138 463	16.8
25–34	711	4.4	883	6.9	1 594	5.6	89 028	8.5	101 605	11.8	190 633	10.0
35–44	439	3.3	677	5.7	1 116	4.5	75 202	6.6	101 758	10.8	176 960	8.5
45–54	246	2.9	369	5.0	615	3.9	64 278	6.5	90 510	10.7	154 788	8.4
55–64	87	3.2	84	4.4	171	3.7	35 871	7.3	33 241	10.8	69 112	8.7
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>2 742</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>3 969</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>6 711</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>393 658</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>504 239</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>897 897</b>	<b>11.2</b>
Accommodation and Food Services												
15–19	548	9.1	891	16.7	1 439	12.7	50 761	19.4	69 880	25.6	120 641	22.5
20–24	395	4.9	577	9.4	972	6.8	40 278	9.5	50 842	12.8	91 120	11.1
25–34	461	2.9	706	5.5	1 167	4.1	49 186	4.7	55 655	6.5	104 841	5.5
35–44	275	2.1	713	6.0	988	3.9	37 790	3.3	56 453	6.0	94 243	4.5
45–54	187	2.2	407	5.6	594	3.8	31 872	3.2	48 915	5.8	80 787	4.4
55–64	74	2.7	99	5.2	173	3.8	16 630	3.4	16 889	5.5	33 519	4.2
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>1 940</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3 393</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>5 333</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>226 517</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>298 634</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>525 151</b>	<b>6.6</b>
Transport, Postal and Warehousing												
15–19	97	1.6	38	0.7	135	1.2	4 195	1.6	2 000	0.7	6 195	1.2
20–24	229	2.8	115	1.9	344	2.4	14 415	3.4	7 769	2.0	22 184	2.7
25–34	843	5.3	260	2.0	1 103	3.8	59 656	5.7	24 318	2.8	83 974	4.4
35–44	939	7.1	209	1.8	1 148	4.6	84 794	7.5	25 539	2.7	110 333	5.3

TABLE 9A.1.35

Table 9A.1.35 **Employment, people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by sex, by industry, by age, 2001 (a)**

	<i>Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander (b)</i>						<i>Non-Indigenous</i>					
	<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>		<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>	
	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>
45–54	728	8.7	118	1.6	846	5.4	80 694	8.1	20 845	2.5	101 539	5.5
55–64	217	8.0	32	1.7	249	5.4	40 909	8.4	7 552	2.5	48 461	6.1
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>3 053</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>772</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>3 825</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>284 663</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>88 023</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>372 686</b>	<b>4.7</b>
Information Media and Telecommunications												
15–19	45	0.7	50	0.9	95	0.8	4 219	1.6	4 399	1.6	8 618	1.6
20–24	102	1.3	122	2.0	224	1.6	11 252	2.6	11 419	2.9	22 671	2.8
25–34	301	1.9	246	1.9	547	1.9	33 768	3.2	28 177	3.3	61 945	3.2
35–44	225	1.7	135	1.1	360	1.4	32 902	2.9	20 307	2.2	53 209	2.6
45–54	104	1.2	64	0.9	168	1.1	25 236	2.5	15 408	1.8	40 644	2.2
55–64	19	0.7	14	0.7	33	0.7	7 833	1.6	4 976	1.6	12 809	1.6
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>796</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>631</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1 427</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>115 210</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>84 686</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>199 896</b>	<b>2.5</b>
Financial and Insurance Services												
15–19	15	0.2	54	1.0	69	0.6	1 869	0.7	4 593	1.7	6 462	1.2
20–24	59	0.7	147	2.4	206	1.4	12 264	2.9	23 091	5.8	35 355	4.3
25–34	93	0.6	280	2.2	373	1.3	41 765	4.0	61 479	7.1	103 244	5.4
35–44	66	0.5	134	1.1	200	0.8	36 436	3.2	44 535	4.7	80 971	3.9
45–54	42	0.5	73	1.0	115	0.7	28 659	2.9	31 676	3.7	60 335	3.3
55–64	13	0.5	8	0.4	21	0.5	11 713	2.4	7 846	2.5	19 559	2.5
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>288</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>696</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>984</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>132 706</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>173 220</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>305 926</b>	<b>3.8</b>
Rental, Hiring and Real Estate Services												
15–19	34	0.6	65	1.2	99	0.9	3 070	1.2	5 459	2.0	8 529	1.6
20–24	52	0.6	87	1.4	139	1.0	5 617	1.3	8 915	2.2	14 532	1.8
25–34	148	0.9	145	1.1	293	1.0	14 565	1.4	15 652	1.8	30 217	1.6

TABLE 9A.1.35

Table 9A.1.35 **Employment, people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by sex, by industry, by age, 2001 (a)**

	<i>Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander (b)</i>						<i>Non-Indigenous</i>					
	<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>		<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>	
	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>
35–44	113	0.9	112	0.9	225	0.9	16 375	1.4	14 686	1.6	31 061	1.5
45–54	76	0.9	74	1.0	150	1.0	17 712	1.8	14 808	1.7	32 520	1.8
55–64	31	1.1	22	1.2	53	1.2	10 825	2.2	6 521	2.1	17 346	2.2
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>454</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>505</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>959</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>68 164</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>66 041</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>134 205</b>	<b>1.7</b>
Professional, Scientific and Technical Services												
15–19	50	0.8	124	2.3	174	1.5	5 391	2.1	9 707	3.6	15 098	2.8
20–24	122	1.5	268	4.4	390	2.7	26 462	6.2	35 065	8.8	61 527	7.5
25–34	322	2.0	430	3.4	752	2.6	79 914	7.6	77 093	8.9	157 007	8.2
35–44	264	2.0	326	2.7	590	2.4	78 191	6.9	60 755	6.5	138 946	6.7
45–54	231	2.8	145	2.0	376	2.4	69 665	7.0	44 280	5.2	113 945	6.2
55–64	56	2.1	44	2.3	100	2.2	31 921	6.5	15 545	5.0	47 466	6.0
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>1 045</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1 337</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2 382</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>291 544</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>242 445</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>533 989</b>	<b>6.7</b>
Administrative and Support Services												
15–19	240	4.0	170	3.2	410	3.6	7 298	2.8	4 942	1.8	12 240	2.3
20–24	297	3.7	248	4.0	545	3.8	11 404	2.7	15 219	3.8	26 623	3.2
25–34	567	3.5	577	4.5	1 144	4.0	29 734	2.8	37 218	4.3	66 952	3.5
35–44	501	3.8	512	4.3	1 013	4.0	31 124	2.7	37 163	3.9	68 287	3.3
45–54	298	3.6	336	4.6	634	4.0	29 322	3.0	33 748	4.0	63 070	3.4
55–64	84	3.1	75	4.0	159	3.5	16 402	3.4	12 542	4.1	28 944	3.6
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>1 987</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>1 918</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3 905</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>125 284</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>140 832</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>266 116</b>	<b>3.3</b>
Public Administration and Safety												
15–19	1 181	19.6	832	15.6	2 013	17.7	5 139	2.0	2 758	1.0	7 897	1.5
20–24	1 858	23.0	1 329	21.6	3 187	22.4	20 212	4.7	15 336	3.9	35 548	4.3

TABLE 9A.1.35

Table 9A.1.35 **Employment, people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by sex, by industry, by age, 2001 (a)**

	<i>Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander (b)</i>						<i>Non-Indigenous</i>					
	<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>		<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>	
	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>
25–34	3 854	24.1	2 980	23.4	6 834	23.8	67 929	6.5	52 533	6.1	120 462	6.3
35–44	3 035	23.1	2 348	19.7	5 383	21.5	79 682	7.0	53 596	5.7	133 278	6.4
45–54	1 879	22.5	1 305	17.8	3 184	20.3	72 263	7.3	45 161	5.3	117 424	6.4
55–64	602	22.3	305	16.2	907	19.8	26 372	5.4	13 832	4.5	40 204	5.0
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>12 409</b>	<b>22.9</b>	<b>9 099</b>	<b>20.1</b>	<b>21 508</b>	<b>21.6</b>	<b>271 597</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>183 216</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>454 813</b>	<b>5.7</b>
Education and Training												
15–19	155	2.6	252	4.7	407	3.6	5 320	2.0	7 064	2.6	12 384	2.3
20–24	265	3.3	578	9.4	843	5.9	12 926	3.0	27 092	6.8	40 018	4.9
25–34	667	4.2	1 787	14.0	2 454	8.5	35 637	3.4	81 745	9.5	117 382	6.1
35–44	649	4.9	2 070	17.4	2 719	10.9	49 171	4.3	122 333	13.0	171 504	8.3
45–54	453	5.4	1 174	16.0	1 627	10.4	64 517	6.5	132 916	15.6	197 433	10.7
55–64	146	5.4	298	15.8	444	9.7	28 283	5.8	40 857	13.3	69 140	8.7
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>2 335</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>6 159</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>8 494</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>195 854</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>412 007</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>607 861</b>	<b>7.6</b>
Health Care and Social Assistance												
15–19	202	3.4	427	8.0	629	5.5	2 798	1.1	13 908	5.1	16 706	3.1
20–24	345	4.3	791	12.9	1 136	8.0	8 977	2.1	46 277	11.7	55 254	6.7
25–34	936	5.9	2 076	16.3	3 012	10.5	34 443	3.3	127 551	14.8	161 994	8.5
35–44	976	7.4	2 487	20.9	3 463	13.8	46 388	4.1	178 227	18.9	224 615	10.8
45–54	662	7.9	1 899	25.9	2 561	16.3	44 231	4.5	175 071	20.6	219 302	11.9
55–64	232	8.6	502	26.6	734	16.0	22 517	4.6	64 129	20.8	86 646	10.9
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>3 353</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>8 182</b>	<b>18.1</b>	<b>11 535</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>159 354</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>605 163</b>	<b>16.7</b>	<b>764 517</b>	<b>9.6</b>
Arts and Recreation Services												
15–19	82	1.4	89	1.7	171	1.5	4 442	1.7	4 197	1.5	8 639	1.6

TABLE 9A.1.35

Table 9A.1.35 **Employment, people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by sex, by industry, by age, 2001 (a)**

	<i>Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander (b)</i>						<i>Non-Indigenous</i>					
	<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>		<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>	
	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>
20–24	155	1.9	94	1.5	249	1.8	7 673	1.8	7 462	1.9	15 135	1.8
25–34	289	1.8	216	1.7	505	1.8	15 775	1.5	13 899	1.6	29 674	1.6
35–44	231	1.8	146	1.2	377	1.5	13 981	1.2	12 548	1.3	26 529	1.3
45–54	107	1.3	76	1.0	183	1.2	10 913	1.1	9 372	1.1	20 285	1.1
55–64	41	1.5	20	1.1	61	1.3	5 681	1.2	4 102	1.3	9 783	1.2
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>905</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>641</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1 546</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>58 465</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>51 580</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>110 045</b>	<b>1.4</b>
Other Services												
15–19	349	5.8	238	4.5	587	5.2	12 504	4.8	10 115	3.7	22 619	4.2
20–24	420	5.2	267	4.3	687	4.8	21 825	5.1	16 171	4.1	37 996	4.6
25–34	667	4.2	559	4.4	1 226	4.3	46 852	4.5	33 201	3.8	80 053	4.2
35–44	557	4.2	389	3.3	946	3.8	48 740	4.3	31 088	3.3	79 828	3.9
45–54	302	3.6	273	3.7	575	3.7	39 816	4.0	26 741	3.1	66 557	3.6
55–64	117	4.3	81	4.3	198	4.3	20 986	4.3	10 421	3.4	31 407	3.9
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>2 412</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>1 807</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4 219</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>190 723</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>127 737</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>318 460</b>	<b>4.0</b>
Total Classifiable/Stated												
15–19	5 613	93.3	5 007	93.8	10 620	93.5	252 244	96.4	264 855	96.9	517 099	96.6
20–24	7 663	94.9	5 870	95.6	13 533	95.2	414 881	97.4	389 022	98.1	803 903	97.8
25–34	15 266	95.5	12 241	96.2	27 507	95.8	1 031 094	98.1	847 008	98.2	1 878 102	98.1
35–44	12 544	95.5	11 440	96.2	23 984	95.8	1 111 372	98.2	922 101	98.0	2 033 473	98.1
45–54	7 961	95.3	6 996	95.5	14 957	95.4	976 594	98.3	832 528	98.0	1 809 122	98.1
55–64	2 544	94.2	1 760	93.2	4 304	93.8	478 227	97.8	298 116	96.8	776 343	97.4
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>51 591</b>	<b>95.1</b>	<b>43 314</b>	<b>95.6</b>	<b>94 905</b>	<b>95.3</b>	<b>4 264 412</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>3 553 630</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>7 818 042</b>	<b>97.9</b>

TABLE 9A.1.35

Table 9A.1.35 **Employment, people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by sex, by industry, by age, 2001 (a)**

	<i>Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander (b)</i>						<i>Non-Indigenous</i>					
	<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>		<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>	
	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Per cent</i>
Inadequately described - Not stated												
15–19	406	6.7	329	6.2	735	6.5	9 547	3.6	8 444	3.1	17 991	3.4
20–24	414	5.1	273	4.4	687	4.8	10 859	2.6	7 461	1.9	18 320	2.2
25–34	715	4.5	487	3.8	1 202	4.2	20 506	1.9	15 529	1.8	36 035	1.9
35–44	590	4.5	455	3.8	1 045	4.2	20 626	1.8	19 201	2.0	39 827	1.9
45–54	397	4.7	332	4.5	729	4.6	17 309	1.7	17 137	2.0	34 446	1.9
55–64	156	5.8	128	6.8	284	6.2	10 782	2.2	9 745	3.2	20 527	2.6
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>2 678</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>2 004</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>4 682</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>89 629</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>77 517</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>167 146</b>	<b>2.1</b>
Total												
15–19	6 019	100.0	5 336	100.0	11 355	100.0	261 791	100.0	273 299	100.0	535 090	100.0
20–24	8 077	100.0	6 143	100.0	14 220	100.0	425 740	100.0	396 483	100.0	822 223	100.0
25–34	15 981	100.0	12 728	100.0	28 709	100.0	1 051 600	100.0	862 537	100.0	1 914 137	100.0
35–44	13 134	100.0	11 895	100.0	25 029	100.0	1 131 998	100.0	941 302	100.0	2 073 300	100.0
45–54	8 358	100.0	7 328	100.0	15 686	100.0	993 903	100.0	849 665	100.0	1 843 568	100.0
55–64	2 700	100.0	1 888	100.0	4 588	100.0	489 009	100.0	307 861	100.0	796 870	100.0
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>54 269</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>45 318</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>99 587</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>4 354 041</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3 631 147</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>7 985 188</b>	<b>100.0</b>

(a) Cells in this table have been randomly adjusted to avoid the release of confidential data.

(b) Includes 'Aboriginal', 'Torres Strait Islander' and 'Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander'.

Source: ABS (unpublished) derived from the 2001 Census of Population and Housing.

# Section 9.2

TABLE 9A.2.1

Table 9A.2.1 **Estimated Indigenous owned or controlled land, by state and territory (a)**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
<b>May, 2020 (b)</b>										
Area of land by tenure type										
Freehold (alienable)	km <sup>2</sup>	3 479.0	53.8	2 166.9	442.0	122.2	78.2		10 754.9	17 097.0
Freehold (inalienable – Granted or transferred under Qld ALA or TSILA)	km <sup>2</sup>	–	–	11 475.7	–	–	–	–	–	11 475.7
Leasehold (Crown Lease)	km <sup>2</sup>	166.2		17 390.3	156 618.9	14 840.5	46.7	–	23 122.6	212 185.4
Leasehold (other than Crown Lease)	km <sup>2</sup>	44.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	44.5
Crown	km <sup>2</sup>	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
License	km <sup>2</sup>	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Aboriginal Deed of Grant in Trust (eg. QLD The Land Act 1962–1988, etc)	km <sup>2</sup>	–	–	12 237.8	–	–	–	–	–	12 237.8
Tenure not stated	km <sup>2</sup>	341.6	51.9	16 176.2	204 961.7	188 935.2	118.6	–	482 956.2	893 541.4
<b>Total Indigenous land</b>	<b>km<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>4 031.3</b>	<b>105.7</b>	<b>59 447.0</b>	<b>362 022.6</b>	<b>203 897.9</b>	<b>243.6</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>516 833.7</b>	<b>1 146 581.8</b>
Proportion of total Indigenous land	%	0.4	–	5.2	31.6	17.8	–	–	45.1	100.0
<b>Total land area of State/Territory (c)</b>	<b>km<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>800 642.0</b>	<b>227 416.0</b>	<b>1 730 648.0</b>	<b>2 529 875.0</b>	<b>983 482.0</b>	<b>68 401.0</b>	<b>2 358.0</b>	<b>1349 129.0</b>	<b>7692 024.0</b>
Indigenous land as a proportion of total land area (c)	%	0.5	–	3.4	14.3	20.7	0.4	–	38.3	14.9
Number of land parcels (d)	no.	5 931	479	1 584	2 606	1 487	250	2	1 154	13 493
<b>February, 2016</b>										
Area of land by tenure type										
Freehold (alienable)	km <sup>2</sup>	3 486.5	53.8	2 166.9	442.0	122.2	78.2	–	10 765.5	17 115.1
Freehold (inalienable - Granted or transferred under Qld ALA or TSILA)	km <sup>2</sup>	–	–	11 724.9	–	–	–	–	–	11 724.9
Leasehold (Crown Lease)	km <sup>2</sup>	166.2	–	17 390.3	156 618.9	14 840.5	46.7	–	23 122.6	212 185.4
Leasehold (other than Crown Lease)	km <sup>2</sup>	44.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	44.5
Crown	km <sup>2</sup>	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
License	km <sup>2</sup>	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–



TABLE 9A.2.1

Table 9A.2.1 **Estimated Indigenous owned or controlled land, by state and territory (a)**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Aboriginal Deed of Grant in Trust (eg. QLD The Land Act 1962–1988, etc)	km <sup>2</sup>	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tenure not stated	km <sup>2</sup>	334.1	51.9	14 856.1	207 562.8	188 935.2	115.3	–	574 245.0	986 100.3
<b>Total Indigenous land</b>	<b>km<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>4 031.3</b>	<b>105.7</b>	<b>46 138.2</b>	<b>364 623.7</b>	<b>203 898.0</b>	<b>240.2</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>608 133.1</b>	<b>1227 170.3</b>
Proportion of total Indigenous land	%	0.3	–	3.8	29.7	16.6	–	–	49.6	100.0
<b>Total land area of State/Territory (c)</b>	<b>km<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>800 642.0</b>	<b>227 416.0</b>	<b>1730 648.0</b>	<b>2529 875.0</b>	<b>983 482.0</b>	<b>68 401.0</b>	<b>2 358.0</b>	<b>1349 129.0</b>	<b>7692 024.0</b>
Indigenous land as a proportion of total land area (c)	%	0.5	–	2.7	14.4	20.7	0.4	–	45.1	16.0
Number of land parcels (d)	no.	5 933	478	1 647	2 619	1 487	246	2	1 178	13 590
<b>April, 2014</b>										
Area of land by tenure type										
Freehold (alienable)	km <sup>2</sup>	3 519.3	53.8	4 037.1	442.5	167.1	75.9	–	10 765.5	19 061.2
Freehold (inalienable - Granted or transferred under Qld ALA or TSILA)	km <sup>2</sup>	–	–	11 724.9	–	–	–	–	–	11 724.9
Leasehold (Crown Lease)	km <sup>2</sup>	244.5	–	27 406.3	160 474.5	14 909.3	46.7	–	23 122.7	226 204.1
Leasehold (other than Crown Lease)	km <sup>2</sup>	44.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	44.5
Crown	km <sup>2</sup>	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
License	km <sup>2</sup>	63.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	63.6
Aboriginal Deed of Grant in Trust (eg. QLD The Land Act 1962–1988, etc)	km <sup>2</sup>	–	–	12 616.8	–	–	–	–	–	12 616.8
Tenure not stated	km <sup>2</sup>	242.4	51.9	2 334.9	202 362.1	188 820.3	115.3	–	574 245.0	968 171.8
<b>Total Indigenous land</b>	<b>km<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>4 114.3</b>	<b>105.7</b>	<b>58 120.0</b>	<b>363 279.0</b>	<b>203 896.7</b>	<b>237.9</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>608 133.1</b>	<b>1237 886.8</b>
Proportion of total Indigenous land	%	0.3	–	4.7	29.4	16.5	–	–	49.1	100.0
<b>Total land area of State/Territory (c)</b>	<b>km<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>800 642.0</b>	<b>227 416.0</b>	<b>1730 648.0</b>	<b>2529 875.0</b>	<b>983 482.0</b>	<b>68 401.0</b>	<b>2 358.0</b>	<b>1349 129.0</b>	<b>7692 024.0</b>
Indigenous land as a proportion of total land area (c)	%	0.5	0.1	3.4	14.4	20.7	0.4	0.1	45.1	16.1
Number of land parcels (d)	no.	5 950	477	1 646	2 611	1 485	243	2	1 178	13 592

Table 9A.2.1 **Estimated Indigenous owned or controlled land, by state and territory (a)**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
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- (a) The ILSC makes no warranties as to the currency or accuracy of this information. Non-ILSC land information data date - 2000.
- (b) The total decrease in Indigenous held land since 2016 is due to revisions to the property register to better represent true land area. No actual decrease in Indigenous held land has been observed.
- (c) Total land area figures based on GeoScience Australia's published "Area of Australia - States and Territories" data as calculated from GeoScience Australia's GEODATA Coast 100K 2004 product.
- (d) Parcels are individual geographic features rather than legal entities. That is, a legal property may be dissected into two or more parcels.  
– Nil or rounded to zero.

*Source:* Indigenous Land and Sea Corporation 2020 (unpublished).

Table 9A.2.2 **Estimated Indigenous owned or controlled land, by remoteness (a), (b)**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>Major cities</i>	<i>Inner regional</i>	<i>Outer regional</i>	<i>Remote</i>	<i>Very remote</i>	<i>Aust</i>
<b>May, 2020</b>							
Area of land by tenure type							
Freehold (alienable)	km <sup>2</sup>	28.5	221.5	801.0	1 956.5	14 089.5	17 097.0
Freehold (inalienable - Granted or Transferred under Qld ALA or TSILA)	km <sup>2</sup>	–	–	0.7	107.2	11 367.8	11 475.7
Leasehold (Crown Lease)	km <sup>2</sup>	–	3.3	43.2	4 224.2	207 914.6	212 185.4
Leasehold (other than Crown Lease)	km <sup>2</sup>	–	0.5	1.2	42.6	–	44.5
Crown	km <sup>2</sup>	–	–	–	–	–	–
Licence	km <sup>2</sup>	–	–	–	–	–	–
Aboriginal Deed of Grant in Trust (eg. Qld The Land Act 1962–1988, etc)	km <sup>2</sup>	–	–	156.9	1 120.7	10 960.2	12 237.8
Tenure not stated	km <sup>2</sup>	2.2	22.1	1 371.5	16 384.9	875 760.8	893 541.4
<b>Total Indigenous land</b>	<b>km<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>30.9</b>	<b>247.4</b>	<b>2 374.5</b>	<b>23 836.1</b>	<b>1 120 092.9</b>	<b>1 146 581.8</b>
Proportion of total Indigenous land	%	–	–	0.2	2.1	97.7	100.0
<b>Total land area of region (c)</b>	<b>km<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>19 965.4</b>	<b>251 506.8</b>	<b>803 125.0</b>	<b>905 616.2</b>	<b>5 707 595.1</b>	<b>7 687 808.6</b>
Indigenous land as a proportion of total land area (c)	%	0.2	0.1	0.3	2.6	19.6	14.9
Number of Indigenous land parcels (d)	no.	1 609.0	2 574.0	3 593.0	1 639.0	4 078.0	13 493.0
<b>February, 2016</b>							
Area of land by tenure type							
Freehold (alienable)	km <sup>2</sup>	27.8	193.7	1 250.1	1 976.9	13 666.7	17 115.1
Freehold (inalienable - Granted or Transferred under Qld ALA or TSILA)	km <sup>2</sup>	–	–	0.7	600.3	11 123.9	11 724.9
Leasehold (Crown Lease)	km <sup>2</sup>	–	3.3	43.2	4 025.8	208 113.0	212 185.4

TABLE 9A.2.2

Table 9A.2.2 **Estimated Indigenous owned or controlled land, by remoteness (a), (b)**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>Major cities</i>	<i>Inner regional</i>	<i>Outer regional</i>	<i>Remote</i>	<i>Very remote</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Leasehold (other than Crown Lease)	km <sup>2</sup>	–	0.5	1.2	42.6	–	44.5
Crown	km <sup>2</sup>	–	–	–	–	–	–
Licence	km <sup>2</sup>	–	–	–	–	–	–
Aboriginal Deed of Grant in Trust (eg. Qld The Land Act 1962–1988, etc)	km <sup>2</sup>	–	–	156.9	1 120.7	11 339.2	12 616.7
Tenure not stated	km <sup>2</sup>	1.0	20.3	1 748.8	13 235.2	971 095.0	986 100.3
<b>Total Indigenous land</b>	<b>km<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>28.9</b>	<b>217.8</b>	<b>3 201.0</b>	<b>21 001.5</b>	<b>1 215 337.8</b>	<b>1 239 787.0</b>
Proportion of total Indigenous land	%	–	–	0.3	1.7	98.0	100.0
<b>Total land area of region (c)</b>	<b>km<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>18 890.5</b>	<b>246 396.7</b>	<b>783 987.9</b>	<b>922 332.8</b>	<b>5 716 200.7</b>	<b>7 687 808.6</b>
Indigenous land as a proportion of total land area (c)	%	0.2	0.1	0.4	2.3	21.3	16.1
Number of Indigenous land parcels (d)	no.	1 568.0	2 572.0	3 858.0	1 629.0	3 963.0	13 590.0
<b>April, 2014</b>							
Area of land by tenure type							
Freehold (alienable)	km <sup>2</sup>	29.0	190.0	826.8	2 189.8	15 825.7	19 061.2
Freehold (inalienable - Granted or Transferred under Qld ALA or TSILA)	km <sup>2</sup>	–	–	0.7	107.2	11 617.1	11 724.9
Leasehold (Crown Lease)	km <sup>2</sup>	–	3.3	931.6	4 652.6	220 616.5	226 204.1
Leasehold (other than Crown Lease)	km <sup>2</sup>	–	0.5	1.2	42.6	–	44.5
Crown	km <sup>2</sup>	–	–	–	–	–	–
Licence	km <sup>2</sup>	–	–	–	63.6	–	63.6
Aboriginal Deed of Grant in Trust (eg. Qld The Land Act 1962–1988, etc)	km <sup>2</sup>	–	–	156.9	1 120.7	11 339.2	12 616.8
Tenure not stated	km <sup>2</sup>	1.0	17.4	357.4	15 861.9	951 934.3	968 171.8

Table 9A.2.2 **Estimated Indigenous owned or controlled land, by remoteness (a), (b)**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>Major cities</i>	<i>Inner regional</i>	<i>Outer regional</i>	<i>Remote</i>	<i>Very remote</i>	<i>Aust</i>
<b>Total Indigenous land</b>	<b>km<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>30.1</b>	<b>211.1</b>	<b>2 274.5</b>	<b>24 038.3</b>	<b>1 211 332.8</b>	<b>1 237 886.8</b>
Proportion of total Indigenous land	%	–	–	0.2	1.9	97.9	100.0
<b>Total land area of region (c)</b>	<b>km<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>18 890.5</b>	<b>246 396.7</b>	<b>783 987.9</b>	<b>922 332.8</b>	<b>5 716 200.7</b>	<b>7 687 808.6</b>
Indigenous land as a proportion of total land area (c)	%	0.2	0.1	0.3	2.6	21.2	16.1
Number of Indigenous land parcels (d)	no.	1 589.0	2 492.0	3 674.0	1 709.0	4 128.0	13 592.0

(a) The ILSC makes no warranties as to the currency and accuracy this information. Non-ILSC land information data date – 2000.

(b) The total decrease in Indigenous held land since 2016 is due to revisions to the property register to better represent true land area. No actual decrease in Indigenous held land has been observed.

(c) Based on the Australian Bureau of Statistics' 2016 Remoteness Area Index classification. Prior to 2016, based on the Australian Bureau of Statistics' 2011 Remoteness Area Index classification.

(d) Parcels are individual geographic features rather than legal entities. That is, a legal property may be dissected into two or more parcels.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: Indigenous Land and Sea Corporation 2020 (unpublished).

TABLE 9A.2.3

Table 9A.2.3 Determinations of native title, by state/territory/commonwealth, 2004 to 2019 (a), (b)

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Offshore</i>	<i>Aust</i>
<b>As at 30 June 2019</b>											
Native title exists in full or in part	km <sup>2</sup>	4 821	14 905	474 644	1 549 817	543 473	–	–	303 588	83 644	2 891 248
Native title does not exist	km <sup>2</sup>	5 517	11 020	71 285	86 116	56 233	–	–	913	45 758	231 084
<b>Total area of determinations</b>	<b>km<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>10 338</b>	<b>25 925</b>	<b>545 929</b>	<b>1 635 933</b>	<b>599 706</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>304 501</b>	<b>129 402</b>	<b>3 122 332</b>
Proportion of Australian total land where native title exists in full or in part	%	0.2	0.5	16.4	53.6	18.8	–	–	10.5	..	100.0
<b>Total area of State/Territory (c)</b>	<b>km<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>801 150</b>	<b>227 444</b>	<b>1 729 742</b>	<b>2 527 013</b>	<b>984 322</b>	<b>68 401</b>	<b>2 425</b>	<b>1 347 791</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>7 688 288</b>
Proportion of State/Territory land where native title determined to exist in full or part	%	0.6	6.6	27.4	61.3	55.2	–	–	22.5	..	37.6
Proportion of State/Territory land where native title determined not to exist	%	0.7	4.8	4.1	3.4	5.7	–	–	0.1	..	3.0
Proportion of land subject to determinations	%	1.3	11.4	31.6	64.7	60.9	–	–	22.6	..	40.6
<b>As at 30 June 2018</b>											
Native title exists in full or in part	km <sup>2</sup>	4 833	14 905	469 794	1 357 227	531 333	–	–	301 998	79 627	2 680 090
Native title does not exist	km <sup>2</sup>	5 280	11 020	71 285	82 322	51 946	–	–	919	24 137	222 772
<b>Total area of determinations</b>	<b>km<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>10 113</b>	<b>25 925</b>	<b>541 079</b>	<b>1 439 549</b>	<b>583 279</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>302 917</b>	<b>103 764</b>	<b>2 902 862</b>
Proportion of Australian total land where native title exists in full or in part	%	0.2	0.6	17.5	50.6	19.8	–	–	11.3	3.0	100.0
<b>Total area of State/Territory (c)</b>	<b>km<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>801 150</b>	<b>227 444</b>	<b>1 729 742</b>	<b>2 527 013</b>	<b>984 322</b>	<b>68 401</b>	<b>2 425</b>	<b>1 347 791</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>7 688 288</b>
Proportion of State/Territory land where native title determined to exist in full or part	%	0.6	6.6	27.2	53.7	54.0	–	–	22.4	..	34.9
Proportion of State/Territory land where native title determined not to exist	%	0.7	4.8	4.1	3.3	5.3	–	–	0.1	..	2.9

TABLE 9A.2.3

Table 9A.2.3 Determinations of native title, by state/territory/commonwealth, 2004 to 2019 (a), (b)

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Offshore</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Proportion of land subject to determinations	%	1.3	11.4	31.3	57.0	59.3	–	–	22.5	..	37.8
<b>As at 30 June 2017</b>											
Native title exists in full or in part	km <sup>2</sup>	2 793	14 899	463 555	1 162 431	528 854	–	–	271 001	76 570	2 443 533
Native title does not exist	km <sup>2</sup>	869	11 020	50 311	78 673	41 564	–	–	920	23 659	183 357
<b>Total area of determinations</b>	<b>km<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>3 662</b>	<b>25 919</b>	<b>513 866</b>	<b>1 241 104</b>	<b>570 418</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>271 921</b>	<b>100 229</b>	<b>2 626 890</b>
Proportion of Australian total land where native title exists in full or in part	%	0.1	0.6	19.0	47.6	21.6	–	–	11.1	..	100.0
<b>Total area of State/Territory (c)</b>	<b>km<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>801 150</b>	<b>227 444</b>	<b>1 729 742</b>	<b>2 527 013</b>	<b>984 322</b>	<b>68 401</b>	<b>2 425</b>	<b>1 347 791</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>7 688 288</b>
Proportion of State/Territory land where native title determined to exist in full or part	%	0.3	6.6	26.8	46.0	53.7	–	–	20.1	..	31.8
Proportion of State/Territory land where native title determined not to exist	%	0.1	4.8	2.9	3.1	4.2	–	–	0.1	..	2.4
Proportion of land subject to determinations	%	0.5	11.4	29.7	49.1	58.0	–	–	20.2	..	34.2
<b>As at 30 June 2016</b>											
Native title exists in full or in part	km <sup>2</sup>	2 753	14 899	459 773	1 121 853	528 842	–	–	253 880	76 656	2 382 000
Native title does not exist	km <sup>2</sup>	869	11 020	9 993	78 530	41 537	–	–	901	23 596	142 850
<b>Total area of determinations</b>	<b>km<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>3 622</b>	<b>25 919</b>	<b>469 766</b>	<b>1 200 383</b>	<b>570 379</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>254 781</b>	<b>100 252</b>	<b>2 524 850</b>
Proportion of Australian total land where native title exists in full or in part	%	0.1	0.6	19.3	47.1	22.2	–	–	10.7	..	100.0
<b>Total area of State/Territory (c)</b>	<b>km<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>801 150</b>	<b>227 444</b>	<b>1 729 742</b>	<b>2 527 013</b>	<b>984 322</b>	<b>68 401</b>	<b>2 425</b>	<b>1 347 791</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>7 688 288</b>
Proportion of State/Territory land where native title determined to exist in full or part	%	0.3	6.6	26.6	44.4	53.7	–	–	18.8	..	31.0

TABLE 9A.2.3

Table 9A.2.3 Determinations of native title, by state/territory/commonwealth, 2004 to 2019 (a), (b)

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Offshore</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Proportion of State/Territory land where native title determined not to exist	%	0.1	4.8	0.6	3.1	4.2	–	–	0.1	..	1.9
Proportion of land subject to determinations	%	0.5	11.4	27.2	47.5	57.9	–	–	18.9	..	32.8
<b>As at 30 June 2015</b>											
Native title exists in full or in part	km <sup>2</sup>	2 749	14 899	402 695	1 090 186	473 578	–	–	198 472	76 074	2 182 579
Native title does not exist	km <sup>2</sup>	869	11 020	9 993	78 125	18 029	–	–	901	23 423	118 937
<b>Total area of determinations</b>	<b>km<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>3 618</b>	<b>25 919</b>	<b>412 688</b>	<b>1 168 311</b>	<b>491 607</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>199 373</b>	<b>99 497</b>	<b>2 301 516</b>
Proportion of Australian total land where native title exists in full or in part	%	0.1	0.7	18.5	49.9	21.7	–	–	9.1	..	100.0
<b>Total area of State/Territory (c)</b>	<b>km<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>800 642</b>	<b>227 416</b>	<b>1 730 648</b>	<b>2 529 875</b>	<b>983 482</b>	<b>68 401</b>	<b>2 358</b>	<b>1 349 129</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>7 692 024</b>
Proportion of State/Territory land where native title determined to exist in full or part	%	0.3	6.6	23.3	43.1	48.2	–	–	14.7	..	28.4
Proportion of State/Territory land where native title determined not to exist	%	0.1	4.8	0.6	3.1	1.8	–	–	0.1	..	1.5
Proportion of land subject to determinations	%	0.5	11.4	23.8	46.2	50.0	–	–	14.8	..	29.9
<b>As at 30 June 2014</b>											
Native title exists in full or in part	km <sup>2</sup>	1 790	14 899	298 407	987 461	390 022	–	–	179 908	74 264	1 872 487
Native title does not exist	km <sup>2</sup>	869	11 020	8 802	42 042	10 740	–	–	901	23 399	74 374
<b>Total area of determinations</b>	<b>km<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>2 659</b>	<b>25 919</b>	<b>307 209</b>	<b>1 029 503</b>	<b>400 762</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>180 809</b>	<b>97 663</b>	<b>1 946 861</b>
Proportion of Australian total land where native title exists in full or in part	%	0.1	0.8	15.9	52.7	20.8	–	–	9.6	..	100.0
<b>Total area of State/Territory (c)</b>	<b>km<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>800 642</b>	<b>227 416</b>	<b>1 730 648</b>	<b>2 529 875</b>	<b>983 482</b>	<b>68 401</b>	<b>2 358</b>	<b>1 349 129</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>7 692 024</b>



TABLE 9A.2.3

Table 9A.2.3 Determinations of native title, by state/territory/commonwealth, 2004 to 2019 (a), (b)

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Offshore</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Proportion of State/Territory land where native title determined to exist in full or part	%	0.2	6.6	17.2	39.0	39.7	–	–	13.3	..	24.3
Proportion of State/Territory land where native title determined not to exist	%	0.1	4.8	0.5	1.7	1.1	–	–	0.1	..	1.0
Proportion of land subject to determinations	%	0.3	11.4	17.8	40.7	40.7	–	–	13.4	..	25.3
<b>As at 30 June 2013</b>											
Native title exists in full or in part	km <sup>2</sup>	1 113	14 899	214 335	872 045	310 434	–	–	108 868	70 960	1 521 695
Native title does not exist	km <sup>2</sup>	868	11 020	367	21 748	36	–	–	901	22 633	34 939
<b>Total area of determinations</b>	<b>km<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>1 981</b>	<b>25 919</b>	<b>214 702</b>	<b>893 793</b>	<b>310 470</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>109 769</b>	<b>93 593</b>	<b>1 556 634</b>
Proportion of Australian total land where native title exists in full or in part	%	0.1	1.0	14.1	57.3	20.4	–	–	7.2	..	100.0
<b>Total area of State/Territory (c)</b>	<b>km<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>800 642</b>	<b>227 416</b>	<b>1 730 648</b>	<b>2 529 875</b>	<b>983 482</b>	<b>68 401</b>	<b>2 358</b>	<b>1 349 129</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>7 692 024</b>
Proportion of State/Territory land where native title determined to exist in full or part	%	0.1	6.6	12.4	34.5	31.6	–	–	8.1	..	19.8
Proportion of State/Territory land where native title determined not to exist	%	0.1	4.8	–	0.9	–	–	–	0.1	..	0.5
Proportion of land subject to determinations	%	0.2	11.4	12.4	35.3	31.6	–	–	8.1	..	20.2
<b>As at 30 June 2012</b>											
Native title exists in full or in part	km <sup>2</sup>	1 113	14 899	92 853	849 609	310 434	–	–	95 358	70 958	1 364 265
Native title does not exist	km <sup>2</sup>	868	11 020	357	21 642	36	–	–	901	22 633	34 823
<b>Total area of determinations</b>	<b>km<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>1 981</b>	<b>25 919</b>	<b>93 210</b>	<b>871 251</b>	<b>310 470</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>96 259</b>	<b>93 591</b>	<b>1 399 089</b>

TABLE 9A.2.3

Table 9A.2.3 Determinations of native title, by state/territory/commonwealth, 2004 to 2019 (a), (b)

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Offshore</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Proportion of Australian total land where native title exists in full or in part	%	0.1	1.1	6.8	62.3	22.8	–	–	7.0	..	100.0
<b>Total area of State/Territory (c)</b>	<b>km<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>800 642</b>	<b>227 416</b>	<b>1 730 648</b>	<b>2 529 875</b>	<b>983 482</b>	<b>68 401</b>	<b>2 358</b>	<b>1 349 129</b>	..	<b>7 692 024</b>
Proportion of State/Territory land where native title determined to exist in full or part	%	0.1	6.6	5.4	33.6	31.6	–	–	7.1	..	17.7
Proportion of State/Territory land where native title determined not to exist	%	0.1	4.8	–	0.9	–	–	–	0.1	..	0.5
Proportion of land subject to determinations	%	0.2	11.4	5.4	34.4	31.6	–	–	7.1	..	18.2
<b>As at 30 June 2011</b>											
Native title exists in full or in part	km <sup>2</sup>	1 113	14 870	53 441	847 818	144 379	–	–	60 966	70 477	1 122 587
Native title does not exist	km <sup>2</sup>	868	11 010	256	21 624	36	–	–	266	22 633	34 059
<b>Total area of determinations</b>	<b>km<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>1 981</b>	<b>25 880</b>	<b>53 697</b>	<b>869 443</b>	<b>144 415</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>61 232</b>	<b>93 110</b>	<b>1 156 646</b>
Proportion of Australian total land where native title exists in full or in part	%	0.1	1.3	4.8	75.5	12.9	–	–	5.4	..	100.0
<b>Total area of State/Territory (c)</b>	<b>km<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>800 642</b>	<b>227 416</b>	<b>1 730 648</b>	<b>2 529 875</b>	<b>983 482</b>	<b>68 401</b>	<b>2 358</b>	<b>1 349 129</b>	..	<b>7 692 024</b>
Proportion of State/Territory land where native title determined to exist in full or part	%	0.1	6.5	3.1	33.5	14.7	–	–	4.5	..	14.6
Proportion of State/Territory land where native title determined not to exist	%	0.1	4.8	–	0.9	–	–	–	–	..	0.4
Proportion of land subject to determinations	%	0.2	11.4	3.1	34.4	14.7	–	–	4.5	..	15.0
<b>As at 30 June 2010</b>											
Native title exists in full or in part	km <sup>2</sup>	1 113	1 726	34 711	830 458	68 594	–	–	18 474	11 757	955 076
Native title does not exist	km <sup>2</sup>	868	10 568	256	13 714	36	–	–	266	17 946	25 707

TABLE 9A.2.3

Table 9A.2.3 Determinations of native title, by state/territory/commonwealth, 2004 to 2019 (a), (b)

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Offshore</i>	<i>Aust</i>
<b>Total area of determinations</b>	<b>km<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>1 981</b>	<b>12 293</b>	<b>34 967</b>	<b>844 172</b>	<b>68 630</b>	–	–	<b>18 740</b>	<b>29 703</b>	<b>980 783</b>
Proportion of Australian total land where native title exists in full or in part	%	0.1	0.2	3.6	87.0	7.2	–	–	1.9	..	100.0
<b>Total area of State/Territory (c)</b>	<b>km<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>800 642</b>	<b>227 416</b>	<b>1 730 648</b>	<b>2 529 875</b>	<b>983 482</b>	<b>68 401</b>	<b>2 358</b>	<b>1 349 129</b>	..	<b>7 692 024</b>
Proportion of State/Territory land where native title determined to exist in full or part	%	0.1	0.8	2.0	32.8	7.0	–	–	1.4	..	12.4
Proportion of State/Territory land where native title determined not to exist	%	0.1	4.6	–	0.5	–	–	–	–	..	0.3
Proportion of land subject to determinations	%	0.2	5.4	2.0	33.4	7.0	–	–	1.4	..	12.8
<b>As at 30 June 2009</b>											
Native title exists in full or in part	km <sup>2</sup>	1 113	1 726	25 120	821 035	68 594	–	–	17 337	11 522	934 924
Native title does not exist	km <sup>2</sup>	866	10 568	256	12 650	36	–	–	261	17 946	24 636
<b>Total area of determinations</b>	<b>km<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>1 979</b>	<b>12 293</b>	<b>25 376</b>	<b>833 685</b>	<b>68 630</b>	–	–	<b>17 597</b>	<b>29 468</b>	<b>959 561</b>
Proportion of Australian total land where native title exists in full or in part	%	0.1	0.2	2.7	87.8	7.3	–	–	1.9	..	100.0
<b>Total area of State/Territory (c)</b>	<b>km<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>800 642</b>	<b>227 416</b>	<b>1 730 648</b>	<b>2 529 875</b>	<b>983 482</b>	<b>68 401</b>	<b>2 358</b>	<b>1 349 129</b>	..	<b>7 692 024</b>
Proportion of State/Territory land where native title determined to exist in full or part	%	0.1	0.8	1.5	32.5	7.0	–	–	1.3	..	12.2
Proportion of State/Territory land where native title determined not to exist	%	0.1	4.6	–	0.5	–	–	–	–	..	0.3
Proportion of land subject to determinations	%	0.2	5.4	1.5	33.0	7.0	–	–	1.3	..	12.5
<b>As at 30 June 2008</b>											
Native title exists in full or in part	km <sup>2</sup>	1 113	1 726	23 899	778 499	20 447	–	–	17 337	9 389	843 019

TABLE 9A.2.3

Table 9A.2.3 **Determinations of native title, by state/territory/commonwealth, 2004 to 2019 (a), (b)**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Offshore</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Native title does not exist	km <sup>2</sup>	866	10 568	256	12 484	36	–	–	261	17 944	24 470
<b>Total area of determinations</b>	<b>km<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>1 979</b>	<b>12 293</b>	<b>24 154</b>	<b>790 982</b>	<b>20 482</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>17 597</b>	<b>27 333</b>	<b>867 489</b>
Proportion of Australian total land where native title exists in full or in part	%	0.1	0.2	2.8	92.3	2.4	–	–	2.1	..	100.0
<b>Total area of State/Territory (c)</b>	<b>km<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>800 642</b>	<b>227 416</b>	<b>1 730 648</b>	<b>2 529 875</b>	<b>983 482</b>	<b>68 401</b>	<b>2 358</b>	<b>1 349 129</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>7 692 024</b>
Proportion of State/Territory land where native title determined to exist in full or part	%	0.1	0.8	1.4	30.8	2.1	–	–	1.3	..	11.0
Proportion of State/Territory land where native title determined not to exist	%	0.1	4.6	–	0.5	–	–	–	–	..	0.3
Proportion of land subject to determinations	%	0.2	5.4	1.4	31.3	2.1	–	–	1.3	..	11.3

TABLE 9A.2.3

Table 9A.2.3 Determinations of native title, by state/territory/commonwealth, 2004 to 2019 (a), (b)

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Offshore</i>	<i>Aust</i>
<b>As at 30 June 2007</b>											
Native title exists in full or in part	km <sup>2</sup>		1 726	21 303	599 437	20 447	–	–	9 262	9 413	652 175
Native title does not exist	km <sup>2</sup>	866	10 568	256	18 076	36	–	–	254	17 923	30 056
<b>Total area of determinations</b>	<b>km<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>866</b>	<b>12 293</b>	<b>21 559</b>	<b>617 513</b>	<b>20 482</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>9 516</b>	<b>27 336</b>	<b>682 230</b>
Proportion of Australian total land where native title exists in full or in part	%	–	0.3	3.3	91.9	3.1	–	–	1.4	..	100.0
<b>Total area of State/Territory (c)</b>	<b>km<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>800 642</b>	<b>227 416</b>	<b>1 730 648</b>	<b>2 529 875</b>	<b>983 482</b>	<b>68 401</b>	<b>2 358</b>	<b>1 349 129</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>7 692 024</b>
Proportion of State/Territory land where native title determined to exist in full or part	%	–	0.8	1.2	23.7	2.1	–	–	0.7	..	8.5
Proportion of State/Territory land where native title determined not to exist	%	0.1	4.6	–	0.7	–	–	–	–	..	0.4
Proportion of land subject to determinations	%	0.1	5.4	1.2	24.4	2.1	–	–	0.7	..	8.9
<b>As at 30 June 2006</b>											
Native title exists in full or in part	km <sup>2</sup>		398	21 303	580 843	1 845	–	–	9 240	9 129	613 630
Native title does not exist	km <sup>2</sup>	866	10 489	256	17 712	7	–	–	254	11 929	29 584
<b>Total area of determinations</b>	<b>km<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>866</b>	<b>10 888</b>	<b>21 559</b>	<b>598 555</b>	<b>1 852</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>9 494</b>	<b>21 058</b>	<b>643 214</b>
Proportion of Australian total land where native title exists in full or in part	%	–	0.1	3.5	94.7	0.3	–	–	1.5	..	100.0
<b>Total area of State/Territory (c)</b>	<b>km<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>800 642</b>	<b>227 416</b>	<b>1 730 648</b>	<b>2 529 875</b>	<b>983 482</b>	<b>68 401</b>	<b>2 358</b>	<b>1 349 129</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>7 692 024</b>
Proportion of State/Territory land where native title determined to exist in full or part	%	–	0.2	1.2	23.0	0.2	–	–	0.7	..	8.0
Proportion of State/Territory land where native title determined not to exist	%	0.1	4.6	–	0.7	–	–	–	–	..	0.4

TABLE 9A.2.3

Table 9A.2.3 Determinations of native title, by state/territory/commonwealth, 2004 to 2019 (a), (b)

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Offshore</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Proportion of land subject to determinations	%	0.1	4.8	1.2	23.7	0.2	–	–	0.7	..	8.4
<b>As at 30 June 2005</b>											
Native title exists in full or in part	km <sup>2</sup>		–	21 041	575 077	1 845	–	–	8 265	8 124	606 228
Native title does not exist	km <sup>2</sup>	861	1 123	256	17 468	–	–	–	49	9 710	19 756
<b>Total area of determinations</b>	<b>km<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>861</b>	<b>1 123</b>	<b>21 297</b>	<b>592 545</b>	<b>1 845</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>8 314</b>	<b>17 833</b>	<b>625 984</b>
Proportion of Australian total land where native title exists in full or in part	%	–	–	3.5	94.9	0.3	–	–	1.4	..	100.0
<b>Total area of State/Territory (c)</b>	<b>km<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>800 642</b>	<b>227 416</b>	<b>1 730 648</b>	<b>2 529 875</b>	<b>983 482</b>	<b>68 401</b>	<b>2 358</b>	<b>1 349 129</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>7 692 024</b>
Proportion of State/Territory land where native title determined to exist in full or part	%	–	–	1.2	22.7	0.2	–	–	0.6	..	7.9
Proportion of State/Territory land where native title determined not to exist	%	0.1	0.5	–	0.7	–	–	–	–	..	0.3
Proportion of land subject to determinations	%	0.1	0.5	1.2	23.4	0.2	–	–	0.6	..	8.1
<b>As at 30 June 2004</b>											
Native title exists in full or in part	km <sup>2</sup>		–	8 323	333 978	5	–	–	8 265	7 884	350 572
Native title does not exist	km <sup>2</sup>	861	1 123	256	3 748	–	–	–	49	4 331	6 036
<b>Total area of determinations</b>	<b>km<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>861</b>	<b>1 123</b>	<b>8 579</b>	<b>337 726</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>8 314</b>	<b>12 215</b>	<b>356 607</b>
Proportion of Australian total land where native title exists in full or in part	%	–	–	2.4	95.3	–	–	–	2.4	..	100.0
<b>Total area of State/Territory (c)</b>	<b>km<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>800 642</b>	<b>227 416</b>	<b>1 730 648</b>	<b>2 529 875</b>	<b>983 482</b>	<b>68 401</b>	<b>2 358</b>	<b>1 349 129</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>7 692 024</b>
Proportion of State/Territory land where native title determined to exist in full or part	%	–	–	0.5	13.2	–	–	–	0.6	..	4.6

TABLE 9A.2.3

Table 9A.2.3 **Determinations of native title, by state/territory/commonwealth, 2004 to 2019 (a), (b)**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Offshore</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Proportion of State/Territory land where native title determined not to exist	%	0.1	0.5	–	0.1	–	–	–	–	..	0.1
Proportion of land subject to determinations	%	0.1	0.5	0.5	13.3	–	–	–	0.6	..	4.6

(a) Areas are based on the geographic extent of the determination area as per the court's decision. Parts of these determinations may not be included on the National Native Title Register at this time. Where native title has been extinguished within a determination area and it has been possible to map these areas then they have been included in the calculations.

(b) Areas calculated using GDA2020 (EPSG 7844), prior to 2016 areas calculated using Australian Albers projection (EPSG 3577).

(c) Areas include islands adjacent to the mainland — figures sourced from Geoscience Australia (1993). (<http://www.ga.gov.au/scientific-topics/national-location-information/dimensions/area-of-australia-states-and-territories>).

.. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: National Native Title Tribunal (unpublished).

TABLE 9A.2.4

Table 9A.2.4 Determinations of native title, by remoteness, 2007 to 2019 (a), (b)

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>Major cities</i>	<i>Inner regional</i>	<i>Outer regional</i>	<i>Remote</i>	<i>Very remote</i>	<i>Offshore</i>	<i>Aust</i>
<b>As at 30 June 2019</b>								
Native title exists in full or in part (c)	km <sup>2</sup>	12	3 849	30 524	111 669	2 745 389	83 455	2 891 443
Native title does not exist (c)	km <sup>2</sup>	3 412	6 835	20 608	67 001	133 096	45 891	230 952
<b>Total area of determinations (c)</b>	<b>km<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>3 424</b>	<b>10 684</b>	<b>51 132</b>	<b>178 670</b>	<b>2 878 485</b>	<b>129 346</b>	<b>3 122 395</b>
Proportion of all Australian land where native title exists in full or in part	%	–	0.1	1.1	3.9	94.9	..	100.0
<b>Total area of remoteness area</b>	<b>km<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>19 967</b>	<b>251 517</b>	<b>803 159</b>	<b>905 654</b>	<b>5 707 829</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>7 688 126</b>
Proportion of remoteness area land where native title determined to exist in full or part	%	0.1	1.5	3.8	12.3	48.1	..	37.6
Proportion of remoteness area land where native title determined not to exist	%	17.1	2.7	2.6	7.4	2.3	..	3.0
Proportion of land subject to determinations	%	17.1	4.2	6.4	19.7	50.4	..	40.6
<b>As at 30 June 2018</b>								
Native title exists in full or in part (c)	km <sup>2</sup>	12	3 836	30 212	93 589	2 552 636	79 437	2 680 285
Native title does not exist (c)	km <sup>2</sup>	3 404	6 606	18 160	63 009	131 559	24 171	222 738
<b>Total area of determinations (c)</b>	<b>km<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>3 416</b>	<b>10 442</b>	<b>48 372</b>	<b>156 598</b>	<b>2 684 195</b>	<b>103 608</b>	<b>2 903 023</b>
Proportion of all Australian land where native title exists in full or in part	%	–	0.1	1.1	3.5	95.2	..	100.0
<b>Total area of remoteness area</b>	<b>km<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>19 967</b>	<b>251 517</b>	<b>803 159</b>	<b>905 654</b>	<b>5 707 829</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>7 688 126</b>
Proportion of remoteness area land where native title determined to exist in full or part	%	0.1	1.5	3.8	10.3	44.7	..	34.9
Proportion of remoteness area land where native title determined not to exist	%	17.0	2.6	2.3	7.0	2.3	..	2.9
Proportion of land subject to determinations	%	17.1	4.2	6.0	17.3	47.0	..	37.8
<b>As at 30 June 2017</b>								
Native title exists in full or in part (c)	km <sup>2</sup>	12	3 234	25 022	89 955	2 325 493	76 394	2 443 716



TABLE 9A.2.4

Table 9A.2.4 Determinations of native title, by remoteness, 2007 to 2019 (a), (b)

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>Major cities</i>	<i>Inner regional</i>	<i>Outer regional</i>	<i>Remote</i>	<i>Very remote</i>	<i>Offshore</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Native title does not exist (c)	km <sup>2</sup>	1 936	1 682	8 790	43 096	127 829	23 681	183 333
<b>Total area of determinations (c)</b>	<b>km<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>1 948</b>	<b>4 916</b>	<b>33 812</b>	<b>133 051</b>	<b>2 453 322</b>	<b>100 075</b>	<b>2 627 049</b>
Proportion of all Australian land where native title exists in full or in part	%	–	0.1	1.0	3.7	95.2	..	100.0
<b>Total area of remoteness area</b>	<b>km<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>19 967</b>	<b>251 517</b>	<b>803 159</b>	<b>905 654</b>	<b>5 707 829</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>7 688 126</b>
Proportion of remoteness area land where native title determined to exist in full or part	%	0.1	1.3	3.1	9.9	40.7	..	31.8
Proportion of remoteness area land where native title determined not to exist	%	9.7	0.7	1.1	4.8	2.2	..	2.4
Proportion of land subject to determinations	%	9.8	2.0	4.2	14.7	43.0	..	34.2
<b>As at 30 June 2016</b>								
Native title exists in full or in part (c)	km <sup>2</sup>	12	3 234	21 680	89 564	2 267 676	76 488	2 382 166
Native title does not exist (c)	km <sup>2</sup>	1 936	1 682	8 790	43 085	87 340	23 612	142 833
<b>Total area of determinations (c)</b>	<b>km<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>1 948</b>	<b>4 916</b>	<b>30 470</b>	<b>132 649</b>	<b>2 355 016</b>	<b>100 100</b>	<b>2 524 999</b>
Proportion of all Australian land where native title exists in full or in part	%	–	0.1	0.9	3.8	95.2	..	100.0
<b>Total area of remoteness area</b>	<b>km<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>19 967</b>	<b>251 517</b>	<b>803 159</b>	<b>905 654</b>	<b>5 707 829</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>7 688 126</b>
Proportion of remoteness area land where native title determined to exist in full or part	%	0.1	1.3	2.7	9.9	39.7	..	31.0
Proportion of remoteness area land where native title determined not to exist	%	9.7	0.7	1.1	4.8	1.5	..	1.9
Proportion of land subject to determinations	%	9.8	2.0	3.8	14.6	41.3	..	32.8
<b>As at 30 June 2015</b>								
Native title exists in full or in part (c)	km <sup>2</sup>	12	3 032	18 521	56 465	2 104 456	76 167	2 182 486
Native title does not exist (c)	km <sup>2</sup>	1 879	1 718	4 479	28 073	82 689	23 521	118 838
<b>Total area of determinations (c)</b>	<b>km<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>1 891</b>	<b>4 750</b>	<b>23 000</b>	<b>84 538</b>	<b>2 187 145</b>	<b>99 688</b>	<b>2 301 324</b>

TABLE 9A.2.4

Table 9A.2.4 **Determinations of native title, by remoteness, 2007 to 2019 (a), (b)**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>Major cities</i>	<i>Inner regional</i>	<i>Outer regional</i>	<i>Remote</i>	<i>Very remote</i>	<i>Offshore</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Proportion of all Australian land where native title exists in full or in part	%	–	0.1	0.8	2.6	96.4	..	100.0
<b>Total area of remoteness area</b>	<b>km<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>18 891</b>	<b>246 397</b>	<b>783 988</b>	<b>922 333</b>	<b>5 716 201</b>	..	<b>7 692 024</b>
Proportion of remoteness area land where native title determined to exist in full or part	%	0.1	1.2	2.4	6.1	36.8	..	28.4
Proportion of remoteness area land where native title determined not to exist	%	9.9	0.7	0.6	3.0	1.4	..	1.5
Proportion of land subject to determinations	%	10.0	1.9	2.9	9.2	38.3	..	29.9
<b>As at 30 June 2014</b>								
Native title exists in full or in part (c)	km <sup>2</sup>	12	2 958	17 802	53 993	1 797 581	74 405	1 872 346
Native title does not exist (c)	km <sup>2</sup>	950	1 501	4 477	22 961	44 399	23 483	74 289
<b>Total area of determinations (c)</b>	<b>km<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>962</b>	<b>4 459</b>	<b>22 279</b>	<b>76 954</b>	<b>1 841 980</b>	<b>97 887</b>	<b>1 946 635</b>
Proportion of all Australian land where native title exists in full or in part	%	–	0.2	1.0	2.9	96.0	..	100.0
<b>Total area of remoteness area</b>	<b>km<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>18 891</b>	<b>246 397</b>	<b>783 988</b>	<b>922 333</b>	<b>5 716 201</b>	..	<b>7 692 024</b>
Proportion of remoteness area land where native title determined to exist in full or part	%	0.1	1.2	2.3	5.9	31.4	..	24.3
Proportion of remoteness area land where native title determined not to exist	%	5.0	0.6	0.6	2.5	0.8	..	1.0
Proportion of land subject to determinations	%	5.1	1.8	2.8	8.3	32.2	..	25.3
<b>As at 30 June 2013</b>								
Native title exists in full or in part (c)	km <sup>2</sup>	12	2 595	16 655	36 326	1 465 992	71 075	1 521 579
Native title does not exist (c)	km <sup>2</sup>	5	1 166	4 478	6 898	22 337	22 689	34 883
<b>Total area of determinations (c)</b>	<b>km<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>17</b>	<b>3 761</b>	<b>21 132</b>	<b>43 224</b>	<b>1 488 328</b>	<b>93 764</b>	<b>1 556 463</b>
Proportion of all Australian land where native title exists in full or in part	%	–	0.2	1.1	2.4	96.3	..	100.0

TABLE 9A.2.4

Table 9A.2.4 **Determinations of native title, by remoteness, 2007 to 2019 (a), (b)**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>Major cities</i>	<i>Inner regional</i>	<i>Outer regional</i>	<i>Remote</i>	<i>Very remote</i>	<i>Offshore</i>	<i>Aust</i>
<b>Total area of remoteness area</b>	<b>km<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>18 891</b>	<b>246 397</b>	<b>783 988</b>	<b>922 333</b>	<b>5 716 201</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>7 692 024</b>
Proportion of remoteness area land where native title determined to exist in full or part	%	0.1	1.1	2.1	3.9	25.6	..	19.8
Proportion of remoteness area land where native title determined not to exist	%	–	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.4	..	0.5
Proportion of land subject to determinations	%	0.1	1.5	2.7	4.7	26.0	..	20.2
<b>As at 30 June 2012</b>								
Native title exists in full or in part (c)	km <sup>2</sup>	–	1 997	15 842	21 935	1 324 376	71 072	1 364 151
Native title does not exist (c)	km <sup>2</sup>	5	1 166	4 478	6 898	22 221	22 689	34 767
<b>Total area of determinations (c)</b>	<b>km<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>5</b>	<b>3 163</b>	<b>20 320</b>	<b>28 833</b>	<b>1 346 597</b>	<b>93 761</b>	<b>1 398 918</b>
Proportion of all Australian land where native title exists in full or in part	%	–	0.1	1.2	1.6	97.1	..	100.0
<b>Total area of remoteness area</b>	<b>km<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>18 891</b>	<b>246 397</b>	<b>783 988</b>	<b>922 333</b>	<b>5 716 201</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>7 692 024</b>
Proportion of remoteness area land where native title determined to exist in full or part	%	–	0.8	2.0	2.4	23.2	..	17.7
Proportion of remoteness area land where native title determined not to exist	%	–	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.4	..	0.5
Proportion of land subject to determinations	%	–	1.3	2.6	3.1	23.6	..	18.2
<b>As at 30 June 2011</b>								
Native title exists in full or in part (c)	km <sup>2</sup>	–	1 997	14 754	15 462	1 090 256	70 594	1 122 469
Native title does not exist (c)	km <sup>2</sup>	5	1 163	4 470	6 893	21 472	22 689	34 003
<b>Total area of determinations (c)</b>	<b>km<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>5</b>	<b>3 160</b>	<b>19 224</b>	<b>22 355</b>	<b>1 111 728</b>	<b>93 283</b>	<b>1 156 472</b>
Proportion of all Australian land where native title exists in full or in part	%	–	0.2	1.3	1.4	97.1	..	100.0
<b>Total area of remoteness area</b>	<b>km<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>18 891</b>	<b>246 397</b>	<b>783 988</b>	<b>922 333</b>	<b>5 716 201</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>7 692 024</b>

TABLE 9A.2.4

Table 9A.2.4 **Determinations of native title, by remoteness, 2007 to 2019 (a), (b)**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>Major cities</i>	<i>Inner regional</i>	<i>Outer regional</i>	<i>Remote</i>	<i>Very remote</i>	<i>Offshore</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Proportion of remoteness area land where native title determined to exist in full or part	%	–	0.8	1.9	1.7	19.1	..	14.6
Proportion of remoteness area land where native title determined not to exist	%	–	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.4	..	0.4
Proportion of land subject to determinations	%	–	1.3	2.5	2.4	19.4	..	15.0
<b>As at 30 June 2010</b>								
Native title exists in full or in part (c)	km <sup>2</sup>	–	329	3 150	14 675	937 026	11 652	955 181
Native title does not exist (c)	km <sup>2</sup>	5	864	4 327	6 893	13 570	17 993	25 659
<b>Total area of determinations (c)</b>	<b>km<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>5</b>	<b>1 193</b>	<b>7 477</b>	<b>21 568</b>	<b>950 596</b>	<b>29 645</b>	<b>980 839</b>
Proportion of all Australian land where native title exists in full or in part	%	–	–	0.3	1.5	98.1	..	100.0
<b>Total area of remoteness area</b>	<b>km<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>18 891</b>	<b>246 397</b>	<b>783 988</b>	<b>922 333</b>	<b>5 716 201</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>7 692 024</b>
Proportion of remoteness area land where native title determined to exist in full or part	%	–	0.1	0.4	1.6	16.4	..	12.4
Proportion of remoteness area land where native title determined not to exist	%	–	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.2	..	0.3
Proportion of land subject to determinations	%	–	0.5	1.0	2.3	16.6	..	12.8
<b>As at 30 June 2009</b>								
Native title exists in full or in part (c)	km <sup>2</sup>	–	329	2 986	14 670	917 018	11 442	935 004
Native title does not exist (c)	km <sup>2</sup>	5	864	4 327	6 893	12 501	17 993	24 590
<b>Total area of determinations (c)</b>	<b>km<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>5</b>	<b>1 193</b>	<b>7 313</b>	<b>21 564</b>	<b>929 520</b>	<b>29 435</b>	<b>959 594</b>
Proportion of all Australian land where native title exists in full or in part	%	–	–	0.3	1.6	98.1	..	100.0
<b>Total area of remoteness area</b>	<b>km<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>18 891</b>	<b>246 397</b>	<b>783 988</b>	<b>922 333</b>	<b>5 716 201</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>7 692 024</b>
Proportion of remoteness area land where native title determined to exist in full or part	%	–	0.1	0.4	1.6	16.0	..	12.2

TABLE 9A.2.4

Table 9A.2.4 **Determinations of native title, by remoteness, 2007 to 2019 (a), (b)**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>Major cities</i>	<i>Inner regional</i>	<i>Outer regional</i>	<i>Remote</i>	<i>Very remote</i>	<i>Offshore</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Proportion of remoteness area land where native title determined not to exist	%	–	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.2	..	0.3
Proportion of land subject to determinations	%	–	0.5	0.9	2.3	16.3	..	12.5
<b>As at 30 June 2008</b>								
Native title exists in full or in part (c)	km <sup>2</sup>	–	329	2 986	4 656	835 136	9 300	843 108
Native title does not exist (c)	km <sup>2</sup>	5	864	4 327	6 893	12 335	17 990	24 424
<b>Total area of determinations (c)</b>	<b>km<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>5</b>	<b>1 193</b>	<b>7 313</b>	<b>11 550</b>	<b>847 471</b>	<b>27 290</b>	<b>867 531</b>
Proportion of all Australian land where native title exists in full or in part	%	–	–	0.4	0.6	99.1	..	100.0
<b>Total area of remoteness area</b>	<b>km<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>18 891</b>	<b>246 397</b>	<b>783 988</b>	<b>922 333</b>	<b>5 716 201</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>7 692 024</b>
Proportion of remoteness area land where native title determined to exist in full or part	%	–	0.1	0.4	0.5	14.6	..	11.0
Proportion of remoteness area land where native title determined not to exist	%	–	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.2	..	0.3
Proportion of land subject to determinations	%	–	0.5	0.9	1.3	14.8	..	11.3
<b>As at 30 June 2007</b>								
Native title exists in full or in part (c)	km <sup>2</sup>	–	4	1 993	3 428	646 838	9 325	652 263
Native title does not exist (c)	km <sup>2</sup>	5	864	4 327	6 917	17 899	17 968	30 011
<b>Total area of determinations (c)</b>	<b>km<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>5</b>	<b>867</b>	<b>6 320</b>	<b>10 345</b>	<b>664 737</b>	<b>27 292</b>	<b>682 274</b>
Proportion of all Australian land where native title exists in full or in part	%	–	–	0.3	0.5	99.2	..	100.0
<b>Total area of remoteness area</b>	<b>km<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>18 891</b>	<b>246 397</b>	<b>783 988</b>	<b>922 333</b>	<b>5 716 201</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>7 692 024</b>
Proportion of remoteness area land where native title determined to exist in full or part	%	–	–	0.3	0.4	11.3	..	8.5
Proportion of remoteness area land where native title determined not to exist	%	–	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.3	..	0.4

Table 9A.2.4 **Determinations of native title, by remoteness, 2007 to 2019 (a), (b)**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>Major cities</i>	<i>Inner regional</i>	<i>Outer regional</i>	<i>Remote</i>	<i>Very remote</i>	<i>Offshore</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Proportion of land subject to determinations	%	–	0.4	0.8	1.1	11.6	..	8.9

- (a) Areas are based on the geographic extent of the determination area as per the Court's decision. Parts of these determinations may not be included on the National Native Title Register at this time. Where native title has been determined not to exist within a determination area and it has been possible to map these areas then they have been included in the calculations.
- (b) Remoteness regions and areas sourced from ABS — Australian Statistical Geography Standard (ASGS): Volume 5 - Remoteness Structure 2016. Prior to 2016 Australian Statistical Geography Standard (ASGS): Volume 5 - Remoteness Structure 2011.
- (c) Australian total does not include offshore.  
.. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.

*Source:* National Native Title Tribunal (unpublished).

TABLE 9A.2.5

Table 9A.2.5 Registered Indigenous land use agreements, by state and territory, 2003 to 2019 (a), (b)

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Offshore</i>	<i>Aust</i>
As at 30 June 2019											
Number of ILUAs intersecting jurisdiction	no.	18	58	821	161	110	–	–	121	na	1 289
Total area of registered ILUAs (c)	km <sup>2</sup>	16 930	153 015	2 111 713	1 356 612	1 138 534	–	–	179 492	50 023	4 956 296
Total area of State/Territory covered by registered ILUAs (c)	km <sup>2</sup>	16 890	86 750	855 682	827 744	568 872	–	–	178 362	39 754	2 534 300
Total area of State/Territory (d)	km <sup>2</sup>	801 150	227 444	1 729 742	2 527 013	984 322	68 401	2 425	1 347 791	na	7 688 288
Proportion of land subject to ILUAs	%	2.1	38.1	49.5	32.8	57.8	–	–	13.2	..	33.0
As at 30 June 2018											
Number of ILUAs intersecting jurisdiction	no.	10	57	789	143	106	–	–	115	na	1 220
Total area of registered ILUAs (c)	km <sup>2</sup>	8 962	151 306	2 103 292	1 148 019	1 127 533	–	–	179 356	34 012	4 718 468
Total area of State/Territory covered by registered ILUAs (c)	km <sup>2</sup>	8 924	85 042	854 138	641 418	558 143	–	–	178 229	29 763	2 325 894
Total area of State/Territory (d)	km <sup>2</sup>	801 150	227 444	1 729 742	2 527 013	984 322	68 401	2 425	1 347 791	na	7 688 288
Proportion of land subject to ILUAs	%	1.1	37.4	49.4	25.4	56.7	–	–	13.2	..	30.3
As at 30 June 2017											
Number of ILUAs intersecting jurisdiction	no.	11	57	766	124	106	–	–	110	na	1 174
Total area of registered ILUAs (c)	km <sup>2</sup>	17 466	151 307	2 078 421	1 101 901	1 127 533	–	–	179 237	28 339	4 655 865
Total area of State/Territory covered by registered ILUAs (c)	km <sup>2</sup>	17 428	85 043	849 322	610 713	558 143	–	–	178 166	24 107	2 298 815
Total area of State/Territory (d)	km <sup>2</sup>	801 150	227 444	1 729 742	2 527 013	984 322	68 401	2 425	1 347 791	na	7 688 288
Proportion of land subject to ILUAs	%	2.2	37.4	49.1	24.2	56.7	–	–	13.2	..	29.9

TABLE 9A.2.5

Table 9A.2.5 Registered Indigenous land use agreements, by state and territory, 2003 to 2019 (a), (b)

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Offshore</i>	<i>Aust</i>
As at 30 June 2016											
Number of ILUAs intersecting jurisdiction	no.	11	56	715	105	102	–	–	108	na	1 097
Total area of registered ILUAs (c)	km <sup>2</sup>	17 461	151 307	1 897 995	1 037 577	1 051 132	–	–	179 141	15 551	4 334 613
Total area of State/Territory covered by registered ILUAs (c)	km <sup>2</sup>	17 428	85 043	772 678	600 673	507 536	–	–	178 108	12 327	2 161 466
Total area of State/Territory (d)	km <sup>2</sup>	801 150	227 444	1 729 742	2 527 013	984 322	68 401	2 425	1 347 791	na	7 688 288
Proportion of land subject to ILUAs	%	2.2	37.4	44.7	23.8	51.6	–	–	13.2	..	28.1
As at 30 June 2015											
Number of ILUAs intersecting jurisdiction	no.	10	55	631	91	104	–	–	107	na	998
Total area of registered ILUAs (c)	km <sup>2</sup>	16 827	150 072	1 763 760	1 010 057	1 067 101	–	–	179 208	14 979	4 187 025
Total area of State/Territory covered by registered ILUAs (c)	km <sup>2</sup>	16 797	85 081	744 159	586 797	507 522	–	–	178 126	12 300	2 118 482
Total area of State/Territory (d)	km <sup>2</sup>	800 642	227 416	1 730 648	2 529 875	983 482	68 401	2 358	1 349 129	na	7 692 024
Proportion of land subject to ILUAs	%	2.1	37.4	43.0	23.2	51.6	–	–	13.2	..	27.5
As at 30 June 2014											
Number of ILUAs intersecting jurisdiction	no.	9	54	549	75	93	–	–	104	na	884
Total area of registered ILUAs (c)	km <sup>2</sup>	9 842	150 071	1 553 621	939 580	865 801	–	–	179 010	7 197	3 697 925
Total area of State/Territory covered by registered ILUAs (c)	km <sup>2</sup>	9 840	85 085	668 783	536 804	470 001	–	–	178 104	6 306	1 948 617
Total area of State/Territory (d)	km <sup>2</sup>	800 642	227 416	1 730 648	2 529 875	983 482	68 401	2 358	1 349 129	na	7 692 024
Proportion of land subject to ILUAs	%	1.2	37.4	38.6	21.2	47.8	–	–	13.2	..	25.3



TABLE 9A.2.5

Table 9A.2.5 Registered Indigenous land use agreements, by state and territory, 2003 to 2019 (a), (b)

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Offshore</i>	<i>Aust</i>
As at 30 June 2013											
Number of ILUAs intersecting jurisdiction	no.	9	45	462	63	88	–	–	101	na	768
Total area of registered ILUAs (c)	km <sup>2</sup>	9 843	131 839	1 293 297	919 482	724 846	–	–	179 008	7 091	3 258 315
Total area of State/Territory covered by registered ILUAs (c)	km <sup>2</sup>	9 840	83 424	644 291	517 643	389 264	–	–	178 102	6 243	1 822 563
Total area of State/Territory (d)	km <sup>2</sup>	800 642	227 416	1 730 648	2 529 875	983 482	68 401	2 358	1 349 129	na	7 692 024
Proportion of land subject to ILUAs	%	1.2	36.7	37.2	20.5	39.6	–	–	13.2	..	23.7
As at 30 June 2012											
Number of ILUAs intersecting jurisdiction	no.	9	40	368	53	77	–	–	99	na	646
Total area of registered ILUAs (c)	km <sup>2</sup>	9 842	131 482	881 317	676 055	625 969	–	–	179 006	6 754	2 503 672
Total area of State/Territory covered by registered ILUAs (c)	km <sup>2</sup>	9 840	83 417	477 263	306 829	333 913	–	–	178 101	5 947	1 389 363
Total area of State/Territory (d)	km <sup>2</sup>	800 642	227 416	1 730 648	2 529 875	983 482	68 401	2 358	1 349 129	na	7 692 024
Proportion of land subject to ILUAs	%	1.2	36.7	27.6	12.1	34.0	–	–	13.2	..	18.1
As at 30 June 2011											
Number of ILUAs intersecting jurisdiction	no.	9	38	263	44	46	–	–	97	na	497
Total area of registered ILUAs (c)	km <sup>2</sup>	9 826	120 273	629 406	634 128	415 743	–	–	176 831	6 071	1 986 207
Total area of State/Territory covered by registered ILUAs (c)	km <sup>2</sup>	9 826	83 335	460 416	287 510	209 077	–	–	175 935	5 430	1 226 099
Total area of State/Territory (d)	km <sup>2</sup>	800 642	227 416	1 730 648	2 529 875	983 482	68 401	2 358	1 349 129	na	7 692 024
Proportion of land subject to ILUAs	%	1.2	36.6	26.6	11.4	21.3	–	–	13.0	..	15.9

TABLE 9A.2.5

Table 9A.2.5 Registered Indigenous land use agreements, by state and territory, 2003 to 2019 (a), (b)

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Offshore</i>	<i>Aust</i>
As at 30 June 2010											
Number of ILUAs intersecting jurisdiction	no.	8	36	226	21	45	–	–	98	na	434
Total area of registered ILUAs (c)	km <sup>2</sup>	9 824	107 077	548 454	611 012	407 870	–	–	201 305	5 404	1 885 541
Total area of State/Territory covered by registered ILUAs (c)	km <sup>2</sup>	9 824	71 443	383 400	270 149	209 135	–	–	198 027	4 788	1 141 978
Total area of State/Territory (d)	km <sup>2</sup>	800 642	227 416	1 730 648	2 529 875	983 482	68 401	2 358	1 349 129	na	7 692 024
Proportion of land subject to ILUAs	%	1.2	31.4	22.2	10.7	21.3	–	–	14.7	..	14.8
As at 30 June 2009											
Number of ILUAs intersecting jurisdiction	no.	8	33	204	12	37	–	–	95	na	389
Total area of registered ILUAs (c)	km <sup>2</sup>	9 824	88 982	513 286	604 920	305 227	–	–	201 273	2 567	1 723 512
Total area of State/Territory covered by registered ILUAs (c)	km <sup>2</sup>	9 824	71 444	351 161	264 055	209 135	–	–	198 010	2 546	1 103 628
Total area of State/Territory (d)	km <sup>2</sup>	800 642	227 416	1 730 648	2 529 875	983 482	68 401	2 358	1 349 129	na	7 692 024
Proportion of land subject to ILUAs	%	1.2	31.4	20.3	10.4	21.3	–	–	14.7	..	14.3
As at 30 June 2008											
Number of ILUAs intersecting jurisdiction	no.	8	33	178	10	23	–	–	85	na	337
Total area of registered ILUAs (c)	km <sup>2</sup>	9 824	88 982	446 889	580 336	234 744	–	–	201 249	2 336	1 562 024
Total area of State/Territory covered by registered ILUAs (c)	km <sup>2</sup>	9 824	71 444	289 840	240 002	193 717	–	–	198 009	2 314	1 002 836
Total area of State/Territory (d)	km <sup>2</sup>	800 642	227 416	1 730 648	2 529 875	983 482	68 401	2 358	1 349 129	na	7 692 024
Proportion of land subject to ILUAs	%	1.2	31.4	16.7	9.5	19.7	–	–	14.7	..	13.0

TABLE 9A.2.5

Table 9A.2.5 Registered Indigenous land use agreements, by state and territory, 2003 to 2019 (a), (b)

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Offshore</i>	<i>Aust</i>
As at 30 June 2007											
Number of ILUAs intersecting jurisdiction	no.	4	29	145	7	16	–	–	79	na	280
Total area of registered ILUAs (c)	km <sup>2</sup>	8 629	86 313	359 435	571 131	202 130	–	–	128 401	1 911	1 356 039
Total area of State/Territory covered by registered ILUAs (c)	km <sup>2</sup>	8 629	69 319	267 239	236 309	161 097	–	–	128 206	1 904	870 799
Total area of State/Territory (d)	km <sup>2</sup>	800 642	227 416	1 730 648	2 529 875	983 482	68 401	2 358	1 349 129	na	7 692 024
Proportion of land subject to ILUAs	%	1.1	30.5	15.4	9.3	16.4	–	–	9.5	..	11.3
As at 30 June 2006											
Number of ILUAs intersecting jurisdiction	no.	5	22	131	5	9	–	–	78	na	250
Total area of registered ILUAs (c)	km <sup>2</sup>	8 629	67 043	347 036	389 784	190 772	–	–	106 510	1 725	1 109 774
Total area of State/Territory covered by registered ILUAs (c)	km <sup>2</sup>	8 629	67 041	255 239	222 389	149 746	–	–	106 337	1 718	809 382
Total area of State/Territory (d)	km <sup>2</sup>	800 642	227 416	1 730 648	2 529 875	983 482	68 401	2 358	1 349 129	na	7 692 024
Proportion of land subject to ILUAs	%	1.1	29.5	14.7	8.8	15.2	–	–	7.9	..	10.5
As at 30 June 2005											
Number of ILUAs intersecting jurisdiction	no.	4	14	112	3	5	–	–	44	na	182
Total area of registered ILUAs (c)	km <sup>2</sup>	8 627	7	305 358	54 994	152 054	–	–	70 028	1 663	591 068
Total area of State/Territory covered by registered ILUAs (c)	km <sup>2</sup>	8 627	7	242 515	54 994	111 028	–	–	69 935	1 656	487 106
Total area of State/Territory (d)	km <sup>2</sup>	800 642	227 416	1 730 648	2 529 875	983 482	68 401	2 358	1 349 129	na	7 692 024
Proportion of land subject to ILUAs	%	1.1	0.0	14.0	2.2	11.3	–	–	5.2	..	6.3

TABLE 9A.2.5

Table 9A.2.5 Registered Indigenous land use agreements, by state and territory, 2003 to 2019 (a), (b)

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Offshore</i>	<i>Aust</i>
As at 30 June 2004											
Number of ILUAs intersecting jurisdiction	no.	4	11	78	2	2	–	–	33	na	130
Total area of registered ILUAs (c)	km <sup>2</sup>	8 627	7	188 744	54 199	41 026	–	–	69 312	1 657	361 914
Total area of State/Territory covered by registered ILUAs (c)	km <sup>2</sup>	8 627	7	144 677	54 199	41 026	–	–	69 222	1 654	317 757
Total area of State/Territory (d)	km <sup>2</sup>	800 642	227 416	1 730 648	2 529 875	983 482	68 401	2 358	1 349 129	na	7 692 024
Proportion of land subject to ILUAs	%	1.1	0.0	8.4	2.1	4.2	–	–	5.1	..	4.1
As at 30 June 2003											
Number of ILUAs intersecting jurisdiction	no.	4	10	48	1	1	–	–	20	na	84
Total area of registered ILUAs (c)	km <sup>2</sup>	8 627	5	132 790	47 441		–	–	47 933	1 648	236 798
Total area of State/Territory covered by registered ILUAs (c)		8 627	5	90 839	47 441		–	–	47 936	1 646	194 849
Total area of State/Territory (d)	km <sup>2</sup>	800 642	227 416	1 730 648	2 529 875	983 482	68 401	2 358	1 349 129	na	7 692 024
Proportion of land subject to ILUAs	%	1.1	0.0	5.2	1.9	0.0	–	–	3.6	..	2.5

(a) Areas are normally based on the geographic extent of the Indigenous Land Use Agreement (ILUA) area, however, where specific exclusions are indicated, these are normally mapped and not included in the area calculation. As more than one ILUA can cover the same area (this is specifically relevant where body corporate agreements are developed) the total area of land covered has also been calculated.

(b) Areas calculated using GDA2020, prior to 2016 areas calculated using Australian Albers projection (EPSG 3577).

(c) Australian total does not include offshore.

(d) Areas include islands adjacent to the mainland — figures sourced from Geoscience Australia (1993).

na Not available. .. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: National Native Title Tribunal (unpublished).

TABLE 9A.2.6

Table 9A.2.6 Registered Indigenous land use agreements, by remoteness, 2007 to 2019 (a), (b)

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>Major cities</i>	<i>Inner regional</i>	<i>Outer</i>	<i>Remote</i>	<i>Very remote</i>	<i>Offshore</i>	<i>Aust</i>
As at 30 June 2019								
Total area of registered ILUAs (c)	km <sup>2</sup>	4 967	99 139	404 444	556 970	3 891 011	49 756	4 956 531
Total area covered by registered ILUAs (c)	km <sup>2</sup>	4 963	59 859	269 827	306 757	1 892 936	39 696	2 534 342
Total area of remoteness area	km <sup>2</sup>	19 967	251 517	803 159	905 654	5 707 829	na	7 688 126
Proportion of land subject to ILUAs	%	24.9	23.8	33.6	33.9	33.2	..	33.0
As at 30 June 2018								
Total area of registered ILUAs (c)	km <sup>2</sup>	636	71 170	305 016	495 368	3 846 660	33 601	4 718 850
Total area covered by registered ILUAs (c)	km <sup>2</sup>	632	31 891	172 340	245 696	1 875 530	29 552	2 326 089
Total area of remoteness area	km <sup>2</sup>	19 967	251 517	803 159	905 654	5 707 829	na	7 688 126
Proportion of land subject to ILUAs	%	3.2	12.7	21.5	27.1	32.9	..	30.3
As at 30 June 2017								
Total area of registered ILUAs (c)	km <sup>2</sup>	624	70 210	297 657	497 196	3 790 572	27 915	4 656 259
Total area covered by registered ILUAs (c)	km <sup>2</sup>	624	34 408	178 202	245 205	1 840 590	23 877	2 299 029
Total area of remoteness area	km <sup>2</sup>	19 967	251 517	803 159	905 654	5 707 829	na	7 688 126
Proportion of land subject to ILUAs	%	3.1	13.7	22.2	27.1	32.2	..	29.9
As at 30 June 2016								
Total area of registered ILUAs (c)	km <sup>2</sup>	624	62 018	230 602	449 636	3 591 999	15 255	4 334 879
Total area covered by registered ILUAs (c)	km <sup>2</sup>	624	30 334	160 473	243 861	1 726 363	12 121	2 161 655
Total area of remoteness area	km <sup>2</sup>	19 967	251 517	803 159	905 654	5 707 829	na	7 688 126
Proportion of land subject to ILUAs	%	3.1	12.1	20.0	26.9	30.2	..	28.1
As at 30 June 2015								
Total area of registered ILUAs (c)	km <sup>2</sup>	624	61 067	221 942	411 842	3 491 722	14 807	4 187 197
Total area covered by registered ILUAs (c)	km <sup>2</sup>	624	29 699	154 447	242 490	1 691 362	12 159	2 118 622
Total area of remoteness area	km <sup>2</sup>	18 891	246 397	783 988	922 333	5 716 201	na	7 692 024
Proportion of land subject to ILUAs	%	3.3	12.1	19.7	26.3	29.6	..	27.5
As at 30 June 2014								

TABLE 9A.2.6

Table 9A.2.6 Registered Indigenous land use agreements, by remoteness, 2007 to 2019 (a), (b)

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>Major cities</i>	<i>Inner regional</i>	<i>Outer</i>	<i>Remote</i>	<i>Very remote</i>	<i>Offshore</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Total area of registered ILUAs (c)	km <sup>2</sup>	545	54 653	213 164	338 786	3 090 854	7 121	3 698 002
Total area covered by registered ILUAs (c)	km <sup>2</sup>	545	23 359	150 247	210 342	1 564 201	6 229	1 948 694
Total area of remoteness area	km <sup>2</sup>	18 891	246 397	783 988	922 333	5 716 201	na	7 692 024
Proportion of land subject to ILUAs	%	2.9	9.5	19.2	22.8	27.4	..	25.3
As at 30 June 2013								
Total area of registered ILUAs (c)	km <sup>2</sup>	545	42 222	196 092	285 985	2 733 581	6 982	3 258 424
Total area covered by registered ILUAs (c)	km <sup>2</sup>	545	21 595	148 669	190 752	1 461 100	6 145	1 822 661
Total area of remoteness area	km <sup>2</sup>	18 891	246 397	783 988	922 333	5 716 201	na	7 692 024
Proportion of land subject to ILUAs	%	2.9	8.8	19.0	20.7	25.6	..	23.7
As at 30 June 2012								
Total area of registered ILUAs (c)	km <sup>2</sup>	541	39 898	182 290	219 992	2 061 042	6 664	2 503 763
Total area covered by registered ILUAs (c)	km <sup>2</sup>	540	19 751	141 388	177 211	1 050 551	5 869	1 389 441
Total area of remoteness area	km <sup>2</sup>	18 891	246 397	783 988	922 333	5 716 201	na	7 692 024
Proportion of land subject to ILUAs	%	2.9	8.0	18.0	19.2	18.4	..	18.1
As at 30 June 2011								
Total area of registered ILUAs (c)	km <sup>2</sup>	541	39 722	129 399	155 092	1 661 566	5 958	1 986 320
Total area covered by registered ILUAs (c)	km <sup>2</sup>	540	19 597	107 876	139 072	959 106	5 338	1 226 191
Total area of remoteness area	km <sup>2</sup>	18 891	246 397	783 988	922 333	5 716 201	na	7 692 024
Proportion of land subject to ILUAs	%	2.9	8.0	13.8	15.1	16.8	..	15.9
As at 30 June 2010								
Total area of registered ILUAs (c)	km <sup>2</sup>	541	35 524	98 647	103 314	1 647 648	5 273	1 885 673
Total area covered by registered ILUAs (c)	km <sup>2</sup>	540	15 809	79 338	89 036	957 367	4 675	1 142 090
Total area of remoteness area	km <sup>2</sup>	17 401	243 371	833 179	1 018 305	5 579 768	na	7 692 024
Proportion of land subject to ILUAs	%	3.1	6.5	9.5	8.7	17.2	..	14.8
As at 30 June 2009								
Total area of registered ILUAs (c)	km <sup>2</sup>	541	24 357	81 065	88 172	1 529 489	2 456	1 723 623

TABLE 9A.2.6

Table 9A.2.6 Registered Indigenous land use agreements, by remoteness, 2007 to 2019 (a), (b)

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>Major cities</i>	<i>Inner regional</i>	<i>Outer</i>	<i>Remote</i>	<i>Very remote</i>	<i>Offshore</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Total area covered by registered ILUAs (c)	km <sup>2</sup>	540	14 498	70 020	74 362	944 323	2 432	1 103 743
Total area of remoteness area	km <sup>2</sup>	17 401	243 371	833 179	1 018 305	5 579 768	na	7 692 024
Proportion of land subject to ILUAs	%	3.1	6.0	8.4	7.3	16.9	..	14.3
As at 30 June 2008								
Total area of registered ILUAs (c)	km <sup>2</sup>	68	23 625	80 292	68 744	1 389 407	2 225	1 562 135
Total area covered by registered ILUAs (c)	km <sup>2</sup>	67	13 766	69 650	56 467	863 002	2 197	1 002 952
Total area of remoteness area	km <sup>2</sup>	17 401	243 371	833 179	1 018 305	5 579 768	na	7 692 024
Proportion of land subject to ILUAs	%	0.4	5.7	8.4	5.5	15.5	..	13.0
As at 30 June 2007								
Total area of registered ILUAs (c)	km <sup>2</sup>	68	22 715	74 421	44 390	1 214 553	1 804	1 356 147
Total area covered by registered ILUAs (c)	km <sup>2</sup>	67	12 857	65 466	42 058	750 468	1 787	870 916
Total area of remoteness area	km <sup>2</sup>	17 401	243 371	833 179	1 018 305	5 579 768	na	7 692 024
Proportion of land subject to ILUAs	%	0.4	5.3	7.9	4.1	13.4	..	11.3

(a) Areas are normally based on the geographic extent of the Indigenous Land Use Agreement (ILUA) area, however, where specific exclusions are indicated, these are normally mapped and not included in the area calculation. As more than one ILUA can cover the same area (this is specifically relevant where body corporate agreements are developed) the total area of land covered has also been calculated.

(b) Remoteness regions and areas sourced from ABS — Australian Statistical Geography Standard (ASGS): Volume 5 - Remoteness Structure 2016. Prior to 2016 remoteness regions and areas sourced from ABS — Australian Statistical Geography Standard (ASGS): Volume 5 - Remoteness Structure 2011.

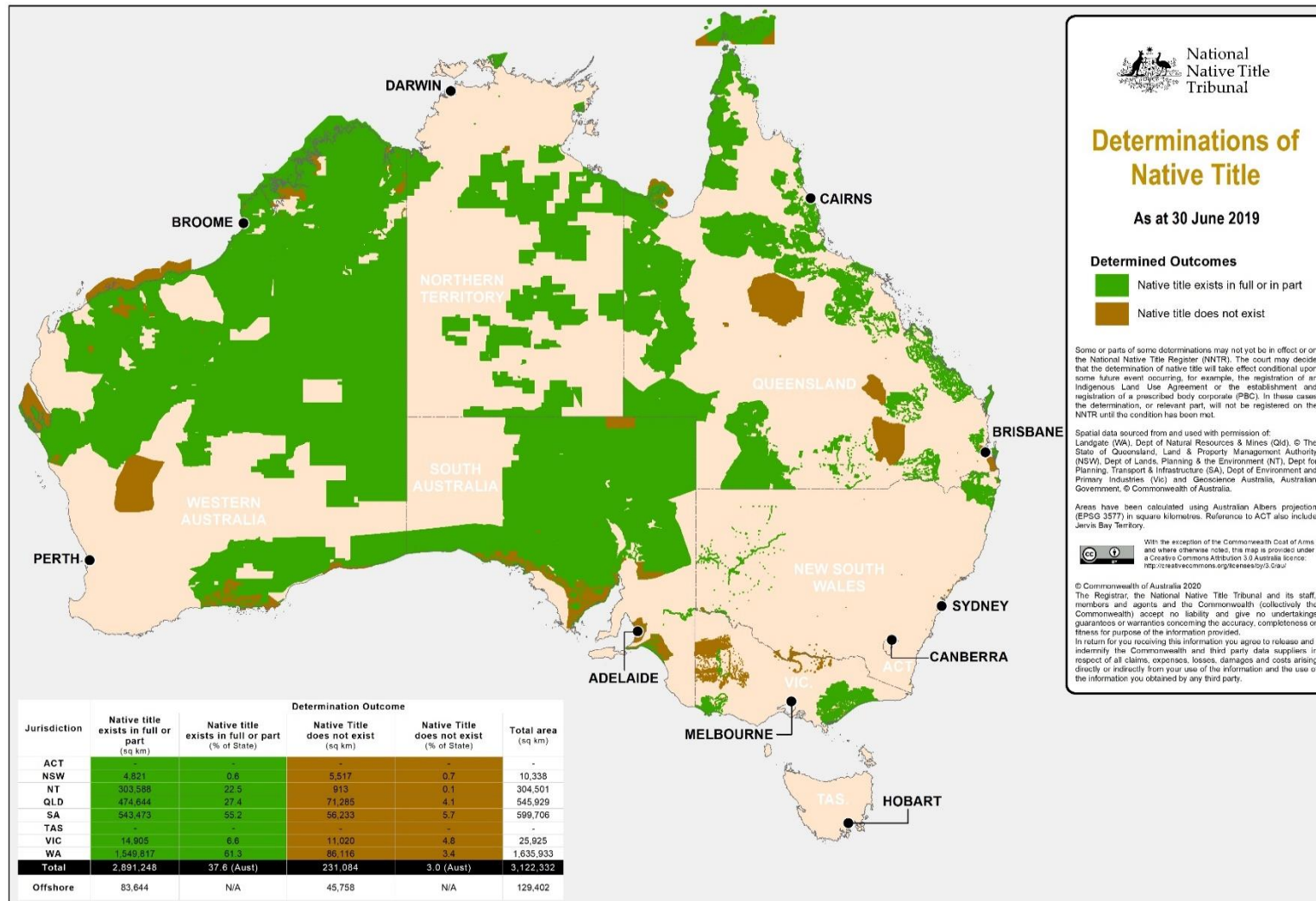
(c) Australian total does not include offshore.


na Not available. .. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: National Native Title Tribunal (unpublished).

TABLE 9A.2.7

Table 9A.2.7 Determinations of native title at 30 June 2019 mapped against states and territories




  
**National Native Title Tribunal**

## Determinations of Native Title

As at 30 June 2019

**Determined Outcomes**

- Native title exists in full or in part
- Native title does not exist

Some or parts of some determinations may not yet be in effect or on the National Native Title Register (NNTTR). The court may decide that the determination of native title will take effect conditional upon some future event occurring, for example, the registration of an Indigenous Land Use Agreement or the establishment and registration of a prescribed body corporate (PBC). In these cases the determination, or relevant part, will not be registered on the NNTTR until the condition has been met.

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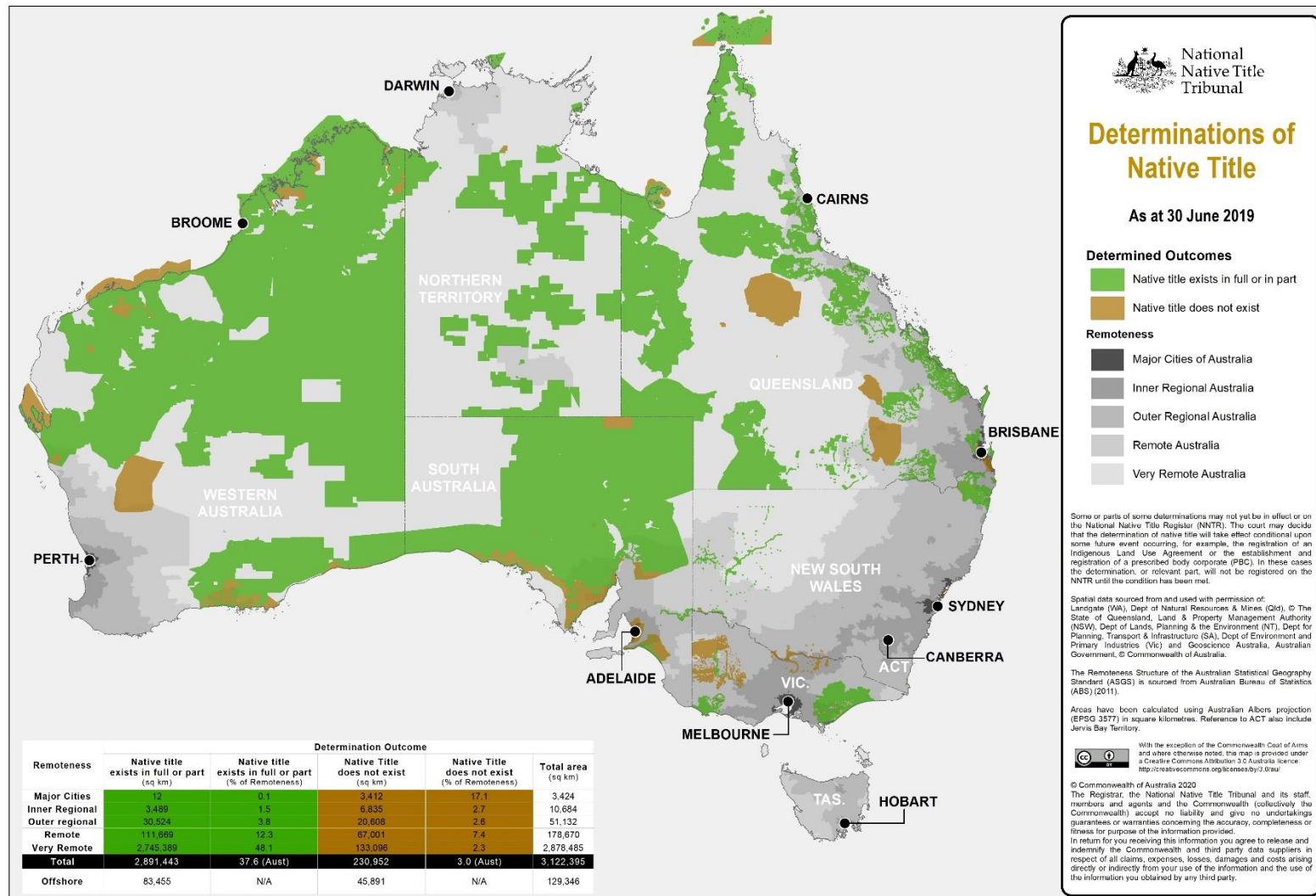
Filepath: P:\GEO\INFO\Products\National\National Overview\Productivity Commission\GT2020\0587\2020\_08\_04 Table 9A 2 3 Determined Outcomes June 2019.mxd

Prepared by: Geospatial Services, National Native Title Tribunal 4/06/2020 Geotrack Number: GT2018/0325



TABLE 9A.2.8

Table 9A.2.8 Determinations of native title at 30 June 2019 mapped against ABS remoteness



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Prepared by: Geospatial Services, National Native Title Tribunal 4/06/2020 Geotrack Number: GT2020/0587



### Determinations of Native Title

As at 30 June 2019

- Determined Outcomes**
- Native title exists in full or in part
  - Native title does not exist
- Remoteness**
- Major Cities of Australia
  - Inner Regional Australia
  - Outer Regional Australia
  - Remote Australia
  - Very Remote Australia

Some or parts of some determinations may not yet be in effect or on the National Native Title Registrar (NNTR). The court may decide that the determination of native title will take effect conditional upon some future event occurring, for example, the registration of an Indigenous Land Use Agreement or the establishment and registration of a prescribed body corporate (PBC). In these cases the determination, or relevant part, will not be registered on the NNTR until the condition has been met.

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The Remoteness Structure of the Australian Statistical Geography Standard (ASGS) is sourced from Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS) (2011).

Areas have been calculated using Australian Albers projection (EPSG 3577) in square kilometres. Reference to ACT also include Jervis Bay Territory.

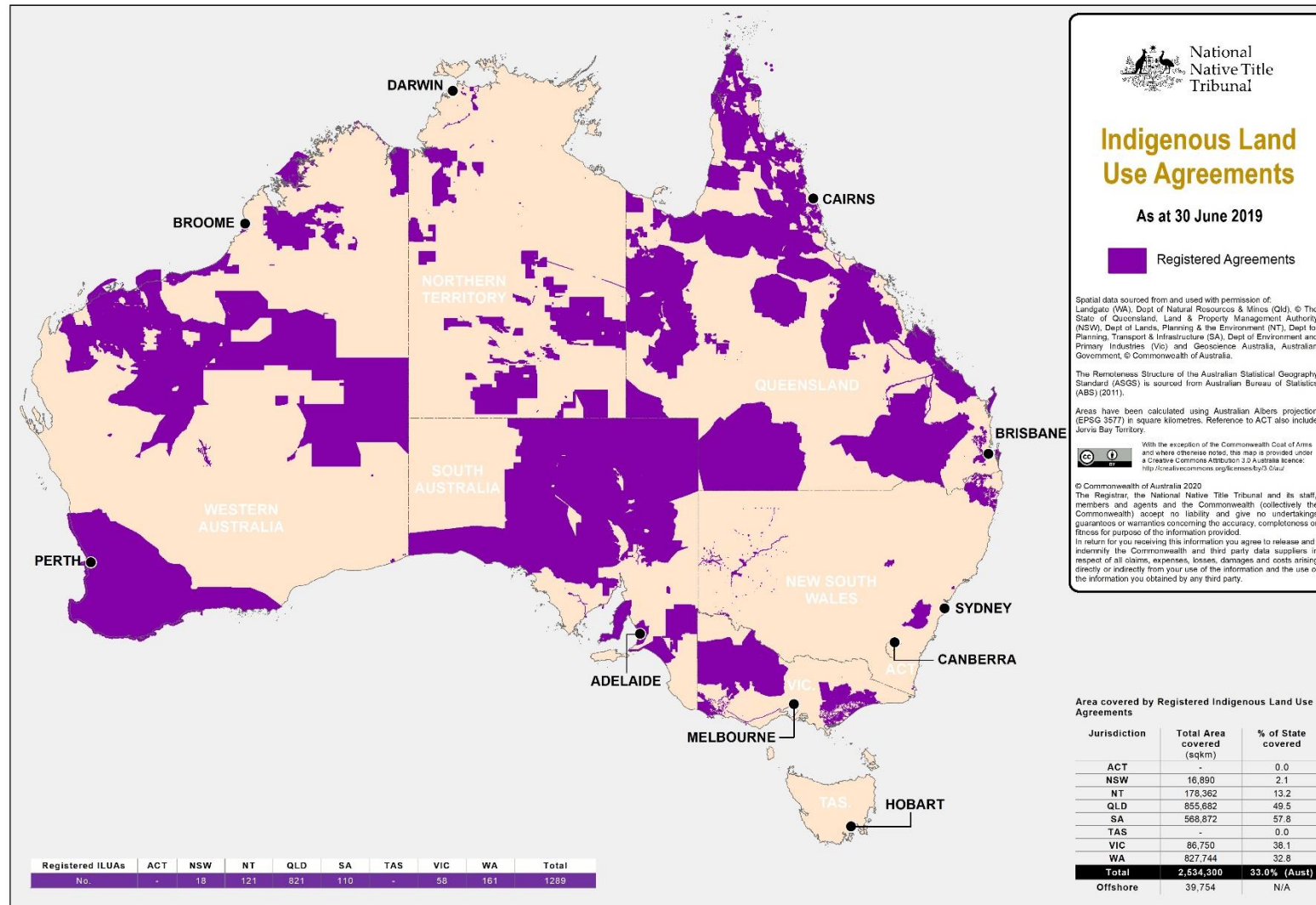
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TABLE 9A.2.9

Table 9A.2.9 Registered Indigenous land use agreements at 30 June 2019 mapped against states and territories

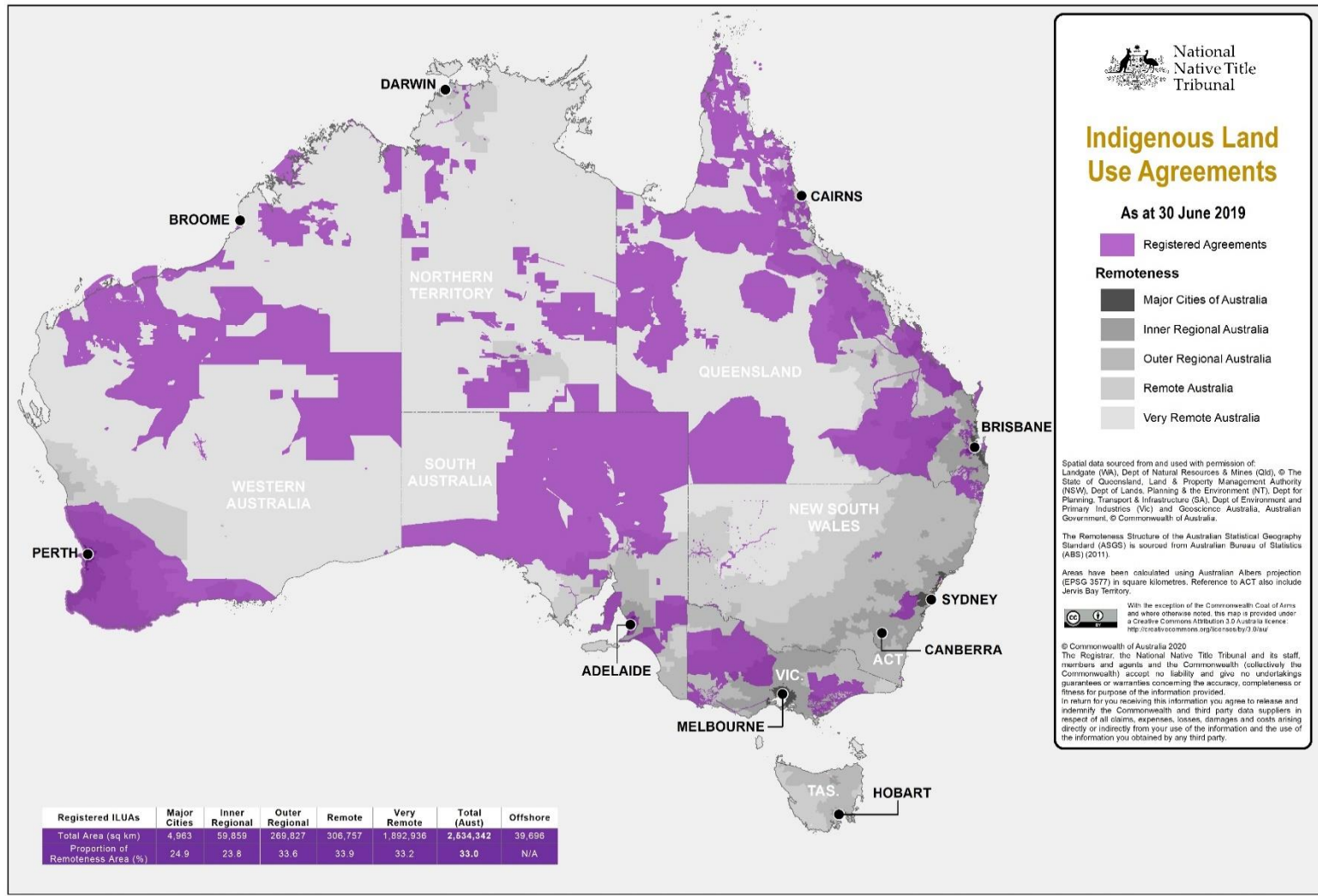


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Prepared by: Geospatial Services, National Native Title Tribunal 4/08/2020 Geotrack Number: GT2020/0587

TABLE 9A.2.10

Table 9A.2.10 Registered Indigenous land use agreements at 30 June 2019 mapped against ABS remoteness



**Indigenous Land Use Agreements**

As at 30 June 2019

Registered Agreements

**Remoteness**

- Major Cities of Australia
- Inner Regional Australia
- Outer Regional Australia
- Remote Australia
- Very Remote Australia

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The Remoteness Structure of the Australian Statistical Geography Standard (ASGS) is sourced from Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS) (2011).

Areas have been calculated using Australian Albers projection (EPSG 3577) in square kilometres. Reference to ACT also include Jervis Bay Territory.

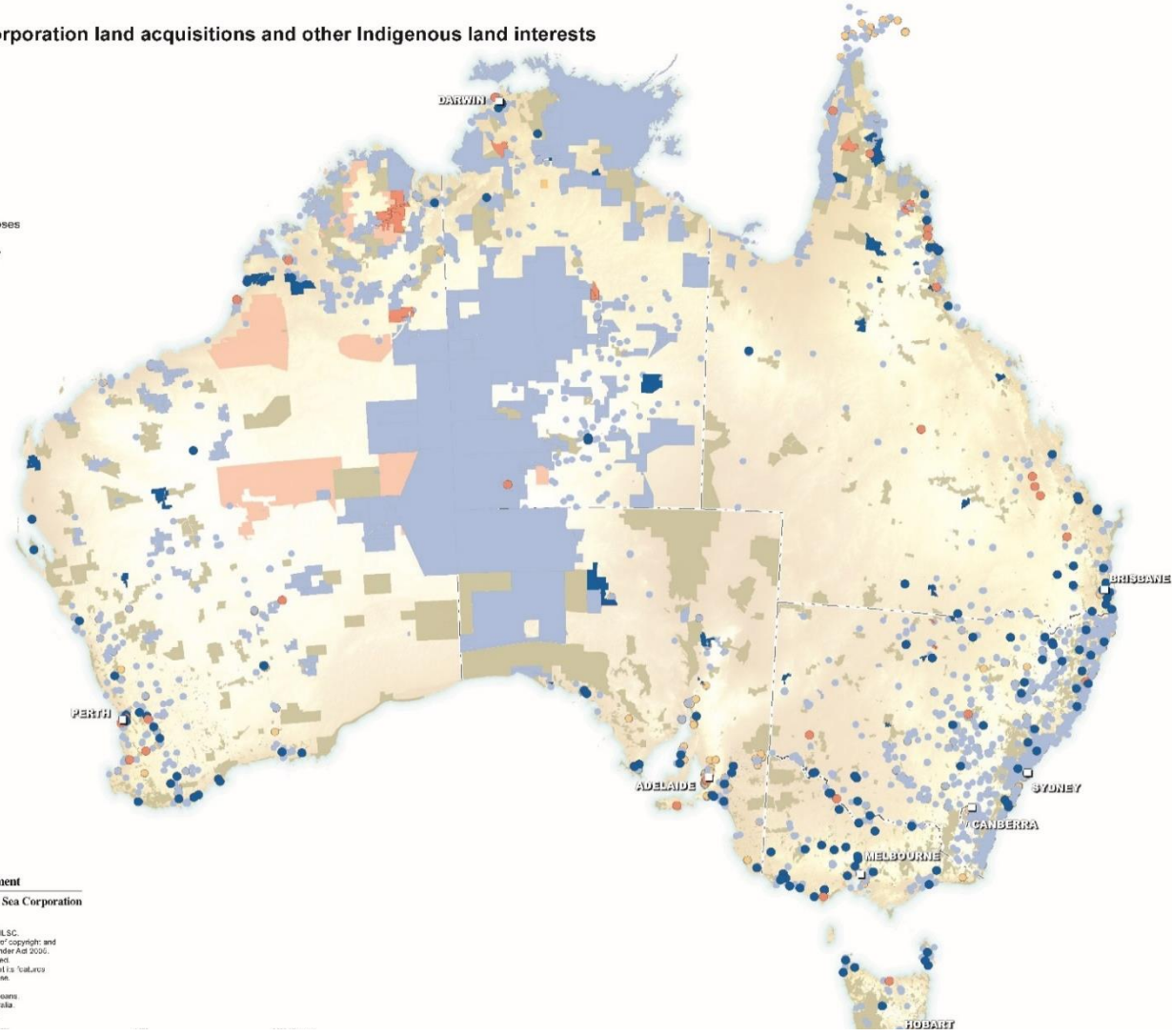
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Table 9A.2.11 Land purchased by the Indigenous Land and Sea Corporation, as at May 2020

**Indigenous Land and Sea Corporation land acquisitions and other Indigenous land interests**  
Australia, 04 May 2020

- Properties with area less than 100 Km<sup>2</sup>*
- ILSC land acquisition activity (ILSC 2020)
    - ILSC granted property
    - ILSC held property
  - Other Indigenous land interests (ILSC 2020)
    - Confirmed Indigenous held land
    - Government held land for Indigenous purposes
- Properties with area greater than 100 Km<sup>2</sup>*
- ILSC land acquisition activity (ILSC 2020)
    - ILSC granted property
    - ILSC held property
  - Other Indigenous land interests (ILSC 2020)
    - Confirmed Indigenous Held Land
    - Government held for Indigenous purposes
- Terrestrial protected areas*
- CAPAD protected area (DoEE 2016)
    - Indigenous protected area
    - Other protected area



04-Jun-2020  
ILSC Map No. 3167

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Indigenous Land and Sea Corporation

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GDA2020 GA-LCC coordinate system based on the GDA2020 Datum

TABLE 9A.2.12

Table 9A.2.12 **Employed people (aged 18–64 years) who are self-employed in non-remote areas, by Indigenous status, by sex, by state and territory, by remoteness, by age, 1994-95, 2001, 2004-05, 2007-08, 2011-13, 2014-15 and 2017-19 (a), (b), (c), (d)**

	Proportion of total employed (%)							RSE (%)							95 per cent CI (±)						
	1994-95	2001	2004-05	2007-08	2011-13	2014-15	2017-19	1994-95	2001	2004-05	2007-08	2011-13	2014-15	2017-19	1994-95	2001	2004-05	2007-08	2011-13	2014-15	2017-19
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander																					
Sex																					
Males	9.9	8.8	8.6	8.0	6.3	10.3	11.7	26.7	31.1	16.2	14.5	16.4	17.9	21.9	5.2	5.4	2.7	2.3	2.0	3.6	5.0
Females	5.7	8.3	4.2	5.2	5.1	9.5	9.1	42.5	39.7	27.6	22.9	16.6	15.5	19.8	4.7	6.5	2.3	2.3	1.7	2.9	3.5
State																					
NSW	8.4	7.4	5.9	7.2	6.7	10.8	14.1	43.6	59.8	26.2	24.0	21.6	26.0	22.3	7.2	8.7	3.0	3.4	2.8	5.5	6.2
Vic	7.7	np	13.2	7.2	6.8	10.9	11.2	59.6	..	33.9	19.1	25.4	19.1	34.8	9.0	..	8.8	2.7	3.4	4.1	7.6
Qld	10.3	7.5	5.8	6.7	4.4	9.4	7.9	46.0	39.3	36.0	31.3	24.2	23.0	31.9	9.3	5.8	4.1	4.1	2.1	4.2	4.9
WA	6.0	14.2	4.5	3.6	6.4	5.7	9.7	64.1	64.8	40.3	42.3	30.3	33.5	np	7.5	18.0	3.6	3.0	3.8	3.7	np
SA	2.1	np	8.2	5.4	4.1	8.4	4.2	89.2	..	39.3	33.4	39.5	29.2	48.7	3.7	..	6.3	3.5	3.2	4.8	4.0
Tas	10.6	19.8	9.9	13.5	8.9	12.4	14.0	24.8	45.4	23.4	16.9	20.3	19.3	31.5	5.2	17.6	4.5	4.5	3.5	4.7	8.6
ACT	6.6	np	4.8	4.8	np	6.4	6.7	60.6	..	40.3	37.7	..	38.8	np	7.8	..	3.8	3.5	..	4.9	np
NT	np	np	np	4.3	np	7.4	5.0	..	..	..	53.9	..	41.8	np	..	..	..	4.5	..	6.1	np
Remoteness																					
Major cities	12.8	6.1	8.1	7.5	6.5	11.4	11.4	30.9	50.6	23.8	20.5	16.7	17.2	23.5	7.8	6.0	3.8	3.0	2.1	3.8	5.3
Inner regional	4.4	11.9	7.6	7.5	5.8	10.7	10.9	42.5	49.6	32.5	23.8	22.5	28.4	21.9	3.7	11.6	4.8	3.5	2.6	6.0	4.7
Outer regional	4.5	10.3	3.5	4.9	4.5	6.4	6.1	23.2	36.3	28.5	22.0	20.1	22.7	35.4	2.0	7.3	2.0	2.1	1.8	2.8	4.2
Age																					
18–24	6.4	np	2.5	2.4	3.7	np	2.3	55.3	..	43.5	51.4	35.1	np	np	6.9	..	2.1	2.4	2.5	np	np
25–34	6.8	5.5	4.9	6.0	6.3	9.5	11.4	48.3	53.3	29.8	24.6	22.8	24.8	33.3	6.4	5.7	2.9	2.9	2.8	4.6	7.4
35–44	9.9	19.5	9.3	7.3	7.4	8.7	18.8	38.9	29.5	23.4	22.1	19.2	21.3	25.8	7.5	11.3	4.3	3.2	2.8	3.6	9.5
45–54	5.2	5.1	11.9	10.6	4.4	15.2	10.8	49.4	46.0	25.7	24.0	26.4	17.0	30.0	5.0	4.6	6.0	5.0	2.3	5.1	6.4
55–64	26.8	np	7.4	11.6	9.1	13.4	14.4	77.7	..	46.5	29.2	26.3	21.6	30.0	40.8	..	6.7	6.6	4.7	5.7	8.5

TABLE 9A.2.12

Table 9A.2.12 **Employed people (aged 18–64 years) who are self-employed in non-remote areas, by Indigenous status, by sex, by state and territory, by remoteness, by age, 1994-95, 2001, 2004-05, 2007-08, 2011-13, 2014-15 and 2017-19 (a), (b), (c), (d)**

	<i>Proportion of total employed (%)</i>							<i>RSE (%)</i>							<i>95 per cent CI (±)</i>						
	1994-95	2001	2004-05	2007-08	2011-13	2014-15	2017-19	1994-95	2001	2004-05	2007-08	2011-13	2014-15	2017-19	1994-95	2001	2004-05	2007-08	2011-13	2014-15	2017-19
<b>Total 18–64</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>22.8</b>	<b>21.9</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>15.9</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>3.3</b>
	Non-Indigenous																				
Sex																					
Males	23.3	24.8	14.8	12.5	12.4	18.2	18.9	1.2	2.8	3.8	4.8	3.7	4.9	3.3	0.5	1.4	1.1	1.2	0.9	1.7	1.2
Females	13.9	15.2	10.2	9.1	8.4	12.1	13.3	1.9	3.9	5.4	6.5	5.2	6.9	5.2	0.5	1.2	1.1	1.2	0.9	1.6	1.4
State																					
NSW	17.1	19.7	12.3	11.0	10.3	14.7	17.5	2.4	3.8	6.7	7.4	6.7	9.0	5.8	0.8	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.4	2.6	2.0
Vic	20.6	21.1	11.1	8.9	9.8	15.8	16.2	1.5	5.3	6.4	10.3	7.2	9.9	5.9	0.6	2.2	1.4	1.8	1.4	3.1	1.9
Qld	21.4	20.8	14.8	12.5	11.2	15.4	15.0	2.2	5.7	6.5	6.8	6.2	8.6	6.0	0.9	2.3	1.9	1.7	1.4	2.6	1.8
WA	21.4	24.0	14.4	13.2	12.7	15.9	17.1	2.5	5.6	9.0	9.1	6.8	8.8	9.5	1.0	2.6	2.5	2.4	1.7	2.7	3.2
SA	17.6	19.4	14.0	10.9	10.2	18.4	16.8	2.3	6.0	5.6	8.9	8.9	11.4	8.2	0.8	2.3	1.5	1.9	1.8	4.1	2.7
Tas	19.9	21.0	10.8	13.5	11.9	15.4	14.5	3.6	10.2	10.8	8.8	8.0	11.3	9.7	1.4	4.2	2.3	2.3	1.9	3.4	2.8
ACT	13.1	13.7	7.8	7.1	5.5	9.2	10.3	3.1	9.0	13.7	10.7	12.9	15.3	13.4	0.8	2.4	2.1	1.5	1.4	2.8	2.7
NT	np	np	np	10.8	8.3	9.8	13.1	..	..	..	57.1	14.0	14.7	11.7	..	..	..	12.1	2.3	2.8	3.0
Remoteness																					
Major cities	16.3	17.9	10.6	9.2	9.1	14.7	15.8	1.3	3.1	4.0	5.0	3.8	5.6	4.1	0.4	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.7	1.6	1.3
Inner regional	24.4	25.6	17.2	14.1	14.2	16.5	17.4	2.0	3.9	5.9	8.8	7.8	9.6	8.1	1.0	2.0	2.0	2.4	2.2	3.1	2.8
Outer regional	28.8	29.6	19.7	18.3	15.4	18.0	17.7	2.5	4.7	8.2	10.2	8.7	11.9	11.3	1.4	2.7	3.2	3.7	2.6	4.2	3.9

TABLE 9A.2.12

Table 9A.2.12 **Employed people (aged 18–64 years) who are self-employed in non-remote areas, by Indigenous status, by sex, by state and territory, by remoteness, by age, 1994-95, 2001, 2004-05, 2007-08, 2011-13, 2014-15 and 2017-19 (a), (b), (c), (d)**

	Proportion of total employed (%)						RSE (%)						95 per cent CI (±)									
	1994-95	2001	2004-05	2007-08	2011-13	2014-15	2017-19	1994-95	2001	2004-05	2007-08	2011-13	2014-15	2017-19	1994-95	2001	2004-05	2007-08	2011-13	2014-15	2017-19	
Age																						
18–24	5.0	4.5	3.9	2.3	3.7	2.4	2.8	5.3	17.0	16.6	21.9	18.5	33.2	28.8	0.5	1.5	1.3	1.0	1.3	1.6	1.6	
25–34	15.3	16.2	9.4	7.6	8.3	9.5	12.8	2.2	4.8	7.4	10.9	7.7	9.0	8.2	0.7	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.3	1.7	2.1	
35–44	22.0	23.4	14.0	11.0	12.4	16.4	18.0	1.8	4.7	4.8	6.9	4.9	8.8	5.3	0.8	2.2	1.3	1.5	1.2	2.8	1.9	
45–54	26.3	27.9	15.8	14.9	12.3	22.2	20.5	1.8	4.1	5.2	8.2	5.8	7.7	6.4	0.9	2.2	1.6	2.4	1.4	3.4	2.6	
55–64	34.5	31.4	22.0	19.3	15.0	24.4	25.7	2.3	5.1	5.2	7.6	7.3	9.2	3.7	1.6	3.1	2.2	2.9	2.1	4.4	1.9	
<b>Total 18–64</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>20.5</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>15.4</b>	<b>16.3</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.0</b>	

(a) Estimates with a relative standard error (RSE) of between 25 per cent to 50 per cent should be used with caution. Estimates with a relative standard error greater than 50 per cent are considered too unreliable for general use. A 95 per cent confidence interval (CI) is also reported against each estimate.

(b) Cells in this table have been randomly adjusted by the ABS to avoid the release of confidential data. Discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals.

(c) Data are not age standardised.

(d) Includes employers and own account workers.

.. Not applicable. **np** Not published.

*Source:* ABS (unpublished) National Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Survey 1994; ABS (unpublished) National Health Survey 1995; ABS (unpublished) National Health Survey 2001, including the Indigenous supplement (NHS); ABS (unpublished) National Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Health Survey 2004-05; ABS (unpublished) National Health Survey 2004-05; ABS (unpublished) National Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Social Survey 2008; ABS (unpublished) National Health Survey 2007-08; ABS (Unpublished) Australian Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Health Survey 2012-13 (2012-13 Core component); ABS (unpublished) Australian Health Survey 2011-13 (2011-12 Core component); ABS (unpublished) National Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Social Survey, 2014-15; ABS (unpublished) General Social Survey, 2014; ABS (unpublished) National Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Health Survey 2018-19; ABS (unpublished) National Health Survey 2017-18.

TABLE 9A.2.13

Table 9A.2.13 **Self-employment of people (aged 18-64 years), by Indigenous status, by state and territory, by remoteness, 2016**  
**(a), (b)**

	Unit	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust. (c)
Number of self employed (d)										
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander (e)										
Major cities	no.	2 280	751	1 513	493	271	–	156	–	<b>5 464</b>
Inner regional	no.	1 430	367	592	104	71	293	–	–	<b>2 857</b>
Outer regional	no.	520	105	591	98	58	295	–	158	<b>1 825</b>
Remote	no.	72	–	122	91	25	18	–	84	<b>412</b>
Very remote	no.	17	–	188	94	21	–	–	78	<b>398</b>
Australia (f)	no.	<b>4 325</b>	<b>1 226</b>	<b>3 010</b>	<b>880</b>	<b>446</b>	<b>606</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>324</b>	<b>10 993</b>
Non-Indigenous										
Major cities	no.	327 408	271 127	177 770	110 730	63 900	–	16 084	–	967 019
Inner regional	no.	85 957	70 994	48 810	13 584	14 109	16 435	45	–	249 940
Outer regional	no.	29 165	16 900	35 978	11 758	10 467	8 186	–	5 974	118 428
Remote	no.	2 189	292	4 119	5 462	3 500	433	–	1 589	17 584
Very remote	no.	357	–	2 731	2 054	849	249	–	334	6 835
Australia (f)	no.	<b>445 419</b>	<b>359 522</b>	<b>269 763</b>	<b>143 723</b>	<b>92 885</b>	<b>25 333</b>	<b>16 148</b>	<b>7 943</b>	<b>1 361 021</b>
<b>Total (including not stated) (g)</b>										
<b>Major cities</b>	<b>no.</b>	<b>330 958</b>	<b>273 097</b>	<b>180 050</b>	<b>111 676</b>	<b>64 459</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>16 293</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>976 533</b>
<b>Inner regional</b>	<b>no.</b>	<b>88 035</b>	<b>71 839</b>	<b>49 703</b>	<b>13 776</b>	<b>14 287</b>	<b>16 816</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>254 501</b>
<b>Outer regional</b>	<b>no.</b>	<b>29 965</b>	<b>17 151</b>	<b>36 805</b>	<b>11 945</b>	<b>10 622</b>	<b>8 558</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>6 189</b>	<b>121 235</b>
<b>Remote</b>	<b>no.</b>	<b>2 295</b>	<b>295</b>	<b>4 288</b>	<b>5 587</b>	<b>3 564</b>	<b>457</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>1 681</b>	<b>18 167</b>
<b>Very remote</b>	<b>no.</b>	<b>377</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>2 947</b>	<b>2 169</b>	<b>879</b>	<b>254</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>415</b>	<b>7 045</b>
<b>Australia</b>	<b>no.</b>	<b>451 630</b>	<b>362 385</b>	<b>273 800</b>	<b>145 153</b>	<b>93 818</b>	<b>26 092</b>	<b>16 338</b>	<b>8 292</b>	<b>1 377 481</b>



TABLE 9A.2.13

Table 9A.2.13 **Self-employment of people (aged 18-64 years), by Indigenous status, by state and territory, by remoteness, 2016 (a), (b)**

	Unit	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust. (c)
Proportion of total employed										
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander (e)										
Major cities	%	7.1	8.6	7.5	6.2	5.8	–	6.0	–	7.1
Inner regional	%	7.4	8.5	5.9	8.1	1.5	7.3	–	–	7.1
Outer regional	%	6.7	7.9	5.1	4.7	1.2	9.9	–	4.4	5.9
Remote	%	5.6	–	4.6	3.8	0.5	11.3	–	3.4	4.4
Very remote	%	4.8	–	4.0	2.6	0.4	–	–	1.7	2.8
Australia (f)	%	7.1	8.5	6.1	5.0	5.4	8.3	5.9	3.0	6.4
Non-Indigenous										
Major cities	%	13.6	13.5	13.8	13.1	12.4	–	8.4	–	13.3
Inner regional	%	16.7	16.2	14.3	16.0	16.6	12.1	13.7	–	15.6
Outer regional	%	20.0	19.0	13.9	16.6	16.8	15.5	–	9.4	15.9
Remote	%	23.1	29.5	15.4	15.7	20.2	17.4	–	16.8	16.3
Very remote	%	25.2	–	17.7	7.9	19.6	25.3	–	23.5	12.2
Australia (f)	%	<b>14.4</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>13.9</b>
<b>Total (g)</b>										
<b>Major cities</b>	%	<b>13.5</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>13.2</b>
<b>Inner regional</b>	%	<b>16.4</b>	<b>16.2</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>15.9</b>	<b>16.5</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>15.4</b>
<b>Outer regional</b>	%	<b>19.3</b>	<b>18.8</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>16.3</b>	<b>16.5</b>	<b>15.2</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>15.5</b>
<b>Remote</b>	%	<b>21.0</b>	<b>29.4</b>	<b>14.5</b>	<b>14.9</b>	<b>20.0</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>15.4</b>
<b>Very remote</b>	%	<b>21.0</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>14.5</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>17.3</b>	<b>23.5</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>10.0</b>
<b>Australia (f)</b>	%	<b>14.3</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>13.8</b>

(a) Cells in this table have been randomly adjusted to avoid the release of confidential data.

(b) Remoteness geography is based on boundaries in existence at the time of each Census.

(c) Australia total includes Other Territories.

Table 9A.2.13 **Self-employment of people (aged 18-64 years), by Indigenous status, by state and territory, by remoteness, 2016**  
**(a), (b)**

	Unit	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust. (c)
(d)	Self Employed refers to the following: for 2016, comprises persons with a status in employment of "Owner managers or incorporated enterprises" or "Owner managers of unincorporated enterprises".									
(e)	Includes 'Aboriginal', 'Torres Strait Islander' and 'Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander'.									
(f)	Total for Australia also includes Migratory/Offshore and No Usual Address. For 2001 also includes inadequately described/not stated.									
(g)	Total includes persons who did not state their Indigenous Status. – Nil or rounded to zero.									

Note: 2016 Census data are sourced by the Productivity Commission from TableBuilder.

Source: ABS (unpublished) derived from the 2016 Census of Population and Housing.

TABLE 9A.2.14

Table 9A.2.14 **Self-employment of people (aged 15-64 years), by Indigenous status, by state and territory, by remoteness, 2001, 2006, 2011 and 2016 (a), (b)**

	Unit	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust. (c)
<b>2016</b>										
Number of self employed (d)										
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander (e)										
Major cities	no.	2 289	756	1 526	497	275	–	157	–	5 500
Inner regional	no.	1 436	367	598	104	71	297	–	–	2 863
Outer regional	no.	525	113	597	98	58	294	–	158	1 833
Remote	no.	72	–	123	96	25	18	–	83	414
Very remote	no.	17	–	195	96	21	–	–	78	406
Australia (f)	no.	4 340	1 232	3 036	892	450	615	157	324	11 044
Non-Indigenous										
Major cities	no.	327 847	271 369	178 037	110 865	63 981	–	16 121	–	968 221
Inner regional	no.	86 054	71 079	48 893	13 599	14 118	16 457	45	–	250 240
Outer regional	no.	29 201	16 915	36 024	11 772	10 482	8 200	–	5 991	118 572
Remote	no.	2 194	292	4 126	5 469	3 504	433	–	1 594	17 603
Very remote	no.	357	–	2 734	2 060	849	249	–	334	6 839
Australia (f)	no.	445 996	359 863	270 156	143 902	92 995	25 363	16 187	7 962	1 362 681
<b>Total (including not stated) (g)</b>										
Major cities	no.	331 410	273 348	180 327	111 819	64 547	–	16 332	–	977 783
Inner regional	no.	88 140	71 919	49 793	13 786	14 296	16 839	45	–	254 829
Outer regional	no.	30 004	17 168	36 846	11 963	10 636	8 566	–	6 202	121 380
Remote	no.	2 302	295	4 293	5 597	3 571	451	–	1 685	18 187
Very remote	no.	375	–	2 960	2 178	872	259	–	415	7 322
Australia	no.	452 579	362 945	274 581	145 491	93 986	26 156	16 399	8 358	1 380 751

TABLE 9A.2.14

Table 9A.2.14 **Self-employment of people (aged 15-64 years), by Indigenous status, by state and territory, by remoteness, 2001, 2006, 2011 and 2016 (a), (b)**

	Unit	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust. (c)
Proportion of total employed										
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander (e)										
Major cities	%	6.8	8.4	7.2	6.0	5.6	–	5.8	–	6.9
Inner regional	%	7.0	8.0	5.6	7.6	7.0	7.0	–	–	6.8
Outer regional	%	6.5	8.0	4.9	4.5	3.7	9.3	–	4.3	5.7
Remote	%	5.5	–	4.5	3.9	7.1	10.7	–	3.3	4.3
Very remote	%	4.7	–	4.0	2.6	3.1	–	–	1.7	2.8
Australia (f)	%	6.8	8.2	5.9	5.0	5.3	8.0	5.7	3.0	6.2
Non-Indigenous										
Major cities	%	13.3	13.3	13.5	12.9	12.2	–	8.3	–	13.1
Inner regional	%	16.2	15.8	13.8	15.6	16.2	11.8	13.1	–	15.2
Outer regional	%	19.4	18.4	13.5	16.2	16.4	15.1	–	9.2	15.5
Remote	%	22.8	29.1	15.1	15.4	19.6	17.1	–	9.9	16.0
Very remote	%	25.0	–	17.4	7.8	19.3	24.9	–	5.6	12.1
Australia (f)	%	14.1	13.9	13.6	13.2	13.3	12.9	8.3	9.1	13.6
<b>Total (g)</b>										
<b>Major cities</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>13.0</b>
<b>Inner regional</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>15.7</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>15.4</b>	<b>16.1</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>15.0</b>
<b>Outer regional</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>18.8</b>	<b>18.2</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>16.1</b>	<b>14.8</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>15.1</b>
<b>Remote</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>20.8</b>	<b>29.0</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>14.6</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>16.5</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>15.1</b>
<b>Very remote</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>20.6</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>16.9</b>	<b>23.7</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>10.2</b>
<b>Australia (f)</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>13.5</b>

TABLE 9A.2.14

Table 9A.2.14 **Self-employment of people (aged 15-64 years), by Indigenous status, by state and territory, by remoteness, 2001, 2006, 2011 and 2016 (a), (b)**

	Unit	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust. (c)
<b>2011</b>										
Number of self employed (d)										
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander (e)										
Major cities	no.	1 523	512	1 062	406	216	–	139	–	3 858
Inner regional	no.	983	286	478	78	65	272	3	–	2 170
Outer regional	no.	416	78	485	103	72	289	–	164	1 607
Remote	no.	72	–	104	118	24	17	–	113	448
Very remote	no.	24	–	196	94	20	5	–	178	517
Australia (f)	no.	3 022	881	2 329	804	400	583	142	455	8 621
Non-Indigenous										
Major cities	no.	313 955	262 079	174 826	111 290	66 753	–	16 252	–	945 155
Inner regional	no.	91 576	76 148	53 240	14 804	13 899	17 151	51	–	266 869
Outer regional	no.	32 834	19 863	40 224	13 129	13 269	9 751	–	6 383	135 453
Remote	no.	2 566	560	4 951	7 264	4 046	458	–	2 025	21 870
Very remote	no.	527	–	3 590	1 734	911	290	–	521	7 662
Australia (f)	no.	441 821	358 904	277 231	148 410	98 974	27 672	16 320	8 984	1 378 405
<b>Total (including not stated) (g)</b>										
<b>Major cities</b>	<b>no.</b>	<b>317 589</b>	<b>264 472</b>	<b>176 903</b>	<b>112 394</b>	<b>67 430</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>16 481</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>955 269</b>
<b>Inner regional</b>	<b>no.</b>	<b>93 160</b>	<b>76 986</b>	<b>54 073</b>	<b>14 991</b>	<b>14 058</b>	<b>17 559</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>270 886</b>
<b>Outer regional</b>	<b>no.</b>	<b>33 468</b>	<b>20 084</b>	<b>40 986</b>	<b>13 324</b>	<b>13 414</b>	<b>10 107</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>6 593</b>	<b>137 976</b>
<b>Remote</b>	<b>no.</b>	<b>2 659</b>	<b>563</b>	<b>5 098</b>	<b>7 442</b>	<b>4 096</b>	<b>482</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>2 161</b>	<b>22 501</b>
<b>Very remote</b>	<b>no.</b>	<b>556</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>3 809</b>	<b>1 848</b>	<b>936</b>	<b>295</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>706</b>	<b>8 239</b>
<b>Australia</b>	<b>no.</b>	<b>447 804</b>	<b>362 368</b>	<b>281 279</b>	<b>150 193</b>	<b>100 033</b>	<b>28 465</b>	<b>16 552</b>	<b>9 515</b>	<b>1 396 303</b>

TABLE 9A.2.14

Table 9A.2.14 **Self-employment of people (aged 15-64 years), by Indigenous status, by state and territory, by remoteness, 2001, 2006, 2011 and 2016 (a), (b)**

	Unit	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust. (c)
Proportion of total employed										
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander (e)										
Major cities	%	6.5	8.0	7.0	5.9	5.5	–	6.7	–	6.6
Inner regional	%	6.9	8.2	5.8	6.5	9.4	8.1	100.0	–	6.9
Outer regional	%	6.5	6.5	4.3	5.1	4.7	10.9	–	4.9	5.6
Remote	%	6.1	–	3.7	4.2	7.8	9.3	–	4.5	4.6
Very remote	%	3.7	–	3.5	2.4	2.1	6.3	–	2.8	2.9
Australia (f)	%	6.5	7.9	5.4	4.7	5.4	9.3	6.8	3.7	5.9
Non-Indigenous										
Major cities	%	13.9	14.0	14.2	13.8	12.8	–	8.7	–	13.7
Inner regional	%	17.2	16.9	14.9	16.7	18.6	12.4	14.7	–	16.3
Outer regional	%	20.9	20.5	14.5	17.5	16.6	16.4	–	11.0	16.9
Remote	%	23.8	31.6	16.1	17.0	20.4	14.8	–	11.7	17.3
Very remote	%	22.2	–	19.6	7.1	17.3	27.0	–	7.1	12.8
Australia (f)	%	14.9	14.8	14.4	14.3	14.1	13.7	8.7	10.8	14.5
<b>Total (g)</b>										
<b>Major cities</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>13.7</b>
<b>Inner regional</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>16.9</b>	<b>16.9</b>	<b>14.7</b>	<b>16.6</b>	<b>18.5</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>15.2</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>16.1</b>
<b>Outer regional</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>17.2</b>	<b>16.4</b>	<b>16.2</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>16.5</b>
<b>Remote</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>31.3</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>16.2</b>	<b>20.2</b>	<b>14.6</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>16.4</b>
<b>Very remote</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>18.2</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>14.9</b>	<b>25.5</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>10.6</b>
<b>Australia (f)</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>14.8</b>	<b>14.8</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>14.3</b>

TABLE 9A.2.14

Table 9A.2.14 **Self-employment of people (aged 15-64 years), by Indigenous status, by state and territory, by remoteness, 2001, 2006, 2011 and 2016 (a), (b)**

	Unit	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust. (c)
<b>2006</b>										
Number of self employed (c)										
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander (e)										
Major cities	no.	1 150	401	864	320	154	–	110	–	2 999
Inner regional	no.	724	210	363	81	55	234	–	–	1 667
Outer regional	no.	308	72	386	89	41	235	–	113	1 244
Remote	no.	47	3	86	89	14	7	–	76	322
Very remote	no.	11	–	146	61	9	8	–	102	337
Australia (f)	no.	2 250	686	1 853	645	273	488	110	294	6 599
Non-Indigenous										
Major cities	no.	312 078	248 033	170 304	101 699	67 432	–	16 823	–	916 369
Inner regional	no.	99 321	79 160	58 665	19 028	15 340	16 865	59	–	288 438
Outer regional	no.	37 606	23 036	41 640	16 001	13 797	10 771	–	6 221	149 072
Remote	no.	2 862	566	6 044	7 697	4 725	516	–	1 991	24 401
Very remote	no.	414	–	3 218	1 899	987	323	–	519	7 454
Australia (f)	no.	452 626	351 025	280 260	146 514	102 366	28 499	16 907	8 784	1 387 075
<b>Total (including not stated) (g)</b>										
Major cities	no.	315 633	250 568	172 270	102 773	68 095	–	17 063	–	926 402
Inner regional	no.	100 726	79 974	59 437	19 261	15 507	17 235	59	–	292 199
Outer regional	no.	38 189	23 287	42 341	16 241	13 929	11 112	–	6 392	151 491
Remote	no.	2 927	576	6 175	7 862	4 781	533	–	2 085	24 939
Very remote	no.	428	–	3 401	1 988	1 014	335	–	626	7 886
Australia (f)	no.	458 261	354 640	284 024	148 325	103 414	29 243	17 147	9 159	1 404 307

TABLE 9A.2.14

Table 9A.2.14 **Self-employment of people (aged 15-64 years), by Indigenous status, by state and territory, by remoteness, 2001, 2006, 2011 and 2016 (a), (b)**

	Unit	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust. (c)
Proportion of total employed										
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander (e)										
Major cities	%	6.8	8.2	7.2	6.2	4.9	–	7.4	–	6.9
Inner regional	%	6.7	8.1	5.4	6.9	8.6	8.2	–	–	6.7
Outer regional	%	5.7	7.5	3.9	4.6	3.1	10.3	–	4.1	5.1
Remote	%	3.5	23.1	2.9	3.6	5.1	5.6	–	2.8	3.2
Very remote	%	3.8	–	2.4	1.3	0.8	9.4	–	1.7	1.8
Australia (f)	%	6.4	8.1	4.9	4.2	4.2	9.1	7.3	2.6	5.4
Non-Indigenous										
Major cities	%	15.0	14.9	15.7	15.4	13.8	–	9.9	–	14.9
Inner regional	%	19.1	18.7	17.1	18.6	19.6	13.1	21.5	–	18.1
Outer regional	%	23.8	23.3	16.3	20.8	19.7	18.1	–	12.3	19.4
Remote	%	24.9	32.2	18.6	20.5	24.3	18.5	–	12.7	20.1
Very remote	%	27.7	–	21.4	13.1	21.5	27.5	–	7.7	16.8
Australia (f)	%	16.3	16.0	16.2	16.4	15.5	14.8	9.9	11.9	16.0
<b>Total (g)</b>										
<b>Major cities</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>14.9</b>	<b>14.9</b>	<b>15.6</b>	<b>15.4</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>14.8</b>
<b>Inner regional</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>18.8</b>	<b>18.7</b>	<b>16.9</b>	<b>18.5</b>	<b>19.5</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>21.2</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>17.9</b>
<b>Outer regional</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>23.2</b>	<b>23.1</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>20.4</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>18.9</b>
<b>Remote</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>22.6</b>	<b>32.2</b>	<b>17.2</b>	<b>19.5</b>	<b>24.0</b>	<b>18.1</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>18.8</b>
<b>Very remote</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>23.7</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>17.6</b>	<b>26.3</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>12.5</b>
<b>Australia (f)</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>16.2</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>15.9</b>	<b>16.2</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>14.6</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>15.8</b>



TABLE 9A.2.14

Table 9A.2.14 **Self-employment of people (aged 15-64 years), by Indigenous status, by state and territory, by remoteness, 2001, 2006, 2011 and 2016 (a), (b)**

	Unit	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust. (c)
<b>2001</b>										
Number of self employed (c)										
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander (e)										
Major cities	no.	1 079	366	567	264	113	–	72	–	2 461
Inner regional	no.	626	217	321	65	45	190	–	–	1 464
Outer regional	no.	306	65	360	78	52	278	–	100	1 239
Remote	no.	49	3	104	85	16	20	–	50	327
Very remote	no.	14	–	138	70	28	3	–	78	331
Australia (f)	no.	2 113	671	1 523	575	262	506	72	232	5 954
Non-Indigenous										
Major cities	no.	281 312	219 567	125 858	93 338	62 287	–	16 518	–	798 880
Inner regional	no.	97 022	79 197	68 957	18 067	16 605	15 522	71	–	295 447
Outer regional	no.	46 949	27 236	49 109	17 756	16 332	11 177	–	6 058	174 617
Remote	no.	4 686	919	8 488	9 827	5 366	710	–	2 029	32 025
Very remote	no.	813	–	4 262	2 415	1 229	383	–	617	9 828
Australia (f)	no.	434 371	329 010	259 061	142 963	102 846	28 156	16 663	8 851	1 322 039
<b>Total (including not stated) (g)</b>										
Major cities	no.	284 115	221 558	127 145	94 130	62 749	–	16 690	–	806 387
Inner regional	no.	98 171	79 960	69 683	18 242	16 740	15 823	74	–	298 699
Outer regional	no.	47 565	27 464	49 777	17 950	16 491	11 545	–	6 197	176 989
Remote	no.	4 770	927	8 651	9 962	5 409	735	–	2 098	32 552
Very remote	no.	839	–	4 442	2 512	1 264	389	–	698	10 256
Australia (f)	no.	439 151	332 068	262 153	144 390	103 700	28 875	16 838	9 144	1 336 440

TABLE 9A.2.14

Table 9A.2.14 **Self-employment of people (aged 15-64 years), by Indigenous status, by state and territory, by remoteness, 2001, 2006, 2011 and 2016 (a), (b)**

	Unit	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust. (c)
Proportion of total employed										
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander (e)										
Major cities	%	7.7	9.5	7.3	6.6	4.9	–	5.8	–	7.4
Inner regional	%	7.8	10.9	7.4	6.6	8.9	8.8	–	–	8.1
Outer regional	%	7.3	7.8	4.2	4.7	4.9	14.0	–	4.7	6.1
Remote	%	4.4	23.1	4.2	3.9	6.9	17.2	–	2.6	4.0
Very remote	%	3.2	–	2.5	1.4	2.3	4.3	–	1.3	1.8
Australia (f)	%	7.5	9.9	5.2	4.0	4.8	11.4	5.7	2.3	6.0
Non-Indigenous										
Major cities	%	14.3	14.4	15.3	16.2	13.9	–	10.6	–	14.5
Inner regional	%	20.0	20.1	20.1	20.8	22.3	13.5	19.5	–	19.7
Outer regional	%	28.6	28.5	19.1	24.6	24.4	20.7	–	12.9	23.1
Remote	%	34.5	41.0	23.0	26.2	29.2	25.5	–	12.3	25.0
Very remote	%	32.7	–	25.8	16.0	29.3	32.9	–	8.8	20.8
Australia (f)	%	16.4	16.2	17.4	18.0	16.6	16.1	10.6	12.2	16.6
<b>Total (g)</b>										
<b>Major cities</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>16.2</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>14.5</b>
<b>Inner regional</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>19.8</b>	<b>20.1</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>20.6</b>	<b>22.2</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>19.6</b>
<b>Outer regional</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>28.1</b>	<b>28.3</b>	<b>18.7</b>	<b>24.2</b>	<b>24.1</b>	<b>20.5</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>22.6</b>
<b>Remote</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>32.2</b>	<b>40.9</b>	<b>21.8</b>	<b>24.9</b>	<b>28.9</b>	<b>25.1</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>23.8</b>
<b>Very remote</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>28.3</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>20.1</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>23.1</b>	<b>31.2</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>15.5</b>
<b>Australia (f)</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>16.3</b>	<b>16.2</b>	<b>17.2</b>	<b>17.7</b>	<b>16.5</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>16.4</b>

(a) Cells in this table have been randomly adjusted to avoid the release of confidential data.

(b) Geography is based on boundaries in existence at the time of each Census.

(c) Australia total includes Other Territories.

**Table 9A.2.14 Self-employment of people (aged 15-64 years), by Indigenous status, by state and territory, by remoteness, 2001, 2006, 2011 and 2016 (a), (b)**

	Unit	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust. (c)
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(d) Self Employed refers to the following: for 2001, comprises persons with a Labour Force Status of "Employer" or "Own Account Worker"; for 2006, 2011 and 2016, comprises persons with an Employment Type of "Owner managers or incorporated enterprises" or "Owner managers of unincorporated enterprises".

(e) Includes 'Aboriginal', 'Torres Strait Islander' and 'Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander'.

(f) Total for Australia also includes Migratory/Offshore and No Usual Address. For 2001 also includes inadequately described/not stated.

(g) Total includes persons who did not state their Indigenous Status.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Note: 2016 Census data are sourced by the Productivity Commission from TableBuilder.

Source: ABS (unpublished) derived from the 2001 Census of Population and Housing, 2006 Census of Population and Housing, 2011 Census of Population and Housing and the 2016 Census of Population and Housing.

TABLE 9A.2.15

Table 9A.2.15 **Self-employment of people (aged 18–64 years), by Indigenous status, by sex, by age, 2006 , 2011 and 2016 (a), (b)**

Age (years)	<i>Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander (c)</i>						<i>Non-Indigenous</i>					
	<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>		<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>	
	<i>Number</i>	<i>% of total employed</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>% of total employed</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>% of total employed</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>% of total employed</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>% of total employed</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>% of total employed</i>
	<b>2016</b>											
18–24	485	2.5	202	1.2	687	1.9	23 327	3.7	11 566	1.9	34 888	2.8
25–34	1 549	6.6	752	3.8	2 299	5.3	144 717	11.4	69 757	6.2	214 474	9.0
35–44	1 883	10.1	1 027	5.5	2 910	7.8	230 988	18.9	128 722	11.9	359 710	15.6
45–54	2 054	12.2	1 098	6.1	3 151	9.0	276 325	23.9	144 002	13.1	420 327	18.6
55–64	1 333	14.0	618	6.7	1 953	10.4	229 605	27.5	102 010	13.8	331 618	21.1
<b>Total 18–64</b>	<b>7 309</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>3 689</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>10 993</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>904 967</b>	<b>17.7</b>	<b>456 053</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>1 361 021</b>	<b>13.9</b>
	<b>2011</b>											
18–24	368	2.3	157	1.2	527	1.8	25 319	3.9	10 508	1.7	35 827	2.9
25–34	1 118	6.0	534	3.5	1 656	4.9	136 455	11.8	61 613	6.2	198 074	9.2
35–44	1 743	9.9	893	5.1	2 636	7.5	252 534	20.9	133 873	12.7	386 403	17.1
45–54	1 626	11.8	807	5.6	2 432	8.7	288 556	25.2	141 157	13.3	429 709	19.5
55–64	926	13.7	390	6.6	1 319	10.4	228 493	29.2	98 176	15.5	326 666	23.1
<b>Total 18–64</b>	<b>5 780</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>2 785</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>8 565</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>931 357</b>	<b>18.9</b>	<b>445 331</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>1 376 681</b>	<b>14.8</b>
	<b>2006</b>											
18–24	279	2.0	121	1.1	398	1.6	26 067	4.2	10 118	1.7	36 183	3.0
25–34	955	5.7	444	3.3	1 398	4.6	143 673	13.9	64 512	7.4	208 183	10.9
35–44	1 462	9.6	742	5.0	2 207	7.3	269 755	23.4	137 381	13.9	407 141	19.0
45–54	1 189	10.8	564	5.4	1 756	8.2	291 531	27.3	139 330	14.3	430 865	21.1
55–64	568	12.9	231	6.7	805	10.3	214 089	32.5	88 659	18.7	302 742	26.7
<b>Total 18–64</b>	<b>4 457</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>2 096</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>6 555</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>945 110</b>	<b>20.8</b>	<b>440 002</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>1 385 113</b>	<b>16.4</b>

(a) Cells in this table have been randomly adjusted to avoid the release of confidential data.

Table 9A.2.15 **Self-employment of people (aged 18–64 years), by Indigenous status, by sex, by age, 2006 , 2011 and 2016 (a), (b)**

<i>Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander (c)</i>						<i>Non-Indigenous</i>					
<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>		<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>	
<i>Number</i>	<i>% of total employed</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>% of total employed</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>% of total employed</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>% of total employed</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>% of total employed</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>% of total employed</i>

(b) Self Employed comprises persons with an Employment Type of "Owner managers or incorporated enterprises" or "Owner managers of unincorporated enterprises".

(c) Includes 'Aboriginal', 'Torres Strait Islander' and 'Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander'.

Note: 2016, 2011 and 2006 Census data are sourced by the Productivity Commission from TableBuilder.

Source: ABS (unpublished) derived from the 2006 Census of Population and Housing, 2011 Census of Population and Housing and the 2016 Census of Population and Housing.

TABLE 9A.2.16

Table 9A.2.16 **Self-employment of people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by sex, by age, 2001, 2006 , 2011 and 2016 (a), (b)**

Age (years)	<i>Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander (c)</i>						<i>Non-Indigenous</i>					
	<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>		<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>	
	<i>Number</i>	<i>% of total employed</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>% of total employed</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>% of total employed</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>% of total employed</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>% of total employed</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>% of total employed</i>
	2016											
15–19	78	0.9	61	0.7	137	0.8	3 316	1.4	2 534	0.9	5 850	1.1
20–24	436	3.0	162	1.3	595	2.2	20 888	4.2	9 816	2.1	30 699	3.2
25–34	1 549	6.6	752	3.8	2 299	5.3	144 717	11.4	69 757	6.2	214 474	9.0
35–44	1 883	10.1	1 027	5.5	2 910	7.8	230 988	18.9	128 722	11.9	359 710	15.6
45–54	2 054	12.2	1 098	6.1	3 151	9.0	276 325	23.9	144 002	13.1	420 327	18.6
55–64	1 333	14.0	618	6.7	1 953	10.4	229 605	27.5	102 010	13.8	331 618	21.1
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>7 338</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>3 711</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>11 044</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>905 842</b>	<b>17.4</b>	<b>456 837</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>1 362 681</b>	<b>13.6</b>
	2011											
15–19	83	1.1	64	0.9	147	1.0	3 543	1.3	2 120	0.8	5 663	1.0
20–24	310	2.7	120	1.3	430	2.1	22 801	4.7	9 088	2.0	31 889	3.4
25–34	1 118	6.0	537	3.5	1 655	4.9	136 456	11.8	61 616	6.2	198 072	9.2
35–44	1 741	9.9	896	5.1	2 637	7.5	252 531	20.9	133 873	12.7	386 404	17.1
45–54	1 625	11.8	807	5.6	2 432	8.7	288 554	25.2	141 156	13.3	429 710	19.5
55–64	928	13.8	390	6.6	1 318	10.4	228 492	29.2	98 177	15.5	326 669	23.1
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>5 805</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>2 814</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>8 619</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>932 377</b>	<b>18.5</b>	<b>446 030</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>1 378 407</b>	<b>14.5</b>
	2006											
15–19	78	1.0	34	0.5	112	0.8	4 032	1.4	2 044	0.7	6 076	1.1
20–24	230	2.3	100	1.3	330	1.9	23 268	5.0	8 798	2.0	32 066	3.6
25–34	954	5.7	441	3.2	1 395	4.6	143 670	13.9	64 511	7.4	208 181	10.9
35–44	1 463	9.6	742	5.0	2 205	7.3	269 757	23.4	137 383	13.9	407 140	19.0
45–54	1 191	10.8	563	5.4	1 754	8.2	291 533	27.3	139 332	14.3	430 865	21.1
55–64	571	13.0	231	6.7	802	10.2	214 086	32.5	88 659	18.7	302 745	26.7

Table 9A.2.16 **Self-employment of people (aged 15–64 years), by Indigenous status, by sex, by age, 2001, 2006 , 2011 and 2016**  
**(a), (b)**

	<i>Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander (c)</i>						<i>Non-Indigenous</i>					
	<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>		<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>	
	<i>Number</i>	<i>% of total employed</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>% of total employed</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>% of total employed</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>% of total employed</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>% of total employed</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>% of total employed</i>
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>4 487</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>2 111</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>6 598</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>946 346</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>440 727</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>1 387 073</b>	<b>16.0</b>
	2001											
15–19	91	1.5	68	1.3	159	1.4	4 643	1.8	2 789	1.0	7 432	1.4
20–24	235	2.9	91	1.5	326	2.3	21 763	5.1	8 242	2.1	30 005	3.6
25–34	1 018	6.4	472	3.7	1 490	5.2	148 801	14.1	68 972	8.0	217 773	11.4
35–44	1 258	9.6	686	5.8	1 944	7.8	263 542	23.3	133 265	14.2	396 807	19.1
45–54	1 007	12.0	478	6.5	1 485	9.5	286 576	28.8	136 310	16.0	422 886	22.9
55–64	416	15.4	134	7.1	550	12.0	176 427	36.1	70 707	23.0	247 134	31.0
<b>Total 15–64</b>	<b>4 025</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>1 929</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>5 954</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>901 752</b>	<b>20.7</b>	<b>420 285</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>1 322 037</b>	<b>16.6</b>

(a) Cells in this table have been randomly adjusted to avoid the release of confidential data.

(b) Self Employed comprises persons with an Employment Type of "Owner managers or incorporated enterprises" or "Owner managers of unincorporated enterprises".

(c) Includes 'Aboriginal', 'Torres Strait Islander' and 'Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander'.

Note: 2016 Census data are sourced by the Productivity Commission from TableBuilder.

Source: ABS (unpublished) derived from the 2001 Census of Population and Housing, 2006 Census of Population and Housing, 2011 Census of Population and Housing and the 2016 Census of Population and Housing.

# Section 9.3



TABLE 9A.3.1

Table 9A.3.1 **Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people (aged 18 years or over), living in homes someone in their household owned, by remoteness area, 2002, 2004-05, 2008, 2012-13, 2014-15 and 2018-19 (a), (b)**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>Major cities</i>	<i>Inner regional</i>	<i>Outer regional</i>	<i>Total non-remote</i>	<i>Remote</i>	<i>Very remote</i>	<i>Total remote</i>	<i>Australia</i>
<b>2018-19</b>									
Number									
Owned without a mortgage	'000	19.0	14.8	10.8	45.2	1.9	2.1	4.1	49.5
Owned with a mortgage (c)	'000	53.2	29.7	12.8	96.0	4.3	1.6	6.0	101.8
<b>Total</b>	<b>'000</b>	<b>72.5</b>	<b>44.5</b>	<b>24.0</b>	<b>141.7</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>151.6</b>
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people (aged 18 years or over) (d)	'000	185.5	111.6	95.9	392.4	33.1	60.4	94.6	485.8
Proportion									
Owned without a mortgage	%	10.2	13.3	11.2	11.5	5.8	3.4	4.4	10.2
Owned with a mortgage (c)	%	28.7	26.6	13.3	24.5	13.0	2.6	6.4	20.9
<b>Total</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>39.1</b>	<b>39.9</b>	<b>25.0</b>	<b>36.1</b>	<b>18.8</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>31.2</b>
Relative standard error (per cent)									
Owned without a mortgage	%	16.8	13.4	21.9	10.0	28.5	26.7	19.9	9.2
Owned with a mortgage (c)	%	8.5	11.6	15.3	6.4	15.0	24.7	12.1	6.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>19.5</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>4.7</b>
95 per cent confidence interval (per cent)									
Owned without a mortgage	±	3.4	3.5	4.8	2.3	3.2	1.8	1.7	1.8
Owned with a mortgage (c)	±	4.8	6.0	4.0	3.1	3.8	1.3	1.5	2.5
<b>Total</b>	<b>±</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.9</b>
<b>2014-15</b>									
Number									
Owned without a mortgage	'000	13.1	8.7	11.8	33.6	2.6	2.4	4.9	38.6
Owned with a mortgage (c)	'000	35.4	21.8	14.9	72.3	3.4	2.0	5.4	77.4
<b>Total</b>	<b>'000</b>	<b>48.3</b>	<b>30.8</b>	<b>27.1</b>	<b>105.8</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>116.4</b>

TABLE 9A.3.1

Table 9A.3.1 **Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people (aged 18 years or over), living in homes someone in their household owned, by remoteness area, 2002, 2004-05, 2008, 2012-13, 2014-15 and 2018-19 (a), (b)**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>Major cities</i>	<i>Inner regional</i>	<i>Outer regional</i>	<i>Total non-remote</i>	<i>Remote</i>	<i>Very remote</i>	<i>Total remote</i>	<i>Australia</i>
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people (aged 18 years or over) (d)	'000	139.2	84.7	86.3	310.5	32.1	57.1	89.0	399.7
Proportion									
Owned without a mortgage	%	9.4	10.2	13.7	10.8	8.1	4.1	5.5	9.6
Owned with a mortgage (c)	%	25.4	25.7	17.2	23.3	10.5	3.4	6.1	19.4
<b>Total</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>34.7</b>	<b>36.4</b>	<b>31.4</b>	<b>34.1</b>	<b>19.1</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>29.1</b>
Relative standard error (per cent)									
Owned without a mortgage	%	12.9	13.9	15.2	7.7	16.8	21.3	13.3	6.8
Owned with a mortgage (c)	%	8.4	10.5	12.8	6.2	20.4	33.9	16.7	5.8
<b>Total</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>18.4</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>4.5</b>
95 per cent confidence interval (per cent)									
Owned without a mortgage	±	2.4	2.8	4.1	1.6	2.7	1.7	1.4	1.3
Owned with a mortgage (c)	±	4.2	5.3	4.3	2.8	4.2	2.3	2.0	2.2
<b>Total</b>	<b>±</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.6</b>
<b>2012-13</b>									
Number									
Owned without a mortgage	'000	11.7	8.1	6.3	26.2	1.6	1.0	2.6	28.8
Owned with a mortgage (c)	'000	37.9	21.1	16.5	75.5	4.2	1.7	5.9	81.4
<b>Total</b>	<b>'000</b>	<b>49.6</b>	<b>29.2</b>	<b>22.9</b>	<b>101.7</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>110.2</b>
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people (aged 18 years or over) (d)	'000	129.2	76.7	77.1	283.0	29.4	53.4	82.8	365.9
Proportion									
Owned without a mortgage	%	9.1	10.6	8.2	9.3	5.6	1.9	3.2	7.9
Owned with a mortgage (c)	%	29.3	27.5	21.4	26.7	14.1	3.2	7.1	22.2

TABLE 9A.3.1

Table 9A.3.1 **Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people (aged 18 years or over), living in homes someone in their household owned, by remoteness area, 2002, 2004-05, 2008, 2012-13, 2014-15 and 2018-19 (a), (b)**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>Major cities</i>	<i>Inner regional</i>	<i>Outer regional</i>	<i>Total non-remote</i>	<i>Remote</i>	<i>Very remote</i>	<i>Total remote</i>	<i>Australia</i>
<b>Total</b>	%	<b>38.4</b>	<b>38.1</b>	<b>29.7</b>	<b>35.9</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>30.1</b>
Relative standard error (per cent)									
Owned without a mortgage	%	13.8	13.7	21.0	8.7	17.9	43.4	18.6	8.1
Owned with a mortgage (c)	%	7.3	10.1	17.2	6.0	18.1	25.2	15.0	5.7
<b>Total</b>	%	<b>6.3</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>24.8</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>4.5</b>
95 per cent confidence interval (per cent)									
Owned without a mortgage	±	2.4	2.9	3.4	1.6	1.9	1.6	1.2	1.3
Owned with a mortgage (c)	±	4.2	5.4	7.2	3.2	5.0	1.6	2.1	2.5
<b>Total</b>	±	<b>4.7</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.7</b>
<b>2008</b>									
Number									
Owned without a mortgage	'000	9.8	5.2	6.2	21.2	2.3	1.7	4.0	25.2
Owned with a mortgage (c)	'000	25.9	16.5	13.1	55.5	2.8	0.9	3.7	59.2
<b>Total</b>	<b>'000</b>	<b>35.7</b>	<b>21.6</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>76.7</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>84.4</b>
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people (aged 18 years or over) (d)	'000	92.7	58.2	64.9	215.8	27.0	48.1	75.1	290.9
Proportion									
Owned without a mortgage	%	10.6	8.9	9.6	9.8	8.7	3.5	5.4	8.7
Owned with a mortgage (c)	%	27.9	28.3	20.2	25.7	10.3	1.9	4.9	20.3
<b>Total</b>	%	<b>38.5</b>	<b>37.2</b>	<b>29.8</b>	<b>35.5</b>	<b>19.0</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>29.0</b>
Relative standard error (per cent)									
Owned without a mortgage	%	13.9	19.0	11.6	8.5	20.9	31.4	16.4	7.3
Owned with a mortgage (c)	%	7.6	9.4	11.8	5.4	20.8	32.6	15.1	5.2
<b>Total</b>	%	<b>6.3</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>16.4</b>	<b>23.6</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>4.1</b>

TABLE 9A.3.1

Table 9A.3.1 **Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people (aged 18 years or over), living in homes someone in their household owned, by remoteness area, 2002, 2004-05, 2008, 2012-13, 2014-15 and 2018-19 (a), (b)**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>Major cities</i>	<i>Inner regional</i>	<i>Outer regional</i>	<i>Total non-remote</i>	<i>Remote</i>	<i>Very remote</i>	<i>Total remote</i>	<i>Australia</i>
95 per cent confidence interval (per cent)									
Owned without a mortgage	±	2.9	3.3	2.2	1.6	3.6	2.2	1.7	1.2
Owned with a mortgage (c)	±	4.2	5.2	4.7	2.7	4.2	1.2	1.5	2.1
<b>Total</b>	±	<b>4.8</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.3</b>
<b>2004-05</b>									
Number									
Owned without a mortgage	'000	6.0	6.1	5.2	17.4	0.7	0.7	1.5	18.9
Owned with a mortgage (c)	'000	16.8	13.9	12.2	42.9	3.1	0.6	3.8	46.7
<b>Total</b>	<b>'000</b>	<b>22.8</b>	<b>20.0</b>	<b>17.5</b>	<b>60.3</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>65.6</b>
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people (aged 18 years or over) (d)	'000	78.7	51.4	55.4	185.5	22.1	50.7	72.8	258.3
Proportion									
Owned without a mortgage	%	7.7	11.9	9.5	9.4	3.3	1.5	2.0	7.3
Owned with a mortgage (c)	%	21.3	27.0	22.0	23.1	14.2	1.3	5.2	18.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>29.0</b>	<b>38.9</b>	<b>31.5</b>	<b>32.5</b>	<b>17.6</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>25.4</b>
Relative standard error (per cent)									
Owned without a mortgage	%	17.4	20.4	14.4	10.5	33.7	33.5	24.0	9.8
Owned with a mortgage (c)	%	10.5	11.5	12.2	6.3	27.9	39.9	24.4	6.2
<b>Total</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>25.5</b>	<b>30.7</b>	<b>20.6</b>	<b>5.2</b>
95 per cent confidence interval (per cent)									
Owned without a mortgage	±	2.6	4.8	2.7	1.9	2.2	1.0	0.9	1.4
Owned with a mortgage (c)	±	4.4	6.1	5.3	2.9	7.8	1.0	2.5	2.2
<b>Total</b>	±	<b>5.0</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.6</b>
<b>2002</b>									

TABLE 9A.3.1

Table 9A.3.1 **Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people (aged 18 years or over), living in homes someone in their household owned, by remoteness area, 2002, 2004-05, 2008, 2012-13, 2014-15 and 2018-19 (a), (b)**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>Major cities</i>	<i>Inner regional</i>	<i>Outer regional</i>	<i>Total non-remote</i>	<i>Remote</i>	<i>Very remote</i>	<i>Total remote</i>	<i>Australia</i>
Number									
Owned without a mortgage	'000	7.5	7.1	7.9	22.5	1.8	1.0	2.7	25.2
Owned with a mortgage (c)	'000	19.7	10.3	10.4	40.3	2.4	1.0	3.4	43.7
<b>Total</b>	<b>'000</b>	<b>27.2</b>	<b>17.3</b>	<b>18.3</b>	<b>62.8</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>68.9</b>
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people (aged 18 years or over) (d)	'000	76.0	48.5	57.5	182.1	21.2	48.1	69.3	251.4
Proportion									
Owned without a mortgage	%	9.9	14.6	13.7	12.4	8.3	2.0	4.0	10.0
Owned with a mortgage (c)	%	25.9	21.1	18.0	22.1	11.2	2.1	4.9	17.4
<b>Total</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>35.8</b>	<b>35.7</b>	<b>31.8</b>	<b>34.5</b>	<b>19.6</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>27.4</b>
Relative standard error (per cent)									
Owned without a mortgage	%	18.3	16.2	12.8	9.0	18.2	31.7	16.4	8.1
Owned with a mortgage (c)	%	11.9	14.2	11.1	7.5	17.8	45.3	18.1	7.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>14.7</b>	<b>36.4</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>5.1</b>
95 per cent confidence interval (per cent)									
Owned without a mortgage	±	3.6	4.6	3.4	2.2	3.0	1.2	1.3	1.6
Owned with a mortgage (c)	±	6.0	5.9	3.9	3.2	3.9	1.9	1.7	2.4
<b>Total</b>	<b>±</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.7</b>

(a) Proportions/Estimates with a relative standard error (RSE) of 25 per cent to 50 per cent should be used with caution. Proportions/Estimates with an RSE greater than 50 per cent (or where the RSE is reported with an 'np') are considered too unreliable for general use.

(b) Cells in this table have been randomly adjusted by the ABS to avoid the release of confidential data. Discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals.

(c) Includes persons in a shared equity scheme and those living in a household in which a mortgage is outstanding.

(d) Includes people aged 18 years or over who did not state the tenure type of the home they were living in that someone else in the household owned.

Table 9A.3.1 **Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people (aged 18 years or over), living in homes someone in their household owned, by remoteness area, 2002, 2004-05, 2008, 2012-13, 2014-15 and 2018-19 (a), (b)**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>Major cities</i>	<i>Inner regional</i>	<i>Outer regional</i>	<i>Total non-remote</i>	<i>Remote</i>	<i>Very remote</i>	<i>Total remote</i>	<i>Australia</i>
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*Source:* ABS (unpublished) National Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Social Survey 2002; ABS (unpublished) National Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Health Survey 2004-05; ABS (unpublished) National Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Social Survey 2008; ABS (unpublished) Australian Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Health Survey 2012-13 (NATSIHS component); ABS (unpublished) National Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Social Survey, 2014-15; ABS (unpublished) National Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Health Survey 2018-19.

TABLE 9A.3.2

Table 9A.3.2 **Non-Indigenous people (aged 18 years or over), living in homes someone in their household owned, by remoteness area, 2002, 2004-05, 2007-08, 2011-12, 2014 and 2017-18 (a), (b)**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>Major cities</i>	<i>Inner regional</i>	<i>Outer regional</i>	<i>Total non-remote</i>	<i>Remote (c)</i>	<i>Very remote (c)</i>	<i>Total remote (c)</i>	<i>Australia</i>
<b>2017-18</b>									
Number									
Owned without a mortgage	'000	3 948.1	1 181.2	492.1	5 621.5	76.0	na	76.0	5 702.6
Owned with a mortgage (d)	'000	5 058.3	1 213.6	493.5	6 764.5	67.4	na	67.4	6 837.9
<b>Total</b>	<b>'000</b>	<b>8 999.9</b>	<b>2 401.0</b>	<b>988.2</b>	<b>12 388.4</b>	<b>145.3</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>145.3</b>	<b>12 533.2</b>
Non-Indigenous people (aged 18 years or over) (d)	'000	<b>13 433.3</b>	<b>3 238.1</b>	<b>1 421.6</b>	<b>18 100.2</b>	<b>227.3</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>227.3</b>	<b>18 324.3</b>
Proportion									
Owned without a mortgage	%	29.4	36.5	34.6	31.1	33.4	na	33.4	31.1
Owned with a mortgage (d)	%	37.7	37.5	34.7	37.4	29.7	na	29.7	37.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>67.0</b>	<b>74.1</b>	<b>69.5</b>	<b>68.4</b>	<b>63.9</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>63.9</b>	<b>68.4</b>
Relative standard error (per cent)									
Owned without a mortgage	%	1.8	3.9	5.0	1.5	17.1	na	17.1	1.4
Owned with a mortgage (d)	%	1.6	3.1	3.6	1.4	10.3	na	10.3	1.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>
95 per cent confidence interval (per cent)									
Owned without a mortgage	±	1.0	2.8	3.4	0.9	11.2	na	11.2	0.9
Owned with a mortgage (d)	±	1.2	2.3	2.4	1.0	6.0	na	6.0	1
<b>Total</b>	<b>±</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>
<b>2014</b>									
Number									
Owned without a mortgage	'000	3 878.7	1 163.2	555.7	5 600.3	44.0	na	na	5 641.6
Owned with a mortgage (d)	'000	5 154.5	1 156.6	557.1	6 867.2	58.2	na	na	6 924.5
<b>Total</b>	<b>'000</b>	<b>9 025.3</b>	<b>2 314.8</b>	<b>1 114.6</b>	<b>12 464.5</b>	<b>101.8</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>12 558.5</b>
Non-Indigenous people (aged 18 years or over) (d)	'000	13 172.8	3 270.7	1 568.9	18 015.0	184.2	na	na	18 189.0

TABLE 9A.3.2

Table 9A.3.2 **Non-Indigenous people (aged 18 years or over), living in homes someone in their household owned, by remoteness area, 2002, 2004-05, 2007-08, 2011-12, 2014 and 2017-18 (a), (b)**

	Unit	Major cities	Inner regional	Outer regional	Total non-remote	Remote (c)	Very remote (c)	Total remote (c)	Australia
Proportion									
Owned without a mortgage	%	29.4	35.6	35.4	31.1	23.9	na	na	31.0
Owned with a mortgage (d)	%	39.1	35.4	35.5	38.1	31.6	na	na	38.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>68.5</b>	<b>70.8</b>	<b>71.0</b>	<b>69.2</b>	<b>55.3</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>69.0</b>
Relative standard error (per cent)									
Owned without a mortgage	%	2.3	4.7	5.8	1.9	21.4	na	na	1.9
Owned with a mortgage (d)	%	2.1	4.6	6.7	1.9	25.1	na	na	1.9
<b>Total</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>0.9</b>
95 per cent confidence interval (per cent)									
Owned without a mortgage	±	1.3	3.3	4.0	1.2	10.0	na	na	1.1
Owned with a mortgage (d)	±	1.6	3.2	4.7	1.4	15.5	na	na	1.4
<b>Total</b>	<b>±</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>16.6</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>1.3</b>
<b>2011-12</b>									
Number									
Owned without a mortgage	'000	3 777.3	1 187.9	473.2	5 438.4	58.9	na	na	5 497.4
Owned with a mortgage (d)	'000	4 822.0	1 156.0	498.5	6 476.6	62.3	na	na	6 538.9
<b>Total</b>	<b>'000</b>	<b>8 599.3</b>	<b>2 344.0</b>	<b>971.8</b>	<b>11 915.1</b>	<b>121.3</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>12 036.3</b>
Non-Indigenous people (aged 18 years or over) (d)	'000	12 050.3	3 133.1	1 391.2	16 574.7	196.7	na	na	16 771.4
Proportion									
Owned without a mortgage	%	31.3	37.9	34.0	32.8	30.0	na	na	32.8
Owned with a mortgage (d)	%	40.0	36.9	35.8	39.1	31.7	na	na	39.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>71.4</b>	<b>74.8</b>	<b>69.9</b>	<b>71.9</b>	<b>61.6</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>71.8</b>
Relative standard error (per cent)									
Owned without a mortgage	%	1.8	3.3	5.8	1.3	17.2	na	na	1.3
Owned with a mortgage (d)	%	1.6	3.6	4.8	1.4	18.4	na	na	1.4



TABLE 9A.3.2

Table 9A.3.2 **Non-Indigenous people (aged 18 years or over), living in homes someone in their household owned, by remoteness area, 2002, 2004-05, 2007-08, 2011-12, 2014 and 2017-18 (a), (b)**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>Major cities</i>	<i>Inner regional</i>	<i>Outer regional</i>	<i>Total non-remote</i>	<i>Remote (c)</i>	<i>Very remote (c)</i>	<i>Total remote (c)</i>	<i>Australia</i>
<b>Total</b>	%	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>14.6</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>0.7</b>
95 per cent confidence interval (per cent)									
Owned without a mortgage	±	1.1	2.4	3.8	0.9	10.1	na	na	0.9
Owned with a mortgage (d)	±	1.2	2.6	3.3	1.1	11.4	na	na	1.1
<b>Total</b>	±	<b>1.2</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>17.6</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>0.9</b>
<b>2007-08</b>									
Number									
Owned without a mortgage	'000	2 635.2	1 119.3	444.4	4 198.9	47.3	na	na	4 246.2
Owned with a mortgage (d)	'000	4 137.6	1 217.8	486.5	5 842.0	48.2	na	na	5 890.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>'000</b>	<b>6 772.8</b>	<b>2 337.1</b>	<b>930.9</b>	<b>10 040.9</b>	<b>95.5</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>10 136.3</b>
Non-Indigenous people (aged 18 years or over) (d)	'000	10 735.3	3 265.0	1 397.9	15 398.2	154.3	na	na	15 553.8
Proportion									
Owned without a mortgage	%	24.5	34.3	31.8	27.3	30.7	na	na	27.3
Owned with a mortgage (d)	%	38.5	37.3	34.8	37.9	31.2	na	na	37.9
<b>Total</b>	%	<b>63.1</b>	<b>71.6</b>	<b>66.6</b>	<b>65.2</b>	<b>61.9</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>65.2</b>
Relative standard error (per cent)									

TABLE 9A.3.2

Table 9A.3.2 **Non-Indigenous people (aged 18 years or over), living in homes someone in their household owned, by remoteness area, 2002, 2004-05, 2007-08, 2011-12, 2014 and 2017-18 (a), (b)**

	Unit	Major cities	Inner regional	Outer regional	Total non-remote	Remote (c)	Very remote (c)	Total remote (c)	Australia
Owned without a mortgage	%	2.2	3.7	5.6	1.7	13.8	na	na	1.6
Owned with a mortgage (d)	%	1.6	3.6	6.0	1.3	16.7	na	na	1.2
<b>Total</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>0.9</b>
95 per cent confidence interval (per cent)									
Owned without a mortgage	±	1.1	2.5	3.5	0.9	8.3	na	na	0.9
Owned with a mortgage (d)	±	1.2	2.6	4.1	1.0	10.2	na	na	0.9
<b>Total</b>	<b>±</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>1.1</b>
<b>2004-05</b>									
Number									
Owned without a mortgage	'000	2 894.3	990.7	573.0	4 457.9	50.3	na	na	4 508.2
Owned with a mortgage (d)	'000	3 617.8	1 054.0	480.2	5 152.1	58.7	na	na	5 210.8
<b>Total</b>	<b>'000</b>	<b>6 512.1</b>	<b>2 044.8</b>	<b>1 053.2</b>	<b>9 610.0</b>	<b>109.0</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>9 719.0</b>
Non-Indigenous people (aged 18 years or over) (d)	'000	10 124.7	2 893.5	1 554.7	14 572.9	180.3	na	na	14 753.3
Proportion									
Owned without a mortgage	%	28.6	34.2	36.9	30.6	27.9	na	na	30.6
Owned with a mortgage (d)	%	35.7	36.4	30.9	35.4	32.5	na	na	35.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>64.3</b>	<b>70.7</b>	<b>67.7</b>	<b>65.9</b>	<b>60.4</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>65.9</b>
Relative standard error (per cent)									
Owned without a mortgage	%	1.7	2.7	4.8	1.3	13.1	na	na	1.3
Owned with a mortgage (d)	%	1.6	2.8	4.7	1.2	11.3	na	na	1.2
<b>Total</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>0.7</b>
95 per cent confidence interval (per cent)									
Owned without a mortgage	±	1.0	1.8	3.5	0.8	7.2	na	na	0.8
Owned with a mortgage (d)	±	1.1	2.0	2.8	0.8	7.2	na	na	0.8
<b>Total</b>	<b>±</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>0.9</b>

TABLE 9A.3.2

Table 9A.3.2 **Non-Indigenous people (aged 18 years or over), living in homes someone in their household owned, by remoteness area, 2002, 2004-05, 2007-08, 2011-12, 2014 and 2017-18 (a), (b)**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>Major cities</i>	<i>Inner regional</i>	<i>Outer regional</i>	<i>Total non-remote</i>	<i>Remote (c)</i>	<i>Very remote (c)</i>	<i>Total remote (c)</i>	<i>Australia</i>
<b>2002</b>									
Number									
Owned without a mortgage	'000	3 631.3	1 149.7	680.9	5 461.8	na	na	na	5 527.3
Owned with a mortgage (d)	'000	3 657.3	938.9	406.7	5 003.0	na	na	na	5 056.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>'000</b>	<b>7 288.6</b>	<b>2 088.6</b>	<b>1 087.6</b>	<b>10 464.8</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>10 584.1</b>
Non-Indigenous people (aged 18 years or over) (d)	'000	9 878.7	2 783.8	1 501.6	14 164.1	na	na	na	14 353.8
Proportion									
Owned without a mortgage	%	36.8	41.3	45.3	38.6	na	na	na	38.5
Owned with a mortgage (d)	%	37.0	33.7	27.1	35.3	na	na	na	35.2
<b>Total</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>73.8</b>	<b>75.0</b>	<b>72.4</b>	<b>73.9</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>73.7</b>
Relative standard error (per cent)									
Owned without a mortgage	%	2.0	3.3	8.0	1.4	na	na	na	1.3
Owned with a mortgage (d)	%	2.4	5.8	8.2	1.6	na	na	na	1.5
<b>Total</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>0.9</b>
95 per cent confidence interval (per cent)									
Owned without a mortgage	±	1.4	2.7	7.1	1.1	na	na	na	1.0
Owned with a mortgage (d)	±	1.7	3.8	4.4	1.1	na	na	na	1.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>±</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>1.3</b>

- (a) Proportions/Estimates with a relative standard error (RSE) of 25 per cent to 50 per cent should be used with caution. Proportions/Estimates with an RSE greater than 50 per cent (or where the RSE is reported with an 'np') are considered too unreliable for general use.
- (b) Cells in this table have been randomly adjusted by the ABS to avoid the release of confidential data. Discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals.
- (c) Non-Indigenous data for remote and very remote areas of Australia are not available from the 2002 General Social Survey. Non-Indigenous data for very remote areas of Australia are not available from the 2004-05 National Health Survey; the 2011-13 Australian Health Survey or the 2014 General Social Survey, the 2014 General Social Survey or the 2017-18 National Health Survey.

Table 9A.3.2 **Non-Indigenous people (aged 18 years or over), living in homes someone in their household owned, by remoteness area, 2002, 2004-05, 2007-08, 2011-12, 2014 and 2017-18 (a), (b)**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>Major cities</i>	<i>Inner regional</i>	<i>Outer regional</i>	<i>Total non-remote</i>	<i>Remote (c)</i>	<i>Very remote (c)</i>	<i>Total remote (c)</i>	<i>Australia</i>
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(d) Includes persons in a shared equity scheme and those living in a household in which a mortgage is outstanding.

(e) Includes people aged 18 years or over who did not state the tenure type of the home they were living in that someone else in the household owned.

**na** not available.

*Source:* ABS (unpublished) General Social Survey 2002; ABS (unpublished) National Health Survey 2004-05; ABS (unpublished) National Health Survey 2007-08; ABS (unpublished) Australian Health Survey 2011-13 (2011-12 NHS component); ABS (unpublished) General Social Survey, 2014; ABS (unpublished) National Health Survey, 2017-18.

TABLE 9A.3.3

Table 9A.3.3 **Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people (aged 18 years or over), living in homes someone in their household owned, by state and territory, 1994, 2002, 2004-05, 2008, 2012-13, 2014-15 and 2018-19 (a), (b)**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Australia</i>
<b>2018-19</b>										
Number										
Owned without a mortgage	'000	22.7	5.0	12.2	3.0	2.3	3.5	0.3	1.4	49.6
Owned with a mortgage (c)	'000	40.8	8.9	21.3	14.5	5.8	6.0	1.6	3.1	101.6
<b>Total</b>	<b>'000</b>	<b>63.2</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>33.2</b>	<b>17.4</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>151.7</b>
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people (aged 18 years or over) (d)	'000	163.4	35.6	132.9	59.5	25.7	18.1	4.9	47.1	486.3
Proportion										
Owned without a mortgage	%	13.9	14.0	9.2	5.0	8.9	19.3	6.1	3.0	10.2
Owned with a mortgage (c)	%	25.0	25.0	16.0	24.4	22.6	33.1	32.7	6.6	20.9
<b>Total</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>38.7</b>	<b>39.3</b>	<b>25.0</b>	<b>29.2</b>	<b>31.5</b>	<b>51.4</b>	<b>40.8</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>31.2</b>
Relative standard error (per cent)										
Owned without a mortgage	%	17.2	18.3	16.6	27.7	31.0	14.3	29.0	36.8	9.2
Owned with a mortgage (c)	%	11.5	11.9	13.1	12.0	15.8	11.2	14.6	15.2	6.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>17.4</b>	<b>4.7</b>
95 per cent confidence interval (per cent)										
Owned without a mortgage	±	4.7	5.0	3.0	2.7	5.4	5.4	3.5	2.2	1.8
Owned with a mortgage (c)	±	5.6	5.8	4.1	5.7	7.0	7.3	9.4	2.0	2.5
<b>Total</b>	<b>±</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.9</b>
<b>2014-15</b>										
Number										
Owned without a mortgage	'000	13.0	4.0	9.4	4.3	2.9	3.0	0.4	2.0	38.6
Owned with a mortgage (c)	'000	29.6	8.9	16.9	7.8	4.8	4.9	1.4	2.8	77.4
<b>Total</b>	<b>'000</b>	<b>42.2</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>26.3</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>116.4</b>

TABLE 9A.3.3

Table 9A.3.3 **Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people (aged 18 years or over), living in homes someone in their household owned, by state and territory, 1994, 2002, 2004-05, 2008, 2012-13, 2014-15 and 2018-19 (a), (b)**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Australia</i>
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people (aged 18 years or over) (d)	'000	124.8	29.2	111.2	51.4	22.3	15.0	4.0	42.6	399.7
Proportion										
Owned without a mortgage	%	10.4	13.7	8.5	8.4	12.8	20.0	9.4	4.8	9.6
Owned with a mortgage (c)	%	23.7	30.6	15.2	15.1	21.3	33.0	33.4	6.6	19.4
<b>Total</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>33.8</b>	<b>44.1</b>	<b>23.6</b>	<b>23.3</b>	<b>34.3</b>	<b>53.3</b>	<b>43.5</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>29.1</b>
Relative standard error (per cent)										
Owned without a mortgage	%	14.4	13.3	18.5	24.5	18.8	12.0	29.8	18.8	6.8
Owned with a mortgage (c)	%	10.8	9.5	13.8	14.9	11.4	9.1	13.2	18.1	5.8
<b>Total</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>4.5</b>
95 per cent confidence interval (per cent)										
Owned without a mortgage	±	2.9	3.6	3.1	4.0	4.7	4.7	5.5	1.8	1.3
Owned with a mortgage (c)	±	5.0	5.7	4.1	4.4	4.8	5.9	8.6	2.3	2.2
<b>Total</b>	<b>±</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.6</b>
<b>2012-13</b>										
Number										
Owned without a mortgage	'000	13.5	3.0	5.8	1.8	1.3	2.2	0.4	0.9	28.8
Owned with a mortgage (c)	'000	27.7	7.1	20.4	10.5	5.7	4.5	1.5	4.1	81.4
<b>Total</b>	<b>'000</b>	<b>41.2</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>26.1</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>110.2</b>
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people (aged 18 years or over) (d)	'000	113.7	26.4	100.7	47.7	20.8	13.6	3.6	39.4	365.9
Proportion										
Owned without a mortgage	%	11.9	11.4	5.8	3.8	6.3	16.2	11.1	2.3	7.9
Owned with a mortgage (c)	%	24.4	26.9	20.3	22.0	27.4	33.1	41.7	10.4	22.2

TABLE 9A.3.3

Table 9A.3.3 **Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people (aged 18 years or over), living in homes someone in their household owned, by state and territory, 1994, 2002, 2004-05, 2008, 2012-13, 2014-15 and 2018-19 (a), (b)**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Australia</i>
<b>Total</b>	%	<b>36.2</b>	<b>38.3</b>	<b>25.9</b>	<b>25.8</b>	<b>33.7</b>	<b>49.3</b>	<b>52.8</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>30.1</b>
Relative standard error (per cent)										
Owned without a mortgage	%	14.6	13.7	17.8	22.3	19.7	13.1	31.0	29.8	8.1
Owned with a mortgage (c)	%	12.3	10.7	13.1	9.6	10.2	9.4	12.6	14.5	5.7
<b>Total</b>	%	<b>9.2</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>4.5</b>
95 per cent confidence interval (per cent)										
Owned without a mortgage	±	3.4	3.1	2.0	1.6	2.4	4.2	6.1	1.3	1.3
Owned with a mortgage (c)	±	5.9	5.7	5.2	4.1	5.4	6.2	10.6	2.9	2.5
<b>Total</b>	±	<b>6.5</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>2.7</b>
<b>2008</b>										
Number										
Owned without a mortgage	'000	10.0	2.0	5.8	2.5	1.3	2.5	0.3	0.7	25.2
Owned with a mortgage (c)	'000	18.9	6.4	15.0	7.0	3.7	3.0	1.0	4.2	59.2
<b>Total</b>	<b>'000</b>	<b>28.9</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>20.8</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>84.4</b>
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people (aged 18 years or over) (d)	'000	85.3	19.3	80.2	38.9	16.1	10.8	2.6	37.8	290.9
Proportion										

TABLE 9A.3.3

Table 9A.3.3 **Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people (aged 18 years or over), living in homes someone in their household owned, by state and territory, 1994, 2002, 2004-05, 2008, 2012-13, 2014-15 and 2018-19 (a), (b)**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Australia</i>
Owned without a mortgage	%	11.8	10.4	7.2	6.4	8.0	23.6	11.8	2.0	8.7
Owned with a mortgage (c)	%	22.1	33.1	18.7	18.0	22.7	28.0	40.9	11.2	20.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>33.9</b>	<b>43.5</b>	<b>25.9</b>	<b>24.4</b>	<b>30.7</b>	<b>51.6</b>	<b>52.7</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>29.0</b>
Relative standard error (per cent)										
Owned without a mortgage	%	13.6	12.3	19.8	19.8	21.2	10.7	24.7	26.9	7.3
Owned with a mortgage (c)	%	10.2	6.4	13.2	12.0	9.6	12.4	13.9	15.0	5.2
<b>Total</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>4.1</b>
95 per cent confidence interval (per cent)										
Owned without a mortgage	±	3.1	2.5	2.8	2.5	3.3	4.9	5.7	1.1	1.2
Owned with a mortgage (c)	±	4.4	4.2	4.8	4.2	4.3	6.8	11.1	3.3	2.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>±</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>2.3</b>
<b>2004-05</b>										
Number										
Owned without a mortgage	'000	8.3	2.1	4.3	1.3	0.7	1.7	0.2	0.2	18.9
Owned with a mortgage (c)	'000	15.8	4.4	13.4	4.6	2.6	2.8	0.8	2.3	46.7
<b>Total</b>	<b>'000</b>	<b>24.1</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>17.7</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>65.6</b>
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people (aged 18 years or over) (d)	'000	75.0	16.5	70.6	36.5	14.5	9.5	2.3	33.4	258.3
Proportion										
Owned without a mortgage	%	11.1	12.7	6.1	3.7	4.8	17.7	7.1	0.7	7.3
Owned with a mortgage (c)	%	21.1	26.4	19.0	12.7	18.0	29.9	32.7	6.9	18.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>32.2</b>	<b>39.0</b>	<b>25.1</b>	<b>16.3</b>	<b>22.8</b>	<b>47.6</b>	<b>39.8</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>25.4</b>
Relative standard error (per cent)										
Owned without a mortgage	%	17.3	30.4	19.2	27.3	31.4	15.6	28.3	47.0	9.8



TABLE 9A.3.3

Table 9A.3.3 **Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people (aged 18 years or over), living in homes someone in their household owned, by state and territory, 1994, 2002, 2004-05, 2008, 2012-13, 2014-15 and 2018-19 (a), (b)**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Australia</i>
Owned with a mortgage (c)	%	12.1	13.2	15.2	15.3	17.9	14.4	14.7	19.8	6.2
<b>Total</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>15.7</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>18.7</b>	<b>5.2</b>
95 per cent confidence interval (per cent)										
Owned without a mortgage	±	3.8	7.6	2.3	2.0	3.0	5.4	3.9	0.6	1.4
Owned with a mortgage (c)	±	5.0	6.8	5.7	3.8	6.3	8.4	9.4	2.7	2.2
<b>Total</b>	<b>±</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.6</b>
<b>2002</b>										
Number										
Owned without a mortgage	'000	10.1	1.9	6.7	2.1	1.1	2.3	0.2	0.9	25.2
Owned with a mortgage (c)	'000	14.9	3.7	11.3	5.3	2.7	3.4	0.7	1.7	43.7
<b>Total</b>	<b>'000</b>	<b>24.9</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>68.9</b>
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people (aged 18 years or over) (d)	'000	74.7	15.6	67.5	35.2	14.1	9.5	2.3	32.6	251.4
Proportion										
Owned without a mortgage	%	13.5	12.1	9.9	6.1	7.5	24.3	9.5	2.7	10.0
Owned with a mortgage (c)	%	19.9	23.8	16.7	15.2	19.2	35.2	32.1	5.1	17.4
<b>Total</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>33.4</b>	<b>35.9</b>	<b>26.6</b>	<b>21.3</b>	<b>26.7</b>	<b>59.5</b>	<b>41.6</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>27.4</b>
Relative standard error (per cent)										
Owned without a mortgage	%	14.0	13.5	19.4	26.5	17.2	9.8	24.1	28.8	8.1
Owned with a mortgage (c)	%	14.2	11.0	15.8	16.8	13.1	7.3	12.0	32.1	7.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>24.6</b>	<b>5.1</b>
95 per cent confidence interval (per cent)										
Owned without a mortgage	%	±	3.2	3.8	3.2	2.5	4.7	4.5	1.5	1.6
Owned with a mortgage (c)	%	±	5.1	5.2	5.0	4.9	5.0	7.5	3.2	2.4

TABLE 9A.3.3

Table 9A.3.3 **Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people (aged 18 years or over), living in homes someone in their household owned, by state and territory, 1994, 2002, 2004-05, 2008, 2012-13, 2014-15 and 2018-19 (a), (b)**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Australia</i>
<b>Total</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>±</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>2.7</b>
<b>1994</b>										
Number										
Owned without a mortgage	'000	7.8	1.6	6.1	1.0	0.7	2.2	np	np	20.8
Owned with a mortgage (c)	'000	6.2	2.6	4.6	2.9	0.9	1.9	np	np	20.2
<b>Total</b>	<b>'000</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>41.0</b>
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people (aged 18 years or over) (d)	'000	53.2	11.4	51.5	27.8	11.0	7.4	1.5	26.9	190.8
Proportion										
Owned without a mortgage	%	14.6	14.2	11.8	3.7	6.3	29.8	np	np	10.9
Owned with a mortgage (c)	%	11.7	22.3	8.9	10.4	7.9	25.7	np	np	10.6
<b>Total</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>26.3</b>	<b>36.6</b>	<b>20.6</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>55.4</b>	<b>17.5</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>21.5</b>
Relative standard error (per cent)										
Owned without a mortgage	%	21.2	35.5	19.1	34.7	32.9	15.6	np	np	10.3
Owned with a mortgage (c)	%	14.8	25.3	22.6	22.5	36.6	13.9	np	np	8.5
<b>Total</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>14.8</b>	<b>15.7</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>20.1</b>	<b>26.0</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>54.4</b>	<b>38.7</b>	<b>6.6</b>
95 per cent confidence interval (per cent)										
Owned without a mortgage	%	±	9.9	4.4	2.5	4.1	9.1	np	np	2.2
Owned with a mortgage (c)	%	±	11.1	3.9	4.6	5.7	7.0	np	np	1.8
<b>Total</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>±</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>18.7</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>2.8</b>

(a) Proportions/Estimates with a relative standard error (RSE) of 25 per cent to 50 per cent should be used with caution. Proportions/Estimates with an RSE greater than 50 per cent (or where the RSE is reported with an 'np') are considered too unreliable for general use.

(b) Cells in this table have been randomly adjusted by the ABS to avoid the release of confidential data. Discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals.

Table 9A.3.3 **Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people (aged 18 years or over), living in homes someone in their household owned, by state and territory, 1994, 2002, 2004-05, 2008, 2012-13, 2014-15 and 2018-19 (a), (b)**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Australia</i>
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(c) Includes persons in a shared equity scheme and those living in a household in which a mortgage is outstanding.

(d) Includes people aged 18 years or over who did not state the tenure type of the home they were living in that someone else in the household owned.

**np** Not published.

*Source:* ABS (unpublished) National Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Survey 1994; ABS (unpublished) National Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Social Survey 2002; ABS National Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Health Survey 2004-05; ABS (unpublished) National Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Social Survey 2008; ABS (unpublished) Australian Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Health Survey 2012-13 (NATSIHS component); ABS (unpublished) National Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Social Survey, 2014-15; ABS (unpublished) National Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Health Survey 2018-19.

TABLE 9A.3.4

Table 9A.3.4 **Non-Indigenous people (aged 18 years or over), living in homes someone in their household owned, by state and territory, 2002, 2004-05, 2007-08, 2011-12, 2014, and 2017-18 (a), (b)**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Australia</i>
<b>2017-18</b>										
Number										
Owned without a mortgage	'000	1 917.4	1 882.1	1 658.6	1 664.5	1 952.7	2 246.7	1 652.7	1 046.9	1 829.2
Owned with a mortgage (c)	'000	2 099.7	2 246.7	2 040.9	2 564.3	2 270.3	2 123.2	2 540.8	2 046.8	2 193.8
<b>Total</b>	<b>'000</b>	<b>4 011.2</b>	<b>4 122.9</b>	<b>3 711.2</b>	<b>4 240.6</b>	<b>4 228.8</b>	<b>4 352.3</b>	<b>4 199.4</b>	<b>3 093.7</b>	<b>4 023.0</b>
Non-Indigenous people (aged 18 years or over) (d)	'000	<b>5 881.5</b>	<b>4 869.3</b>	<b>3 573.2</b>	<b>1 877.7</b>	<b>1 306.2</b>	<b>382.7</b>	<b>307.0</b>	<b>121.7</b>	<b>18 324.3</b>
Proportion										
Owned without a mortgage	%	32.6	32.0	28.2	28.3	33.2	38.2	28.1	17.8	31.1
Owned with a mortgage (c)	%	35.7	38.2	34.7	43.6	38.6	36.1	43.2	34.8	37.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>68.2</b>	<b>70.1</b>	<b>63.1</b>	<b>72.1</b>	<b>71.9</b>	<b>74.0</b>	<b>71.4</b>	<b>52.6</b>	<b>68.4</b>
Relative standard error (per cent)										
Owned without a mortgage	%	2.7	3.2	2.9	4.2	3.7	3.3	5.1	7.6	1.4
Owned with a mortgage (c)	%	2.8	3.1	2.5	3.4	3.6	3.5	4.1	4.9	1.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>0.7</b>
95 per cent confidence interval (per cent)										
Owned without a mortgage	±	1.7	2.0	1.6	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.8	2.7	0.9
Owned with a mortgage (c)	±	2.0	2.3	1.7	2.9	2.7	2.5	3.5	3.3	1.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>±</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>0.9</b>
<b>2014</b>										
Number										
Owned without a mortgage	'000	1 878.2	1 595.1	911.6	574.7	432.6	144.2	79.2	20.7	5 641.6
Owned with a mortgage (c)	'000	2 079.0	1 758.8	1 395.5	829.5	551.2	147.2	126.4	50.3	6 924.5
<b>Total</b>	<b>'000</b>	<b>3 944.8</b>	<b>3 355.3</b>	<b>2 301.9</b>	<b>1 407.7</b>	<b>989.1</b>	<b>291.0</b>	<b>206.3</b>	<b>70.4</b>	<b>12 558.5</b>

TABLE 9A.3.4

Table 9A.3.4 **Non-Indigenous people (aged 18 years or over), living in homes someone in their household owned, by state and territory, 2002, 2004-05, 2007-08, 2011-12, 2014, and 2017-18 (a), (b)**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Australia</i>
Non-Indigenous people (aged 18 years or over) (d)	'000	5 872.4	4 656.2	3 568.5	1 949.1	1 337.1	394.3	299.6	128.7	18 189.0
Proportion										
Owned without a mortgage	%	32.0	34.3	25.5	29.5	32.4	36.6	26.4	16.1	31.0
Owned with a mortgage (c)	%	35.4	37.8	39.1	42.6	41.2	37.3	42.2	39.1	38.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>67.2</b>	<b>72.1</b>	<b>64.5</b>	<b>72.2</b>	<b>74.0</b>	<b>73.8</b>	<b>68.9</b>	<b>54.7</b>	<b>69.0</b>
Relative standard error (per cent)										
Owned without a mortgage	%	3.9	4.5	4.9	6.0	4.1	3.5	4.4	11.3	1.9
Owned with a mortgage (c)	%	4.1	4.8	4.4	5.2	4.2	4.6	4.2	5.8	1.9
<b>Total</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>0.9</b>
95 per cent confidence interval (per cent)										
Owned without a mortgage	±	2.5	3.1	2.4	3.4	2.6	2.5	2.3	3.6	1.1
Owned with a mortgage (c)	±	2.9	3.6	3.4	4.3	3.4	3.4	3.4	4.4	1.4
<b>Total</b>	<b>±</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>1.3</b>
<b>2011-12</b>										
Number										
Owned without a mortgage	'000	1 853.9	1 500.4	937.8	532.2	434.8	143.8	70.2	24.2	5 497.4
Owned with a mortgage (c)	'000	2 124.1	1 669.7	1 272.4	697.0	483.6	134.3	118.2	39.6	6 538.9
<b>Total</b>	<b>'000</b>	<b>3 978.0</b>	<b>3 170.2</b>	<b>2 210.2</b>	<b>1 229.1</b>	<b>918.4</b>	<b>278.1</b>	<b>188.4</b>	<b>63.8</b>	<b>12 036.3</b>
Non-Indigenous people (aged 18 years or over) (d)	'000	5 469.9	4 295.0	3 285.4	1 719.2	1 242.4	370.2	275.6	113.5	16 771.4
Proportion										
Owned without a mortgage	%	33.9	34.9	28.5	31.0	35.0	38.8	25.5	21.3	32.8
Owned with a mortgage (c)	%	38.8	38.9	38.7	40.5	38.9	36.3	42.9	34.8	39.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>72.7</b>	<b>73.8</b>	<b>67.3</b>	<b>71.5</b>	<b>73.9</b>	<b>75.1</b>	<b>68.4</b>	<b>56.2</b>	<b>71.8</b>
Relative standard error (per cent)										
Owned without a mortgage	%	2.8	3.3	3.4	3.7	3.6	3.5	5.2	8.4	1.3

TABLE 9A.3.4

Table 9A.3.4 **Non-Indigenous people (aged 18 years or over), living in homes someone in their household owned, by state and territory, 2002, 2004-05, 2007-08, 2011-12, 2014, and 2017-18 (a), (b)**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Australia</i>
Owned with a mortgage (c)	%	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.1	4.6	3.8	5.7	1.4
<b>Total</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>0.7</b>
95 per cent confidence interval (per cent)										
Owned without a mortgage	±	1.9	2.2	1.9	2.2	2.4	2.7	2.6	3.5	0.9
Owned with a mortgage (c)	±	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.8	2.4	3.3	3.2	3.9	1.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>±</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>0.9</b>
<b>2007-08</b>										
Number										
Owned without a mortgage	'000	1 334.4	1 151.1	819.0	371.4	368.9	123.8	67.8	9.7	4 246.2
Owned with a mortgage (c)	'000	1 854.9	1 543.2	1 141.0	629.8	440.0	124.6	103.7	52.9	5 890.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>'000</b>	<b>3 189.3</b>	<b>2 694.4</b>	<b>1 960.0</b>	<b>1 001.1</b>	<b>808.9</b>	<b>248.4</b>	<b>171.5</b>	<b>62.6</b>	<b>10 136.3</b>
Non-Indigenous people (aged 18 years or over) (d)	'000	5 106.5	3 966.7	3 040.9	1 829.5	1 194.2	352.1	255.7	108.2	15 553.8
Proportion										
Owned without a mortgage	%	26.1	29.0	26.9	24.3	30.9	35.2	26.5	9.0	27.3
Owned with a mortgage (c)	%	36.3	38.9	37.5	41.2	36.8	35.4	40.6	48.9	37.9
<b>Total</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>62.5</b>	<b>67.9</b>	<b>64.5</b>	<b>65.5</b>	<b>67.7</b>	<b>70.6</b>	<b>67.1</b>	<b>57.9</b>	<b>65.2</b>
Relative standard error (per cent)										
Owned without a mortgage	%	3.2	3.5	3.4	4.2	3.5	5.0	4.4	41.2	1.6
Owned with a mortgage (c)	%	2.5	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.0	5.1	3.1	15.7	1.2
<b>Total</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>0.9</b>
95 per cent confidence interval (per cent)										
Owned without a mortgage	±	1.6	2.0	1.8	2.0	2.1	3.4	2.3	7.2	0.9
Owned with a mortgage (c)	±	1.8	2.3	2.3	2.6	2.2	3.5	2.5	15.0	0.9
<b>Total</b>	<b>±</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>14.7</b>	<b>1.1</b>
<b>2004-05</b>										
Number										

TABLE 9A.3.4

Table 9A.3.4 **Non-Indigenous people (aged 18 years or over), living in homes someone in their household owned, by state and territory, 2002, 2004-05, 2007-08, 2011-12, 2014, and 2017-18 (a), (b)**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Australia</i>
Owned without a mortgage	'000	1 555.4	1 193.6	789.7	385.7	379.3	129.5	63.5	11.6	4 508.2
Owned with a mortgage (c)	'000	1 656.3	1 368.0	955.4	560.6	409.7	121.5	96.7	42.7	5 210.8
<b>Total</b>	<b>'000</b>	<b>3 211.7</b>	<b>2 561.5</b>	<b>1 745.1</b>	<b>946.3</b>	<b>788.9</b>	<b>251.0</b>	<b>160.2</b>	<b>54.3</b>	<b>9 719.0</b>
Non-Indigenous people (aged 18 years or over) (d)	'000	4 970.2	3 758.0	2 790.8	1 418.5	1 138.9	347.1	239.9	89.8	14 753.3
Proportion										
Owned without a mortgage	%	31.3	31.8	28.3	27.2	33.3	37.3	26.5	12.9	30.6
Owned with a mortgage (c)	%	33.3	36.4	34.2	39.5	36.0	35.0	40.3	47.5	35.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>64.6</b>	<b>68.2</b>	<b>62.5</b>	<b>66.7</b>	<b>69.3</b>	<b>72.3</b>	<b>66.8</b>	<b>60.4</b>	<b>65.9</b>
Relative standard error (per cent)										
Owned without a mortgage	%	2.1	2.4	3.0	3.8	2.5	2.6	4.4	38.3	1.3
Owned with a mortgage (c)	%	2.5	2.9	2.4	3.2	2.6	3.7	4.0	16.2	1.2
<b>Total</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>0.7</b>
95 per cent confidence interval (per cent)										
Owned without a mortgage	±	1.3	1.5	1.7	2.0	1.6	1.9	2.3	9.7	0.8
Owned with a mortgage (c)	±	1.6	2.1	1.6	2.5	1.8	2.5	3.2	15.1	0.8
<b>Total</b>	<b>±</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>15.5</b>	<b>0.9</b>
<b>2002</b>										
Number										
Owned without a mortgage	'000	1 915.0	1 509.2	936.6	473.6	454.6	142.2	81.9	14.3	5 527.3
Owned with a mortgage (c)	'000	1 652.8	1 315.8	877.7	584.9	379.7	118.7	89.6	38.1	5 056.8
<b>Total</b>	<b>'000</b>	<b>3 567.9</b>	<b>2 824.4</b>	<b>1 814.3</b>	<b>1 058.4</b>	<b>834.3</b>	<b>260.9</b>	<b>171.5</b>	<b>52.4</b>	<b>10 584.1</b>
Non-Indigenous people (aged 18 years or over) (d)	'000	4 849.3	3 655.5	2 654.5	1 406.4	1 124.5	337.1	229.3	97.3	14 353.8
Proportion										
Owned without a mortgage	%	39.5	41.3	35.3	33.7	40.4	42.2	35.7	14.7	38.5
Owned with a mortgage (c)	%	34.1	36.0	33.1	41.6	33.8	35.2	39.1	39.2	35.2

TABLE 9A.3.4

Table 9A.3.4 **Non-Indigenous people (aged 18 years or over), living in homes someone in their household owned, by state and territory, 2002, 2004-05, 2007-08, 2011-12, 2014, and 2017-18 (a), (b)**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Australia</i>
<b>Total</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>73.6</b>	<b>77.3</b>	<b>68.3</b>	<b>75.3</b>	<b>74.2</b>	<b>77.4</b>	<b>74.8</b>	<b>53.9</b>	<b>73.7</b>
Relative standard error (per cent)										
Owned without a mortgage	%	2.8	2.3	3.1	3.9	3.9	2.7	3.7	9.5	1.3
Owned with a mortgage (c)	%	4.5	3.7	4.7	2.7	4.5	3.6	2.8	7.0	1.5
<b>Total</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>0.9</b>
95 per cent confidence interval (per cent)										
Owned without a mortgage	±	2.2	1.9	2.1	2.6	3.1	2.2	2.6	2.7	1.0
Owned with a mortgage (c)	±	3.0	2.6	3.0	2.2	3.0	2.5	2.1	5.4	1.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>±</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>1.3</b>

(a) Proportions/Estimates with a relative standard error (RSE) of 25 per cent to 50 per cent should be used with caution. Proportions/Estimates with an RSE greater than 50 per cent (or where the RSE is reported with an 'np') are considered too unreliable for general use.

(b) Cells in this table have been randomly adjusted by the ABS to avoid the release of confidential data. Discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals.

(c) Includes persons in a shared equity scheme and those living in a household in which a mortgage is outstanding.

(d) Includes people aged 18 years or over who did not state the tenure type of the home they were living in that someone else in the household owned.

*Source:* ABS (unpublished) General Social Survey 2002; ABS (unpublished) National Health Survey 2004-05; ABS (unpublished) National Health Survey 2007-08; ABS (unpublished) Australian Health Survey 2011-13 (2011-12 NHS component); ABS (unpublished) General Social Survey, 2014, ABS (unpublished) National Health Survey 2017-18.



TABLE 9A.3.5

Table 9A.3.5 **People (aged 18 years or over) living in homes someone in their household owned, by Indigenous status, by state and territory, by remoteness, 2016**

Unit	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Australia (a)	
Number										
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people (b)										
Fully owned										
Major cities	no.	7 899	2 093	3 583	1 412	879	..	376	..	16 243
Inner regional	no.	5 479	1 324	2 395	289	263	1 133	–	..	10 901
Outer regional	no.	3 019	467	2 428	588	436	1 295	..	497	8 728
Remote	no.	550	7	566	387	73	80	..	281	1 935
Very remote	no.	206	..	515	385	83	23	..	299	1 510
<b>Total (c)</b>	<b>no.</b>	<b>17 147</b>	<b>3 891</b>	<b>9 477</b>	<b>3 068</b>	<b>1 731</b>	<b>2 541</b>	<b>376</b>	<b>1 074</b>	<b>39 312</b>
Being purchased (d)										
Major cities	no.	16 074	4 309	9 462	4 879	2 429	–	1 248	–	38 404
Inner regional	no.	10 588	2 735	5 396	827	610	2 407	–	–	22 572
Outer regional	no.	4 079	662	4 605	1 232	814	2 100	–	1 797	15 284
Remote	no.	530	4	712	590	136	76	–	686	2 738
Very remote	no.	47	..	435	345	80	24	–	114	1 046
<b>Total (c)</b>	<b>no.</b>	<b>31 317</b>	<b>7 717</b>	<b>20 605</b>	<b>7 873</b>	<b>4 071</b>	<b>4 606</b>	<b>1 251</b>	<b>2 598</b>	<b>80 042</b>
<b>Total (e)</b>										
<b>Major cities</b>	<b>no.</b>	<b>54 797</b>	<b>14 245</b>	<b>33 857</b>	<b>14 977</b>	<b>9 291</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>3 622</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>130 790</b>
<b>Inner regional</b>	<b>no.</b>	<b>37 875</b>	<b>8 544</b>	<b>20 001</b>	<b>2 517</b>	<b>1 870</b>	<b>7 346</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>78 294</b>
<b>Outer regional</b>	<b>no.</b>	<b>17 255</b>	<b>3 050</b>	<b>24 525</b>	<b>5 041</b>	<b>3 710</b>	<b>5 348</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>5 768</b>	<b>64 688</b>
<b>Remote</b>	<b>no.</b>	<b>3 063</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>6 031</b>	<b>4 896</b>	<b>662</b>	<b>274</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>6 408</b>	<b>21 353</b>
<b>Very remote</b>	<b>no.</b>	<b>1 172</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>11 345</b>	<b>10 251</b>	<b>2 256</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>19 543</b>	<b>44 718</b>
<b>Total (c)</b>	<b>no.</b>	<b>114 158</b>	<b>25 855</b>	<b>95 763</b>	<b>37 682</b>	<b>17 783</b>	<b>13 099</b>	<b>3 622</b>	<b>31 721</b>	<b>339 838</b>
Non-Indigenous people										

TABLE 9A.3.5

Table 9A.3.5 **People (aged 18 years or over) living in homes someone in their household owned, by Indigenous status, by state and territory, by remoteness, 2016**

	Unit	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Australia (a)
Fully owned										
Major cities	no.	1 127 719	947 530	514 127	355 351	262 469	..	70 848	..	3 278 038
Inner regional	no.	344 065	268 956	203 627	43 135	50 776	75 104	59	..	985 718
Outer regional	no.	116 576	66 785	119 920	38 735	43 570	41 471	..	13 401	440 453
Remote	no.	6 322	1 235	11 561	10 716	10 209	2 224	..	3 616	45 881
Very remote	no.	993	..	6 871	4 055	2 325	698	..	633	16 259
<b>Total (c)</b>	<b>no.</b>	<b>1 595 675</b>	<b>1 284 506</b>	<b>856 109</b>	<b>451 976</b>	<b>369 345</b>	<b>119 488</b>	<b>70 908</b>	<b>17 647</b>	<b>4 766 349</b>
Being purchased (d)										
Major cities	no.	1 387 048	1 223 526	750 459	574 430	339 472	–	108 317	–	4 383 258
Inner regional	no.	316 394	284 592	219 168	56 864	59 842	85 203	209	–	1 022 271
Outer regional	no.	81 908	51 706	139 448	39 144	37 123	35 466	–	29 038	413 840
Remote	no.	3 322	429	9 620	9 776	8 612	1 191	–	6 721	39 660
Very remote	no.	400	..	4 438	2 954	1 310	352	–	329	10 325
<b>Total (c)</b>	<b>no.</b>	<b>1 789 075</b>	<b>1 560 250</b>	<b>1 123 133</b>	<b>683 159</b>	<b>446 362</b>	<b>122 216</b>	<b>108 527</b>	<b>36 089</b>	<b>5 869 356</b>
<b>Total (e)</b>										
<b>Major cities</b>	<b>no.</b>	<b>3 826 577</b>	<b>3 170 229</b>	<b>1 978 595</b>	<b>1 288 789</b>	<b>857 934</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>263 978</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>11 386 107</b>
<b>Inner regional</b>	<b>no.</b>	<b>899 876</b>	<b>727 705</b>	<b>595 908</b>	<b>133 039</b>	<b>144 039</b>	<b>225 386</b>	<b>366</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>2 726 371</b>
<b>Outer regional</b>	<b>no.</b>	<b>263 782</b>	<b>156 752</b>	<b>395 767</b>	<b>110 179</b>	<b>110 242</b>	<b>98 993</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>77 586</b>	<b>1 213 304</b>
<b>Remote</b>	<b>no.</b>	<b>14 582</b>	<b>2 040</b>	<b>35 174</b>	<b>43 421</b>	<b>26 623</b>	<b>4 788</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>18 600</b>	<b>145 229</b>
<b>Very remote</b>	<b>no.</b>	<b>2 103</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>19 458</b>	<b>18 756</b>	<b>5 631</b>	<b>1 532</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>5 930</b>	<b>55 701</b>
<b>Total (c)</b>	<b>no.</b>	<b>5 006 930</b>	<b>4 056 722</b>	<b>3 024 902</b>	<b>1 594 181</b>	<b>1 144 468</b>	<b>330 699</b>	<b>264 347</b>	<b>102 117</b>	<b>15 526 709</b>

Proportion (f)

Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people (b)

Fully owned

TABLE 9A.3.5

Table 9A.3.5 **People (aged 18 years or over) living in homes someone in their household owned, by Indigenous status, by state and territory, by remoteness, 2016**

	Unit	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Australia (a)</i>
Major cities	%	14.4	14.7	10.6	9.4	9.5	..	10.4	..	12.4
Inner regional	%	14.5	15.5	12.0	11.5	14.1	15.4	0.0	..	13.9
Outer regional	%	17.5	15.3	9.9	11.7	11.8	24.2	..	8.6	13.5
Remote	%	18.0	30.4	9.4	7.9	11.0	29.2	..	4.4	9.1
Very remote	%	17.6	..	4.5	3.8	3.7	17.6	..	1.5	3.4
<b>Total (c)</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>15.0</b>	<b>15.0</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>11.6</b>
Being purchased (d)										
Major cities	%	29.3	30.2	27.9	32.6	26.1	..	34.5	..	29.4
Inner regional	%	28.0	32.0	27.0	32.9	32.6	32.8	0.0	..	28.8
Outer regional	%	23.6	21.7	18.8	24.4	21.9	39.3	..	31.2	23.6
Remote	%	17.3	17.4	11.8	12.1	20.5	27.7	..	10.7	12.8
Very remote	%	4.0	..	3.8	3.4	3.5	18.3	..	0.6	2.3
<b>Total (c)</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>27.4</b>	<b>29.8</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>20.9</b>	<b>22.9</b>	<b>35.2</b>	<b>34.5</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>23.6</b>
Non-Indigenous people										
Fully owned										
Major cities	%	29.5	29.9	26.0	27.6	30.6	..	26.8	..	28.8
Inner regional	%	38.2	37.0	34.2	32.4	35.3	33.3	16.1	..	36.2
Outer regional	%	44.2	42.6	30.3	35.2	39.5	41.9	..	17.3	36.3
Remote	%	43.4	60.5	32.9	24.7	38.3	46.4	..	19.4	31.6
Very remote	%	47.2	..	35.3	21.6	41.3	45.6	..	10.7	29.2
<b>Total (c)</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>31.9</b>	<b>31.7</b>	<b>28.3</b>	<b>28.4</b>	<b>32.3</b>	<b>36.1</b>	<b>26.8</b>	<b>17.3</b>	<b>30.7</b>
Being purchased (d)										
Major cities	%	36.2	38.6	37.9	44.6	39.6	..	41.0	..	38.5
Inner regional	%	35.2	39.1	36.8	42.7	41.5	37.8	57.1	..	37.5

TABLE 9A.3.5

Table 9A.3.5 **People (aged 18 years or over) living in homes someone in their household owned, by Indigenous status, by state and territory, by remoteness, 2016**

	Unit	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Australia (a)</i>
Outer regional	%	31.1	33.0	35.2	35.5	33.7	35.8	..	37.4	34.1
Remote	%	22.8	21.0	27.3	22.5	32.3	24.9	..	36.1	27.3
Very remote	%	19.0	..	22.8	15.7	23.3	23.0	..	5.5	18.5
<b>Total (c)</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>35.7</b>	<b>38.5</b>	<b>37.1</b>	<b>42.9</b>	<b>39.0</b>	<b>37.0</b>	<b>41.1</b>	<b>35.3</b>	<b>37.8</b>

(a) Australia total includes Other Territories.

(b) Includes 'Aboriginal', 'Torres Strait Islander' and 'Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander'.

(c) Total for Australia also includes Migratory/Offshore and No Usual Address.

(d) Includes: owned with a mortgage and being purchased under a rent/buy scheme.

(e) Total includes all other tenure types, including where the tenure was not stated.

(f) Owned Outright/Owned with a mortgage and as part of a shared equity scheme as a proportion of all tenure types.

– Nil or rounded to zero. .. Not applicable.

Note: 2016 Census data are sourced by the Productivity Commission from TableBuilder.

Source: ABS (unpublished) derived from the 2016 Census of Population and Housing.

TABLE 9A.3.6

Table 9A.3.6 **People (aged 18 years or over) living in homes someone in their household owned, by Indigenous status, by state and territory, by remoteness, 2011**

Unit	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Australia (a)	
Number										
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people (b)										
Fully owned										
Major cities	no.	5 546	1 417	2 346	985	715	..	261	..	11 270
Inner regional	no.	3 597	1 023	1 620	231	184	860	–	..	7 515
Outer regional	no.	2 297	329	1 854	442	375	1 104	..	430	6 831
Remote	no.	413	14	376	488	54	74	..	276	1 695
Very remote	no.	216	..	478	290	103	19	..	117	1 223
<b>Total (c)</b>	<b>no.</b>	<b>12 069</b>	<b>2 783</b>	<b>6 674</b>	<b>2 436</b>	<b>1 431</b>	<b>2 057</b>	<b>261</b>	<b>823</b>	<b>28 534</b>
Being purchased (d)										
Major cities	no.	11 225	3 019	6 631	3 618	1 913	..	925	..	27 331
Inner regional	no.	7 298	1 929	3 891	629	386	1 828	–	..	15 964
Outer regional	no.	3 120	554	3 859	1 070	839	1 722	..	1 523	12 687
Remote	no.	442	12	588	639	118	71	..	693	2 563
Very remote	no.	137	..	469	287	73	20	..	105	1 091
<b>Total (c)</b>	<b>no.</b>	<b>22 222</b>	<b>5 514</b>	<b>15 438</b>	<b>6 243</b>	<b>3 329</b>	<b>3 641</b>	<b>925</b>	<b>2 321</b>	<b>59 636</b>
<b>Total (e)</b>										
<b>Major cities</b>	<b>no.</b>	<b>40 081</b>	<b>10 301</b>	<b>24 188</b>	<b>12 526</b>	<b>7 691</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>2 777</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>97 564</b>
<b>Inner regional</b>	<b>no.</b>	<b>28 128</b>	<b>6 664</b>	<b>14 171</b>	<b>2 162</b>	<b>1 245</b>	<b>5 658</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>58 158</b>
<b>Outer regional</b>	<b>no.</b>	<b>14 527</b>	<b>2 776</b>	<b>22 105</b>	<b>4 653</b>	<b>3 545</b>	<b>4 388</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>5 340</b>	<b>57 337</b>
<b>Remote</b>	<b>no.</b>	<b>2 591</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>5 485</b>	<b>5 500</b>	<b>597</b>	<b>241</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>5 724</b>	<b>20 174</b>
<b>Very remote</b>	<b>no.</b>	<b>1 475</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>10 247</b>	<b>8 381</b>	<b>2 240</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>18 606</b>	<b>41 060</b>
<b>Total (c)</b>	<b>no.</b>	<b>86 802</b>	<b>19 777</b>	<b>76 196</b>	<b>33 222</b>	<b>15 318</b>	<b>10 392</b>	<b>2 777</b>	<b>29 670</b>	<b>274 293</b>
Non-Indigenous people										
Fully owned										
Major cities	no.	1 087 047	923 836	482 360	335 055	261 170	..	68 628	..	3 158 096

TABLE 9A.3.6

Table 9A.3.6 **People (aged 18 years or over) living in homes someone in their household owned, by Indigenous status, by state and territory, by remoteness, 2011**

	Unit	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Australia (a)
Inner regional	no.	333 774	263 635	194 191	40 537	43 292	73 936	62	..	949 427
Outer regional	no.	119 533	68 648	117 710	36 918	49 338	43 189	..	12 847	448 183
Remote	no.	7 348	<b>1 963</b>	13 200	13 231	10 657	2 417	..	3 543	52 359
Very remote	no.	1 435	..	7 598	3 158	2 395	667	..	659	16 277
<b>Total (c)</b>	<b>no.</b>	<b>1 549 137</b>	<b>1 258 082</b>	<b>815 059</b>	<b>428 899</b>	<b>366 852</b>	<b>120 209</b>	<b>68 690</b>	<b>17 049</b>	<b>4 624 342</b>
Being purchased (d)										
Major cities	no.	1 314 500	1 107 509	699 226	483 788	320 623	..	99 870	..	4 025 516
Inner regional	no.	310 098	273 046	210 584	51 616	49 232	83 055	120	..	977 751
Outer regional	no.	83 326	51 659	135 935	36 717	44 513	37 404	..	26 355	415 909
Remote	no.	3 774	650	10 683	11 440	8 520	1 288	..	7 193	43 548
Very remote	no.	682	..	4 886	2 176	1 362	382	..	420	10 019
<b>Total (c)</b>	<b>no.</b>	<b>1 712 380</b>	<b>1 432 864</b>	<b>1 061 314</b>	<b>585 737</b>	<b>424 250</b>	<b>122 129</b>	<b>99 990</b>	<b>33 968</b>	<b>5 472 743</b>
<b>Total (e)</b>										
<b>Major cities</b>	<b>no.</b>	<b>3 480 602</b>	<b>2 825 590</b>	<b>1 795 635</b>	<b>1 138 881</b>	<b>815 699</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>240 889</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>10 297 296</b>
<b>Inner regional</b>	<b>no.</b>	<b>870 211</b>	<b>696 120</b>	<b>561 897</b>	<b>125 136</b>	<b>117 406</b>	<b>215 972</b>	<b>365</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>2 587 151</b>
<b>Outer regional</b>	<b>no.</b>	<b>266 911</b>	<b>157 697</b>	<b>382 194</b>	<b>105 329</b>	<b>128 037</b>	<b>102 594</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>67 143</b>	<b>1 209 905</b>
<b>Remote</b>	<b>no.</b>	<b>16 161</b>	<b>3 240</b>	<b>38 858</b>	<b>48 184</b>	<b>27 780</b>	<b>5 097</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>19 047</b>	<b>158 367</b>
<b>Very remote</b>	<b>no.</b>	<b>3 285</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>21 322</b>	<b>15 105</b>	<b>6 159</b>	<b>1 531</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>6 835</b>	<b>55 447</b>
<b>Total (c)</b>	<b>no.</b>	<b>4 637 170</b>	<b>3 682 647</b>	<b>2 799 906</b>	<b>1 432 635</b>	<b>1 095 081</b>	<b>325 194</b>	<b>241 254</b>	<b>93 025</b>	<b>14 308 166</b>
Proportion (f)										
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people (b)										
Fully owned										
Major cities	%	13.8	13.8	9.7	7.9	9.3	..	9.4	..	11.6
Inner regional	%	12.8	15.4	11.4	10.7	14.8	15.2	..	..	12.9
Outer regional	%	15.8	11.9	8.4	9.5	10.6	25.2	..	8.1	11.9
Remote	%	15.9	38.9	6.9	8.9	9.0	30.7	..	4.8	8.4

TABLE 9A.3.6

Table 9A.3.6 **People (aged 18 years or over) living in homes someone in their household owned, by Indigenous status, by state and territory, by remoteness, 2011**

	Unit	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Australia (a)
Very remote	%	14.6	..	4.7	3.5	4.6	18.1	–	0.6	3.0
<b>Total (c)</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>19.8</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>10.4</b>
Being purchased (d)										
Major cities	%	28.0	29.3	27.4	28.9	24.9	..	33.3	..	28.0
Inner regional	%	25.9	28.9	27.5	29.1	31.0	32.3	..	..	27.4
Outer regional	%	21.5	20.0	17.5	23.0	23.7	39.2	..	28.5	22.1
Remote	%	17.1	33.3	10.7	11.6	19.8	29.5	..	12.1	12.7
Very remote	%	9.3	..	4.6	3.4	3.3	19.0	..	0.6	2.7
<b>Total (c)</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>25.6</b>	<b>27.9</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>18.8</b>	<b>21.7</b>	<b>35.0</b>	<b>33.3</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>21.7</b>
Non-Indigenous people										
Fully owned										
Major cities	%	31.2	32.7	26.9	29.4	32.0	..	28.5	–	30.7
Inner regional	%	38.4	37.9	34.6	32.4	36.9	34.2	17.0	–	36.7
Outer regional	%	44.8	43.5	30.8	35.1	38.5	42.1	..	19.1	37.0
Remote	%	45.5	60.6	34.0	27.5	38.4	47.4	..	18.6	33.1
Very remote	%	43.7	..	35.6	20.9	38.9	43.6	..	9.6	29.4
<b>Total (c)</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>33.4</b>	<b>34.2</b>	<b>29.1</b>	<b>29.9</b>	<b>33.5</b>	<b>37.0</b>	<b>28.5</b>	<b>18.3</b>	<b>32.3</b>
Being purchased (d)										
Major cities	%	37.8	39.2	38.9	42.5	39.3	..	41.5	..	39.1
Inner regional	%	35.6	39.2	37.5	41.2	41.9	38.5	32.9	..	37.8
Outer regional	%	31.2	32.8	35.6	34.9	34.8	36.5	..	39.3	34.4
Remote	%	23.4	20.1	27.5	23.7	30.7	25.3	..	37.8	27.5
Very remote	%	20.8	..	22.9	14.4	22.1	25.0	..	6.1	18.1
<b>Total (c)</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>36.9</b>	<b>38.9</b>	<b>37.9</b>	<b>40.9</b>	<b>38.7</b>	<b>37.6</b>	<b>41.4</b>	<b>36.5</b>	<b>38.2</b>

(a) Australia total includes Other Territories.

(b) Includes 'Aboriginal', 'Torres Strait Islander' and 'Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander'.

**Table 9A.3.6 People (aged 18 years or over) living in homes someone in their household owned, by Indigenous status, by state and territory, by remoteness, 2011**

	Unit	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Australia (a)
--	------	-----	-----	-----	----	----	-----	-----	----	---------------

(c) Total for Australia also includes Migratory/Offshore and No Usual Address.

(d) Includes being purchased under a rent/buy scheme.

(e) Total includes all other tenure types, including where the tenure was not stated.

(f) Owned Outright/Owned with a mortgage as a proportion of all tenure types.

– Nil or rounded to zero. .. Not applicable.

Source: ABS (unpublished) derived from the 2011 Census of Population and Housing.



TABLE 9A.3.7

Table 9A.3.7 **People (aged 18 years or over) living in homes someone in their household owned, by Indigenous status, by state and territory, by remoteness, 2006**

Unit	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Australia (a)	
Number										
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people (b)										
Fully owned										
Major cities	no.	4 027	1 123	1 871	706	573	..	175	..	8 475
Inner regional	no.	2 782	777	1 240	209	147	668	–	..	5 832
Outer regional	no.	1 868	270	1 533	341	296	988	..	390	5 686
Remote	no.	465	14	449	345	63	63	..	189	1 588
Very remote	no.	97	..	467	223	49	28	..	222	1 096
<b>Total (c)</b>	<b>no.</b>	<b>9 239</b>	<b>2 184</b>	<b>5 560</b>	<b>1 824</b>	<b>1 128</b>	<b>1 747</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>801</b>	<b>22 677</b>
Being purchased (d)										
Major cities	no.	7 295	2 276	4 849	2 723	1 581	..	680	..	19 404
Inner regional	no.	5 046	1 383	2 901	595	358	1 570	–	..	11 856
Outer regional	no.	2 347	417	2 870	897	611	1 437	..	1 236	9 815
Remote	no.	379	3	541	568	115	59	..	569	2 234
Very remote	no.	38	..	215	293	67	17	..	72	702
<b>Total (c)</b>	<b>no.</b>	<b>15 105</b>	<b>4 079</b>	<b>11 376</b>	<b>5 076</b>	<b>2 732</b>	<b>3 083</b>	<b>680</b>	<b>1 877</b>	<b>44 011</b>
<b>Total (e)</b>										
<b>Major cities</b>	<b>no.</b>	<b>29 974</b>	<b>7 874</b>	<b>18 096</b>	<b>9 662</b>	<b>6 090</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>1 978</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>73 674</b>
<b>Inner regional</b>	<b>no.</b>	<b>21 426</b>	<b>5 068</b>	<b>11 616</b>	<b>2 039</b>	<b>1 069</b>	<b>4 658</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>45 999</b>
<b>Outer regional</b>	<b>no.</b>	<b>12 030</b>	<b>2 166</b>	<b>16 642</b>	<b>3 904</b>	<b>2 960</b>	<b>3 732</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>4 862</b>	<b>46 296</b>
<b>Remote</b>	<b>no.</b>	<b>3 011</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>5 143</b>	<b>4 350</b>	<b>503</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>6 125</b>	<b>19 352</b>
<b>Very remote</b>	<b>no.</b>	<b>563</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>9 281</b>	<b>7 657</b>	<b>1 990</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>16 551</b>	<b>36 167</b>
<b>Total (c)</b>	<b>no.</b>	<b>67 004</b>	<b>15 139</b>	<b>60 778</b>	<b>27 612</b>	<b>12 612</b>	<b>8 689</b>	<b>1 981</b>	<b>27 538</b>	<b>221 488</b>
Non-Indigenous people										

TABLE 9A.3.7

Table 9A.3.7 **People (aged 18 years or over) living in homes someone in their household owned, by Indigenous status, by state and territory, by remoteness, 2006**

	Unit	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Australia (a)
Fully owned										
Major cities	no.	1 066 007	893 911	465 997	296 780	264 769	..	66 226	..	3 053 690
Inner regional	no.	338 793	256 009	198 710	51 856	45 148	72 960	67	..	963 546
Outer regional	no.	123 753	70 706	117 552	38 927	46 076	43 981	..	11 611	452 606
Remote	no.	7 663	1 802	15 189	13 488	10 919	2 282	..	3 100	54 443
Very remote	no.	980	..	6 670	2 779	2 451	726	..	703	14 691
<b>Total (c)</b>	<b>no.</b>	<b>1 537 196</b>	<b>1 222 428</b>	<b>804 118</b>	<b>403 830</b>	<b>369 363</b>	<b>119 949</b>	<b>66 293</b>	<b>15 414</b>	<b>4 538 976</b>
Being purchased (d)										
Major cities	no.	1 147 760	980 375	595 813	394 635	296 842	..	88 437	..	3 503 862
Inner regional	no.	297 147	252 048	197 862	62 893	48 960	75 719	77	..	934 706
Outer regional	no.	79 113	50 365	121 405	37 762	37 328	36 106	..	24 975	387 054
Remote	no.	3 942	627	10 885	12 125	8 187	1 128	..	6 831	43 725
Very remote	no.	380	..	3 058	2 826	1 256	395	..	411	8 453
<b>Total (c)</b>	<b>no.</b>	<b>1 528 342</b>	<b>1 283 415</b>	<b>929 023</b>	<b>510 241</b>	<b>392 573</b>	<b>113 348</b>	<b>88 514</b>	<b>32 217</b>	<b>4 877 800</b>
<b>Total (e)</b>										
<b>Major cities</b>	<b>no.</b>	<b>3 181 140</b>	<b>2 519 844</b>	<b>1 559 127</b>	<b>927 141</b>	<b>761 161</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>215 868</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>9 164 281</b>
<b>Inner regional</b>	<b>no.</b>	<b>847 358</b>	<b>647 911</b>	<b>534 184</b>	<b>151 327</b>	<b>119 541</b>	<b>201 663</b>	<b>292</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>2 502 348</b>
<b>Outer regional</b>	<b>no.</b>	<b>264 870</b>	<b>156 014</b>	<b>348 615</b>	<b>106 081</b>	<b>110 958</b>	<b>100 926</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>58 939</b>	<b>1 146 403</b>
<b>Remote</b>	<b>no.</b>	<b>17 146</b>	<b>3 062</b>	<b>40 895</b>	<b>44 549</b>	<b>27 056</b>	<b>4 637</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>16 913</b>	<b>154 258</b>
<b>Very remote</b>	<b>no.</b>	<b>2 111</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>17 273</b>	<b>13 794</b>	<b>5 938</b>	<b>1 575</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>6 247</b>	<b>48 112</b>
<b>Total (c)</b>	<b>no.</b>	<b>4 312 625</b>	<b>3 326 831</b>	<b>2 500 094</b>	<b>1 242 892</b>	<b>1 024 654</b>	<b>308 801</b>	<b>216 160</b>	<b>82 099</b>	<b>13 015 402</b>

Proportion (f)

Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people (b)

Fully owned

TABLE 9A.3.7

Table 9A.3.7 **People (aged 18 years or over) living in homes someone in their household owned, by Indigenous status, by state and territory, by remoteness, 2006**

	Unit	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Australia (a)
Major cities	%	13.4	14.3	10.3	7.3	9.4	..	8.8	..	11.5
Inner regional	%	13.0	15.3	10.7	10.3	13.8	14.3	–	..	12.7
Outer regional	%	15.5	12.5	9.2	8.7	10.0	26.5	..	8.0	12.3
Remote	%	15.4	45.2	8.7	7.9	12.5	33.3	..	3.1	8.2
Very remote	%	17.2	..	5.0	2.9	2.5	25.5	..	1.3	3.0
<b>Total (c)</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>20.1</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>10.2</b>
Being purchased (d)										
Major cities	%	24.3	28.9	26.8	28.2	26.0	..	34.4	..	26.3
Inner regional	%	23.6	27.3	25.0	29.2	33.5	33.7	–	..	25.8
Outer regional	%	19.5	19.3	17.2	23.0	20.6	38.5	..	25.4	21.2
Remote	%	12.6	9.7	10.5	13.1	22.9	31.2	..	9.3	11.5
Very remote	%	6.7	..	2.3	3.8	3.4	15.5	..	0.4	1.9
<b>Total (c)</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>22.5</b>	<b>26.9</b>	<b>18.7</b>	<b>18.4</b>	<b>21.7</b>	<b>35.5</b>	<b>34.3</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>19.9</b>
Non-Indigenous people										
Fully owned										
Major cities	%	33.5	35.5	29.9	32.0	34.8	..	30.7	..	33.3
Inner regional	%	40.0	39.5	37.2	34.3	37.8	36.2	22.9	..	38.5
Outer regional	%	46.7	45.3	33.7	36.7	41.5	43.6	..	19.7	39.5
Remote	%	44.7	58.9	37.1	30.3	40.4	49.2	..	18.3	35.3
Very remote	%	46.4	..	38.6	20.1	41.3	46.1	..	11.3	30.5
<b>Total (c)</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>35.6</b>	<b>36.7</b>	<b>32.2</b>	<b>32.5</b>	<b>36.0</b>	<b>38.8</b>	<b>30.7</b>	<b>18.8</b>	<b>34.9</b>
Being purchased (d)										
Major cities	%	36.1	38.9	38.2	42.6	39.0	..	41.0	..	38.2
Inner regional	%	35.1	38.9	37.0	41.6	41.0	37.5	26.4	..	37.4
Outer regional	%	29.9	32.3	34.8	35.6	33.6	35.8	..	42.4	33.8

TABLE 9A.3.7

Table 9A.3.7 **People (aged 18 years or over) living in homes someone in their household owned, by Indigenous status, by state and territory, by remoteness, 2006**

	Unit	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Australia (a)
Remote	%	23.0	20.5	26.6	27.2	30.3	24.3	..	40.4	28.3
Very remote	%	18.0	..	17.7	20.5	21.2	25.1	..	6.6	17.6
<b>Total (c)</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>35.4</b>	<b>38.6</b>	<b>37.2</b>	<b>41.1</b>	<b>38.3</b>	<b>36.7</b>	<b>40.9</b>	<b>39.2</b>	<b>37.5</b>

(a) Australia total includes Other Territories.

(b) Includes 'Aboriginal', 'Torres Strait Islander' and 'Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander'.

(c) Total for Australia also includes Migratory/Offshore and No Usual Address.

(d) Includes being purchased under a rent/buy scheme.

(e) Total includes all other tenure types, including where the tenure was not stated.

(f) Owned Outright/Owned with a mortgage as a proportion of all tenure types.

– Nil or rounded to zero. ..Not applicable.

Source: ABS (unpublished) derived from the 2006 Census of Population and Housing.

TABLE 9A.3.8

Table 9A.3.8 **People (aged 18 years or over) living in homes someone in their household owned, by Indigenous status, by state and territory, by remoteness, 2001**

Unit	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Australia (a)	
Number										
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people (b)										
Fully owned										
Major cities	no.	4 145	1 163	1 655	688	496	..	170	..	8 317
Inner regional	no.	2 774	775	1 143	179	138	686	–	..	5 704
Outer regional	no.	1 775	243	1 592	331	297	1 119	..	367	5 724
Remote	no.	441	10	515	351	51	75	..	155	1 598
Very remote	no.	146	..	469	242	60	13	..	193	1 123
<b>Total (c)</b>	<b>no.</b>	<b>9 281</b>	<b>2 191</b>	<b>5 374</b>	<b>1 791</b>	<b>1 042</b>	<b>1 893</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>715</b>	<b>22 466</b>
Being purchased (d)										
Major cities	no.	5 347	1 680	3 173	2 373	1 104	..	531	..	14 208
Inner regional	no.	3 380	998	1 825	495	228	1 213	–	..	8 139
Outer regional	no.	1 473	254	2 057	618	314	1 263	..	945	6 924
Remote	no.	218	6	420	457	72	58	..	395	1 626
Very remote	no.	71	..	187	201	38	17	..	66	580
<b>Total (c)</b>	<b>no.</b>	<b>10 489</b>	<b>2 938</b>	<b>7 662</b>	<b>4 144</b>	<b>1 756</b>	<b>2 551</b>	<b>531</b>	<b>1 406</b>	<b>31 477</b>
<b>Total (e)</b>										
<b>Major cities</b>	<b>no.</b>	<b>25 076</b>	<b>6 435</b>	<b>13 689</b>	<b>8 749</b>	<b>5 044</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>1 721</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>60 714</b>
<b>Inner regional</b>	<b>no.</b>	<b>17 582</b>	<b>3 932</b>	<b>9 000</b>	<b>1 907</b>	<b>912</b>	<b>3 943</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>37 412</b>
<b>Outer regional</b>	<b>no.</b>	<b>10 527</b>	<b>1 805</b>	<b>16 812</b>	<b>3 673</b>	<b>2 446</b>	<b>3 546</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>4 297</b>	<b>43 106</b>
<b>Remote</b>	<b>no.</b>	<b>2 649</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>4 882</b>	<b>4 316</b>	<b>469</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>4 325</b>	<b>16 863</b>
<b>Very remote</b>	<b>no.</b>	<b>958</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>8 490</b>	<b>8 351</b>	<b>2 297</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>18 048</b>	<b>38 252</b>
<b>Total (c)</b>	<b>no.</b>	<b>56 792</b>	<b>12 201</b>	<b>52 873</b>	<b>26 996</b>	<b>11 168</b>	<b>7 776</b>	<b>1 724</b>	<b>26 670</b>	<b>196 347</b>

TABLE 9A.3.8

Table 9A.3.8 **People (aged 18 years or over) living in homes someone in their household owned, by Indigenous status, by state and territory, by remoteness, 2001**

	Unit	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Australia (a)
Non-Indigenous people										
Fully owned										
Major cities	no.	1 317 421	1 067 189	460 138	335 138	306 644	..	72 903	..	3 559 433
Inner regional	no.	381 530	292 004	246 635	55 482	52 795	79 687	70	..	1 108 209
Outer regional	no.	155 890	83 083	152 928	42 984	54 004	48 649	..	12 831	550 369
Remote	no.	11 159	2 442	20 781	16 409	13 072	2 966	..	3 495	70 324
Very remote	no.	1 754	..	8 634	3 642	2 738	786	..	841	18 830
<b>Total (c)</b>	<b>no.</b>	<b>1 867 754</b>	<b>1 444 718</b>	<b>889 116</b>	<b>453 655</b>	<b>429 253</b>	<b>132 088</b>	<b>72 973</b>	<b>17 167</b>	<b>5 307 165</b>
Being purchased (d)										
Major cities	no.	810 009	717 903	391 427	323 608	245 264	..	74 116	..	2 562 327
Inner regional	no.	231 372	204 723	176 712	52 445	42 940	63 103	50	..	771 345
Outer regional	no.	61 666	38 250	103 572	31 451	29 969	29 481	..	21 491	315 880
Remote	no.	3 061	541	9 094	11 234	6 393	944	..	6 331	37 598
Very remote	no.	442	..	2 246	3 825	918	326	..	363	8 181
<b>Total (c)</b>	<b>no.</b>	<b>1 106 550</b>	<b>961 417</b>	<b>683 051</b>	<b>422 563</b>	<b>325 484</b>	<b>93 854</b>	<b>74 166</b>	<b>28 185</b>	<b>3 695 331</b>
<b>Total (e)</b>										
<b>Major cities</b>	<b>no.</b>	<b>3 051 571</b>	<b>2 359 511</b>	<b>1 251 545</b>	<b>868 675</b>	<b>735 288</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>203 093</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>8 469 683</b>
<b>Inner regional</b>	<b>no.</b>	<b>821 107</b>	<b>628 618</b>	<b>581 686</b>	<b>138 778</b>	<b>120 169</b>	<b>192 131</b>	<b>338</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>2 482 943</b>
<b>Outer regional</b>	<b>no.</b>	<b>287 869</b>	<b>155 674</b>	<b>380 059</b>	<b>105 332</b>	<b>111 903</b>	<b>98 525</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>57 029</b>	<b>1 196 391</b>
<b>Remote</b>	<b>no.</b>	<b>20 989</b>	<b>3 704</b>	<b>47 866</b>	<b>47 253</b>	<b>27 689</b>	<b>5 161</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>18 280</b>	<b>170 942</b>
<b>Very remote</b>	<b>no.</b>	<b>3 466</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>19 217</b>	<b>15 245</b>	<b>5 545</b>	<b>1 642</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>7 024</b>	<b>53 338</b>
<b>Total (c)</b>	<b>no.</b>	<b>4 185 002</b>	<b>3 147 507</b>	<b>2 280 373</b>	<b>1 175 283</b>	<b>1 000 594</b>	<b>297 459</b>	<b>203 431</b>	<b>82 333</b>	<b>12 373 297</b>

TABLE 9A.3.8

Table 9A.3.8 **People (aged 18 years or over) living in homes someone in their household owned, by Indigenous status, by state and territory, by remoteness, 2001**

Unit	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Australia (a)	
	Proportion (f)									
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people (b)										
Fully owned										
Major cities	%	16.5	18.1	12.1	7.9	9.8	..	9.9	..	13.7
Inner regional	%	15.8	19.7	12.7	9.4	15.1	17.4	–	..	15.2
Outer regional	%	16.9	13.5	9.5	9.0	12.1	31.6	..	8.5	13.3
Remote	%	16.6	34.5	10.5	8.1	10.9	38.9	..	3.6	9.5
Very remote	%	15.2	..	5.5	2.9	2.6	13.8	..	1.1	2.9
<b>Total (c)</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>16.3</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>24.3</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>11.4</b>
Being purchased (d)										
Major cities	%	21.3	26.1	23.2	27.1	21.9	..	30.9	..	23.4
Inner regional	%	19.2	25.4	20.3	26.0	25.0	30.8	–	..	21.8
Outer regional	%	14.0	14.1	12.2	16.8	12.8	35.6	..	22.0	16.1
Remote	%	8.2	20.7	8.6	10.6	15.4	30.1	..	9.1	9.6
Very remote	%	7.4	..	2.2	2.4	1.7	18.1	..	0.4	1.5
<b>Total (c)</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>18.5</b>	<b>24.1</b>	<b>14.5</b>	<b>15.4</b>	<b>15.7</b>	<b>32.8</b>	<b>30.8</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>16.0</b>
Non-Indigenous people										
Fully owned										
Major cities	%	43.2	45.2	36.8	38.6	41.7	..	35.9	..	42.0
Inner regional	%	46.5	46.5	42.4	40.0	43.9	41.5	20.7	..	44.6
Outer regional	%	54.2	53.4	40.2	40.8	48.3	49.4	..	22.5	46.0
Remote	%	53.2	65.9	43.4	34.7	47.2	57.5	..	19.1	41.1
Very remote	%	50.6	..	44.9	23.9	49.4	47.9	..	12.0	35.3
<b>Total (c)</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>44.6</b>	<b>45.9</b>	<b>39.0</b>	<b>38.6</b>	<b>42.9</b>	<b>44.4</b>	<b>35.9</b>	<b>20.9</b>	<b>42.9</b>

TABLE 9A.3.8

Table 9A.3.8 **People (aged 18 years or over) living in homes someone in their household owned, by Indigenous status, by state and territory, by remoteness, 2001**

	Unit	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Australia (a)
Being purchased (d)										
Major cities	%	26.5	30.4	31.3	37.3	33.4	..	36.5	..	30.3
Inner regional	%	28.2	32.6	30.4	37.8	35.7	32.8	14.8	..	31.1
Outer regional	%	21.4	24.6	27.3	29.9	26.8	29.9	..	37.7	26.4
Remote	%	14.6	14.6	19.0	23.8	23.1	18.3	..	34.6	22.0
Very remote	%	12.8	..	11.7	25.1	16.6	19.9	..	5.2	15.3
<b>Total (c)</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>26.4</b>	<b>30.5</b>	<b>30.0</b>	<b>36.0</b>	<b>32.5</b>	<b>31.6</b>	<b>36.5</b>	<b>34.2</b>	<b>29.9</b>

(a) Australia total includes Other Territories.

(b) Includes 'Aboriginal', 'Torres Strait Islander' and 'Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander'.

(c) Total for Australia also includes Migratory/Offshore and No Usual Address. For 2001 also includes inadequately described/not stated.

(d) Includes being purchased under a rent/buy scheme.

(e) Total includes all other tenure types, including where the tenure was not stated.

(f) Owned Outright/Owned with a mortgage as a proportion of all tenure types.

– Nil or rounded to zero. .. Not applicable.

Source: ABS (unpublished) derived from the 2001 Census of Population and Housing.



TABLE 9A.3.9

Table 9A.3.9 **People (aged 18 years or over) living in homes someone in their household owned, by Indigenous status, by sex, by age, 2001, 2006, 2011, 2016**

	<i>Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander (a)</i>						<i>Non-Indigenous</i>					
	<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>		<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>	
	<i>Number</i>	<i>% of total stated (b)</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>% of total stated (b)</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>% of total stated (b)</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>% of total stated (b)</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>% of total stated (b)</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>% of total stated (b)</i>
<b>2016</b>												
Fully owned												
18–24	2 796	8.8	2 354	7.4	5 149	8.1	154 202	19.8	137 818	18.2	292 019	19.0
25–34	2 585	7.1	2 079	5.0	4 666	6.0	164 464	11.6	144 954	9.7	309 416	10.6
35–44	2 283	7.8	2 071	5.9	4 351	6.8	165 450	12.3	173 682	12.2	339 132	12.2
45–54	3 196	11.6	3 681	11.1	6 880	11.4	303 234	22.9	353 190	24.9	656 422	23.9
55–64	4 419	23.0	5 182	23.4	9 602	23.2	513 696	43.7	611 648	48.6	1 125 339	46.2
65 years or over	5 290	43.2	5 600	37.7	10 886	40.2	1 037 449	72.1	1 164 920	72.3	2 202 367	72.2
<b>Total 18 years or over</b>	<b>20 569</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>20 967</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>41 534</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>2 338 495</b>	<b>31.3</b>	<b>2 586 212</b>	<b>32.5</b>	<b>4 924 695</b>	<b>31.9</b>
Being purchased (c)												
18–24	7 944	24.9	6 892	21.7	14 835	23.3	312 153	40.1	289 457	38.3	601 611	39.2
25–34	8 688	23.7	8 823	21.3	17 514	22.4	551 731	38.9	625 614	41.8	1 177 343	40.4
35–44	8 664	29.6	9 663	27.7	18 329	28.6	719 634	53.4	785 623	55.0	1 505 257	54.2
45–54	8 313	30.2	9 321	28.2	17 632	29.1	691 936	52.2	725 921	51.3	1 417 862	51.7
55–64	4 883	25.5	4 951	22.3	9 839	23.8	434 725	37.0	415 165	33.0	849 891	34.9
65 years or over	1 481	12.1	1 626	11.0	3 102	11.4	181 855	12.6	178 670	11.1	360 521	11.8
<b>Total 18 years or over</b>	<b>39 973</b>	<b>25.5</b>	<b>41 276</b>	<b>23.2</b>	<b>81 251</b>	<b>24.3</b>	<b>2 892 034</b>	<b>38.7</b>	<b>3 020 450</b>	<b>37.9</b>	<b>5 912 485</b>	<b>38.3</b>
Total (d)												
18–24	31 892	100.0	31 791	100.0	63 687	100.0	778 474	100.0	755 288	100.0	1 533 763	100.0
25–34	36 658	100.0	41 372	100.0	78 030	100.0	1 416 775	100.0	1 497 156	100.0	2 913 935	100.0
35–44	29 267	100.0	34 881	100.0	64 147	100.0	1 348 839	100.0	1 429 130	100.0	2 777 970	100.0
45–54	27 552	100.0	33 021	100.0	60 573	100.0	1 324 842	100.0	1 416 098	100.0	2 740 936	100.0
55–64	19 173	100.0	22 167	100.0	41 342	100.0	1 174 208	100.0	1 259 759	100.0	2 433 970	100.0

TABLE 9A.3.9

Table 9A.3.9 **People (aged 18 years or over) living in homes someone in their household owned, by Indigenous status, by sex, by age, 2001, 2006, 2011, 2016**

	<i>Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander (a)</i>						<i>Non-Indigenous</i>					
	<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>		<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>	
	<i>Number</i>	<i>% of total stated (b)</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>% of total stated (b)</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>% of total stated (b)</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>% of total stated (b)</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>% of total stated (b)</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>% of total stated (b)</i>
65 years or over	12 258	100.0	14 837	100.0	27 099	100.0	1 438 245	100.0	1 611 455	100.0	3 049 701	100.0
<b>Total 18 years or over</b>	<b>156 800</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>178 069</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>334 878</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>7 481 383</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>7 968 886</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>15 450 275</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>2011</b>												
Fully owned												
18–24	2 124	7.4	1 893	6.3	4 017	6.8	173 981	20.6	152 206	18.2	326 187	19.4
25–34	1 619	5.8	1 322	3.9	2 941	4.7	142 676	11.5	124 391	9.4	267 067	10.4
35–44	1 782	6.7	1 753	5.3	3 535	5.9	179 264	13.7	194 953	13.8	374 217	13.8
45–54	2 406	11.1	2 905	11.3	5 311	11.2	328 982	25.9	389 619	28.7	718 601	27.3
55–64	3 068	22.8	3 461	22.5	6 529	22.6	523 301	48.5	609 876	54.0	1 133 177	51.3
65 years or over	2 872	36.8	3 328	32.8	6 200	34.5	847 312	72.6	957 782	71.6	1 805 094	72.1
<b>Total 18 years or over</b>	<b>13 871</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>14 662</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>28 533</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>2 195 516</b>	<b>31.8</b>	<b>2 428 827</b>	<b>32.8</b>	<b>4 624 343</b>	<b>32.3</b>
Being purchased (c)												
18–24	6 141	21.4	5 340	17.8	11 481	19.6	325 959	38.5	308 423	37.0	634 382	37.8
25–34	6 035	21.5	6 639	19.6	12 674	20.5	518 348	41.6	589 677	44.7	1 108 025	43.2
35–44	7 202	27.3	8 631	26.0	15 833	26.5	714 670	54.8	790 759	55.8	1 505 429	55.3
45–54	5 931	27.4	6 532	25.5	12 463	26.4	646 739	50.9	670 858	49.3	1 317 597	50.1
55–64	2 826	21.0	2 872	18.7	5 698	19.8	360 675	33.4	323 654	28.7	684 329	31.0
65 years or over	731	9.4	760	7.5	1 491	8.3	113 152	9.7	109 827	8.2	222 979	8.9
<b>Total 18 years or over</b>	<b>28 866</b>	<b>22.9</b>	<b>30 774</b>	<b>20.8</b>	<b>59 640</b>	<b>21.7</b>	<b>2 679 543</b>	<b>38.8</b>	<b>2 793 198</b>	<b>37.8</b>	<b>5 472 741</b>	<b>38.2</b>
Total (d)												
18–24	28 645	100.0	29 999	100.0	58 644	100.0	845 552	100.0	834 241	100.0	1 679 793	100.0
25–34	28 117	100.0	33 830	100.0	61 947	100.0	1 245 089	100.0	1 319 539	100.0	2 564 628	100.0
35–44	26 410	100.0	33 234	100.0	59 644	100.0	1 304 177	100.0	1 417 083	100.0	2 721 260	100.0

TABLE 9A.3.9

Table 9A.3.9 **People (aged 18 years or over) living in homes someone in their household owned, by Indigenous status, by sex, by age, 2001, 2006, 2011, 2016**

	<i>Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander (a)</i>						<i>Non-Indigenous</i>					
	<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>		<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>	
	<i>Number</i>	<i>% of total stated (b)</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>% of total stated (b)</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>% of total stated (b)</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>% of total stated (b)</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>% of total stated (b)</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>% of total stated (b)</i>
45–54	21 613	100.0	25 665	100.0	47 278	100.0	1 270 311	100.0	1 359 885	100.0	2 630 196	100.0
55–64	13 449	100.0	15 380	100.0	28 829	100.0	1 079 693	100.0	1 129 383	100.0	2 209 076	100.0
65 years or over	7 811	100.0	10 137	100.0	17 948	100.0	1 166 424	100.0	1 336 792	100.0	2 503 216	100.0
<b>Total 18 years or over</b>	<b>126 045</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>148 245</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>274 290</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>6 911 246</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>7 396 923</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>14 308 169</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>2006</b>												
Fully owned												
18–24	1 735	7.6	1 469	6.1	3 204	6.8	180 037	23.1	153 978	19.8	334 015	21.5
25–34	1 388	5.7	1 166	3.9	2 554	4.7	149 989	13.5	130 050	10.9	280 039	12.1
35–44	1 624	7.1	1 829	6.4	3 453	6.7	206 395	16.5	227 918	16.8	434 313	16.6
45–54	2 106	12.4	2 527	13.0	4 633	12.7	363 693	30.5	435 481	34.3	799 174	32.4
55–64	2 291	24.6	2 519	23.8	4 810	24.1	523 945	54.8	586 461	60.6	1 110 406	57.7
65 years or over	1 833	33.2	2 191	29.3	4 024	31.0	737 598	74.6	843 432	72.3	1 581 030	73.4
<b>Total 18 years or over</b>	<b>10 977</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>11 701</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>22 678</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>2 161 657</b>	<b>34.4</b>	<b>2 377 320</b>	<b>35.3</b>	<b>4 538 977</b>	<b>34.9</b>
Being purchased (c)												
18–24	4 241	18.7	3 878	16.0	8 119	17.3	291 448	37.3	276 759	35.6	568 207	36.5
25–34	4 999	20.6	5 581	18.8	10 580	19.6	490 531	44.0	563 431	47.2	1 053 962	45.7
35–44	5 716	25.1	6 902	24.3	12 618	24.6	690 715	55.3	759 180	55.9	1 449 895	55.6
45–54	4 247	25.1	4 515	23.2	8 762	24.1	579 515	48.6	580 675	45.7	1 160 190	47.1
55–64	1 607	17.2	1 501	14.2	3 108	15.6	270 402	28.3	223 011	23.0	493 413	25.7
65 years or over	385	7.0	438	5.9	823	6.3	73 489	7.4	78 645	6.7	152 134	7.1
<b>Total 18 years or over</b>	<b>21 195</b>	<b>20.9</b>	<b>22 815</b>	<b>19.0</b>	<b>44 010</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>2 396 100</b>	<b>38.1</b>	<b>2 481 701</b>	<b>36.9</b>	<b>4 877 801</b>	<b>37.5</b>
Total (d)												
18–24	22 721	100.0	24 212	100.0	46 933	100.0	780 500	100.0	776 384	100.0	1 556 884	100.0

TABLE 9A.3.9

Table 9A.3.9 **People (aged 18 years or over) living in homes someone in their household owned, by Indigenous status, by sex, by age, 2001, 2006, 2011, 2016**

	<i>Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander (a)</i>						<i>Non-Indigenous</i>					
	<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>		<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>	
	<i>Number</i>	<i>% of total stated (b)</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>% of total stated (b)</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>% of total stated (b)</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>% of total stated (b)</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>% of total stated (b)</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>% of total stated (b)</i>
25–34	24 314	100.0	29 702	100.0	54 016	100.0	1 114 853	100.0	1 193 488	100.0	2 308 341	100.0
35–44	22 744	100.0	28 458	100.0	51 202	100.0	1 249 809	100.0	1 358 686	100.0	2 608 495	100.0
45–54	16 927	100.0	19 484	100.0	36 411	100.0	1 193 627	100.0	1 269 692	100.0	2 463 319	100.0
55–64	9 330	100.0	10 606	100.0	19 936	100.0	955 615	100.0	967 792	100.0	1 923 407	100.0
65 years or over	5 515	100.0	7 477	100.0	12 992	100.0	988 851	100.0	1 166 105	100.0	2 154 956	100.0
<b>Total 18 years or over</b>	<b>101 551</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>119 939</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>221 490</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>6 283 255</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>6 732 147</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>13 015 402</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>2001</b>												
Fully owned												
18–24	1 877	9.2	1 511	7.0	3 388	8.1	248 646	32.8	209 349	28.0	457 995	30.5
25–34	1 787	7.1	1 638	5.4	3 425	6.1	245 795	21.1	225 361	18.1	471 156	19.6
35–44	1 979	9.6	2 090	8.5	4 069	9.0	331 832	26.3	369 425	27.4	701 257	26.9
45–54	2 319	16.8	2 689	17.6	5 008	17.2	502 208	43.6	575 093	48.4	1 077 301	46.0
55–64	1 887	27.8	1 929	24.9	3 816	26.3	525 417	66.7	555 285	71.1	1 080 702	68.9
65 years or over	1 274	30.4	1 486	26.7	2 760	28.3	701 566	79.8	817 188	76.8	1 518 754	78.2
<b>Total 18 years or over</b>	<b>11 123</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>11 343</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>22 466</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>2 555 464</b>	<b>42.6</b>	<b>2 751 701</b>	<b>43.2</b>	<b>5 307 165</b>	<b>42.9</b>
Being purchased (c)												
18–24	2 972	14.6	2 610	12.1	5 582	13.3	211 430	27.9	201 788	27.0	413 218	27.5
25–34	4 222	16.7	4 894	16.1	9 116	16.3	435 661	37.4	505 140	40.7	940 801	39.1
35–44	4 442	21.5	4 937	20.1	9 379	20.7	584 034	46.3	622 182	46.1	1 206 216	46.2
45–54	2 744	19.9	2 716	17.7	5 460	18.8	418 746	36.4	390 468	32.8	809 214	34.6
55–64	801	11.8	695	9.0	1 496	10.3	134 172	17.0	102 993	13.2	237 165	15.1
65 years or over	194	4.6	251	4.5	445	4.6	39 279	4.5	49 439	4.6	88 718	4.6
<b>Total 18 years or over</b>	<b>15 375</b>	<b>16.9</b>	<b>16 103</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>31 478</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>1 823 322</b>	<b>30.4</b>	<b>1 872 010</b>	<b>29.4</b>	<b>3 695 332</b>	<b>29.9</b>

TABLE 9A.3.9

Table 9A.3.9 **People (aged 18 years or over) living in homes someone in their household owned, by Indigenous status, by sex, by age, 2001, 2006, 2011, 2016**

	<i>Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander (a)</i>						<i>Non-Indigenous</i>					
	<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>		<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>	
	<i>Number</i>	<i>% of total stated (b)</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>% of total stated (b)</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>% of total stated (b)</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>% of total stated (b)</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>% of total stated (b)</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>% of total stated (b)</i>
Total (d)												
18–24	20 408	100.0	21 550	100.0	41 958	100.0	757 063	100.0	746 999	100.0	1 504 062	100.0
25–34	25 311	100.0	30 459	100.0	55 770	100.0	1 166 272	100.0	1 241 693	100.0	2 407 965	100.0
35–44	20 707	100.0	24 526	100.0	45 233	100.0	1 260 883	100.0	1 348 556	100.0	2 609 439	100.0
45–54	13 778	100.0	15 314	100.0	29 092	100.0	1 151 245	100.0	1 189 238	100.0	2 340 483	100.0
55–64	6 794	100.0	7 733	100.0	14 527	100.0	788 208	100.0	780 638	100.0	1 568 846	100.0
65 years or over	4 197	100.0	5 571	100.0	9 768	100.0	878 897	100.0	1 063 606	100.0	1 942 503	100.0
<b>Total 18 years or over</b>	<b>91 195</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>105 153</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>196 348</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>6 002 568</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>6 370 730</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>12 373 298</b>	<b>100.0</b>

(a) Includes 'Aboriginal', 'Torres Strait Islander' and 'Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander'.

(b) Owned Outright/Owned with a mortgage as a proportion of all tenure types.

(c) Includes being purchased under a rent/buy scheme.

(d) Total includes all other tenure types, including where the tenure was not stated.

Note: 2016 Census data are sourced by the Productivity Commission from TableBuilder.

Source: ABS (unpublished) derived from the 2001 Census of Population and Housing, 2006 Census of Population and Housing, 2011 Census of Population and Housing and the 2016 Census of Population and Housing.

TABLE 9A.3.10

Table 9A.3.10 **Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander households owning or purchasing a home, by location, by state and territory, 2018-19 (a), (b)**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT (c)</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Estimate										
Number of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander households owning or purchasing a home (d)										
Capital city	no.	13 622	6 141	14 324	8 465	2 883	2 925	1 654	2 280	52 826
Balance of state	no.	29 651	5 821	12 848	3 936	3 317	4 464	–	1 394	60 920
<b>Total</b>	<b>no.</b>	<b>43 517</b>	<b>11 926</b>	<b>27 305</b>	<b>12 460</b>	<b>6 352</b>	<b>7 441</b>	<b>1 654</b>	<b>3 589</b>	<b>114 029</b>
Total number of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander households										
Capital city	no.	36 551	14 902	36 831	18 574	11 651	5 930	4 024	8 083	136 497
Balance of state	no.	88 040	15 083	60 091	20 610	8 650	9 117	–	13 585	215 695
<b>Total</b>	<b>no.</b>	<b>124 701</b>	<b>29 950</b>	<b>97 054</b>	<b>39 000</b>	<b>20 167</b>	<b>14 922</b>	<b>4 024</b>	<b>21 651</b>	<b>352 334</b>
Proportion of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander households owning or purchasing a home (d)										
Capital city	%	37.2	40.9	38.9	45.7	24.8	49.2	42.5	28.4	38.7
Balance of state	%	33.8	38.4	21.3	18.9	38.4	49.5	–	10.3	28.2
<b>Total</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>34.9</b>	<b>39.8</b>	<b>28.1</b>	<b>32.1</b>	<b>31.7</b>	<b>49.7</b>	<b>42.5</b>	<b>16.6</b>	<b>32.4</b>
Relative standard error										
Number of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander households owning or purchasing a home (d)										
Capital city	%	20.6	14.5	17.4	12.1	20.1	16.8	15.3	21.2	7.9
Balance of state	%	11.8	13.4	16.4	22.4	15.8	13.9	0.0	17.7	7.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>15.6</b>	<b>4.6</b>
Total number of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander households										
Capital city	%	11.5	7.2	8.2	5.6	6.8	10.7	5.2	5.1	4.2
Balance of state	%	5.6	6.8	10.3	4.8	7.5	8.0	0.0	4.3	3.9
<b>Total</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.0</b>
Proportion of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander households owning or purchasing a home (d)										
Capital city	%	17.1	12.6	15.3	10.7	18.9	13.0	14.4	20.6	6.7

TABLE 9A.3.10

Table 9A.3.10 **Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander households owning or purchasing a home, by location, by state and territory, 2018-19 (a), (b)**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT (c)</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Balance of state	%	10.4	11.5	12.8	21.9	13.9	11.4	0.0	17.2	5.8
<b>Total</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>15.4</b>	<b>4.1</b>
95 per cent confidence interval										
Number of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander households owning or purchasing a home (d)										
Capital city	±	5 500	1 745	4 885	2 008	1 136	963	496	947	8 180
Balance of state	±	6 858	1 529	4 130	1 728	1 027	1 216	–	484	8 358
<b>Total</b>	<b>±</b>	<b>7 506</b>	<b>2 104</b>	<b>5 191</b>	<b>2 344</b>	<b>1 594</b>	<b>1 327</b>	<b>496</b>	<b>1 097</b>	<b>10 281</b>
Total number of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander households										
Capital city	±	8 239	2 103	5 919	2 039	1 553	1 244	410	808	11 236
Balance of state	±	9 663	2 010	12 131	1 939	1 272	1 430	–	1 145	16 488
<b>Total</b>	<b>±</b>	<b>7 332</b>	<b>2 055</b>	<b>11 033</b>	<b>2 523</b>	<b>1 581</b>	<b>994</b>	<b>410</b>	<b>1 146</b>	<b>13 811</b>
Proportion of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander households owning or purchasing a home (d)										
Capital city	±	12.5	10.1	11.7	9.6	9.2	12.5	12.0	11.5	5.1
Balance of state	±	6.9	8.7	5.3	8.1	10.5	11.1	0.0	3.5	3.2
<b>Total</b>	<b>±</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>2.6</b>

(a) Proportions/Estimates with a relative standard error (RSE) of 25 per cent to 50 per cent should be used with caution. Proportions/Estimates with an RSE greater than 50 per cent (or where the RSE is reported with an 'np') are considered too unreliable for general use.

(b) Cells in this table have been randomly adjusted by the ABS to avoid the release of confidential data. Discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items.

(c) Balance of state estimates for the ACT are not separately available.

(d) Includes households that own their dwelling outright, have a mortgage outstanding on their dwelling or are in a shared equity scheme.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: ABS (unpublished) National Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Health Survey, 2018-19.

TABLE 9A.3.11

Table 9A.3.11 **Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander households owning or purchasing a home, by location, by state and territory, 2014-15 (a), (b)**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT (c)</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Estimate										
Number of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander households owning or purchasing a home (d)										
Capital city	no.	9 277	4 978	6 054	4 437	3 323	1 976	1 268	1 697	32 749
Balance of state	no.	22 697	5 182	13 574	3 897	2 362	4 497	na	1 385	53 215
<b>Total</b>	<b>no.</b>	<b>31 355</b>	<b>10 149</b>	<b>19 317</b>	<b>8 425</b>	<b>5 562</b>	<b>6 488</b>	<b>1 268</b>	<b>2 954</b>	<b>85 917</b>
Total number of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander households										
Capital city	no.	27 987	11 520	25 529	14 449	9 382	4 400	3 232	5 171	101 796
Balance of state	no.	64 660	12 919	57 226	18 046	6 741	8 324	na	13 855	182 068
<b>Total</b>	<b>no.</b>	<b>93 073</b>	<b>24 612</b>	<b>82 726</b>	<b>32 437</b>	<b>16 037</b>	<b>12 820</b>	<b>3 232</b>	<b>18 951</b>	<b>283 943</b>
Proportion of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander households owning or purchasing a home (d)										
Capital city	%	33.1	43.2	23.7	30.7	35.4	44.9	39.2	32.8	32.2
Balance of state	%	35.1	40.1	23.7	21.6	35.0	54.0	na	10.0	29.2
<b>Total</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>33.7</b>	<b>41.2</b>	<b>23.4</b>	<b>26.0</b>	<b>34.7</b>	<b>50.6</b>	<b>39.2</b>	<b>15.6</b>	<b>30.3</b>
Relative standard error										
Number of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander households owning or purchasing a home (d)										
Capital city	%	15.9	9.4	23.4	16.6	12.5	16.4	10.4	18.3	7.0
Balance of state	%	10.5	11.7	14.7	16.5	18.9	11.1	na	24.3	6.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>14.7</b>	<b>4.3</b>
Total number of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander households										
Capital city	%	11.5	4.5	12.5	5.2	4.8	11.1	4.2	6.5	4.8
Balance of state	%	6.2	4.3	6.1	5.6	6.8	7.5	na	3.6	2.9
<b>Total</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>1.5</b>
Proportion of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander households owning or purchasing a home (d)										
Capital city	%	11.0	8.3	19.8	15.8	11.6	12.1	9.5	17.1	5.1



TABLE 9A.3.11

Table 9A.3.11 **Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander households owning or purchasing a home, by location, by state and territory, 2014-15 (a), (b)**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT (c)</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Balance of state	%	8.4	10.9	13.4	15.5	17.7	8.2	na	24.0	5.3
<b>Total</b>	%	<b>7.1</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>4.0</b>
95 per cent confidence interval										
Number of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander households owning or purchasing a home (d)										
Capital city	±	2 888	921	2 777	1 444	816	636	259	608	4 483
Balance of state	±	4 649	1 189	3 913	1 257	877	979	na	659	6 310
<b>Total</b>	±	<b>4 771</b>	<b>1 478</b>	<b>4 315</b>	<b>1 846</b>	<b>1 063</b>	<b>904</b>	<b>259</b>	<b>850</b>	<b>7 237</b>
Total number of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander households										
Capital city	±	6 283	1 021	6 255	1 485	874	954	266	658	9 532
Balance of state	±	7 891	1 091	6 787	1 965	892	1 225	na	981	10 232
<b>Total</b>	±	<b>5 581</b>	<b>1 268</b>	<b>5 245</b>	<b>1 935</b>	<b>1 008</b>	<b>644</b>	<b>266</b>	<b>1 147</b>	<b>8 248</b>
Proportion of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander households owning or purchasing a home (d)										
Capital city	±	7.2	7.0	9.2	9.5	8.0	10.7	7.3	11.0	3.2
Balance of state	±	5.8	8.6	6.2	6.6	12.2	8.7	na	4.7	3.1
<b>Total</b>	±	<b>4.7</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>

(a) Proportions/Estimates with a relative standard error (RSE) of 25 per cent to 50 per cent should be used with caution. Proportions/Estimates with an RSE greater than 50 per cent (or where the RSE is reported with an 'np') are considered too unreliable for general use.

(b) Cells in this table have been randomly adjusted by the ABS to avoid the release of confidential data. Discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals.

(c) Balance of state estimates for the ACT are not separately available.

(d) Includes households that own their dwelling outright, have a mortgage outstanding on their dwelling or are in a shared equity scheme.

na Not available.

Source: ABS (unpublished) National Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Social Survey, 2014-15.

TABLE 9A.3.12

Table 9A.3.12 **Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander households owning or purchasing a home, by location, by state and territory, 2012-13 (a)**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT (b)</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Estimate										
Number of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander households owning or purchasing a home (c)										
Capital city	no.	9 201	4 648	7 424	5 337	3 358	1 565	1 454	1 955	34 941
Balance of state	no.	20 255	4 259	12 605	3 541	2 818	4 265	na	1 652	49 397
<b>Total</b>	<b>no.</b>	<b>29 456</b>	<b>8 907</b>	<b>20 029</b>	<b>8 879</b>	<b>6 176</b>	<b>5 830</b>	<b>1 454</b>	<b>3 607</b>	<b>84 338</b>
Total number of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander households										
Capital city	no.	29 195	12 136	22 953	13 446	9 084	4 377	2 834	4 552	98 578
Balance of state	no.	59 971	11 357	51 259	17 075	7 163	7 686	na	13 098	167 609
<b>Total</b>	<b>no.</b>	<b>89 166</b>	<b>23 493</b>	<b>74 212</b>	<b>30 521</b>	<b>16 248</b>	<b>12 064</b>	<b>2 834</b>	<b>17 651</b>	<b>266 187</b>
Proportion of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander households owning or purchasing a home (c)										
Capital city	%	31.5	38.3	32.3	39.7	37.0	35.8	51.3	42.9	35.4
Balance of state	%	33.8	37.5	24.6	20.7	39.3	55.5	na	12.6	29.5
<b>Total</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>33.0</b>	<b>37.9</b>	<b>27.0</b>	<b>29.1</b>	<b>38.0</b>	<b>48.3</b>	<b>51.3</b>	<b>20.4</b>	<b>31.7</b>
Relative standard error										
Number of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander households owning or purchasing a home (c)										
Capital city	%	18.5	10.6	14.9	12.1	14.5	23.0	13.9	17.4	6.6
Balance of state	%	12.9	12.9	14.3	16.2	14.0	10.1	na	29.9	7.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>4.5</b>
Total number of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander households										
Capital city	%	11.3	5.4	8.6	5.1	5.5	14.8	6.5	10.8	4.1
Balance of state	%	6.1	6.1	4.1	4.7	5.9	8.1	na	6.1	2.7
<b>Total</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>1.3</b>
Proportion of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander households owning or purchasing a home (c)										
Capital city	%	17.3	10.0	13.7	10.8	12.5	19.5	12.1	14.5	6.1

TABLE 9A.3.12

Table 9A.3.12 **Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander households owning or purchasing a home, by location, by state and territory, 2012-13 (a)**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT (b)</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Balance of state	%	10.5	12.6	12.7	14.8	12.7	7.5	na	27.5	5.8
<b>Total</b>	%	<b>9.0</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>4.2</b>
95 per cent confidence interval										
Number of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander households owning or purchasing a home (c)										
Capital city	±	3 335	962	2 175	1 270	952	706	395	666	4 538
Balance of state	±	5 121	1 074	3 524	1 124	771	845	na	969	6 837
<b>Total</b>	±	<b>5 646</b>	<b>1 355</b>	<b>4 066</b>	<b>1 621</b>	<b>1 206</b>	<b>827</b>	<b>395</b>	<b>968</b>	<b>7 481</b>
Total number of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander households										
Capital city	±	6 445	1 286	3 857	1 340	975	1 274	364	960	7 964
Balance of state	±	7 225	1 361	4 161	1 561	829	1 213	na	1 572	9 019
<b>Total</b>	±	<b>4 651</b>	<b>1 406</b>	<b>4 199</b>	<b>1 879</b>	<b>1 047</b>	<b>595</b>	<b>364</b>	<b>1 303</b>	<b>6 913</b>
Proportion of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander households owning or purchasing a home (c)										
Capital city	±	10.7	7.5	8.7	8.4	9.1	13.7	12.2	12.2	4.2
Balance of state	±	7.0	9.2	6.1	6.0	9.8	8.1	na	6.8	3.4
<b>Total</b>	±	<b>5.8</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>2.6</b>

(a) Proportions/Estimates with a relative standard error (RSE) of 25 per cent to 50 per cent should be used with caution. Proportions/Estimates with an RSE greater than 50 per cent (or where the RSE is reported with an 'np') are considered too unreliable for general use.

(b) Balance of state estimates for the ACT are not separately available.

(c) Includes households that own their dwelling outright, have a mortgage outstanding on their dwelling or are in a rent-buy or shared equity scheme.

na Not available.

Source: ABS (unpublished) Australian Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Health Survey 2012-13 (NATSIHS component).

Table 9A.3.13 **Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander households owning or purchasing a home, by tenure, by state and territory, 2008 (a), (b)**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Estimate										
Tenure - number of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander households owning or purchasing a home										
Owner without a mortgage	no.	7 381	1 652	4 274	1 513	1 000	2 099	225	564	18 707
Owner with a mortgage	no.	13 499	4 770	10 953	4 295	3 006	2 416	661	2 478	42 078
Tenure - Proportion of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander households owning or purchasing a home										
Owner without a mortgage	%	11.5	10.4	8.0	6.9	8.5	22.5	11.3	3.7	9.7
Owner with a mortgage	%	21.0	30.2	20.6	19.6	25.7	25.9	33.3	16.4	21.8
Relative standard error										
Tenure - number of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander households owning or purchasing a home										
Owner without a mortgage	%	14.3	10.7	18.9	19.3	21.9	9.9	20.1	23.0	7.0
Owner with a mortgage	%	10.5	6.2	13.0	12.5	9.9	8.3	13.5	12.5	5.2
Tenure - Proportion of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander households owning or purchasing a home										
Owner without a mortgage	%	13.6	10.4	18.5	18.5	21.6	9.9	20.6	21.9	6.8
Owner with a mortgage	%	10.2	6.0	11.7	11.9	9.5	9.3	12.3	11.8	4.9
95 per cent confidence interval										
Tenure - number of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander households owning or purchasing a home										
Owner without a mortgage	±	2 066	347	1 587	571	429	406	89	254	2 567
Owner with a mortgage	±	2 768	581	2 797	1 056	584	392	175	607	4 264
Tenure - Proportion of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander households owning or purchasing a home										
Owner without a mortgage	±	5.6	6.2	7.5	7.1	10.9	5.0	13.4	7.0	2.9
Owner with a mortgage	±	4.2	3.6	4.7	4.6	4.8	4.7	8.0	3.8	2.1

(a) Proportions/Estimates with a relative standard error (RSE) of 25 per cent to 50 per cent should be used with caution. Proportions/Estimates with an RSE greater than 50 per cent (or where the RSE is reported with an 'np') are considered too unreliable for general use.

(b) Includes households that own their dwelling outright, have a mortgage outstanding on their dwelling or are in a rent-buy or shared equity scheme.

Table 9A.3.13 **Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander households owning or purchasing a home, by tenure, by state and territory, 2008 (a), (b)**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
<i>Source:</i>	ABS (unpublished) National Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Social Survey 2008.									

TABLE 9A.3.14

Table 9A.3.14 **Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander households owning or purchasing a home, by tenure, by state and territory, 2018-19 (a), (b), (c)**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Estimate										
Tenure - number of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander households owning or purchasing a home										
Owner without a mortgage	no.	14 341	3 594	8 832	2 418	1 392	2 910	201	888	34 529
Owner with a mortgage	no.	29 429	8 116	17 858	10 101	4 800	4 700	1 308	2 598	79 275
Tenure - Proportion of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander households owning or purchasing a home										
Owner without a mortgage	%	11.5	12.0	9.1	6.2	6.9	19.5	5.0	4.1	9.8
Owner with a mortgage	%	23.6	27.1	18.4	25.9	23.8	31.5	32.5	12.0	22.5
Relative standard error										
Tenure - Proportion of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander households owning or purchasing a home										
Owner without a mortgage	%	15.6	17.8	14.9	28.2	26.4	15.1	31.8	27.6	8.0
Owner with a mortgage	%	10.7	10.8	11.6	10.5	14.6	11.3	19.9	16.1	5.2
95 per cent confidence interval										
Tenure - Proportion of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander households owning or purchasing a home										
Owner without a mortgage	±	3.5	4.2	2.7	3.4	3.6	5.8	3.1	2.2	1.5
Owner with a mortgage	±	4.9	5.7	4.2	5.3	6.8	7.0	12.7	3.8	2.3

(a) Proportions/Estimates with a relative standard error (RSE) of 25 per cent to 50 per cent should be used with caution. Proportions/Estimates with an RSE greater than 50 per cent (or where the RSE is reported with an 'np') are considered too unreliable for general use.

(b) Includes households that own their dwelling outright, have a mortgage outstanding on their dwelling or are in a shared equity scheme.

(c) Cells in this table have been randomly adjusted by the ABS to avoid the release of confidential data. Discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals.

Source: ABS (unpublished) National Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Health Survey, 2018-19.

TABLE 9A.3.15

Table 9A.3.15 **Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander households owning or purchasing a home, by tenure, by state and territory, 2014-15 (a), (b), (c)**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Estimate										
Tenure - number of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander households owning or purchasing a home										
Owner without a mortgage	no.	11 126	2 940	6 139	2 659	2 082	2 373	377	1 228	28 958
Owner with a mortgage	no.	20 777	7 041	12 830	5 818	3 687	4 022	918	1 857	56 885
Tenure - Proportion of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander households owning or purchasing a home										
Owner without a mortgage	%	12.0	11.9	7.4	8.2	13.0	18.5	11.7	6.5	10.2
Owner with a mortgage	%	22.3	28.6	15.5	17.9	23.0	31.4	28.4	9.8	20.0
Relative standard error										
Tenure - number of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander households owning or purchasing a home										
Owner without a mortgage	%	13.3	14.7	20.6	19.7	15.2	11.0	23.5	21.8	7.0
Owner with a mortgage	%	9.4	9.1	13.3	15.1	11.0	9.0	13.2	17.0	5.5
Tenure - Proportion of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander households owning or purchasing a home										
Owner without a mortgage	%	13.0	14.5	20.3	19.5	14.9	10.7	23.1	21.5	6.9
Owner with a mortgage	%	8.9	8.7	12.9	14.8	10.5	8.6	12.5	16.7	5.2
95 per cent confidence interval										
Tenure - number of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander households owning or purchasing a home										
Owner without a mortgage	±	2 906	849	2 476	1 028	620	512	174	524	3 983
Owner with a mortgage	±	3 839	1 253	3 344	1 718	791	708	237	619	6 078
Tenure - Proportion of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander households owning or purchasing a home										
Owner without a mortgage	±	3.0	3.4	3.0	3.1	3.8	3.9	5.3	2.7	1.4
Owner with a mortgage	±	3.9	4.9	3.9	5.2	4.7	5.3	6.9	3.2	2.1

(a) Proportions/Estimates with a relative standard error (RSE) of 25 per cent to 50 per cent should be used with caution. Proportions/Estimates with an RSE greater than 50 per cent (or where the RSE is reported with an 'np') are considered too unreliable for general use.

(b) Includes households that own their dwelling outright, have a mortgage outstanding on their dwelling or are in a shared equity scheme.

Table 9A.3.15 **Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander households owning or purchasing a home, by tenure, by state and territory, 2014-15 (a), (b), (c)**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
(c)	Cells in this table have been randomly adjusted by the ABS to avoid the release of confidential data. Discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals.									

Source: ABS (unpublished) National Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Social Survey, 2014-15.



Table 9A.3.16 **Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander households owning or purchasing a home, by tenure, by state and territory, 2012-13**  
**(a), (b)**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Estimate										
Tenure - number of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander households owning or purchasing a home										
Owner without a mortgage	no.	9 844	2 694	5 347	1 522	1 236	2 102	293	665	23 703
Owner with a mortgage	no.	19 612	6 212	14 682	7 357	4 940	3 728	1 161	2 942	60 635
Tenure - Proportion of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander households owning or purchasing a home										
Owner without a mortgage	%	11.0	11.5	7.2	5.0	7.6	17.4	10.4	3.8	8.9
Owner with a mortgage	%	22.0	26.4	19.8	24.1	30.4	30.9	41.0	16.7	22.8
Relative standard error										
Tenure - number of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander households owning or purchasing a home										
Owner without a mortgage	%	14.3	14.0	19.9	22.6	21.5	14.1	32.0	32.1	7.4
Owner with a mortgage	%	11.9	10.4	11.7	10.3	11.6	8.8	15.2	13.3	5.2
Tenure - Proportion of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander households owning or purchasing a home										
Owner without a mortgage	%	14.0	14.0	19.0	22.4	21.4	13.7	32.2	31.5	7.1
Owner with a mortgage	%	11.1	10.6	11.2	9.6	10.7	9.3	13.1	13.4	4.9
95 per cent confidence interval										
Tenure - number of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander households owning or purchasing a home										
Owner without a mortgage	±	2 768	739	2 086	675	520	579	184	419	3 447
Owner with a mortgage	±	4 573	1 271	3 372	1 491	1 125	644	347	770	6 210
Tenure - Proportion of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander households owning or purchasing a home										
Owner without a mortgage	±	3.0	3.1	2.7	2.2	3.2	4.7	6.5	2.3	1.2
Owner with a mortgage	±	4.8	5.5	4.3	4.6	6.4	5.6	10.5	4.4	2.2

(a) Proportions/Estimates with a relative standard error (RSE) of 25 per cent to 50 per cent should be used with caution. Proportions/Estimates with an RSE greater than 50 per cent (or where the RSE is reported with an 'np') are considered too unreliable for general use.

(b) Includes households that own their dwelling outright, have a mortgage outstanding on their dwelling or are in a rent-buy or shared equity scheme.

Source: ABS (unpublished) Australian Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Health Survey 2012-13 (NATSIHS component).

TABLE 9A.3.17

Table 9A.3.17 **Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander households owning or purchasing a home, by location, by state and territory, 2008 (a), (b)**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT (c)</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Estimate										
Number of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander households owning or purchasing a home										
Capital city	no.	7 767	3 553	5 227	3 217	2 090	1 466	886	2 038	26 244
Balance of state	no.	13 353	2 983	11 005	2 897	2 045	3 173	na	1 120	36 576
<b>Total</b>	<b>no.</b>	<b>21 120</b>	<b>6 536</b>	<b>16 232</b>	<b>6 114</b>	<b>4 135</b>	<b>4 639</b>	<b>886</b>	<b>3 158</b>	<b>62 820</b>
Total number of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander households (d)										
Capital city	no.	21 339	8 043	16 080	8 539	6 008	3 355	1 985	4 900	70 251
Balance of state	no.	43 002	7 776	37 099	13 416	5 701	5 968	na	10 208	123 170
<b>Total</b>	<b>no.</b>	<b>64 341</b>	<b>15 819</b>	<b>53 179</b>	<b>21 956</b>	<b>11 710</b>	<b>9 323</b>	<b>1 985</b>	<b>15 108</b>	<b>193 421</b>
Proportion of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander households owning or purchasing a home (d)										
Capital city	%	36.4	44.2	32.5	37.7	34.8	43.7	44.6	41.6	37.4
Balance of state	%	31.1	38.4	29.7	21.6	35.9	53.2	na	11.0	29.7
<b>Total</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>32.8</b>	<b>41.3</b>	<b>30.5</b>	<b>27.9</b>	<b>35.3</b>	<b>49.8</b>	<b>44.6</b>	<b>20.9</b>	<b>32.5</b>
Relative standard error										
Number of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander households owning or purchasing a home										
Capital city	%	18.4	6.5	16.4	14.3	10.8	18.4	9.4	12.2	6.8
Balance of state	%	11.3	9.7	14.3	13.6	14.5	9.5	na	27.7	6.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>4.2</b>
Total number of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander households (d)										
Capital city	%	10.2	2.9	10.3	5.8	4.4	13.8	7.0	5.4	3.9
Balance of state	%	5.6	3.7	5.6	3.8	5.6	8.6	na	5.1	2.7
<b>Total</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>1.5</b>
Proportion of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander households owning or purchasing a home (d)										
Capital city	%	15.9	6.4	13.3	12.0	10.6	13.6	8.4	11.9	6.0

TABLE 9A.3.17

Table 9A.3.17 **Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander households owning or purchasing a home, by location, by state and territory, 2008 (a), (b)**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT (c)</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Balance of state	%	9.1	8.4	12.0	12.8	12.7	8.9	na	25.3	5.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>3.8</b>
95 per cent confidence intervals										
Number of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander households owning or purchasing a home										
Capital city	±	2 807	451	1 681	899	442	528	163	487	3 488
Balance of state	±	2 963	568	3 074	774	582	590	na	609	4 316
<b>Total</b>	<b>±</b>	<b>3 614</b>	<b>682</b>	<b>3 404</b>	<b>1 146</b>	<b>712</b>	<b>567</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>784</b>	<b>5 171</b>
Total number of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander households (d)										
Capital city	±	4 279	462	3 243	976	518	909	272	521	5 425
Balance of state	±	4 686	562	4 079	1 004	620	1 005	na	1 020	6 446
<b>Total</b>	<b>±</b>	<b>3 342</b>	<b>617</b>	<b>4 378</b>	<b>1 304</b>	<b>691</b>	<b>532</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>1 102</b>	<b>5 724</b>
Proportion of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander households owning or purchasing a home (d)										
Capital city	±	11.3	5.5	8.5	8.9	7.2	11.6	7.3	9.7	4.4
Balance of state	±	5.5	6.3	7.0	5.4	8.9	9.3	na	5.4	3.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>±</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>2.4</b>

(a) Proportions/Estimates with a relative standard error (RSE) of 25 per cent to 50 per cent should be used with caution. Proportions/Estimates with an RSE greater than 50 per cent (or where the RSE is reported with an 'np') are considered too unreliable for general use.

(b) Includes households that own their dwelling outright, have a mortgage outstanding on their dwelling or are in a rent-buy or shared equity scheme.

(c) Balance of state estimates for the ACT are not separately available.

(d) Includes tenure type 'Not Stated', which account for approximately 0.7 percent of all Indigenous private dwellings.

**na** Not available.

Source: ABS (unpublished) National Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Social Survey 2008.

Table 9A.3.18 **Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people living in homes someone in their household owned, Indigenous Region, 2016 (a), (b)**

	%
<b>New South Wales</b>	
Dubbo	42.5
North-Eastern NSW	38.1
North-Western NSW	37.3
NSW Central and North Coast	46.3
Riverina - Orange	43.7
South-Eastern NSW	46.1
Sydney - Wollongong	42.0
<b>Victoria</b>	
Melbourne	45.2
Victoria exc. Melbourne	45.2
<b>Queensland</b>	
Brisbane	39.7
Cairns - Atherton	28.4
Cape York	7.5
Mount Isa	25.7
Rockhampton	38.4
Toowoomba - Roma	37.6
Torres Strait	7.5
Townsville - Mackay	33.8
<b>South Australia</b>	
Adelaide	39.3
Port Augusta	28.6
Port Lincoln - Ceduna	28.5
<b>Western Australia</b>	
Broome	22.9
Geraldton	34.6
Kalgoorlie	26.2
Kununurra	9.7
Perth	45.9
South Hedland	10.3
South-Western WA	45.7
West Kimberley	8.3
<b>Tasmania</b>	
Tasmania	53.1
<b>Northern Territory</b>	

Table 9A.3.18

**Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people living in homes someone in their household owned, Indigenous Region, 2016 (a), (b)**

	%
Alice Springs	34.6
Apatula	2.6
Darwin	43.2
Jabiru - Tiwi	3.7
Katherine	13.4
Nhulunbuy	1.7
Tennant Creek	12.4
<b>Australian Capital Territory</b>	
ACT	44.3

(a) Includes 'Aboriginal', 'Torres Strait Islander' and 'Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander'.

(b) Includes: owned outright, owned with a mortgage and being purchased under a rent/buy scheme.

– Nil or rounded to zero. .. Not applicable.

Note: 2016 Census data are sourced by the Productivity Commission from TableBuilder.

Source: ABS (unpublished) derived from the 2016 Census of Population and Housing.

# Section 9.4

TABLE 9A.4.1

Table 9A.4.1 **Main sources of personal cash income of people (aged 18–64 years), by Indigenous status, by state and territory, 2002, 2004-05, 2007-08, 2011–13, 2014-15 and 2017–19 (a), (b), (c), (d)**

	Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander (e)				Non-Indigenous				Rate ratios (f)
	Number	Proportion	RSE	95 per cent CI	Number	Proportion	RSE	95 per cent CI	
	' 000	%	%	±	' 000	%	%	±	
<b>2017–19 (g)</b>									
NSW									
CDP (h)	..	..	..	..	na	na	na	na	na
Employee cash income (i)	70.7	48.0	6.6	6.2	na	na	na	na	na
Government cash pensions and allowances (j)	61.7	41.9	8.0	6.5	na	na	na	na	na
Other cash income (k)	7.4	5.0	31.6	3.1	na	na	na	na	na
<b>Total (l)</b>	<b>147.4</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>np</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>
Victoria									
CDP (h)	..	..	..	..	na	na	na	na	na
Employee cash income (i)	13.8	42.3	8.8	7.3	na	na	na	na	na
Government cash pensions and allowances (j)	13.8	42.3	6.8	5.7	na	na	na	na	na
Other cash income (k)	1.2	3.7	37.4	2.7	na	na	na	na	na
<b>Total (l)</b>	<b>32.6</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>np</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>
Queensland									
CDP (h)	..	..	..	..	na	na	na	na	na
Employee cash income (i)	56.2	45.8	5.8	5.2	na	na	na	na	na
Government cash pensions and allowances (j)	55.1	44.9	5.7	5.1	na	na	na	na	na
Other cash income (k)	5.7	4.6	20.0	1.8	na	na	na	na	na
<b>Total (l)</b>	<b>122.6</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>np</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>
WA									

TABLE 9A.4.1

Table 9A.4.1 **Main sources of personal cash income of people (aged 18–64 years), by Indigenous status, by state and territory, 2002, 2004-05, 2007-08, 2011–13, 2014-15 and 2017–19 (a), (b), (c), (d)**

	Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander (e)				Non-Indigenous				Rate ratios (f)
	Number	Proportion	RSE	95 per cent CI	Number	Proportion	RSE	95 per cent CI	
	' 000	%	%	±	' 000	%	%	±	
CDP (h)	..	..	..	..	na	na	na	na	na
Employee cash income (i)	20.7	37.6	7.7	5.7	na	na	na	na	na
Government cash pensions and allowances (j)	26.3	47.7	6.7	6.3	na	na	na	na	na
Other cash income (k)	4.0	7.3	32.2	4.6	na	na	na	na	na
<b>Total (l)</b>	<b>55.1</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>np</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>
SA									
CDP (h)	..	..	..	..	na	na	na	na	na
Employee cash income (i)	10.1	42.6	10.4	8.7	na	na	na	na	na
Government cash pensions and allowances (j)	11.8	49.8	8.4	8.2	na	na	na	na	na
Other cash income (k)	0.7	3.0	42.5	2.5	na	na	na	na	na
<b>Total (l)</b>	<b>23.7</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>np</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>
Tasmania									
CDP (h)	..	..	..	..	na	na	na	na	na
Employee cash income (i)	7.4	45.4	9.2	8.1	na	na	na	na	na
Government cash pensions and allowances (j)	7.5	46.0	9.6	8.6	na	na	na	na	na
Other cash income (k)	0.5	3.1	38.2	2.3	na	na	na	na	na
<b>Total (l)</b>	<b>16.3</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>np</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>
ACT									
CDP (h)	..	..	..	..	na	na	na	na	na
Employee cash income (i)	2.8	60.9	11.1	13.2	na	na	na	na	na



TABLE 9A.4.1

Table 9A.4.1 **Main sources of personal cash income of people (aged 18–64 years), by Indigenous status, by state and territory, 2002, 2004-05, 2007-08, 2011–13, 2014-15 and 2017–19 (a), (b), (c), (d)**

	Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander (e)				Non-Indigenous				Rate ratios (f)
	Number	Proportion	RSE	95 per cent CI	Number	Proportion	RSE	95 per cent CI	
	' 000	%	%	±	' 000	%	%	±	
Government cash pensions and allowances (j)	1.5	32.6	19.2	12.3	na	na	na	na	na
Other cash income (k)	0.1	2.2	np	np	na	na	na	na	na
<b>Total (l)</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>np</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>
NT									
CDP (h)	..	..	..	..	na	na	na	na	na
Employee cash income (i)	14.9	33.7	7.4	4.9	na	na	na	na	na
Government cash pensions and allowances (j)	22.4	50.7	5.5	5.4	na	na	na	na	na
Other cash income (k)	4.8	10.9	16.8	3.6	na	na	na	na	na
<b>Total (l)</b>	<b>44.2</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>np</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>
Australia									
CDP (h)	..	..	..	..	na	na	na	na	na
Employee cash income (i)	195.7	43.8	3.1	2.7	na	na	na	na	na
Government cash pensions and allowances (j)	200.2	44.8	3.1	2.7	na	na	na	na	na
Other cash income (k)	25.3	5.7	11.7	1.3	na	na	na	na	na
<b>Total (l)</b>	<b>446.4</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>np</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>
<b>2014-15</b>									
NSW									
CDEP (h)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employee cash income	51.9	45.1	6.4	5.7	2 728.7	60.5	2.7	3.2	0.0
Government cash pensions and allowances	52.4	45.6	6.4	5.7	675.3	15.0	7.3	2.1	0.1
Other cash income (k)	3.4	3.0	24.9	1.5	464.3	10.3	11.0	2.2	0.0

TABLE 9A.4.1

Table 9A.4.1 **Main sources of personal cash income of people (aged 18–64 years), by Indigenous status, by state and territory, 2002, 2004-05, 2007-08, 2011–13, 2014-15 and 2017–19 (a), (b), (c), (d)**

	Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander (e)				Non-Indigenous				Rate ratios (f)
	Number	Proportion	RSE	95 per cent CI	Number	Proportion	RSE	95 per cent CI	
	' 000	%	%	±	' 000	%	%	±	
<b>Total (I)</b>	<b>114.9</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..	<b>4 512.2</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..	..
Victoria									
CDEP (h)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employee cash income	12.3	45.1	5.3	4.7	2 185.2	60.1	2.7	3.2	0.0
Government cash pensions and allowances	11.1	40.5	6.4	5.1	467.0	12.8	9.4	2.4	0.0
Other cash income (k)	1.1	4.1	27.0	2.2	338.7	9.3	11.1	2.0	0.0
<b>Total (I)</b>	<b>27.3</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..	<b>3 637.7</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..	..
Queensland									
CDEP (h)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employee cash income	46.8	45.0	6.2	5.5	1 785.9	64.1	2.4	3.0	0.0
Government cash pensions and allowances	47.0	45.2	6.7	5.9	392.2	14.1	7.8	2.2	0.1
Other cash income (k)	3.5	3.3	26.2	1.7	257.4	9.2	10.4	1.9	0.0
<b>Total (I)</b>	<b>104.1</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..	<b>2 787.3</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..	..
WA									
CDEP (h)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employee cash income	18.2	37.5	6.7	4.9	966.7	62.2	2.8	3.4	0.0
Government cash pensions and allowances	24.7	50.8	6.5	6.5	144.1	9.3	10.7	1.9	0.2
Other cash income (k)	2.1	4.3	22.3	1.9	203.0	13.1	12.0	3.1	0.0
<b>Total (I)</b>	<b>48.6</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..	<b>1 554.4</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..	..
SA									
CDEP (h)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employee cash income	8.4	40.5	8.8	7.0	583.9	57.8	3.2	3.6	0.0
Government cash pensions and allowances	10.7	51.4	7.2	7.3	177.0	17.5	7.7	2.6	0.1
Other cash income (k)	0.4	2.1	34.8	1.4	114.9	11.4	13.7	3.1	0.0

TABLE 9A.4.1

Table 9A.4.1 **Main sources of personal cash income of people (aged 18–64 years), by Indigenous status, by state and territory, 2002, 2004-05, 2007-08, 2011–13, 2014-15 and 2017–19 (a), (b), (c), (d)**

	Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander (e)				Non-Indigenous				Rate ratios (f)
	Number	Proportion	RSE	95 per cent CI	Number	Proportion	RSE	95 per cent CI	
	' 000	%	%	±	' 000	%	%	±	
<b>Total (I)</b>	<b>20.8</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..	<b>1 010.8</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..	..
Tasmania									
CDEP (h)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employee cash income	6.3	45.6	7.5	6.7	158.8	54.5	3.2	3.4	0.0
Government cash pensions and allowances	5.8	41.8	8.6	7.1	62.1	21.3	8.2	3.4	0.1
Other cash income (k)	0.6	4.6	23.5	2.1	38.0	13.0	11.1	2.8	0.0
<b>Total (I)</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..	<b>291.2</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..	..
ACT									
CDEP (h)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employee cash income	2.3	59.6	7.4	8.7	168.3	69.0	2.7	3.6	0.0
Government cash pensions and allowances	1.2	29.9	13.2	7.7	16.5	6.8	13.3	1.8	0.1
Other cash income (k)	0.2	4.2	45.1	3.7	25.9	10.6	10.3	2.1	0.0
<b>Total (I)</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..	<b>243.9</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..	..
NT									
CDEP (h)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employee cash income	14.2	35.4	8.9	6.2	83.5	75.5	3.1	4.7	0.2
Government cash pensions and allowances	22.4	55.9	5.9	6.5	6.2	5.6	23.1	2.5	3.6
Other cash income (k)	0.6	1.5	40.4	1.2	5.8	5.3	19.5	2.0	0.1
<b>Total (I)</b>	<b>40.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..	<b>110.6</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..	..
Australia									
CDEP (h)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employee cash income	160.8	43.0	3.0	2.6	8 655.2	61.1	1.2	1.5	0.0
Government cash pensions and allowances	175.3	46.9	3.0	2.8	1 950.2	13.8	3.3	0.9	0.1
Other cash income (k)	11.4	3.0	11.8	0.7	1 466.2	10.4	4.4	0.9	0.0

TABLE 9A.4.1

Table 9A.4.1 **Main sources of personal cash income of people (aged 18–64 years), by Indigenous status, by state and territory, 2002, 2004-05, 2007-08, 2011–13, 2014-15 and 2017–19 (a), (b), (c), (d)**

	Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander (e)				Non-Indigenous				Rate ratios (f)
	Number	Proportion	RSE	95 per cent CI	Number	Proportion	RSE	95 per cent CI	
	' 000	%	%	±	' 000	%	%	±	
<b>Total (l)</b>	<b>374.1</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..	<b>14 157.6</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..	..
<b>2011–13</b>									
NSW									
CDEP (h)	np	np	np	np	..	..	..	..	..
Employee cash income	41.7	39.3	7.1	5.5	2 848.0	63.5	2.2	2.7	0.6
Government cash pensions and allowances	51.1	48.2	7.1	6.7	572.0	12.7	6.9	1.7	3.8
Other cash income (k)	3.5	3.3	26.7	1.7	457.7	10.2	7.2	1.4	0.3
<b>Total (l)</b>	<b>106.1</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..	<b>4 486.1</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..	..
Victoria									
CDEP (h)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employee cash income	10.1	41.3	7.4	6.0	2 110.1	59.3	2.0	2.3	0.7
Government cash pensions and allowances	11.2	45.6	6.9	6.2	460.1	12.9	5.0	1.3	3.5
Other cash income (k)	1.1	4.3	25.8	2.2	253.7	7.1	8.5	1.2	0.6
<b>Total (l)</b>	<b>24.6</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..	<b>3 558.2</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..	..
Queensland									
CDEP (h)	np	np	np	np	..	..	..	..	..
Employee cash income	44.2	46.4	6.2	5.6	1 722.6	62.9	1.6	2.0	0.7
Government cash pensions and allowances	41.9	44.0	6.7	5.8	387.9	14.2	6.3	1.8	3.1
Other cash income (k)	3.6	3.8	23.1	1.7	238.2	8.7	9.0	1.5	0.4
<b>Total (l)</b>	<b>95.1</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..	<b>2 738.6</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..	..
WA									
CDEP (h)	np	np	np	np	..	..	..	..	..
Employee cash income	17.2	37.9	7.0	5.2	888.9	61.3	2.5	3.0	0.6
Government cash pensions and allowances	20.4	45.0	6.5	5.7	163.8	11.3	8.2	1.8	4.0

TABLE 9A.4.1

Table 9A.4.1 Main sources of personal cash income of people (aged 18–64 years), by Indigenous status, by state and territory, 2002, 2004-05, 2007-08, 2011–13, 2014-15 and 2017–19 (a), (b), (c), (d)

	Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander (e)				Non-Indigenous				Rate ratios (f)
	Number	Proportion	RSE	95 per cent CI	Number	Proportion	RSE	95 per cent CI	
	' 000	%	%	±	' 000	%	%	±	
Other cash income (k)	2.9	6.3	21.5	2.7	150.5	10.4	8.1	1.6	0.6
<b>Total (I)</b>	<b>45.3</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..	<b>1 449.2</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..	..
SA									
CDEP (h)	np	np	np	np	..	..	..	..	..
Employee cash income	7.8	40.1	8.1	6.4	632.4	63.3	1.9	2.3	0.6
Government cash pensions and allowances	9.6	49.3	7.3	7.0	166.9	16.7	6.0	2.0	3.0
Other cash income (k)	0.7	3.8	36.6	2.7	94.0	9.4	8.7	1.6	0.4
<b>Total (I)</b>	<b>19.5</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..	<b>999.3</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..	..
Tasmania									
CDEP (h)	np	np	np	np	..	..	..	..	..
Employee cash income	5.5	43.9	8.0	6.9	172.7	58.5	2.9	3.4	0.8
Government cash pensions and allowances	5.6	44.1	8.1	7.0	56.2	19.0	7.3	2.7	2.3
Other cash income (k)	0.7	5.8	22.2	2.5	32.6	11.1	10.0	2.2	0.5
<b>Total (I)</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..	<b>295.1</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..	..
ACT									
CDEP (h)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employee cash income	2.5	72.8	5.6	8.0	176.7	74.1	1.9	2.8	1.0
Government cash pensions and allowances	0.7	20.4	19.5	7.8	13.3	5.6	14.4	1.6	3.6
Other cash income (k)	0.1	1.8	57.9	2.1	22.3	9.3	10.2	1.9	0.2
<b>Total (I)</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..	<b>238.4</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..	..
NT									
CDEP (h)	np	np	np	np	..	..	..	..	..
Employee cash income	13.2	35.4	7.9	5.5	73.5	71.5	3.2	4.5	0.5
Government cash pensions and allowances	16.6	44.3	6.4	5.5	9.0	8.8	14.3	2.5	5.0

TABLE 9A.4.1

Table 9A.4.1 Main sources of personal cash income of people (aged 18–64 years), by Indigenous status, by state and territory, 2002, 2004-05, 2007-08, 2011–13, 2014-15 and 2017–19 (a), (b), (c), (d)

	Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander (e)				Non-Indigenous				Rate ratios (f)
	Number	Proportion	RSE	95 per cent CI	Number	Proportion	RSE	95 per cent CI	
	' 000	%	%	±	' 000	%	%	±	
Other cash income (k)	3.8	10.1	18.1	3.6	7.5	7.3	14.0	2.0	1.4
<b>Total (I)</b>	<b>37.4</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..	<b>102.9</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..	..
Australia									
CDEP (h)	np	np	np	np	..	..	..	..	..
Employee cash income	142.2	41.3	3.2	2.6	8 624.9	62.2	1.0	1.2	0.7
Government cash pensions and allowances	157.0	45.6	3.2	2.9	1 829.3	13.2	2.8	0.7	3.5
Other cash income (k)	16.3	4.7	9.0	0.8	1 256.5	9.1	3.9	0.7	0.5
<b>Total (I)</b>	<b>344.1</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..	<b>13 867.6</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..	..
<b>2007-08</b>									
NSW									
CDEP (h)	1.3	1.7	39.0	1.3	..	..	..	..	..
Employee cash income	32.5	40.6	6.5	5.2	2 653.0	62.9	2.2	2.7	0.6
Government cash pensions and allowances	38.5	48.2	5.8	5.5	602.3	14.3	5.9	1.7	3.4
Other cash income (k)	1.8	2.3	31.8	1.4	477.2	11.3	7.0	1.6	0.2
<b>Total (I)</b>	<b>79.9</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..	<b>4 220.2</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..	..
Victoria									
CDEP (h)	0.1	0.5	56.5	0.6	..	..	..	..	..
Employee cash income	8.9	49.0	4.6	4.4	2 216.8	67.1	1.7	2.2	0.7
Government cash pensions and allowances	6.8	37.7	5.8	4.3	450.3	13.6	7.3	1.9	2.8
Other cash income (k)	0.6	3.3	26.4	1.7	257.2	7.8	8.5	1.3	0.4
<b>Total (I)</b>	<b>18.1</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..	<b>3 305.5</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..	..
Queensland									
CDEP (h)	2.6	3.4	27.4	1.8	..	..	..	..	..
Employee cash income	39.8	52.2	5.2	5.3	1 681.3	65.6	1.8	2.3	0.8

TABLE 9A.4.1

Table 9A.4.1 **Main sources of personal cash income of people (aged 18–64 years), by Indigenous status, by state and territory, 2002, 2004-05, 2007-08, 2011–13, 2014-15 and 2017–19 (a), (b), (c), (d)**

	Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander (e)				Non-Indigenous				Rate ratios (f)
	Number	Proportion	RSE	95 per cent CI	Number	Proportion	RSE	95 per cent CI	
	' 000	%	%	±	' 000	%	%	±	
Government cash pensions and allowances	27.3	35.9	7.6	5.3	338.4	13.2	7.6	2.0	2.7
Other cash income (k)	1.0	1.3	37.5	1.0	240.3	9.4	6.6	1.2	0.1
<b>Total (l)</b>	<b>76.2</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..	<b>2 563.4</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..	..
WA									
CDEP (h)	3.4	9.1	14.7	2.6	..	..	..	..	..
Employee cash income	15.8	42.8	5.4	4.5	835.3	64.6	2.3	2.9	0.7
Government cash pensions and allowances	13.2	35.8	6.7	4.7	139.2	10.8	8.6	1.8	3.3
Other cash income (k)	0.6	1.7	26.3	0.9	161.0	12.4	8.8	2.1	0.1
<b>Total (l)</b>	<b>36.9</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..	<b>1 293.2</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..	..
SA									
CDEP (h)	0.7	4.7	25.4	2.3	..	..	..	..	..
Employee cash income	6.2	40.9	5.5	4.4	615.9	63.4	2.3	2.9	0.6
Government cash pensions and allowances	7.2	47.5	5.9	5.5	173.5	17.9	7.4	2.6	2.7
Other cash income (k)	0.1	0.9	41.8	0.7	96.1	9.9	7.4	1.4	0.1
<b>Total (l)</b>	<b>15.2</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..	<b>971.1</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..	..
Tasmania									
CDEP (h)	na	na	na	na	..	..	..	..	..
Employee cash income	5.2	51.6	6.6	6.7	172.7	60.6	3.0	3.6	0.9
Government cash pensions and allowances	3.7	36.3	8.8	6.3	65.5	23.0	7.4	3.3	1.6
Other cash income (k)	0.6	5.9	23.1	2.7	34.2	12.0	8.7	2.0	0.5
<b>Total (l)</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..	<b>284.7</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..	..
ACT									
CDEP (h)	na	na	na	na	..	..	..	..	..
Employee cash income	1.5	62.1	5.4	6.6	168.9	75.5	1.8	2.7	0.8

TABLE 9A.4.1

Table 9A.4.1 **Main sources of personal cash income of people (aged 18–64 years), by Indigenous status, by state and territory, 2002, 2004-05, 2007-08, 2011–13, 2014-15 and 2017–19 (a), (b), (c), (d)**

	Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander (e)				Non-Indigenous				Rate ratios (f)
	Number	Proportion	RSE	95 per cent CI	Number	Proportion	RSE	95 per cent CI	
	' 000	%	%	±	' 000	%	%	±	
Government cash pensions and allowances	0.6	23.4	15.6	7.2	17.0	7.6	12.6	1.9	3.1
Other cash income (k)	na	1.4	48.8	1.3	19.0	8.5	9.0	1.5	0.2
<b>Total (l)</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>223.7</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>
NT									
CDEP (h)	5.9	16.4	12.0	3.9	..	..	..	..	..
Employee cash income	11.0	30.7	7.3	4.4	76.5	77.1	8.3	12.5	0.4
Government cash pensions and allowances	13.6	37.7	6.5	4.8	np	np	np	np	np
Other cash income (k)	0.7	1.9	27.4	1.0	np	np	np	np	np
<b>Total (l)</b>	<b>36.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>99.1</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>
Australia									
CDEP (h)	14.0	5.1	8.8	0.9	..	..	..	..	..
Employee cash income	121.0	44.0	2.8	2.4	8 420.3	65.0	0.9	1.1	0.7
Government cash pensions and allowances	111.0	40.4	3.1	2.5	1 792.0	13.8	3.4	0.9	2.9
Other cash income (k)	5.5	2.0	13.6	0.5	1 289.6	10.0	3.7	0.7	0.2
<b>Total (l)</b>	<b>275.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>12 960.9</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>2004-05</b>									
NSW									
CDEP (h)	3.3	4.6	22.5	2.0	..	..	..	..	..
Employee cash income	28.3	39.4	7.1	5.5	2 270.5	55.1	1.7	1.8	0.7
Government cash pensions and allowances	37.8	52.6	5.2	5.4	710.7	17.2	5.3	1.8	3.1
Other cash income (k)	2.3	3.2	26.2	1.6	1 033.8	25.1	4.1	2.0	0.1
<b>Total (l)</b>	<b>71.9</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>4 121.6</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>
Victoria									
CDEP (h)	0.6	4.0	30.4	2.4	..	..	..	..	..



TABLE 9A.4.1

Table 9A.4.1 **Main sources of personal cash income of people (aged 18–64 years), by Indigenous status, by state and territory, 2002, 2004-05, 2007-08, 2011–13, 2014-15 and 2017–19 (a), (b), (c), (d)**

	Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander (e)				Non-Indigenous				Rate ratios (f)
	Number	Proportion	RSE	95 per cent CI	Number	Proportion	RSE	95 per cent CI	
	' 000	%	%	±	' 000	%	%	±	
Employee cash income	5.9	37.9	10.7	7.9	1 788.3	57.0	1.9	2.1	0.7
Government cash pensions and allowances	8.6	54.9	7.2	7.7	548.3	17.5	4.6	1.6	3.1
Other cash income (k)	0.2	1.5	39.0	1.1	719.2	22.9	3.8	1.7	0.1
<b>Total (l)</b>	<b>15.7</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..	<b>3 134.7</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..	..
Queensland									
CDEP (h)	5.8	8.6	16.8	2.8	..	..	..	..	..
Employee cash income	27.8	41.7	6.1	5.0	1 322.9	56.1	1.8	2.0	0.7
Government cash pensions and allowances	30.3	45.3	5.9	5.2	438.7	18.6	4.9	1.8	2.4
Other cash income (k)	2.0	2.9	32.6	1.9	552.9	23.4	4.5	2.1	0.1
<b>Total (l)</b>	<b>66.8</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..	<b>2 358.9</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..	..
WA									
CDEP (h)	7.3	21.0	11.1	4.6	..	..	..	..	..
Employee cash income	9.1	26.2	11.6	6.0	660.5	54.9	2.9	3.1	0.5
Government cash pensions and allowances	16.6	47.8	5.2	4.9	211.3	17.6	6.2	2.1	2.7
Other cash income (k)	0.8	2.2	29.3	1.3	306.8	25.5	6.1	3.0	0.1
<b>Total (l)</b>	<b>34.8</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..	<b>1 202.6</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..	..
SA									
CDEP (h)	1.7	12.7	15.6	3.9	..	..	..	..	..
Employee cash income	4.4	32.1	10.3	6.5	509.2	55.0	2.1	2.3	0.6
Government cash pensions and allowances	7.1	51.9	6.1	6.2	171.6	18.5	5.3	1.9	2.8
Other cash income (k)	0.2	1.5	40.5	1.2	222.7	24.1	3.7	1.7	0.1
<b>Total (l)</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..	<b>925.6</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..	..
Tasmania									
CDEP (h)	-	-	-	-	..	..	..	..	..

TABLE 9A.4.1

Table 9A.4.1 **Main sources of personal cash income of people (aged 18–64 years), by Indigenous status, by state and territory, 2002, 2004-05, 2007-08, 2011–13, 2014-15 and 2017–19 (a), (b), (c), (d)**

	Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander (e)				Non-Indigenous				Rate ratios (f)
	Number	Proportion	RSE	95 per cent CI	Number	Proportion	RSE	95 per cent CI	
	' 000	%	%	±	' 000	%	%	±	
Employee cash income	3.4	37.4	8.5	6.2	148.2	52.4	2.8	2.9	0.7
Government cash pensions and allowances	5.4	59.3	5.2	6.0	75.4	26.7	4.9	2.6	2.2
Other cash income (k)	0.3	2.9	30.8	1.8	56.7	20.1	6.2	2.4	0.1
<b>Total (l)</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..	<b>282.7</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..	..
ACT									
CDEP (h)	-	1.6	62.7	2.0	..	..	..	..	..
Employee cash income	1.3	57.7	7.4	8.4	132.4	62.7	2.6	3.2	0.9
Government cash pensions and allowances	0.8	37.6	11.8	8.7	22.6	10.7	8.6	1.8	3.5
Other cash income (k)	0.1	3.0	48.7	2.9	53.5	25.4	5.8	2.9	0.1
<b>Total (l)</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..	<b>211.2</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..	..
NT									
CDEP (h)	7.2	22.4	12.0	5.3	..	..	..	..	..
Employee cash income	6.5	20.4	9.8	3.9	49.8	58.1	13.3	15.1	0.4
Government cash pensions and allowances	15.7	49.3	6.2	6.0	10.1	11.8	47.4	11.0	4.2
Other cash income (k)	0.4	1.2	28.7	0.7	22.7	26.5	27.3	14.2	0.0
<b>Total (l)</b>	<b>31.9</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..	<b>85.7</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..	..
Australia									
CDEP (h)	25.9	10.5	6.4	1.3	..	..	..	..	..
Employee cash income	86.8	35.3	3.7	2.6	6 881.9	55.8	0.9	1.0	0.6
Government cash pensions and allowances	122.4	49.7	2.6	2.5	2 188.7	17.8	2.3	0.8	2.8
Other cash income (k)	6.1	2.5	15.2	0.7	2 968.3	24.1	1.9	0.9	0.1
<b>Total (l)</b>	<b>246.1</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..	<b>12 323.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..	..
<b>2002</b>									
NSW									

TABLE 9A.4.1

Table 9A.4.1 **Main sources of personal cash income of people (aged 18–64 years), by Indigenous status, by state and territory, 2002, 2004-05, 2007-08, 2011–13, 2014-15 and 2017–19 (a), (b), (c), (d)**

	Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander (e)				Non-Indigenous				Rate ratios (f)
	Number	Proportion	RSE	95 per cent CI	Number	Proportion	RSE	95 per cent CI	
	' 000	%	%	±	' 000	%	%	±	
CDEP (h)	3.0	4.3	20.2	1.7	..	..	..	..	..
Employee cash income	26.6	37.7	6.9	5.1	2 415.9	59.3	1.8	2.1	0.6
Government cash pensions and allowances	36.0	51.0	5.0	5.0	722.8	17.7	4.6	1.6	2.9
Other cash income (k)	2.8	4.0	23.0	1.8	935.1	23.0	4.3	1.9	0.2
<b>Total (l)</b>	<b>70.6</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..	<b>4 073.8</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..	..
Victoria									
CDEP (h)	0.5	3.4	27.1	1.8	..	..	..	..	..
Employee cash income	5.5	36.9	6.9	5.0	1 809.2	58.7	2.4	2.8	0.6
Government cash pensions and allowances	7.4	50.3	5.1	5.0	581.7	18.9	4.7	1.7	2.7
Other cash income (k)	0.9	6.3	22.9	2.8	692.1	22.4	5.1	2.2	0.3
<b>Total (l)</b>	<b>14.8</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..	<b>3 083.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..	..
Queensland									
CDEP (h)	6.8	10.6	17.5	3.6	..	..	..	..	..
Employee cash income	20.7	32.3	8.0	5.1	1 294.0	57.1	3.1	3.5	0.6
Government cash pensions and allowances	31.9	49.6	5.1	5.0	504.5	22.3	6.3	2.8	2.2
Other cash income (k)	2.7	4.2	24.1	2.0	467.3	20.6	5.7	2.3	0.2
<b>Total (l)</b>	<b>64.3</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..	<b>2 265.7</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..	..
WA									
CDEP (h)	6.6	19.8	12.0	4.7	..	..	..	..	..
Employee cash income	8.9	26.8	10.0	5.3	695.4	57.4	2.0	na	0.5
Government cash pensions and allowances	16.3	48.8	5.6	5.4	236.4	19.5	5.1	na	2.5
Other cash income (k)	0.5	1.6	39.3	1.2	279.6	23.1	4.4	na	0.1
<b>Total (l)</b>	<b>33.3</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..	<b>1 211.4</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..	..
SA									

TABLE 9A.4.1

Table 9A.4.1 Main sources of personal cash income of people (aged 18–64 years), by Indigenous status, by state and territory, 2002, 2004-05, 2007-08, 2011–13, 2014-15 and 2017–19 (a), (b), (c), (d)

	Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander (e)				Non-Indigenous				Rate ratios (f)
	Number	Proportion	RSE	95 per cent CI	Number	Proportion	RSE	95 per cent CI	
	' 000	%	%	±	' 000	%	%	±	
CDEP (h)	1.6	11.8	14.1	3.3	..	..	..	..	..
Employee cash income	4.5	33.3	8.3	5.4	522.4	56.6	2.6	2.9	0.6
Government cash pensions and allowances	6.7	50.4	5.6	5.5	216.1	23.4	6.1	2.8	2.2
Other cash income (k)	0.2	1.6	42.0	1.3	185.2	20.1	6.4	2.5	0.1
<b>Total (l)</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..	<b>923.7</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..	..
Tasmania									
CDEP (h)	0.1	0.9	88.7	1.6	..	..	..	..	..
Employee cash income	3.7	41.1	6.5	5.2	149.0	53.6	3.0	3.2	0.8
Government cash pensions and allowances	4.2	47.0	5.9	5.4	79.5	28.6	5.3	3.0	1.6
Other cash income (k)	0.6	7.1	14.9	2.1	49.3	17.7	6.4	2.2	0.4
<b>Total (l)</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..	<b>277.8</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..	..
ACT									
CDEP (h)	0.0	1.9	40.9	1.5	..	..	..	..	..
Employee cash income	1.3	58.8	6.8	7.8	141.0	69.1	1.9	2.6	0.9
Government cash pensions and allowances	0.7	32.1	12.0	7.5	22.0	10.8	7.4	1.6	3.0
Other cash income (k)	0.1	4.9	27.5	2.6	40.9	20.1	6.1	2.4	0.2
<b>Total (l)</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..	<b>203.9</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..	..
NT									
CDEP (h)	8.6	27.8	9.5	5.2	..	..	..	..	..
Employee cash income	5.6	18.2	13.0	4.6	65.9	71.4	2.4	3.4	0.3
Government cash pensions and allowances	14.9	48.0	7.1	6.7	11.1	12.0	11.3	2.7	4.0
Other cash income (k)	0.4	1.2	52.1	1.2	15.3	16.6	7.6	2.5	0.1
<b>Total (l)</b>	<b>31.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..	<b>92.3</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..	..
Australia									

TABLE 9A.4.1

Table 9A.4.1 **Main sources of personal cash income of people (aged 18–64 years), by Indigenous status, by state and territory, 2002, 2004-05, 2007-08, 2011–13, 2014-15 and 2017–19 (a), (b), (c), (d)**

	<i>Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander (e)</i>				<i>Non-Indigenous</i>				<i>Rate ratios (f)</i>
	<i>Number</i>	<i>Proportion</i>	<i>RSE</i>	<i>95 per cent CI</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Proportion</i>	<i>RSE</i>	<i>95 per cent CI</i>	
	<i>' 000</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>±</i>	<i>' 000</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>±</i>	
CDEP (h)	27.3	11.4	6.5	1.5	..	..	..	..	..
Employee cash income	76.8	32.2	3.7	2.3	7 092.9	58.5	1.0	1.1	0.6
Government cash pensions and allowances	118.2	49.5	2.3	2.2	2 374.0	19.6	2.3	0.9	2.5
Other cash income (k)	8.3	3.5	12.1	0.8	2 664.7	22.0	2.2	0.9	0.2
<b>Total (l)</b>	<b>238.5</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>12 131.6</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>

- (a) Proportions/Estimates with a relative standard error (RSE) of 25 per cent to 50 per cent should be used with caution. Proportions/Estimates with an RSE greater than 50 per cent (or where the RSE is reported with an 'np') are considered too unreliable for general use.
- (b) CDP as a principal source of income was not collected in Victoria or ACT.
- (c) Proportions are calculated using unrounded estimates and in some cases will not match the proportion derived using the rounded numbers (to the nearest hundred) provided in the table.
- (d) Cells in this table have been randomly adjusted by the ABS to avoid the release of confidential data. Discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals.
- (e) 2018-19 Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander data is not comparable with any other time period.
- (f) Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander to non-Indigenous rate ratios have been calculated by dividing the proportion of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander persons with certain characteristics by the proportion of non-Indigenous persons with the same characteristics.
- (g) Comparable non-Indigenous survey data are not available for this time period.
- (h) The Community Development Program (CDP) replaced the Community Development Employment Projects (CDEP) and the Remote Jobs and Communities Program on 1 July 2015.
- (i) Includes 'Wages or salary' in the NATSIHS 2018-19 and 'Wages or salary' (including from own incorporated business) in the NHS 2017-18.
- (j) For NATSIHS 2018-19 this includes Any government pension, benefit or allowance and also people who reported separately that the Community Development Program (CDP) was their main source of personal income as CDP participants receive income support payments (e.g. Newstart or Youth Allowance). For NHS 2017-18 this includes Government pension or allowance.

TABLE 9A.4.1

Table 9A.4.1 **Main sources of personal cash income of people (aged 18–64 years), by Indigenous status, by state and territory, 2002, 2004-05, 2007-08, 2011–13, 2014-15 and 2017–19 (a), (b), (c), (d)**

Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander (e)				Non-Indigenous				Rate ratios (f)
Number	Proportion	RSE	95 per cent CI	Number	Proportion	RSE	95 per cent CI	
' 000	%	%	±	' 000	%	%	±	

(k) For 2012-13 NATSIHS, Other cash income includes: Owners of unincorporated businesses, participants in CDEP programs, and any other source of regular income. For 2014 non-indigenous data, other cash income includes: profit or loss from own unincorporated business, profit or loss from rental property, dividends or interest, child Support or maintenance, superannuation or annuity, workers' compensation and any other source of regular income. For NATSIHS 2018-19 this excludes people who reported separately that CDP was their main source of income. For NHS 2017-18 it includes the sum of Own unincorporated business or share in a partnership, Rental investment property, Superannuation, an annuity or private pension, and Any other regular source.

(l) Includes persons whose main source of cash income was not defined, not stated or not known, and those who had no source of income.

**na** Not available. **..** Not applicable. **np** Not published.

**Note:** 2018-19 NATSIHS data have been sourced by the Productivity Commission from TableBuilder.

**Source:** ABS (unpublished) National Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Social Survey 2002; ABS (unpublished) General Social Survey 2002; ABS (unpublished) National Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Health Survey 2004-05; ABS (unpublished) National Health Survey 2004-05; ABS (unpublished) National Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Social Survey 2008; ABS (unpublished) National Health Survey 2007-08; ABS (unpublished) Australian Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Health Survey 2012-13 (2012-13 NATSIHS component); ABS (unpublished) Australian Health Survey 2011–13 (2011-12 NHS component); ABS (unpublished) National Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Social Survey, 2014-15; ABS (unpublished) General Social Survey, 2014; ABS (unpublished) National Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Health Survey 2018-19; ABS (unpublished) National Health Survey 2017-18.

TABLE 9A.4.2

Table 9A.4.2 **Main sources of personal cash income of people (aged 18–64 years), living in non-remote areas only, by Indigenous status, state and territory 2017–19 (a), (b), (c), (d)**

	<i>Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander</i>				<i>Non-Indigenous</i>				<i>Rate ratios (e)</i>
	<i>Number</i>	<i>Proportion</i>	<i>RSE</i>	<i>95 per cent CI</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Proportion</i>	<i>RSE</i>	<i>95 per cent CI</i>	
	<i>' 000</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>±</i>	<i>' 000</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>±</i>	
<b>2017–19</b>									
NSW									
CDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Employee cash income (f)	68.7	47.9	6.8	6.4	3 133.3	66.8	1.8	2.4	0.7
Government cash pensions and allowances (g)	59.4	41.4	8.2	6.7	602.9	12.9	6.1	1.5	3.2
Other cash income (h)	8.2	5.7	28.8	3.2	486.7	10.4	7.9	1.6	0.5
<b>Total (i)</b>	<b>143.4</b>	<b>100.0</b>	–	–	<b>4 691.1</b>	<b>100.0</b>	–	–	
Victoria									
CDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Employee cash income (f)	13.8	42.3	8.7	7.3	2 723.7	68.8	1.8	2.4	0.6
Government cash pensions and allowances (g)	13.8	42.3	6.8	5.7	494.8	12.5	6.7	1.6	3.4
Other cash income (h)	1.2	3.7	37.4	2.7	414.3	10.5	6.9	1.4	0.4
<b>Total (i)</b>	<b>32.6</b>	<b>100.0</b>	–	–	<b>3 961.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	–	–	1.0
Queensland									
CDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Employee cash income (f)	46.1	46.0	6.7	6.0	1 951.9	68.5	1.6	2.1	0.7
Government cash pensions and allowances (g)	47.5	47.4	6.6	6.1	405.0	14.2	6.4	1.8	3.3
Other cash income (h)	3.3	3.3	32.6	2.1	285.1	10.0	6.9	1.4	0.3
<b>Total (i)</b>	<b>100.3</b>	<b>100.0</b>	–	–	<b>2 848.8</b>	<b>100.0</b>	–	–	1.0
WA									
CDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Employee cash income (f)	15.9	47.0	8.9	8.2	978.3	67.4	2.3	3.0	0.7

TABLE 9A.4.2

Table 9A.4.2 **Main sources of personal cash income of people (aged 18–64 years), living in non-remote areas only, by Indigenous status, state and territory 2017–19 (a), (b), (c), (d)**

	<i>Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander</i>				<i>Non-Indigenous</i>				<i>Rate ratios (e)</i>	
	<i>Number</i>	<i>Proportion</i>	<i>RSE</i>	<i>95 per cent CI</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Proportion</i>	<i>RSE</i>	<i>95 per cent CI</i>		
	<i>' 000</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>±</i>	<i>' 000</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>±</i>		<i>%</i>
Government cash pensions and allowances (g)	14.5	42.9	8.6	7.2	154.7	10.7	9.8	2.1	4.0	
Other cash income (h)	2.0	5.9	np	np	149.5	10.3	9.0	1.8	0.6	
<b>Total (i)</b>	<b>33.8</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>1 450.6</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>1.0</b>	
SA										
CDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Employee cash income (f)	8.4	41.4	12.6	10.2	651.1	66.8	2.0	2.6	0.6	
Government cash pensions and allowances (g)	10.6	52.2	8.9	9.1	128.3	13.2	8.7	2.3	4.0	
Other cash income (h)	0.2	1.0	np	np	119.6	12.3	8.1	2.0	0.1	
<b>Total (i)</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>974.2</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>1.0</b>	
Tasmania										
CDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Employee cash income (f)	7.3	46.8	9.1	8.3	180.7	63.7	1.7	2.1	0.7	
Government cash pensions and allowances (g)	7.3	46.8	9.6	8.8	49.9	17.6	7.2	2.5	2.7	
Other cash income (h)	0.5	3.2	39.8	2.5	30.2	10.6	10.0	2.1	0.3	
<b>Total (i)</b>	<b>15.6</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>283.8</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>1.0</b>	
ACT										
CDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Employee cash income (f)	2.8	60.9	11.1	13.2	200.6	78.5	2.2	3.4	0.8	
Government cash pensions and allowances (g)	1.5	32.6	19.1	12.2	16.1	6.3	16.9	2.1	5.2	
Other cash income (h)	0.1	2.2	np	np	24.0	9.4	11.5	2.1	0.2	
<b>Total (i)</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>255.4</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>1.0</b>	



TABLE 9A.4.2

Table 9A.4.2 **Main sources of personal cash income of people (aged 18–64 years), living in non-remote areas only, by Indigenous status, state and territory 2017–19 (a), (b), (c), (d)**

	<i>Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander</i>				<i>Non-Indigenous</i>				<i>Rate ratios (e)</i>
	<i>Number</i>	<i>Proportion</i>	<i>RSE</i>	<i>95 per cent CI</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Proportion</i>	<i>RSE</i>	<i>95 per cent CI</i>	
	<i>' 000</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>±</i>	<i>' 000</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>±</i>	
NT									
CDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Employee cash income (f)	3.6	39.6	17.1	13.2	68.8	79.8	1.8	2.8	0.5
Government cash pensions and allowances (g)	4.6	50.5	13.6	13.5	4.7	5.5	19.1	2.1	9.2
Other cash income (h)	0.3	3.3	40.5	2.6	5.1	5.9	14.8	1.7	0.6
<b>Total (i)</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>86.2</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>1.0</b>
Australia									
CDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Employee cash income (f)	166.2	46.3	3.6	3.3	9 900.9	68.1	0.8	1.1	0.7
Government cash pensions and allowances (g)	158.3	44.1	3.8	3.3	1 849.9	12.7	3.4	0.8	3.5
Other cash income (h)	14.9	4.2	18.8	1.5	1 519.2	10.4	3.5	0.7	0.4
<b>Total (i)</b>	<b>359.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>#####</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>1.0</b>

(a) Proportions/Estimates with a relative standard error (RSE) of 25 per cent to 50 per cent should be used with caution. Proportions/Estimates with an RSE greater than 50 per cent (or where the RSE is reported with an 'np') are considered too unreliable for general use.

(b) CDP as a principal source of income was not collected in Victoria or ACT.

(c) Proportions are calculated using unrounded estimates and in some cases will not match the proportion derived using the rounded numbers (to the nearest hundred) provided in the table.

(d) Cells in this table have been randomly adjusted by the ABS to avoid the release of confidential data. Discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals.

(e) Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander to non-Indigenous rate ratios have been calculated by dividing the proportion of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander persons with certain characteristics by the proportion of non-Indigenous persons with the same characteristics.

(f) Includes Wages or salary in the NATSIHS 2018-19 and Wages or salary (including from own incorporated business) in the NHS 2017-18.

TABLE 9A.4.2

Table 9A.4.2 **Main sources of personal cash income of people (aged 18–64 years), living in non-remote areas only, by Indigenous status, state and territory 2017–19 (a), (b), (c), (d)**

	<i>Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander</i>				<i>Non-Indigenous</i>				<i>Rate ratios (e)</i>
	<i>Number</i>	<i>Proportion</i>	<i>RSE</i>	<i>95 per cent CI</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Proportion</i>	<i>RSE</i>	<i>95 per cent CI</i>	
	<i>' 000</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>±</i>	<i>' 000</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>±</i>	

(g) For NATSIHS 2018-19 this includes Any government pension, benefit or allowance and also people who reported separately that the Community Development Program (CDP) was their main source of personal income as CDP participants receive income support payments (e.g. Newstart or Youth Allowance). For NHS 2017-18 this includes Government pension or allowance.

(h) For NHS 2017-18 it includes the sum of Own unincorporated business or share in a partnership, Rental investment property, Superannuation, an annuity or private pension, and Any other regular source.

(i) Includes persons whose main source of cash income was not defined, not stated or not known, and those who had no source of income.

**na** Not available. .. Not applicable. **np** Not published.

Note: 2018-19 NATSIHS and 2017-18 NHS data have been sourced by the Productivity Commission from TableBuilder.

Source: ABS (unpublished) Australian Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Health Survey 2018-19; ABS (unpublished) National Health Survey 2017-18.

TABLE 9A.4.3

Table 9A.4.3 **Main sources of personal cash income of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people (aged 18–64 years), living in remote areas only, by state and territory, 2012-13 and 2014-15 (a), (b), (c), (d)**

	2012-13				2014-15				2018-19 (e)			
	Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander				Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander				Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander			
	Number	Proportion	RSE	95 per cent CI	Number	Proportion	RSE	95 per cent CI	Number	Proportion	RSE	95 per cent CI
	' 000	%	%	±	' 000	%	%	±	' 000	%	%	±
NSW												
CDP (f)	np	np	np	np	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employee cash income	1.8	34.3	14.9	10.0	2.1	34.9	16.2	11.1	2.2	43.1	16.0	13.5
Government cash pensions and allowances	2.4	45.8	17.9	16.0	3.8	63.9	11.8	14.7	2.5	49.0	19.6	18.8
Other cash income (g)	–	0.9	97.8	1.7	np	np	np	np	0.3	5.9	np	np
<b>Total (h)</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..	<b>6.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..	<b>5.1</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..
Victoria												
CDP (f)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employee cash income	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government cash pensions and allowances	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other cash income (g)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Total (h)</b>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Queensland												
CDP (f)	0.7	3.9	51.2	3.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employee cash income	7.9	42.9	10.4	8.8	8.1	38.6	6.8	5.1	10.2	46.4	7.6	6.9
Government cash pensions and allowances	8.2	44.5	11.0	9.6	11.0	52.2	6.3	6.5	7.8	35.5	10.8	7.5
Other cash income (g)	0.3	1.8	67.8	2.4	0.5	2.4	34.1	1.6	2.5	11.4	24.9	5.5
<b>Total (h)</b>	<b>18.4</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..	<b>21.1</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..	<b>22.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..
WA												

TABLE 9A.4.3

Table 9A.4.3 **Main sources of personal cash income of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people (aged 18–64 years), living in remote areas only, by state and territory, 2012-13 and 2014-15 (a), (b), (c), (d)**

	2012-13				2014-15				2018-19 (e)			
	<i>Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander</i>				<i>Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander</i>				<i>Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander</i>			
	<i>Number</i>	<i>Proportion</i>	<i>RSE</i>	<i>95 per cent CI</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Proportion</i>	<i>RSE</i>	<i>95 per cent CI</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Proportion</i>	<i>RSE</i>	<i>95 per cent CI</i>
	' 000	%	%	±	' 000	%	%	±	' 000	%	%	±
CDP (f)	1.5	8.1	32.5	5.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employee cash income	6.1	32.3	13.3	8.4	6.9	35.8	9.3	6.5	4.6	21.5	15.3	6.4
Government cash pensions and allowances	8.7	45.9	9.7	8.7	10.0	52.2	8.3	8.5	12.1	56.5	9.7	10.7
Other cash income (g)	0.4	2.0	60.6	2.4	0.7	3.6	33.0	2.3	2.6	12.1	23.0	5.5
<b>Total (h)</b>	<b>18.9</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..	<b>19.2</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..	<b>21.4</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..
SA												
CDP (f)	np	np	np	np	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employee cash income	0.9	27.6	17.6	9.5	1.6	39.1	25.9	19.8	1.6	47.1	13.1	12.1
Government cash pensions and allowances	1.9	56.5	18.9	20.9	2.2	52.6	23.3	24.0	1.2	35.3	17.5	12.1
Other cash income (g)	0.1	1.5	65.2	1.9	–	–	–	–	0.5	14.7	np	np
<b>Total (h)</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..	<b>4.1</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..	<b>3.4</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..
Tasmania												
CDP (f)	np	np	np	np	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employee cash income	np	np	np	np	0.2	38.9	44.9	34.2	0.2	40.0	np	np
Government cash pensions and allowances	np	np	np	np	0.3	56.6	23.3	25.9	0.3	60.0	np	np
Other cash income (g)	np	np	np	np	–	–	–	–	0.0	0.0	np	np
<b>Total (h)</b>	<b>np</b>	<b>np</b>	<b>np</b>	<b>np</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..	<b>0.5</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..
ACT												
CDP (f)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

TABLE 9A.4.3

Table 9A.4.3 **Main sources of personal cash income of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people (aged 18–64 years), living in remote areas only, by state and territory, 2012-13 and 2014-15 (a), (b), (c), (d)**

	2012-13				2014-15				2018-19 (e)			
	Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander				Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander				Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander			
	Number	Proportion	RSE	95 per cent CI	Number	Proportion	RSE	95 per cent CI	Number	Proportion	RSE	95 per cent CI
	' 000	%	%	±	' 000	%	%	±	' 000	%	%	±
Employee cash income	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government cash pensions and allowances	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other cash income (g)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Total (h)</b>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Northern Territory												
CDP (f)	2.9	9.4	19.3	3.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employee cash income	9.6	30.6	10.6	6.3	10.8	33.4	11.2	7.3	11.0	31.6	8.8	5.5
Government cash pensions and allowances	15.1	48.2	6.7	6.3	18.9	58.4	6.8	7.8	18.0	51.7	6.5	6.6
Other cash income (g)	0.6	1.9	37.6	1.4	0.6	1.8	41.3	1.4	4.7	13.5	17.2	4.6
<b>Total (h)</b>	<b>31.3</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..	<b>32.4</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..	<b>34.8</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..
Australia												
CDP (f)	5.6	7.2	15.0	2.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employee cash income	26.5	34.1	6.0	4.0	30.0	36.0	5.3	3.7	29.7	34.0	4.8	3.2
Government cash pensions and allowances	36.6	47.0	5.0	4.6	46.2	55.5	3.9	4.3	41.7	47.8	4.5	4.3
Other cash income (g)	1.4	1.8	28.0	1.0	1.8	2.2	19.7	0.8	10.7	12.3	11.3	2.7
<b>Total (h)</b>	<b>77.8</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..	<b>83.1</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..	<b>87.3</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..

(a) Proportions/Estimates with a relative standard error (RSE) of 25 per cent to 50 per cent should be used with caution. Proportions/Estimates with an RSE greater than 50 per cent (or where the RSE is reported with an 'np') are considered too unreliable for general use.

TABLE 9A.4.3

Table 9A.4.3 **Main sources of personal cash income of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people (aged 18–64 years), living in remote areas only, by state and territory, 2012-13 and 2014-15 (a), (b), (c), (d)**

2012-13				2014-15				2018-19 (e)			
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander				Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander				Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander			
Number	Proportion	RSE	95 per cent CI	Number	Proportion	RSE	95 per cent CI	Number	Proportion	RSE	95 per cent CI
' 000	%	%	±	' 000	%	%	±	' 000	%	%	±

(b) Cells in this table have been randomly adjusted by the ABS to avoid the release of confidential data. Discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals.

(c) Victoria and ACT do not have a Remote or Very Remote classification.

(d) Remoteness areas are derived from the Australian Statistical Geography Standard (ASGS) developed by the ABS. The ASGS remoteness classification identifies a region in Australia as having a particular degree of remoteness. Remoteness areas comprise five categories: major cities, inner regional, outer regional, remote, and very remote. The degree of remoteness of an area is determined using the Accessibility/Remoteness Index of Australia (ARIA). For more information on how ARIA is defined see the Information Papers ABS Views on Remoteness, 2001 (Cat. no. 1244.0) and Outcomes of ABS Views on Remoteness Consultation, Australia (Cat. no. 1244.0.00.001).

(e) 2018-19 Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander data is not comparable with any other time period.

(f) The Community Development Program (CDP) replaced the Community Development Employment Projects (CDEP) and the Remote Jobs and Communities Program on 1 July 2015.

(g) Other cash income includes unincorporated business cash income and any other principal source of personal income.

(h) Includes persons whose main source of cash income was not stated or not known, and those who had no source of income.

– Nil or rounded to zero. .. Not applicable. **np** Not published.

Note: 2018-19 NATSIHS data have been sourced by the Productivity Commission from TableBuilder.

Source: ABS (unpublished) Australian Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Health Survey 2012-13 (2012-13 NATSIHS component); ABS (unpublished) National Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Social Survey, 2014-15; ABS (unpublished) Australian Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Health Survey 2018-19.

TABLE 9A.4.4

Table 9A.4.4 Main sources of personal cash income of people (aged 18–64 years), by Indigenous status, by remoteness, 2002, 2004-05, 2007-08, 2011–13, 2014-15 and 2017–19 (a), (b)

	Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander (c)				Non-Indigenous				Rate ratio (d)
	Number	Proportion	RSE	95 per cent CI	Number	Proportion	RSE	95 per cent CI	
	' 000	%	%	±	' 000	%	%	±	
<b>2017–19 (e)</b>									
Major cities									
CDP (f)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Employee income (g)	90.5	52.8	4.6	4.8	7 649.5	69.2	1.1	1.5	0.8
Government cash pensions and allowances (h)	60.9	35.6	5.7	4.0	1 258.5	11.4	4.3	1.0	3.1
Other cash income (i)	9.5	5.5	25.8	2.8	1 102.7	10.0	4.1	0.8	0.6
<b>Total</b>	<b>171.3</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..	<b>11 046.4</b>	<b>100.0</b>	–	–	
Inner regional									
CDP (f)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Employee income (g)	45.7	45.2	6.9	6.1	1 598.0	65.6	1.7	2.2	0.7
Government cash pensions and allowances (h)	48.5	47.9	7.1	6.7	388.0	15.9	6.4	2.0	3.0
Other cash income (i)	2.6	2.6	38.5	1.9	299.4	12.3	8.5	2.0	0.2
<b>Total</b>	<b>101.2</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..	<b>2 437.7</b>	<b>100.0</b>	–	–	
Outer regional									
CDP (f)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Employee income (g)	29.8	34.4	9.5	6.4	656.8	61.7	2.9	3.5	0.6
Government cash pensions and allowances (h)	48.9	56.5	6.5	7.2	208.3	19.6	7.5	2.9	2.9
Other cash income (i)	2.2	2.5	39.8	2.0	121.4	11.4	12.6	2.8	0.2
<b>Total</b>	<b>86.6</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..	<b>1 064.3</b>	<b>100.0</b>	–	–	

TABLE 9A.4.4

Table 9A.4.4 Main sources of personal cash income of people (aged 18–64 years), by Indigenous status, by remoteness, 2002, 2004-05, 2007-08, 2011–13, 2014-15 and 2017–19 (a), (b)

	Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander (c)				Non-Indigenous				Rate ratio (d)
	Number	Proportion	RSE	95 per cent CI	Number	Proportion	RSE	95 per cent CI	
	' 000	%	%	±	' 000	%	%	±	
Total non-remote									
CDP (f)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Employee income (g)	166.2	46.3	3.6	3.3	9 900.9	68.1	0.8	1.1	0.7
Government cash pensions and allowances (h)	158.3	44.1	3.8	3.3	1 849.9	12.7	3.4	0.8	3.5
Other cash income (i)	14.9	4.2	18.8	1.5	1 519.2	10.4	3.5	0.7	0.4
<b>Total</b>	<b>359.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..	<b>14 547.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	–	–	
Remote									
CDP (f)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employee income (g)	11.5	38.1	7.5	5.6	na	na	na	na	na
Government cash pensions and allowances (h)	14.4	47.7	6.3	5.9	na	na	na	na	na
Other cash income (i)	2.7	8.9	26.5	4.6	na	na	na	na	na
<b>Total</b>	<b>30.2</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..	na	na	na	na	na
Very remote									
CDP (f)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employee income (g)	18.1	31.8	6.5	4.0	na	na	na	na	na
Government cash pensions and allowances (h)	27.3	47.9	6.0	5.7	na	na	na	na	na
Other cash income (i)	7.9	13.9	12.3	3.4	na	na	na	na	na
<b>Total</b>	<b>57.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..	na	na	na	na	na
Total remote									
CDP (f)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employee income (g)	29.7	34.0	4.8	3.2	na	na	na	na	na



Table 9A.4.4 **Main sources of personal cash income of people (aged 18–64 years), by Indigenous status, by remoteness, 2002, 2004-05, 2007-08, 2011–13, 2014-15 and 2017–19 (a), (b)**

	Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander (c)				Non-Indigenous				Rate ratio (d)	
	Number	Proportion	RSE	95 per cent CI	Number	Proportion	RSE	95 per cent CI		
	' 000	%	%	±	' 000	%	%	±		
Government cash pensions and allowances (h)	41.7	47.8	4.5	4.3	na	na	na	na	na	
Other cash income (i)	10.7	12.3	11.3	2.7	na	na	na	na	na	
<b>Total</b>	<b>87.3</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..	na	na	na	na	na	
<b>2014-15</b>										
Major cities										
CDEP	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Employee income	67.7	51.5	4.0	4.0	6 515.7	62.3	1.5	1.9	0.8	
Government cash pensions and allowances	50.2	38.2	5.7	4.3	1 278.4	12.2	4.9	1.2	3.1	
Other cash income (j), (k)	4.3	3.3	21.5	1.4	1 046.2	10.0	5.3	1.0	0.3	
<b>Total (l)</b>	<b>131.5</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..	<b>10 460.5</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..	..	
Inner regional										
CDEP	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Employee income	31.6	39.8	7.2	5.6	1 337.2	55.5	3.6	3.9	0.7	
Government cash pensions and allowances	38.4	48.4	6.3	5.9	458.9	19.1	6.5	2.4	2.5	
Other cash income (j), (k)	3.4	4.2	20.6	1.7	293.6	12.2	10.7	2.6	0.3	
<b>Total (l)</b>	<b>79.3</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..	<b>2 408.2</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..	..	
Outer regional										
CDEP	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Employee income	31.2	38.8	9.1	6.9	717.0	63.1	5.9	7.3	0.6	
Government cash pensions and allowances	40.5	50.4	7.1	7.0	180.8	15.9	9.2	2.9	3.2	

TABLE 9A.4.4

Table 9A.4.4 Main sources of personal cash income of people (aged 18–64 years), by Indigenous status, by remoteness, 2002, 2004-05, 2007-08, 2011–13, 2014-15 and 2017–19 (a), (b)

	Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander (c)				Non-Indigenous				Rate ratio (d)
	Number	Proportion	RSE	95 per cent CI	Number	Proportion	RSE	95 per cent CI	
	' 000	%	%	±	' 000	%	%	±	
Other cash income (j), (k)	2.0	2.5	33.1	1.6	101.3	8.9	12.8	2.2	0.3
<b>Total (l)</b>	<b>80.4</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..	<b>1 135.7</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..	..
Total non-remote									
CDEP	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employee income	131.0	45.1	3.4	3.0	8 570.6	61.2	1.3	1.6	0.7
Government cash pensions and allowances	128.7	44.3	3.8	3.3	1 928.6	13.8	3.3	0.9	3.2
Other cash income (j), (k)	9.7	3.3	13.1	0.9	1 444.9	10.3	4.5	0.9	0.3
<b>Total (l)</b>	<b>290.7</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..	<b>13 997.5</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..	..
Remote									
CDEP	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employee income	11.9	39.9	6.3	5.0	85.4	55.6	12.5	13.6	0.7
Government cash pensions and allowances	15.3	51.3	5.4	5.4	21.6	14.1	40.9	11.3	3.6
Other cash income (j), (k)	0.7	2.4	27.6	1.3	15.1	9.8	23.7	4.6	0.2
<b>Total (l)</b>	<b>29.7</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..	<b>153.7</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..	..
Very remote									
CDEP	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employee income	18.1	34.1	8.2	5.5	na	na	na	na	na
Government cash pensions and allowances	31.0	58.2	5.1	5.9	na	na	na	na	na
Other cash income (j), (k)	1.1	2.0	28.3	1.1	na	na	na	na	na
<b>Total (l)</b>	<b>53.2</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	..	..	..

TABLE 9A.4.4

Table 9A.4.4 **Main sources of personal cash income of people (aged 18–64 years), by Indigenous status, by remoteness, 2002, 2004-05, 2007-08, 2011–13, 2014-15 and 2017–19 (a), (b)**

	<i>Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander (c)</i>				<i>Non-Indigenous</i>				<i>Rate ratio (d)</i>
	<i>Number</i>	<i>Proportion</i>	<i>RSE</i>	<i>95 per cent CI</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Proportion</i>	<i>RSE</i>	<i>95 per cent CI</i>	
	<i>' 000</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>±</i>	<i>' 000</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>±</i>	
Total remote									
CDEP	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employee income	30.0	36.0	5.3	3.7	na	na	na	na	na
Government cash pensions and allowances	46.2	55.5	3.9	4.3	na	na	na	na	na
Other cash income (j), (k)	1.8	2.2	19.7	0.8	na	na	na	na	na
<b>Total (l)</b>	<b>83.1</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	..	..	..
<b>2011–13</b>									
Major cities									
CDEP (m)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employee income	53.2	43.5	5.5	4.7	6 345.9	62.9	1.2	1.4	0.7
Government cash pensions and allowances	54.1	44.3	5.8	5.0	1 204.1	11.9	3.4	0.8	3.7
Other cash income (j), (k)	4.9	4.0	20.2	1.6	897.5	8.9	4.7	0.8	0.4
<b>Total (l)</b>	<b>122.2</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..	<b>10 081.9</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..	..
Inner regional									
CDEP (m)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employee income	31.9	44.4	5.9	5.2	1 454.0	58.3	2.6	3.0	0.8
Government cash pensions and allowances	31.6	44.0	8.1	7.0	430.5	17.3	6.3	2.1	2.5
Other cash income (j), (k)	2.7	3.7	23.5	1.7	238.0	9.6	8.5	1.6	0.4
<b>Total (l)</b>	<b>71.9</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..	<b>2 491.9</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..	..

TABLE 9A.4.4

Table 9A.4.4 **Main sources of personal cash income of people (aged 18–64 years), by Indigenous status, by remoteness, 2002, 2004-05, 2007-08, 2011–13, 2014-15 and 2017–19 (a), (b)**

	Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander (c)				Non-Indigenous				Rate ratio (d)
	Number	Proportion	RSE	95 per cent CI	Number	Proportion	RSE	95 per cent CI	
	' 000	%	%	±	' 000	%	%	±	
Outer regional									
CDEP (m)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employee income	30.6	42.3	8.2	6.8	722.8	64.1	2.6	3.3	0.7
Government cash pensions and allowances	34.7	48.1	8.1	7.6	166.6	14.8	10.1	2.9	3.3
Other cash income (j), (k)	1.7	2.4	24.5	1.1	102.7	9.1	9.9	1.8	0.3
<b>Total (l)</b>	<b>72.2</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..	<b>1 128.4</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..	..
Total non-remote									
CDEP (m)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employee income	115.7	43.4	3.6	3.1	8 522.7	62.2	1.0	1.2	0.7
Government cash pensions and allowances	120.5	45.2	4.1	3.6	1 801.2	13.1	2.9	0.7	3.5
Other cash income (j), (k)	9.3	3.5	13.5	0.9	1 238.3	9.0	3.9	0.7	0.4
<b>Total (l)</b>	<b>266.3</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..	<b>13 702.2</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..	..
Remote									
CDEP (m)	0.5	1.9	64.0	2.4	..	..	..	..	..
Employee income	11.9	43.4	9.2	7.8	102.2	61.8	9.2	11.1	0.7
Government cash pensions and allowances	11.5	41.9	9.6	7.9	28.0	16.9	31.6	10.5	2.5
Other cash income (j), (k)	0.2	0.9	49.6	0.9	18.2	11.0	23.9	5.2	0.1
<b>Total (l)</b>	<b>27.5</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..	<b>165.4</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..	..
Very remote									
CDEP (m)	5.1	10.2	15.3	3.0	..	..	..	..	..
Employee income	14.6	29.0	7.6	4.3	na	na	na	na	na

TABLE 9A.4.4

Table 9A.4.4 **Main sources of personal cash income of people (aged 18–64 years), by Indigenous status, by remoteness, 2002, 2004-05, 2007-08, 2011–13, 2014-15 and 2017–19 (a), (b)**

	Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander (c)				Non-Indigenous				Rate ratio (d)
	Number	Proportion	RSE	95 per cent CI	Number	Proportion	RSE	95 per cent CI	
	' 000	%	%	±	' 000	%	%	±	
Government cash pensions and allowances	25.0	49.8	5.6	5.5	na	na	na	na	na
Other cash income (j), (k)	1.2	2.3	32.9	1.5	na	na	na	na	na
<b>Total (l)</b>	<b>50.3</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	..	..	..
Total remote									
CDEP (m)	5.6	7.2	15.0	2.1	..	..	..	..	..
Employee income	26.5	34.1	6.0	4.0	na	na	na	na	na
Government cash pensions and allowances	36.6	47.0	5.0	4.6	na	na	na	na	na
Other cash income (j), (k)	1.4	1.8	28.0	1.0	na	na	na	na	na
<b>Total (l)</b>	<b>77.8</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	..	..	..
<b>2007-08</b>									
Major cities									
CDEP	na	na	na	na	..	..	..	..	..
Employee income	45.4	51.3	4.8	4.8	6 114.3	67.3	1.0	1.3	0.8
Government cash pensions and allowances	31.8	36.0	6.9	4.9	1 079.4	11.9	3.9	0.9	3.0
Other cash income (j), (k)	2.4	2.7	25.0	1.3	813.5	9.0	4.8	0.8	0.3
<b>Total (l)</b>	<b>88.5</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..	<b>9 088.1</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..	..
Inner regional									
CDEP	na	na	na	na	..	..	..	..	..
Employee income	24.8	44.9	6.4	5.6	1 522.5	59.3	2.7	3.1	0.8
Government cash pensions and allowances	25.1	45.5	6.4	5.7	475.9	18.5	6.1	2.2	2.5

TABLE 9A.4.4

Table 9A.4.4 **Main sources of personal cash income of people (aged 18–64 years), by Indigenous status, by remoteness, 2002, 2004-05, 2007-08, 2011–13, 2014-15 and 2017–19 (a), (b)**

	Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander (c)				Non-Indigenous				Rate ratio (d)
	Number	Proportion	RSE	95 per cent CI	Number	Proportion	RSE	95 per cent CI	
	' 000	%	%	±	' 000	%	%	±	
Other cash income (j), (k)	1.1	2.0	30.3	1.2	315.6	12.3	7.2	1.7	0.2
<b>Total (l)</b>	<b>55.2</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..	<b>2 569.4</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..	..
Outer regional									
CDEP	0.9	1.5	32.7	1.0	..	..	..	..	..
Employee income	28.0	45.8	5.5	4.9	704.3	60.5	3.3	3.9	0.8
Government cash pensions and allowances	26.1	42.7	6.2	5.2	211.0	18.1	9.4	3.3	2.4
Other cash income (j), (k)	0.9	1.5	25.0	0.7	136.6	11.7	10.7	2.5	0.1
<b>Total (l)</b>	<b>61.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..	<b>1 163.1</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..	..
Total non-remote									
CDEP	1.6	0.8	24.8	0.4	..	..	..	..	..
Employee income	98.1	47.9	3.1	2.9	8 341.1	65.1	0.9	1.1	0.7
Government cash pensions and allowances	83.0	40.5	3.8	3.0	1 766.3	13.8	3.4	0.9	2.9
Other cash income (j), (k)	4.4	2.2	16.2	0.7	1 265.7	9.9	3.8	0.7	0.2
<b>Total (l)</b>	<b>204.7</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..	<b>12 820.8</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..	..
Remote									
CDEP	2.1	8.4	31.8	5.2	..	..	..	..	..
Employee income	9.4	37.1	9.6	7.0	77.8	56.1	7.7	8.5	0.7
Government cash pensions and allowances	11.4	45.0	6.5	5.7	25.7	18.5	20.8	7.5	2.4
Other cash income (j), (k)	0.5	2.0	31.3	1.2	23.9	17.2	16.3	5.5	0.1
<b>Total (l)</b>	<b>25.3</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..	<b>138.8</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..	..

TABLE 9A.4.4

Table 9A.4.4 **Main sources of personal cash income of people (aged 18–64 years), by Indigenous status, by remoteness, 2002, 2004-05, 2007-08, 2011–13, 2014-15 and 2017–19 (a), (b)**

	Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander (c)				Non-Indigenous				Rate ratio (d)
	Number	Proportion	RSE	95 per cent CI	Number	Proportion	RSE	95 per cent CI	
	' 000	%	%	±	' 000	%	%	±	
Very remote									
CDEP	10.3	22.9	10.3	4.6	..	..	..	..	..
Employee income	13.4	29.9	8.5	5.0	na	na	na	na	na
Government cash pensions and allowances	16.6	36.9	6.3	4.6	na	na	na	na	na
Other cash income (j), (k)	0.5	1.2	24.6	0.6	na	na	na	na	na
<b>Total (l)</b>	<b>45.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	..	..	..
Total remote									
CDEP	12.4	17.7	9.4	3.3	..	..	..	..	..
Employee income	22.8	32.5	5.8	3.7	na	na	na	na	na
Government cash pensions and allowances	28.0	39.8	4.4	3.4	na	na	na	na	na
Other cash income (j), (k)	1.0	1.5	19.6	0.6	na	na	na	na	na
<b>Total (l)</b>	<b>70.3</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	..	..	..
<b>2004-05</b>									
Major cities									
CDEP	1.7	2.3	22.9	1.0	..	..	..	..	..
Employee income	32.7	43.5	5.6	4.8	4 919.6	57.7	1.0	1.1	0.8
Government cash pensions and allowances	38.2	50.8	4.6	4.6	1 348.2	15.8	3.1	1.0	3.2
Other cash income (j)	2.0	2.6	28.4	1.4	2 043.4	23.9	2.3	1.1	0.1
<b>Total (l)</b>	<b>75.2</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..	<b>8 531.9</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..	..
Inner regional									
CDEP	1.4	2.9	28.6	1.6	..	..	..	..	..

TABLE 9A.4.4

Table 9A.4.4 **Main sources of personal cash income of people (aged 18–64 years), by Indigenous status, by remoteness, 2002, 2004-05, 2007-08, 2011–13, 2014-15 and 2017–19 (a), (b)**

	<i>Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander (c)</i>				<i>Non-Indigenous</i>				<i>Rate ratio (d)</i>
	<i>Number</i>	<i>Proportion</i>	<i>RSE</i>	<i>95 per cent CI</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Proportion</i>	<i>RSE</i>	<i>95 per cent CI</i>	
	<i>' 000</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>±</i>	<i>' 000</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>±</i>	
Employee income	19.3	39.0	8.5	6.5	1 254.2	53.0	2.2	2.3	0.7
Government cash pensions and allowances	26.0	52.5	6.3	6.5	501.5	21.2	4.7	2.0	2.5
Other cash income (j)	2.5	5.0	27.6	2.7	572.6	24.2	3.9	1.8	0.2
<b>Total (I)</b>	<b>49.6</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>2 365.4</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>
Outer regional									
CDEP	4.2	8.0	18.2	2.9	..	..	..	..	..
Employee income	19.4	36.6	7.3	5.2	613.4	48.7	3.4	3.2	0.8
Government cash pensions and allowances	27.8	52.6	5.5	5.7	308.3	24.5	6.6	3.2	2.1
Other cash income (j)	1.1	2.0	22.2	0.9	314.0	24.9	6.1	3.0	0.1
<b>Total (I)</b>	<b>52.9</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>1 259.1</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>
Total non-remote									
CDEP	7.4	4.2	12.3	1.0	..	..	..	..	..
Employee income	71.4	40.2	4.1	3.2	6 787.2	55.8	0.9	1.0	0.7
Government cash pensions and allowances	92.1	51.8	3.2	3.2	2 158.0	17.8	2.3	0.8	2.9
Other cash income (j)	5.5	3.1	16.6	1.0	2 929.9	24.1	1.9	0.9	0.1
<b>Total (I)</b>	<b>177.6</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>12 156.4</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>
Remote									
CDEP	2.9	13.9	23.2	6.3	..	..	..	..	..
Employee income	7.0	34.0	9.4	6.3	94.7	56.8	7.1	7.9	0.6
Government cash pensions and allowances	9.8	47.7	6.1	5.7	30.7	18.4	16.7	6.0	2.6



Table 9A.4.4 **Main sources of personal cash income of people (aged 18–64 years), by Indigenous status, by remoteness, 2002, 2004-05, 2007-08, 2011–13, 2014-15 and 2017–19 (a), (b)**

	Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander (c)				Non-Indigenous				Rate ratio (d)
	Number	Proportion	RSE	95 per cent CI	Number	Proportion	RSE	95 per cent CI	
	' 000	%	%	±	' 000	%	%	±	
Other cash income (j)	0.5	2.2	30.6	1.3	38.4	23.0	13.6	6.1	0.1
<b>Total (I)</b>	<b>20.6</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..		<b>166.6</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..	..
Very remote									
CDEP	15.7	32.8	8.2	5.3	..	..	..	..	..
Employee income	8.4	17.6	12.4	4.3	na	na	na	na	na
Government cash pensions and allowances	20.5	42.8	6.1	5.1	na	na	na	na	na
Other cash income (j)	0.2	0.3	45.6	0.3	na	na	na	na	na
<b>Total (I)</b>	<b>47.8</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..		<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	..	..	..
Total remote									
CDEP	18.6	27.1	7.4	3.9	..	..	..	..	..
Employee income	15.4	22.5	7.7	3.4	na	na	na	na	na
Government cash pensions and allowances	30.3	44.3	4.2	3.6	na	na	na	na	na
Other cash income (j)	0.6	0.9	25.5	0.4	na	na	na	na	na
<b>Total (I)</b>	<b>68.4</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..		<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	..	..	..
<b>2002</b>									
Major cities									
CDEP	2.3	3.2	36.1	2.3	..	..	..	..	..
Employee income	31.9	43.8	6.0	5.2	na	na	na	na	na
Government cash pensions and allowances	33.5	46.0	6.0	5.4	na	na	na	na	na
Other cash income (j)	3.4	4.6	22.9	2.1	na	na	na	na	na
<b>Total (I)</b>	<b>72.9</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	..	..	..

TABLE 9A.4.4

Table 9A.4.4 **Main sources of personal cash income of people (aged 18–64 years), by Indigenous status, by remoteness, 2002, 2004-05, 2007-08, 2011–13, 2014-15 and 2017–19 (a), (b)**

	Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander (c)				Non-Indigenous				Rate ratio (d)
	Number	Proportion	RSE	95 per cent CI	Number	Proportion	RSE	95 per cent CI	
	' 000	%	%	±	' 000	%	%	±	
Inner regional									
CDEP	1.7	3.8	26.4	2.0	..	..	..	..	..
Employee income	14.4	31.1	8.9	5.4	na	na	na	na	na
Government cash pensions and allowances	25.5	55.1	4.9	5.3	na	na	na	na	na
Other cash income (j)	2.5	5.5	21.2	2.3	na	na	na	na	na
<b>Total (I)</b>	<b>46.4</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	..	..	..
Outer regional									
CDEP	2.7	5.0	15.8	1.5	..	..	..	..	..
Employee income	17.1	31.6	5.9	3.7	na	na	na	na	na
Government cash pensions and allowances	31.6	58.5	3.3	3.8	na	na	na	na	na
Other cash income (j)	1.5	2.7	20.2	1.1	na	na	na	na	na
<b>Total (I)</b>	<b>54.1</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	..	..	..
Total non-remote									
CDEP	6.8	3.9	15.2	1.2	..	..	..	..	..
Employee income	63.4	36.6	4.0	2.9	na	na	na	na	na
Government cash pensions and allowances	90.7	52.3	2.8	2.9	na	na	na	na	na
Other cash income (j)	7.4	4.3	13.5	1.1	na	na	na	na	na
<b>Total (I)</b>	<b>173.3</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	..	..	..
Remote									
CDEP	3.1	15.6	16.1	4.9	..	..	..	..	..
Employee income	6.4	31.8	9.1	5.7	na	na	na	na	na

Table 9A.4.4 **Main sources of personal cash income of people (aged 18–64 years), by Indigenous status, by remoteness, 2002, 2004-05, 2007-08, 2011–13, 2014-15 and 2017–19 (a), (b)**

	Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander (c)				Non-Indigenous				Rate ratio (d)
	Number	Proportion	RSE	95 per cent CI	Number	Proportion	RSE	95 per cent CI	
	' 000	%	%	±	' 000	%	%	±	
Government cash pensions and allowances	9.3	46.2	6.5	5.9	na	na	na	na	na
Other cash income (j)	0.6	2.7	28.6	1.5	na	na	na	na	na
<b>Total (I)</b>	<b>20.1</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	..	..	..
Very remote									
CDEP	17.4	38.5	8.1	6.1	..	..	..	..	..
Employee income	7.0	15.5	14.4	4.4	na	na	na	na	na
Government cash pensions and allowances	18.2	40.4	5.8	4.6	na	na	na	na	na
Other cash income (j)	0.4	0.8	39.7	0.6	na	na	na	na	na
<b>Total (I)</b>	<b>45.1</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	..	..	..
Total remote									
CDEP	20.5	31.5	7.3	4.5	..	..	..	..	..
Employee income	13.4	20.5	9.2	3.7	na	na	na	na	na
Government cash pensions and allowances	27.5	42.2	4.4	3.6	na	na	na	na	na
Other cash income (j)	0.9	1.4	23.6	0.6	na	na	na	na	na
<b>Total (I)</b>	<b>65.2</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	..	..	..

- (a) Proportions/Estimates with a relative standard error (RSE) of 25 per cent to 50 per cent should be used with caution. Proportions/Estimates with an RSE greater than 50 per cent (or where the RSE is reported with an 'np') are considered too unreliable for general use.
- (b) Cells in this table have been randomly adjusted by the ABS to avoid the release of confidential data. Discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals.
- (c) 2018-19 Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander data is not comparable with any other time period.

Table 9A.4.4 **Main sources of personal cash income of people (aged 18–64 years), by Indigenous status, by remoteness, 2002, 2004-05, 2007-08, 2011–13, 2014-15 and 2017–19 (a), (b)**

	Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander (c)				Non-Indigenous				Rate ratio (d)
	Number	Proportion	RSE	95 per cent CI	Number	Proportion	RSE	95 per cent CI	
	' 000	%	%	±	' 000	%	%	±	

- (d) Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander to non-Indigenous rate ratios have been calculated by dividing the proportion of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander persons with certain characteristics by the proportion of non-Indigenous persons with the same characteristics.
- (e) Non-Indigenous data for very remote areas of Australia are not available.
- (f) The Community Development Program (CDP) replaced the Community Development Employment Projects (CDEP) and the Remote Jobs and Communities Program on 1 July 2015.
- (g) Includes Wages or salary in the NATSIHS 2018-19 and Wages or salary (including from own incorporated business) in the NHS 2017-18.
- (h) For NATSIHS 2018-19 this includes Any government pension, benefit or allowance and also people who reported separately that the Community Development Program (CDP) was their main source of personal income as CDP participants receive income support payments (e.g. Newstart or Youth Allowance). For NHS 2017-18 this includes Government pension or allowance.
- (i) For NATSIHS 2018-19 this excludes people who reported separately that CDP was their main source of income. For NHS 2017-18 it includes the sum of Own unincorporated business or share in a partnership, Rental investment property, Superannuation, an annuity or private pension, and Any other regular source.
- (j) For the Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander population, income includes unincorporated business income, property (rental income) and other regular sources.
- (k) For the non-Indigenous population, survey data includes profit or loss from own unincorporated business, profit or loss from rental property, dividends or interest, child support or maintenance, superannuation or annuity, worker's compensation and other regular source.
- (l) Includes persons whose main source of cash income was not defined, not stated or not known, and those who had no source of income.
- (m) The National Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Health Survey does not provide data for this indicator for non-remote areas in Australia.  
.. Not applicable. **na** Not available. **np** Not published.

Note: 2018-19 NATSIHS data have been sourced by the Productivity Commission from TableBuilder.

Source: ABS (unpublished) National Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Social Survey 2002; ABS (unpublished) General Social Survey 2002; ABS (unpublished) National Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Health Survey 2004-05; ABS (unpublished) National Health Survey 2004-05; ABS (unpublished) National Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Social Survey 2008; ABS (unpublished) National Health Survey 2007-08; ABS (unpublished) Australian Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Health Survey 2012-13 (2012-13 NATSIHS component); ABS (unpublished) Australian Health Survey 2011–13 (2011-12 NHS component); ABS (unpublished) National Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Social Survey, 2014-15; ABS (unpublished) General Social Survey, 2014; ABS (unpublished) Australian Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Health Survey 2018-19; ABS (unpublished) National Health Survey 2017-18.

TABLE 9A.4.5

Table 9A.4.5 **People (aged 18–64 years) on government cash pensions and allowances, by Indigenous status, by sex, by state and territory, 2004-05, 2007-08, 2011–13, 2014-15 and 2017–19 (a), (b), (c)**

	Males				Females				Persons			
	Number	Proportion	RSE	95 per cent CI	Number	Proportion	RSE	95 per cent CI	Number	Proportion	RSE	95 per cent CI
	' 000	%	%	±	' 000	%	%	±	' 000	%	%	±
<b>2017–19</b>												
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander (2018-19) (d)												
NSW	26.1	36.8	12.6	9.1	44.8	58.1	6.1	7.0	72.1	48.9	6.7	6.5
Victoria	7.9	49.4	9.8	9.5	8.0	48.2	10.2	9.6	15.6	47.9	6.4	6.0
Queensland	21.4	36.3	10.2	7.3	40.5	64.4	5.0	6.3	61.7	50.3	5.2	5.1
WA	12.0	45.6	9.6	8.5	17.7	61.7	6.5	7.8	29.6	53.7	6.0	6.3
SA	5.4	48.2	13.0	12.3	7.3	58.9	9.0	10.4	12.9	54.4	8.3	8.9
Tasmania	3.4	43.6	14.4	12.3	5.4	64.3	7.2	9.1	8.9	54.6	8.0	8.6
ACT	0.7	31.8	25.8	16.1	1.0	43.5	19.7	16.8	1.6	34.8	18.9	12.9
NT	10.0	46.7	9.3	8.5	14.6	64.0	4.8	6.1	24.7	55.9	5.2	5.7
<b>Australia</b>	<b>87.1</b>	<b>40.5</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>140.3</b>	<b>60.7</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>227.5</b>	<b>51.0</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.8</b>
Non-Indigenous (2017-18) (e)												
NSW	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Victoria	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Queensland	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
WA	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
SA	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Tasmania	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
ACT	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
NT	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
<b>Australia</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>
Rate ratios (f)												
NSW	..	na	..	..	..	na	..	..	..	na	..	..
Victoria	..	na	..	..	..	na	..	..	..	na	..	..

TABLE 9A.4.5

Table 9A.4.5 **People (aged 18–64 years) on government cash pensions and allowances, by Indigenous status, by sex, by state and territory, 2004-05, 2007-08, 2011–13, 2014-15 and 2017–19 (a), (b), (c)**

	Males				Females				Persons			
	Number	Proportion	RSE	95 per cent CI	Number	Proportion	RSE	95 per cent CI	Number	Proportion	RSE	95 per cent CI
	' 000	%	%	±	' 000	%	%	±	' 000	%	%	±
Queensland	..	na	..	..	..	na	..	..	..	na	..	..
WA	..	na	..	..	..	na	..	..	..	na	..	..
SA	..	na	..	..	..	na	..	..	..	na	..	..
Tasmania	..	na	..	..	..	na	..	..	..	na	..	..
ACT	..	na	..	..	..	na	..	..	..	na	..	..
NT	..	na	..	..	..	na	..	..	..	na	..	..
<b>Australia</b>	..	na	..	..	..	na	..	..	..	na	..	..
<b>2014-15</b>												
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander (2014-15)												
NSW	23.7	43.2	9.6	8.1	42.5	71.3	4.5	6.3	65.7	57.2	5.0	5.6
Victoria	5.0	36.9	9.9	7.2	9.2	66.5	5.0	6.5	14.2	52.0	5.1	5.2
Queensland	21.2	42.2	8.3	6.9	37.3	68.5	5.1	6.8	58.2	55.9	4.9	5.4
WA	10.9	48.0	9.0	8.4	18.1	70.0	5.3	7.2	28.8	59.4	5.3	6.1
SA	4.9	49.5	8.7	8.5	8.0	72.8	5.3	7.6	12.9	62.0	5.4	6.6
Tasmania	2.8	42.7	10.5	8.8	4.5	63.3	6.5	8.1	7.3	52.3	6.2	6.4
ACT	0.5	26.1	19.5	10.0	1.0	53.1	9.8	10.2	1.6	40.8	9.5	7.6
NT	11.6	60.6	6.5	7.7	16.3	78.6	2.7	4.2	27.9	69.8	2.9	4.0
<b>Australia</b>	<b>79.9</b>	<b>44.6</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>137.0</b>	<b>70.2</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>216.9</b>	<b>58.0</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.6</b>
Non-Indigenous (2014-15)												
NSW	244.5	11.0	13.0	2.8	426.0	18.7	8.7	3.2	675.3	15.0	7.3	2.1
Victoria	180.8	10.1	13.4	2.7	299.6	16.3	11.6	3.7	467.0	12.8	9.4	2.4
Queensland	151.1	10.9	15.7	3.3	246.8	17.6	8.9	3.1	392.2	14.1	7.8	2.2
WA	41.8	5.4	21.4	2.3	97.1	12.5	14.0	3.4	144.1	9.3	10.7	1.9
SA	77.6	15.3	12.7	3.8	102.0	20.3	10.1	4.0	177.0	17.5	7.7	2.6

TABLE 9A.4.5

Table 9A.4.5 **People (aged 18–64 years) on government cash pensions and allowances, by Indigenous status, by sex, by state and territory, 2004-05, 2007-08, 2011–13, 2014-15 and 2017–19 (a), (b), (c)**

	Males				Females				Persons			
	Number	Proportion	RSE	95 per cent CI	Number	Proportion	RSE	95 per cent CI	Number	Proportion	RSE	95 per cent CI
	' 000	%	%	±	' 000	%	%	±	' 000	%	%	±
Tasmania	25.0	17.6	11.6	4.0	36.9	24.9	9.8	4.8	62.1	21.3	8.2	3.4
ACT	4.1	3.4	24.4	1.6	11.7	9.5	17.1	3.2	16.5	6.8	13.3	1.8
NT	3.3	5.7	32.3	3.6	3.0	5.9	36.1	4.1	6.2	5.6	23.1	2.5
<b>Australia</b>	<b>731.7</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1 215.0</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1 950.2</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>0.9</b>
Rate ratios (f)												
NSW	..	3.9	..	..	..	3.8	..	..	..	3.8	..	..
Victoria	..	3.7	..	..	..	4.1	..	..	..	4.1	..	..
Queensland	..	3.9	..	..	..	3.9	..	..	..	4.0	..	..
WA	..	8.9	..	..	..	5.6	..	..	..	6.4	..	..
SA	..	3.2	..	..	..	3.6	..	..	..	3.5	..	..
Tasmania	..	2.4	..	..	..	2.5	..	..	..	2.5	..	..
ACT	..	7.7	..	..	..	5.6	..	..	..	6.0	..	..
NT	..	10.6	..	..	..	13.3	..	..	..	12.5	..	..
<b>Australia</b>	..	4.3	..	..	..	4.1	..	..	..	4.2	..	..
<b>2011–13</b>												
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander (2012-13)												
NSW	23.4	45.1	10.6	9.4	37.6	69.4	4.7	6.4	61.0	57.5	5.4	6.1
Victoria	5.4	44.1	10.0	8.7	8.1	65.6	5.7	7.3	13.5	54.9	5.5	5.9
Queensland	20.7	44.2	8.8	7.7	32.8	67.9	4.5	5.9	53.5	56.2	4.8	5.2
WA	9.4	41.9	8.9	7.3	15.6	68.1	4.7	6.2	25.0	55.2	5.2	5.6
SA	5.0	52.2	9.4	9.6	6.8	68.4	6.0	8.1	11.8	60.4	5.6	6.6
Tasmania	2.5	41.4	10.3	8.4	4.4	68.7	6.0	8.1	7.0	55.4	6.1	6.6
ACT	0.4	23.6	23.6	10.9	0.6	34.6	16.8	11.4	1.0	29.0	16.0	9.1
NT	7.8	42.5	9.5	7.9	13.0	68.5	3.9	5.2	20.8	55.7	5.1	5.5

TABLE 9A.4.5

Table 9A.4.5 **People (aged 18–64 years) on government cash pensions and allowances, by Indigenous status, by sex, by state and territory, 2004-05, 2007-08, 2011–13, 2014-15 and 2017–19 (a), (b), (c)**

	Males				Females				Persons			
	Number	Proportion	RSE	95 per cent CI	Number	Proportion	RSE	95 per cent CI	Number	Proportion	RSE	95 per cent CI
	' 000	%	%	±	' 000	%	%	±	' 000	%	%	±
<b>Australia</b>	<b>74.7</b>	<b>44.1</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>118.9</b>	<b>68.0</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>193.6</b>	<b>56.3</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.6</b>
Non-Indigenous (2011-12)												
NSW	308.0	13.8	10.2	2.8	652.4	28.9	5.1	2.9	960.4	21.4	5.2	2.2
Victoria	244.9	13.8	8.8	2.4	553.3	31.0	4.5	2.7	798.2	22.4	4.0	1.7
Queensland	203.4	14.9	9.7	2.8	441.7	32.2	5.0	3.1	645.1	23.6	4.8	2.2
WA	94.3	12.8	10.1	2.5	173.4	24.4	6.6	3.1	267.7	18.5	5.8	2.1
SA	88.4	17.8	8.8	3.1	167.0	33.3	5.3	3.5	255.4	25.6	4.8	2.4
Tasmania	29.4	20.3	11.0	4.4	58.9	39.2	6.3	4.9	88.3	29.9	5.6	3.3
ACT	12.4	10.4	14.1	2.9	20.8	17.5	12.1	4.2	33.2	13.9	9.6	2.6
NT	5.9	11.2	16.6	3.7	9.8	19.3	11.7	4.4	15.6	15.2	10.2	3.0
<b>Australia</b>	<b>986.6</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>2 077.4</b>	<b>29.9</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>3 064.0</b>	<b>22.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>
Rate ratios (f)												
NSW	..	3.3	..	..	..	2.4	..	..	..	2.7	..	..
Victoria	..	3.2	..	..	..	2.1	..	..	..	2.5	..	..
Queensland	..	3.0	..	..	..	2.1	..	..	..	2.4	..	..
WA	..	3.3	..	..	..	2.8	..	..	..	3.0	..	..
SA	..	2.9	..	..	..	2.1	..	..	..	2.4	..	..
Tasmania	..	2.0	..	..	..	1.8	..	..	..	1.9	..	..
ACT	..	2.3	..	..	..	2.0	..	..	..	2.1	..	..
NT	..	3.8	..	..	..	3.5	..	..	..	3.7	..	..
<b>Australia</b>	..	<b>3.1</b>	..	..	..	<b>2.3</b>	..	..	..	<b>2.5</b>	..	..
<b>2007-08</b>												
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander (2008)												
NSW	16.3	42.5	8.4	7.0	30.7	73.8	3.4	4.9	47.0	58.8	4.2	4.8



TABLE 9A.4.5

Table 9A.4.5 **People (aged 18–64 years) on government cash pensions and allowances, by Indigenous status, by sex, by state and territory, 2004-05, 2007-08, 2011–13, 2014-15 and 2017–19 (a), (b), (c)**

	Males				Females				Persons			
	Number	Proportion	RSE	95 per cent CI	Number	Proportion	RSE	95 per cent CI	Number	Proportion	RSE	95 per cent CI
	' 000	%	%	±	' 000	%	%	±	' 000	%	%	±
Victoria	3.0	35.0	8.1	5.6	6.1	65.4	4.0	5.1	9.2	50.8	4.0	4.0
Queensland	11.5	31.7	10.4	6.5	26.5	66.5	4.7	6.1	38.0	49.9	5.2	5.1
WA	5.5	32.0	10.1	6.3	12.3	62.2	4.9	6.0	17.8	48.2	5.1	4.8
SA	3.0	42.1	9.8	8.1	5.7	70.4	5.4	7.5	8.7	57.3	5.1	5.7
Tasmania	1.8	37.3	11.1	8.1	3.4	64.4	6.7	8.5	5.2	51.5	6.4	6.5
ACT	0.3	26.3	21.5	11.1	0.5	39.8	11.5	9.0	0.8	32.9	10.4	6.7
NT	6.1	35.5	9.5	6.6	13.0	69.4	3.3	4.5	19.1	53.1	3.7	3.9
<b>Australia</b>	<b>47.5</b>	<b>36.3</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>98.3</b>	<b>68.2</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>145.9</b>	<b>53.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.2</b>
Non-Indigenous (2007-08)												
NSW	397.9	18.9	7.3	2.7	744.2	35.2	3.9	3.0	1 142.1	27.1	3.9	2.1
Victoria	305.7	18.5	7.1	2.6	583.6	35.3	5.6	3.9	889.3	26.9	3.9	2.1
Queensland	225.9	17.8	9.5	3.3	436.8	33.8	5.3	3.5	662.7	25.9	5.1	2.6
WA	100.4	15.3	9.4	2.8	178.4	27.9	6.9	3.8	278.8	21.6	5.1	2.2
SA	108.4	22.4	8.5	3.7	180.2	37.1	5.2	3.8	288.6	29.7	5.2	3.0
Tasmania	32.9	23.5	9.4	4.3	68.5	47.3	6.3	5.8	101.4	35.6	5.8	4.0
ACT	14.7	13.3	12.4	3.2	25.2	22.3	7.8	3.4	39.9	17.9	7.3	2.6
NT	7.3	14.4	39.7	11.2	11.9	24.7	37.1	18.0	19.2	19.4	24.6	9.4
<b>Australia</b>	<b>1 193.2</b>	<b>18.4</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>2 228.9</b>	<b>34.3</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>3 422.1</b>	<b>26.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>1.2</b>
Rate ratios (f)												
NSW	..	2.2	..	..	..	2.1	..	..	..	2.2	..	..
Victoria	..	1.9	..	..	..	1.9	..	..	..	1.9	..	..
Queensland	..	1.8	..	..	..	2.0	..	..	..	1.9	..	..
WA	..	2.1	..	..	..	2.2	..	..	..	2.2	..	..
SA	..	1.9	..	..	..	1.9	..	..	..	1.9	..	..

TABLE 9A.4.5

Table 9A.4.5 **People (aged 18–64 years) on government cash pensions and allowances, by Indigenous status, by sex, by state and territory, 2004-05, 2007-08, 2011–13, 2014-15 and 2017–19 (a), (b), (c)**

	Males				Females				Persons			
	Number	Proportion	RSE	95 per cent CI	Number	Proportion	RSE	95 per cent CI	Number	Proportion	RSE	95 per cent CI
	' 000	%	%	±	' 000	%	%	±	' 000	%	%	±
Tasmania	..	1.6	..	..	..	1.4	..	..	..	1.4	..	..
ACT	..	2.0	..	..	..	1.8	..	..	..	1.8	..	..
NT	..	2.5	..	..	..	2.8	..	..	..	2.7	..	..
<b>Australia</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>2004-05</b>												
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander (2004-05)												
NSW	12.6	37.6	9.3	6.9	26.3	68.5	4.4	5.9	38.9	54.1	4.8	5.1
Victoria	2.8	37.9	13.0	9.7	6.4	77.4	4.6	7.0	9.2	58.8	5.5	6.3
Queensland	13.9	44.8	8.5	7.5	26.5	74.1	5.2	7.6	40.4	60.5	5.3	6.3
WA	8.4	52.2	9.5	9.7	14.2	75.4	5.4	8.0	22.5	64.8	6.1	7.7
SA	3.8	58.3	8.5	9.7	5.3	73.4	5.7	8.2	9.1	66.3	5.3	6.9
Tasmania	1.9	43.0	10.7	9.0	3.5	76.0	6.4	9.5	5.4	59.7	5.4	6.3
ACT	0.2	22.5	27.4	12.1	0.6	51.2	11.6	11.6	0.8	37.4	12.8	9.4
NT	12.3	81.0	3.8	6.0	15.3	91.2	2.0	3.6	27.6	86.4	2.3	3.9
<b>Australia</b>	<b>55.8</b>	<b>48.5</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>98.1</b>	<b>74.9</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>153.9</b>	<b>62.6</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.6</b>
Non-Indigenous (2004-05)												
NSW	287.4	13.9	8.7	2.4	701.1	34.1	4.1	2.7	988.5	24.0	4.1	1.9
Victoria	246.5	15.8	7.4	2.3	539.5	34.2	4.0	2.7	785.9	25.1	3.7	1.8
Queensland	187.0	16.1	7.8	2.5	461.3	38.6	3.6	2.7	648.3	27.5	3.8	2.0
WA	79.5	13.1	11.2	2.9	219.6	36.7	4.6	3.3	299.0	24.9	4.6	2.2
SA	81.5	17.7	6.6	2.3	183.5	39.5	3.7	2.9	265.0	28.6	3.7	2.1
Tasmania	31.6	22.6	8.9	3.9	70.2	49.2	4.1	4.0	101.8	36.0	3.9	2.8
ACT	10.4	9.9	15.2	2.9	26.3	24.6	7.9	3.8	36.6	17.4	6.5	2.2
NT	5.7	12.9	57.1	14.4	9.0	21.8	36.4	15.6	14.7	17.2	33.8	11.4

TABLE 9A.4.5

Table 9A.4.5 **People (aged 18–64 years) on government cash pensions and allowances, by Indigenous status, by sex, by state and territory, 2004-05, 2007-08, 2011–13, 2014-15 and 2017–19 (a), (b), (c)**

	Males				Females				Persons			
	Number	Proportion	RSE	95 per cent CI	Number	Proportion	RSE	95 per cent CI	Number	Proportion	RSE	95 per cent CI
	' 000	%	%	±	' 000	%	%	±	' 000	%	%	±
<b>Australia</b>	<b>929.5</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>2 210.5</b>	<b>35.8</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>3 139.9</b>	<b>25.5</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>0.9</b>
Rate ratios (f)												
NSW	..	2.7	..	..	..	2.0	..	..	..	2.3	..	..
Victoria	..	2.4	..	..	..	2.3	..	..	..	2.3	..	..
Queensland	..	2.8	..	..	..	1.9	..	..	..	2.2	..	..
WA	..	4.0	..	..	..	2.1	..	..	..	2.6	..	..
SA	..	3.3	..	..	..	1.9	..	..	..	2.3	..	..
Tasmania	..	1.9	..	..	..	1.5	..	..	..	1.7	..	..
ACT	..	2.3	..	..	..	2.1	..	..	..	2.1	..	..
NT	..	6.3	..	..	..	4.2	..	..	..	5.0	..	..
<b>Australia</b>	..	<b>3.2</b>	..	..	..	<b>2.1</b>	..	..	..	<b>2.5</b>	..	..

(a) Proportions/Estimates with a relative standard error (RSE) of 25 per cent to 50 per cent should be used with caution. Proportions/Estimates with an RSE greater than 50 per cent (or where the RSE is reported with an 'np') are considered too unreliable for general use.

(b) The number and proportion of people in receipt of income support, according to their Indigenous status, sex and State/Territory.

(c) The data in this table is from 'sources of personal income' and not 'main source of personal income'.

(d) 2018-19 Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander data is not comparable with any other time period.

(e) Comparable non-Indigenous survey data are not available for this time period.

(f) Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander to non-Indigenous rate ratios have been calculated by dividing the proportion of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander persons with certain characteristics by the proportion of non-Indigenous persons with the same characteristics.

.. Not applicable. **na** Not available. **np** Not published.

Note: 2018-19 NATSIHS data have been sourced by the Productivity Commission from TableBuilder.

TABLE 9A.4.5

Table 9A.4.5 **People (aged 18–64 years) on government cash pensions and allowances, by Indigenous status, by sex, by state and territory, 2004-05, 2007-08, 2011–13, 2014-15 and 2017–19 (a), (b), (c)**

<i>Males</i>				<i>Females</i>				<i>Persons</i>			
<i>Number</i>	<i>Proportion</i>	<i>RSE</i>	<i>95 per cent CI</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Proportion</i>	<i>RSE</i>	<i>95 per cent CI</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Proportion</i>	<i>RSE</i>	<i>95 per cent CI</i>
<i>' 000</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>±</i>	<i>' 000</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>±</i>	<i>' 000</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>±</i>

*Source:* ABS (unpublished) National Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Health Survey 2004-05; ABS (unpublished) National Health Survey 2004-05; ABS (unpublished) National Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Social Survey 2008; ABS (unpublished) National Health Survey 2007-08; ABS (unpublished) Australian Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Health Survey 2012-13 (2012-13 NATSIHS component); ABS (unpublished) Australian Health Survey 2011–13 (2011-12 NHS component); ABS (unpublished) National Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Social Survey, 2014-15; ABS (unpublished) General Social Survey, 2014; ABS (unpublished) National Health Survey 2017-18; ABS (unpublished) Australian Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Health Survey 2018-19.

TABLE 9A.4.6

Table 9A.4.6 **People (aged 18–64 years) on government cash pensions and allowances, living in non-remote areas only, by Indigenous status, by sex, by state and territory, 2017–19 (a), (b), (c)**

	Males				Females				Persons			
	Number	Proportion	RSE	95 per cent CI	Number	Proportion	RSE	95 per cent CI	Number	Proportion	RSE	95 per cent CI
	' 000	%	%	±	' 000	%	%	±	' 000	%	%	±
<b>2017–19</b>												
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander (2018-19)												
NSW	25.5	37.2	12.7	9.3	42.8	57.7	6.4	7.2	68.7	47.9	7.0	6.6
Victoria	7.9	49.4	9.8	9.5	8.0	48.2	10.2	9.6	15.6	47.9	6.4	6.0
Queensland	18.4	38.5	12.2	9.2	34.3	66.1	5.8	7.5	53.4	53.2	6.0	6.2
WA	6.9	40.8	13.8	11.0	9.4	56.6	7.5	8.4	16.7	49.4	7.3	7.1
SA	4.9	49.5	14.1	13.7	6.4	61.0	9.0	10.7	11.3	55.7	9.1	9.9
Tasmania	3.3	43.4	14.5	12.4	5.3	65.4	7.4	9.4	8.5	54.5	8.2	8.7
ACT	0.7	31.8	25.8	16.1	1.0	43.5	19.7	16.8	1.6	34.8	18.9	12.9
NT	1.6	47.1	23.6	21.8	3.4	56.7	13.3	14.8	4.9	53.8	11.9	12.5
<b>Australia</b>	<b>69.9</b>	<b>40.2</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>111.2</b>	<b>59.8</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>180.6</b>	<b>50.3</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.3</b>
Non-Indigenous (2017-18)												
NSW	279.0	12.0	10.1	2.4	526.3	22.2	5.4	2.3	817.3	17.4	4.6	1.6
Victoria	231.3	11.8	9.7	2.3	497.2	24.9	5.9	2.9	724.6	18.3	5.2	1.9
Queensland	200.7	14.3	8.2	2.3	355.3	24.5	5.8	2.8	555.9	19.5	5.1	2.0
WA	65.4	9.2	18.1	3.3	157.1	21.5	8.4	3.5	219.5	15.1	9.2	2.7
SA	63.1	13.0	14.0	3.6	103.0	20.9	9.8	4.0	167.6	17.2	8.2	2.8
Tasmania	23.8	16.9	11.2	3.7	46.1	32.7	7.2	4.6	67.9	23.9	5.7	2.7
ACT	9.0	7.1	24.2	3.4	14.4	11.0	12.7	2.7	23.9	9.4	12.5	2.3
NT	3.3	7.5	25.1	3.7	3.3	7.8	19.3	2.9	7.0	8.1	14.3	2.3
<b>Australia</b>	<b>883.6</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1699.8</b>	<b>23.1</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>2581.0</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>0.9</b>
Rate ratios (d)												
NSW	..	3.1	..	..	..	2.6	..	..	..	2.8	..	..
Victoria	..	4.2	..	..	..	1.9	..	..	..	2.6	..	..

TABLE 9A.4.6

Table 9A.4.6 **People (aged 18–64 years) on government cash pensions and allowances, living in non-remote areas only, by Indigenous status, by sex, by state and territory, 2017–19 (a), (b), (c)**

	Males				Females				Persons			
	Number	Proportion	RSE	95 per cent CI	Number	Proportion	RSE	95 per cent CI	Number	Proportion	RSE	95 per cent CI
	' 000	%	%	±	' 000	%	%	±	' 000	%	%	±
Queensland	..	2.7	..	..	..	2.7	..	..	..	2.7	..	..
WA	..	4.4	..	..	..	2.6	..	..	..	3.3	..	..
SA	..	3.8	..	..	..	2.9	..	..	..	3.2	..	..
Tasmania	..	2.6	..	..	..	2.0	..	..	..	2.3	..	..
ACT	..	4.5	..	..	..	3.9	..	..	..	3.7	..	..
NT	..	6.3	..	..	..	7.3	..	..	..	6.6	..	..
<b>Australia</b>	..	<b>3.3</b>	..	..	..	<b>2.6</b>	..	..	..	<b>2.8</b>	..	..

(a) Proportions/Estimates with a relative standard error (RSE) of 25 per cent to 50 per cent should be used with caution. Proportions/Estimates with an RSE greater than 50 per cent (or where the RSE is reported with an 'np') are considered too unreliable for general use.

(b) The number and proportion of people in receipt of income support, according to their Indigenous status, sex and State/Territory.

(c) The data in this table is from 'sources of personal income' and not 'main source of personal income.'

(d) Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander to non-Indigenous rate ratios have been calculated by dividing the proportion of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander persons with certain characteristics by the proportion of non-Indigenous persons with the same characteristics.

.. Not applicable. **na** Not available. **np** Not published.

Note: 2018-19 NATSIHS and 2017-18 NHS data have been sourced by the Productivity Commission from TableBuilder.

Source: ABS (unpublished) Australian Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Health Survey 2018-19.

TABLE 9A.4.7

Table 9A.4.7 **People (aged 18–64 years) on government cash pensions and allowances, by Indigenous status, by sex, by remoteness, 2004-05, 2007-08, 2011–13, 2014-15 and 2017–19 (a), (b), (c)**

	Males				Females				Persons				
	Number	Proportion	RSE	95 per cent CI	Number	Proportion	RSE	95 per cent CI	Number	Proportion	RSE	95 per cent CI	
	' 000	%	%	±	' 000	%	%	±	' 000	%	%	±	
<b>2017–19</b>													
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander (2018-19) (d)													
Major cities	23.0	27.7	11.0	6.0	48.4	55.0	5.2	5.6	71.8	41.9	5.2	4.2	
Inner regional	23.0	47.1	9.3	8.5	32.4	62.4	6.4	7.8	55.5	54.8	6.3	6.8	
Outer regional	23.3	56.6	9.7	10.7	30.5	67.3	4.7	6.1	53.5	61.8	5.7	6.9	
<b>Total non-remote</b>	<b>69.9</b>	<b>40.2</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>111.2</b>	<b>59.8</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>180.6</b>	<b>50.3</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.3</b>	
Remote	5.5	38.2	10.7	8.0	10.3	65.2	5.8	7.4	16.0	53.0	5.8	6.0	
Very remote	12.0	43.6	8.9	7.6	18.6	62.6	5.5	6.7	30.6	53.7	5.4	5.7	
<b>Total remote</b>	<b>17.5</b>	<b>41.7</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>29.2</b>	<b>64.3</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>46.7</b>	<b>53.5</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.2</b>	
Non-Indigenous (2017-18)													
Major cities	603.1	11.1	6.1	1.3	1 174.1	21.1	3.9	1.6	1 778.9	16.2	3.2	1.0	
Inner regional	184.0	15.7	10.3	3.2	346.6	27.6	6.0	3.2	524.7	21.5	4.8	2.0	
Outer regional	92.4	17.1	10.1	3.4	182.4	34.9	8.8	6.0	276.5	26.0	6.7	3.4	
<b>Total non-remote</b>	<b>883.6</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1 699.8</b>	<b>23.1</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>2 581.0</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>0.9</b>	
Remote	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	
Very remote	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	
<b>Total remote</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	
Rate ratio (e)													
Major cities	..	2.5	..	..	..	2.6	..	..	..	2.6	..	..	
Inner regional	..	3.0	..	..	..	2.3	..	..	..	2.6	..	..	
Outer regional	..	3.3	..	..	..	1.9	..	..	..	2.4	..	..	
<b>Total non-remote</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	
Remote	..	na	..	..	..	na	..	..	..	na	..	..	

TABLE 9A.4.7

Table 9A.4.7 **People (aged 18–64 years) on government cash pensions and allowances, by Indigenous status, by sex, by remoteness, 2004-05, 2007-08, 2011–13, 2014-15 and 2017–19 (a), (b), (c)**

	Males				Females				Persons			
	Number	Proportion	RSE	95 per cent CI	Number	Proportion	RSE	95 per cent CI	Number	Proportion	RSE	95 per cent CI
	' 000	%	%	±	' 000	%	%	±	' 000	%	%	±
Very remote	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
<b>Total remote</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>
<b>2014-15</b>												
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander (2014-15)												
Major cities	21.1	33.6	8.7	5.8	43.8	63.8	4.5	5.6	65.1	49.5	4.6	4.5
Inner regional	17.9	46.4	9.9	9.0	29.2	72.1	4.2	6.0	47.4	59.7	4.8	5.6
Outer regional	18.4	48.2	9.0	8.5	30.6	72.7	5.0	7.1	49.3	61.2	5.2	6.3
<b>Total non-remote</b>	<b>58.0</b>	<b>41.5</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>103.5</b>	<b>68.6</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>161.0</b>	<b>55.4</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.2</b>
Remote	7.2	50.0	7.9	7.7	10.6	68.4	4.5	6.0	17.7	59.4	4.6	5.3
Very remote	15.1	61.2	5.8	6.9	22.9	80.2	3.1	4.9	38.0	71.4	3.4	4.7
<b>Total remote</b>	<b>22.2</b>	<b>56.8</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>33.4</b>	<b>76.2</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>55.7</b>	<b>67.0</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>3.5</b>
Non-Indigenous (2014-15)												
Major cities	509.3	9.8	8.4	1.6	772.0	14.6	6.6	1.9	1 278.4	12.2	4.9	1.2
Inner regional	136.1	11.5	15.5	3.5	320.9	26.1	6.6	3.4	458.9	19.1	6.5	2.4
Outer regional	76.5	12.6	12.8	3.1	104.2	19.9	13.7	5.3	180.8	15.9	9.2	2.9
<b>Total non-remote</b>	<b>725.7</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1 199.4</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1 928.6</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>0.9</b>
Remote	np	np	np	np	13.6	15.4	43.9	13.3	21.6	14.1	40.9	11.3
Very remote	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
<b>Total remote</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>
Rate ratio (e)												
Major cities	..	3.4	..	..	..	4.4	..	..	..	4.1	..	..
Inner regional	..	4.0	..	..	..	2.8	..	..	..	3.1	..	..
Outer regional	..	3.8	..	..	..	3.7	..	..	..	3.8	..	..



TABLE 9A.4.7

Table 9A.4.7 **People (aged 18–64 years) on government cash pensions and allowances, by Indigenous status, by sex, by remoteness, 2004-05, 2007-08, 2011–13, 2014-15 and 2017–19 (a), (b), (c)**

	Males				Females				Persons			
	Number	Proportion	RSE	95 per cent CI	Number	Proportion	RSE	95 per cent CI	Number	Proportion	RSE	95 per cent CI
	' 000	%	%	±	' 000	%	%	±	' 000	%	%	±
<b>Total non-remote</b>	..	4.0	..	..	..	4.0	..	..	..	4.0	..	..
Remote	..	np	..	..	..	4.4	..	..	..	4.2	..	..
Very remote	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
<b>Total remote</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>
<b>2011–13</b>												
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander (2012-13)												
Major cities	24.3	40.8	8.9	7.1	41.6	66.5	4.1	5.4	65.9	54.0	4.5	4.8
Inner regional	16.5	46.0	9.6	8.6	22.7	63.1	5.4	6.6	39.2	54.6	5.4	5.8
Outer regional	16.6	47.1	9.3	8.6	25.8	69.8	5.3	7.2	42.4	58.7	5.8	6.6
<b>Total non-remote</b>	<b>57.5</b>	<b>43.9</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>90.1</b>	<b>66.5</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>147.6</b>	<b>55.4</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.2</b>
Remote	5.6	40.7	14.6	11.7	9.0	65.5	6.2	7.9	14.6	53.1	8.0	8.3
Very remote	11.6	47.1	6.7	6.2	19.8	77.3	3.9	6.0	31.4	62.5	4.3	5.3
<b>Total remote</b>	<b>17.2</b>	<b>44.8</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>28.8</b>	<b>73.2</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>46.0</b>	<b>59.2</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.6</b>
Non-Indigenous (2011-12)												
Major cities	649.5	12.9	5.9	1.5	1 424.4	28.2	2.8	1.5	2 073.9	20.6	2.6	1.1
Inner regional	229.9	17.9	9.9	3.5	450.5	37.4	4.9	3.6	680.4	27.3	5.1	2.7
Outer regional	88.7	16.9	12.0	4.0	183.0	30.4	8.1	4.8	271.6	24.1	7.7	3.6
<b>Total non-remote</b>	<b>968.0</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>2 057.9</b>	<b>30.0</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>3 025.9</b>	<b>22.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>
Remote	18.5	23.9	29.8	14.0	19.5	22.1	27.6	12.0	38.0	23.0	23.9	10.7
Very remote	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
<b>Total remote</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>
Rate ratio (e)												
Major cities	..	3.2	..	..	..	2.4	..	..	..	2.6	..	..

TABLE 9A.4.7

Table 9A.4.7 **People (aged 18–64 years) on government cash pensions and allowances, by Indigenous status, by sex, by remoteness, 2004-05, 2007-08, 2011–13, 2014-15 and 2017–19 (a), (b), (c)**

	Males				Females				Persons			
	Number	Proportion	RSE	95 per cent CI	Number	Proportion	RSE	95 per cent CI	Number	Proportion	RSE	95 per cent CI
	' 000	%	%	±	' 000	%	%	±	' 000	%	%	±
Inner regional	..	2.6	..	..	..	1.7	..	..	..	2.0	..	..
Outer regional	..	2.8	..	..	..	2.3	..	..	..	2.4	..	..
<b>Total non-remote</b>	..	<b>3.1</b>	..	..	..	<b>2.2</b>	..	..	..	<b>2.5</b>	..	..
Remote	..	1.7	..	..	..	3.0	..	..	..	2.3	..	..
Very remote	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
<b>Total remote</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>
<b>2007-08</b>												
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander												
Major cities	13.9	32.1	9.6	6.0	27.2	60.0	4.7	5.5	41.1	46.4	5.3	4.8
Inner regional	10.4	40.1	10.2	8.0	22.2	75.6	3.4	5.0	32.6	59.0	4.7	5.4
Outer regional	11.6	41.6	7.2	5.9	23.0	69.6	3.6	4.9	34.7	56.8	3.9	4.3
<b>Total non-remote</b>	<b>35.8</b>	<b>37.0</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>72.4</b>	<b>67.2</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>108.3</b>	<b>52.9</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.8</b>
Remote	4.6	39.0	9.2	7.0	9.3	69.3	5.4	7.3	13.9	55.1	5.7	6.2
Very remote	7.1	32.0	9.6	6.0	16.6	72.5	3.3	4.7	23.7	52.6	4.1	4.2
<b>Total remote</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>34.4</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>25.9</b>	<b>71.3</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>37.6</b>	<b>53.5</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.4</b>
Non-Indigenous												
Major cities	738.2	16.3	4.7	1.5	1 431.2	31.4	3.5	2.2	2 169.4	23.9	2.8	1.3
Inner regional	279.0	22.2	7.1	3.1	560.1	42.7	4.5	3.8	839.2	32.7	4.1	2.6
Outer regional	153.8	25.3	10.6	5.3	211.7	38.1	6.3	4.7	365.5	31.4	5.4	3.3
<b>Total non-remote</b>	<b>1 171.0</b>	<b>18.3</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>2 203.1</b>	<b>34.3</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>2 203.1</b>	<b>26.3</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>
Remote	22.1	29.8	23.0	13.4	25.9	40.2	16.6	13.1	48.0	34.6	12.4	8.4
Very remote	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
<b>Total remote</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>

TABLE 9A.4.7

Table 9A.4.7 **People (aged 18–64 years) on government cash pensions and allowances, by Indigenous status, by sex, by remoteness, 2004-05, 2007-08, 2011–13, 2014-15 and 2017–19 (a), (b), (c)**

	Males				Females				Persons			
	Number	Proportion	RSE	95 per cent CI	Number	Proportion	RSE	95 per cent CI	Number	Proportion	RSE	95 per cent CI
	' 000	%	%	±	' 000	%	%	±	' 000	%	%	±
Rate ratio (e)												
Major cities	..	2.0	..	..	..	1.9	..	..	..	1.9	..	..
Inner regional	..	1.8	..	..	..	1.8	..	..	..	1.8	..	..
Outer regional	..	1.6	..	..	..	1.8	..	..	..	1.8	..	..
<b>Total non-remote</b>	..	<b>2.0</b>	..	..	..	<b>2.0</b>	..	..	..	<b>2.0</b>	..	..
Remote	..	1.3	..	..	..	1.7	..	..	..	1.6	..	..
Very remote	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
<b>Total remote</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>
<b>2004-05</b>												
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander												
Major cities	11.1	33.4	10.0	6.5	28.1	65.2	4.9	6.3	39.2	51.3	5.1	5.1
Inner regional	9.6	37.3	11.1	8.1	17.7	72.1	5.4	7.6	27.3	54.5	5.9	6.3
Outer regional	11.4	41.6	7.5	6.1	20.4	70.4	4.4	6.1	31.8	56.6	4.4	4.9
<b>Total non-remote</b>	<b>32.1</b>	<b>37.0</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>66.2</b>	<b>68.5</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>98.3</b>	<b>53.8</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>3.1</b>
Remote	3.9	30.6	12.9	7.7	8.2	69.3	6.6	9.0	12.1	51.3	7.5	7.5
Very remote	19.8	34.2	11.3	7.6	23.7	68.9	3.9	5.3	43.5	52.7	4.9	5.1
<b>Total remote</b>	<b>23.7</b>	<b>33.1</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>31.9</b>	<b>69.0</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>55.6</b>	<b>52.3</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>3.8</b>
Non-Indigenous												
Major cities	572.0	13.5	4.9	1.3	1 371.6	32.0	2.7	1.7	1 943.5	22.8	2.4	1.1
Inner regional	212.8	18.0	6.5	2.3	526.3	44.4	4.0	3.5	739.1	31.2	3.7	2.3
Outer regional	130.9	20.8	10.2	4.2	286.0	45.4	4.5	4.0	417.0	33.1	5.1	3.3
<b>Total non-remote</b>	<b>915.7</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>2 183.9</b>	<b>35.8</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>3 099.6</b>	<b>25.5</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>0.9</b>
Remote	13.8	16.9	23.3	7.7	26.5	31.3	17.9	11.0	40.3	24.2	15.4	7.3

TABLE 9A.4.7

Table 9A.4.7 **People (aged 18–64 years) on government cash pensions and allowances, by Indigenous status, by sex, by remoteness, 2004-05, 2007-08, 2011–13, 2014-15 and 2017–19 (a), (b), (c)**

	Males				Females				Persons			
	Number	Proportion	RSE	95 per cent CI	Number	Proportion	RSE	95 per cent CI	Number	Proportion	RSE	95 per cent CI
	' 000	%	%	±	' 000	%	%	±	' 000	%	%	±
Very remote	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
<b>Total remote</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>
Rate ratio (e)												
Major cities	..	2.5	..	..	..	2.0	..	..	..	2.3	..	..
Inner regional	..	2.1	..	..	..	1.6	..	..	..	1.7	..	..
Outer regional	..	2.0	..	..	..	1.6	..	..	..	1.7	..	..
<b>Total non-remote</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>
Remote	..	1.8	..	..	..	2.2	..	..	..	2.1	..	..
Very remote	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
<b>Total remote</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>

- (a) Proportions/Estimates with a relative standard error (RSE) of 25 per cent to 50 per cent should be used with caution. Proportions/Estimates with an RSE greater than 50 per cent (or where the RSE is reported with an 'np') are considered too unreliable for general use.
- (b) The number and proportion of people aged 18-64 years in receipt of income support, according to their Indigenous status, sex, and remoteness area. For NATSIHS 2018-19 this includes any government pension, benefit or allowance and also people who reported separately that the Community Development Program (CDP) was their main source of personal income as CDP participants receive income support payments (e.g. New start or Youth Allowance). For NHS 2017-18 this includes Government pension, benefit or allowance.
- (c) Remoteness areas are derived from the Australian Statistical Geography Standard (ASGS) developed by the ABS. The ASGS remoteness classification identifies a region in Australia as having a particular degree of remoteness. Remoteness areas comprise five categories: major cities, inner regional, outer regional, remote, and very remote. The degree of remoteness of an area is determined using the Accessibility/Remoteness Index of Australia (ARIA). For more information on how ARIA is defined see the Information Papers ABS Views on Remoteness, 2001 (Cat. no. 1244.0) and Outcomes of ABS Views on Remoteness Consultation, Australia (Cat. no. 1244.0.00.001).
- (d) 2018-19 Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander data is not comparable with any other time period.
- (e) Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander to non-Indigenous rate ratios have been calculated by dividing the proportion of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander persons with certain characteristics by the proportion of non-Indigenous persons with the same characteristics.

TABLE 9A.4.7

Table 9A.4.7 **People (aged 18–64 years) on government cash pensions and allowances, by Indigenous status, by sex, by remoteness, 2004-05, 2007-08, 2011–13, 2014-15 and 2017–19 (a), (b), (c)**

<i>Males</i>				<i>Females</i>				<i>Persons</i>			
<i>Number</i>	<i>Proportion</i>	<i>RSE</i>	<i>95 per cent CI</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Proportion</i>	<i>RSE</i>	<i>95 per cent CI</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Proportion</i>	<i>RSE</i>	<i>95 per cent CI</i>
<i>' 000</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>±</i>	<i>' 000</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>±</i>	<i>' 000</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>±</i>

.. Not applicable. **na** Not available. **np** Not published.

Note: 2018-19 NATSIHS and 2017-18 NHS data have been sourced by the Productivity Commission from TableBuilder.

Source: ABS (unpublished) National Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Health Survey 2004-05; ABS (unpublished) National Health Survey 2004-05; ABS (unpublished) National Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Social Survey 2008; ABS (unpublished) National Health Survey 2007-08; ABS (unpublished) Australian Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Health Survey 2012-13 (2012-13 NATSIHS component); ABS (unpublished) Australian Health Survey 2011–13 (2011-12 NHS component); ABS (unpublished) National Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Social Survey, 2014-15; ABS (unpublished) General Social Survey, 2014, ABS (unpublished) Australian Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Health Survey 2018-19; ABS (unpublished) National Health Survey 2017-18.

TABLE 9A.4.8

Table 9A.4.8 **People (aged 18 years or over) on government cash pensions and allowances, by Indigenous status, by sex, by age, 2004-05, 2007-08, 2011-13, 2014-15 and 2017-19 (a), (b)**

	<i>Males</i>				<i>Females</i>				<i>Persons</i>			
	<i>Number</i>	<i>Proportion</i>	<i>RSE</i>	<i>95 per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Proportion</i>	<i>RSE</i>	<i>95 per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Proportion</i>	<i>RSE</i>	<i>95 per cent</i>
	<i>' 000</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>±</i>	<i>' 000</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>±</i>	<i>' 000</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>±</i>
<b>2017-19</b>												
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander (2018-19) (c)												
18-24	23.6	43.9	12.2	10.5	29.2	55.9	6.9	7.6	52.3	49.4	7.1	6.9
25-34	18.2	31.7	9.7	6.0	40.7	67.3	4.4	5.8	58.7	49.8	4.8	4.7
35-44	17.1	43.2	8.4	7.1	27.7	63.2	5.4	6.7	44.8	53.5	4.8	5.0
45-54	14.6	38.7	9.5	7.2	23.3	53.2	7.4	7.7	37.9	46.3	6.3	5.7
55-64	14.3	53.2	10.5	10.9	19.3	62.9	6.6	8.2	33.4	57.8	6.5	7.4
<b>Total 18-64</b>	<b>87.1</b>	<b>40.5</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>140.3</b>	<b>60.7</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>227.5</b>	<b>51.0</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.8</b>
65 or over	16.3	90.1	2.8	5.0	20.2	93.5	2.9	5.3	36.4	91.9	2.0	3.7
<b>Total</b>	<b>103.4</b>	<b>44.2</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>160.2</b>	<b>63.3</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>263.9</b>	<b>54.3</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.6</b>
Non-Indigenous (2017-18) (d)												
18-24	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
25-34	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
35-44	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
45-54	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
55-64	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
<b>Total 18-64</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>
65 or over	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
<b>Total</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>na</b>
Rate ratios (e)												
18-24	..	na	..	..	..	na	..	..	..	na	..	..
25-34	..	na	..	..	..	na	..	..	..	na	..	..
35-44	..	na	..	..	..	na	..	..	..	na	..	..
45-54	..	na	..	..	..	na	..	..	..	na	..	..

TABLE 9A.4.8

Table 9A.4.8 **People (aged 18 years or over) on government cash pensions and allowances, by Indigenous status, by sex, by age, 2004-05, 2007-08, 2011-13, 2014-15 and 2017-19 (a), (b)**

	<i>Males</i>				<i>Females</i>				<i>Persons</i>			
	<i>Number</i>	<i>Proportion</i>	<i>RSE</i>	<i>95 per cent CI</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Proportion</i>	<i>RSE</i>	<i>95 per cent CI</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Proportion</i>	<i>RSE</i>	<i>95 per cent CI</i>
	<i>' 000</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>±</i>	<i>' 000</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>±</i>	<i>' 000</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>±</i>
55-64	..	na	..	..	..	na	..	..	..	na	..	..
18-64	..	na	..	..	..	na	..	..	..	na	..	..
65 or over	..	na	..	..	..	na	..	..	..	na	..	..
<b>Total</b>	..	<b>na</b>	..	..	..	<b>na</b>	..	..	..	<b>na</b>	..	..
<b>2014-15</b>												
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander (2014-15)												
18-24	20.6	43.8	8.5	7.3	31.3	66.8	4.9	6.5	52.3	55.6	4.8	5.2
25-34	17.9	39.1	7.2	5.5	39.4	78.1	2.7	4.1	57.3	59.6	3.1	3.6
35-44	16.4	46.6	7.6	6.9	31.3	77.2	3.4	5.2	48.0	63.2	3.6	4.5
45-54	15.5	50.6	6.8	6.7	21.6	61.5	6.1	7.3	36.9	56.2	4.8	5.2
55-64	10.0	49.3	8.7	8.4	12.9	58.6	6.4	7.3	23.0	54.5	5.2	5.6
18-64	79.9	44.6	4.1	3.6	137.0	70.2	2.2	3.0	216.9	58.0	2.3	2.6
65 or over	10.9	93.2	2.1	3.8	13.1	93.5	1.8	3.2	24.1	93.5	1.3	2.4
<b>Total</b>	<b>91.0</b>	<b>47.8</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>150.0</b>	<b>71.7</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>240.9</b>	<b>60.3</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.5</b>
Non-Indigenous (2014-15)												
18-24	154.6	14.5	18.8	5.4	225.0	21.8	14.6	6.2	377.2	18.0	11.5	4.0
25-34	128.6	7.7	16.2	2.4	325.3	19.6	9.3	3.6	456.5	13.7	8.3	2.2
35-44	100.3	6.5	14.0	1.8	225.2	14.2	9.7	2.7	323.0	10.3	8.0	1.6
45-54	122.4	8.3	15.3	2.5	218.1	14.4	11.4	3.2	336.8	11.3	9.3	2.0
55-64	228.1	17.9	11.1	3.9	217.6	16.3	7.7	2.5	448.7	17.2	6.1	2.0
18-64	731.7	10.4	6.4	1.3	1 215.0	17.1	4.4	1.5	1 950.2	13.8	3.3	0.9
65 or over	780.0	51.2	5.5	5.6	1 041.7	61.7	3.8	4.6	1 824.2	56.7	3.2	3.5
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 510.8</b>	<b>17.7</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>2 261.5</b>	<b>25.7</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>3 769.0</b>	<b>21.7</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>

TABLE 9A.4.8

Table 9A.4.8 **People (aged 18 years or over) on government cash pensions and allowances, by Indigenous status, by sex, by age, 2004-05, 2007-08, 2011-13, 2014-15 and 2017-19 (a), (b)**

	<i>Males</i>				<i>Females</i>				<i>Persons</i>			
	<i>Number</i>	<i>Proportion</i>	<i>RSE</i>	<i>95 per cent CI</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Proportion</i>	<i>RSE</i>	<i>95 per cent CI</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Proportion</i>	<i>RSE</i>	<i>95 per cent CI</i>
	' 000	%	%	±	' 000	%	%	±	' 000	%	%	±
Rate ratios (e)												
18-24	..	3.0	..	..	..	3.1	..	..	..	3.1	..	..
25-34	..	5.1	..	..	..	4.0	..	..	..	4.4	..	..
35-44	..	7.2	..	..	..	5.4	..	..	..	6.1	..	..
45-54	..	6.1	..	..	..	4.3	..	..	..	5.0	..	..
55-64	..	2.8	..	..	..	3.6	..	..	..	3.2	..	..
18-64	..	4.3	..	..	..	4.1	..	..	..	4.2	..	..
65 or over	..	1.8	..	..	..	1.5	..	..	..	1.6	..	..
<b>Total</b>	..	<b>2.7</b>	..	..	..	<b>2.8</b>	..	..	..	<b>2.8</b>	..	..
<b>2011-13</b>												
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander (2012-13)												
18-24	19.4	45.0	8.7	7.6	27.2	65.5	5.1	6.5	46.6	55.1	4.8	5.1
25-34	17.9	41.6	7.6	6.2	35.1	80.0	3.0	4.7	52.9	61.0	3.5	4.2
35-44	15.8	42.1	7.3	6.1	27.4	67.8	3.7	4.9	43.2	55.5	3.7	4.0
45-54	12.8	44.2	10.3	8.9	17.9	57.6	4.8	5.5	30.7	51.1	5.3	5.3
55-64	8.8	52.4	9.7	10.0	11.4	63.0	6.5	8.0	20.2	57.9	5.6	6.4
18-64	74.7	44.1	4.3	3.7	118.9	68.0	2.2	3.0	193.6	56.3	2.4	2.6
65 or over	8.4	88.4	4.1	7.0	11.6	94.6	1.8	3.4	20.0	91.9	2.1	3.9
<b>Total</b>	<b>83.1</b>	<b>46.5</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>130.5</b>	<b>69.8</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>213.6</b>	<b>58.4</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.5</b>
Non-Indigenous (2011-12)												
18-24	182.7	16.9	11.4	3.8	281.3	27.1	7.5	4.0	463.9	21.9	6.1	2.6
25-34	189.7	12.0	9.7	2.3	507.2	32.4	4.8	3.0	696.9	22.1	4.3	1.9
35-44	190.9	12.5	7.7	1.9	609.8	39.1	3.4	2.6	800.7	26.0	3.3	1.7
45-54	180.0	12.3	9.9	2.4	330.8	22.0	6.5	2.8	510.8	17.2	5.2	1.7



TABLE 9A.4.8

Table 9A.4.8 **People (aged 18 years or over) on government cash pensions and allowances, by Indigenous status, by sex, by age, 2004-05, 2007-08, 2011-13, 2014-15 and 2017-19 (a), (b)**

	<i>Males</i>				<i>Females</i>				<i>Persons</i>			
	<i>Number</i>	<i>Proportion</i>	<i>RSE</i>	<i>95 per cent CI</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Proportion</i>	<i>RSE</i>	<i>95 per cent CI</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Proportion</i>	<i>RSE</i>	<i>95 per cent CI</i>
	<i>' 000</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>±</i>	<i>' 000</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>±</i>	<i>' 000</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>±</i>
55-64	243.4	19.3	7.7	2.9	348.3	27.0	6.4	3.4	591.6	23.2	5.1	2.3
18-64	986.6	14.3	4.8	1.3	2 077.4	29.9	2.2	1.3	3 064.0	22.1	2.1	0.9
65 or over	1 015.1	74.4	1.8	2.6	1 258.1	81.7	1.5	2.4	2 273.3	78.3	1.1	1.7
<b>Total</b>	<b>2 001.7</b>	<b>24.2</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>3 335.5</b>	<b>39.3</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>5 337.2</b>	<b>31.8</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.8</b>
Rate ratios (e)												
18-24	..	2.7	..	..	..	2.4	..	..	..	2.5	..	..
25-34	..	3.5	..	..	..	2.5	..	..	..	2.8	..	..
35-44	..	3.4	..	..	..	1.7	..	..	..	2.1	..	..
45-54	..	3.6	..	..	..	2.6	..	..	..	3.0	..	..
55-64	..	2.7	..	..	..	2.3	..	..	..	2.5	..	..
18-64	..	3.1	..	..	..	2.3	..	..	..	2.5	..	..
65 or over	..	1.2	..	..	..	1.2	..	..	..	1.2	..	..
<b>Total</b>	..	<b>1.9</b>	..	..	..	<b>1.8</b>	..	..	..	<b>1.8</b>	..	..
<b>2007-08</b>												
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander												
18-24	12.3	46.1	7.4	6.7	20.7	69.0	4.4	6.0	33.0	58.2	4.2	4.8
25-34	14.2	43.7	6.7	5.7	31.4	84.3	2.3	3.8	45.6	65.4	2.7	3.5
35-44	12.5	46.0	6.6	6.0	23.9	75.0	3.9	5.7	36.4	61.6	3.8	4.6
45-54	9.4	50.1	6.6	6.5	13.7	66.1	5.0	6.5	23.2	58.5	4.3	4.9
55-64	7.3	75.1	5.3	7.8	8.4	75.2	6.4	9.4	15.7	75.2	4.3	6.3
18-64	55.8	48.5	3.5	3.3	98.1	74.9	2.1	3.1	153.9	62.6	2.1	2.6
65 or over	4.6	85.0	9.6	16.0	6.6	96.7	1.4	2.7	11.2	91.5	4.2	7.5
<b>Total</b>	<b>60.4</b>	<b>50.2</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>104.7</b>	<b>75.9</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>165.1</b>	<b>63.9</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.5</b>

TABLE 9A.4.8

Table 9A.4.8 **People (aged 18 years or over) on government cash pensions and allowances, by Indigenous status, by sex, by age, 2004-05, 2007-08, 2011-13, 2014-15 and 2017-19 (a), (b)**

	<i>Males</i>				<i>Females</i>				<i>Persons</i>			
	<i>Number</i>	<i>Proportion</i>	<i>RSE</i>	<i>95 per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Proportion</i>	<i>RSE</i>	<i>95 per cent</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Proportion</i>	<i>RSE</i>	<i>95 per cent</i>
	<i>' 000</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>±</i>	<i>' 000</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>±</i>	<i>' 000</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>±</i>
<b>Non-Indigenous</b>												
18-24	151.4	16.1	10.6	3.3	236.9	25.8	6.0	3.0	388.3	20.9	5.1	2.1
25-34	150.7	11.0	8.0	1.7	563.6	40.5	3.4	2.7	714.3	25.9	3.4	1.7
35-44	183.6	12.8	7.8	2.0	672.3	46.0	2.9	2.6	855.9	29.5	2.7	1.6
45-54	170.4	12.7	8.6	2.1	341.8	25.0	6.2	3.0	512.1	18.9	5.0	1.9
55-64	273.4	25.9	5.7	2.9	395.8	37.9	4.4	3.3	669.2	31.9	3.0	1.9
18-64	929.5	15.1	3.7	1.1	2 210.5	35.8	2.1	1.5	3 139.9	25.5	1.8	0.9
65 or over	859.2	77.0	1.9	2.9	1 096.7	83.5	1.3	2.1	1 955.9	80.5	1.1	1.7
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 788.7</b>	<b>24.6</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>3 307.1</b>	<b>44.1</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>5 095.8</b>	<b>34.5</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.8</b>
<b>Rate ratios (e)</b>												
18-24	..	2.9	..	..	..	2.7	..	..	..	2.8	..	..
25-34	..	4.0	..	..	..	2.1	..	..	..	2.5	..	..
35-44	..	3.6	..	..	..	1.6	..	..	..	2.1	..	..
45-54	..	3.9	..	..	..	2.6	..	..	..	3.1	..	..
55-64	..	2.9	..	..	..	2.0	..	..	..	2.4	..	..
18-64	..	3.2	..	..	..	2.1	..	..	..	2.5	..	..
65 or over	..	1.1	..	..	..	1.2	..	..	..	1.1	..	..
<b>Total</b>	..	<b>2.0</b>	..	..	..	<b>1.7</b>	..	..	..	<b>1.9</b>	..	..
<b>2004-05</b>												
<b>Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander</b>												
18-24	13.3	39.4	8.9	6.9	22.3	65.8	4.2	5.4	35.6	52.7	4.2	4.3
25-34	11.0	33.2	8.1	5.3	28.7	78.1	2.6	4.0	39.7	56.8	3.0	3.3
35-44	9.3	31.6	9.3	5.8	23.5	68.3	3.7	5.0	32.8	51.4	3.8	3.8
45-54	7.4	33.4	8.3	5.4	13.8	55.4	5.7	6.2	21.2	45.1	5.0	4.4

TABLE 9A.4.8

Table 9A.4.8 **People (aged 18 years or over) on government cash pensions and allowances, by Indigenous status, by sex, by age, 2004-05, 2007-08, 2011-13, 2014-15 and 2017-19 (a), (b)**

	<i>Males</i>				<i>Females</i>				<i>Persons</i>			
	<i>Number</i>	<i>Proportion</i>	<i>RSE</i>	<i>95 per cent CI</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Proportion</i>	<i>RSE</i>	<i>95 per cent CI</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Proportion</i>	<i>RSE</i>	<i>95 per cent CI</i>
	<i>' 000</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>±</i>	<i>' 000</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>±</i>	<i>' 000</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>±</i>
55-64	6.6	52.6	7.5	7.7	10.0	70.7	4.9	6.8	16.6	62.3	4.5	5.5
18-64	47.5	36.3	4.4	3.1	98.3	68.2	1.9	2.5	145.9	53.1	2.1	2.2
65 or over	6.3	92.6	3.0	5.4	7.9	86.9	5.2	8.9	14.3	89.3	3.2	5.6
<b>Total</b>	<b>53.9</b>	<b>39.1</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>106.3</b>	<b>69.3</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>160.1</b>	<b>55.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.2</b>
Non-Indigenous												
18-24	155.7	15.6	13.4	4.1	194.6	20.2	10.7	4.2	350.3	17.8	8.7	3.0
25-34	249.7	17.6	8.9	3.1	514.7	36.8	5.1	3.7	764.5	27.1	4.5	2.4
35-44	310.2	21.0	6.6	2.7	708.0	46.8	3.4	3.1	1 018.2	34.1	3.3	2.2
45-54	215.5	15.3	7.2	2.2	419.5	28.9	5.4	3.1	635.0	22.2	4.5	2.0
55-64	262.1	22.5	8.0	3.5	392.1	33.7	5.8	3.8	654.1	28.1	4.9	2.7
18-64	1 193.2	18.4	3.8	1.4	2 228.9	34.3	2.7	1.8	3 422.1	26.4	2.4	1.2
65 or over	960.0	79.6	1.9	3.0	1 133.1	81.7	1.5	2.4	2 093.1	80.7	1.2	1.9
<b>Total</b>	<b>2 153.1</b>	<b>28.1</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>3 362.1</b>	<b>42.7</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>5 515.2</b>	<b>35.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.1</b>
Rate ratios (e)												
18-24	..	2.5	..	..	..	3.3	..	..	..	3.0	..	..
25-34	..	1.9	..	..	..	2.1	..	..	..	2.1	..	..
35-44	..	1.5	..	..	..	1.5	..	..	..	1.5	..	..
45-54	..	2.2	..	..	..	1.9	..	..	..	2.0	..	..
55-64	..	2.3	..	..	..	2.1	..	..	..	2.2	..	..
18-64	..	2.0	..	..	..	2.0	..	..	..	2.0	..	..
65 or over	..	1.2	..	..	..	1.1	..	..	..	1.1	..	..
<b>Total</b>	..	<b>1.4</b>	..	..	..	<b>1.6</b>	..	..	..	<b>1.6</b>	..	..

(a) Proportions/Estimates with a relative standard error (RSE) of 25 per cent to 50 per cent should be used with caution. Proportions/Estimates with an RSE greater than 50 per cent (or where the RSE is reported with an 'np') are considered too unreliable for general use.

Table 9A.4.8 **People (aged 18 years or over) on government cash pensions and allowances, by Indigenous status, by sex, by age, 2004-05, 2007-08, 2011-13, 2014-15 and 2017-19 (a), (b)**

<i>Males</i>				<i>Females</i>				<i>Persons</i>			
<i>Number</i>	<i>Proportion</i>	<i>RSE</i>	<i>95 per cent CI</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Proportion</i>	<i>RSE</i>	<i>95 per cent CI</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Proportion</i>	<i>RSE</i>	<i>95 per cent CI</i>
' 000	%	%	±	' 000	%	%	±	' 000	%	%	±

(b) The number and proportion of people in receipt of income support, according to their Indigenous status, sex and age group.

(c) 2018-19 Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander data is not comparable with any other time period.

(d) Due to comparability issues, NHS 2017-18 Non-Indigenous personal income data relates to non-remote areas only and therefore has not been included.

(e) Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander to non-Indigenous rate ratios have been calculated by dividing the proportion of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander persons with certain characteristics by the proportion of non-Indigenous persons with the same characteristics.

.. Not applicable. **na** Not available. **np** Not published.

Note: 2018-19 NATSIHS data have been sourced by the Productivity Commission from TableBuilder.

Source: ABS (unpublished) National Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Health Survey 2004-05; ABS (unpublished) National Health Survey 2004-05; ABS (unpublished) National Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Social Survey 2008; ABS (unpublished) National Health Survey 2007-08; ABS (unpublished) Australian Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Health Survey 2012-13 (2012-13 NATSIHS component); ABS (unpublished) Australian Health Survey 2011-13 (2011-12 NHS component); ABS (unpublished) National Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Social Survey, 2014-15; ABS (unpublished) General Social Survey, 2014; ABS (unpublished) National Health Survey 2017-18; ABS (unpublished) National Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Health Survey, 2018-19.

TABLE 9A.4.9

Table 9A.4.9 **People (aged 18 years or over) on government cash pensions and allowances, living in non-remote areas only, by Indigenous status, by sex, by age, 2017–19 (a), (b)**

	<i>Males</i>				<i>Females</i>				<i>Persons</i>			
	<i>Number</i>	<i>Proportion</i>	<i>RSE</i>	<i>95 per cent CI</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Proportion</i>	<i>RSE</i>	<i>95 per cent CI</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Proportion</i>	<i>RSE</i>	<i>95 per cent CI</i>
	<i>' 000</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>±</i>	<i>' 000</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>±</i>	<i>' 000</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>±</i>
<b>2017–19</b>												
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander (2018-19)												
18–24	19.8	44.8	14.0	12.3	24.2	55.4	8.2	8.9	44.3	50.5	8.1	8.0
25–34	13.4	29.3	12.7	7.3	31.8	65.7	5.4	7.0	46.0	49.1	5.9	5.7
35–44	13.6	44.4	9.7	8.5	21.6	62.2	6.7	8.2	35.8	54.7	5.7	6.2
45–54	11.1	37.2	11.7	8.6	18.2	52.1	9.2	9.4	29.0	44.3	7.9	6.9
55–64	11.3	52.1	12.7	12.9	15.1	61.4	8.3	10.0	26.3	56.7	8.0	8.9
<b>Total 18–64</b>	<b>69.9</b>	<b>40.2</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>111.2</b>	<b>59.8</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>180.6</b>	<b>50.3</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.3</b>
65 or over	13.8	93.2	2.6	4.7	16.5	91.2	3.5	6.2	30.2	92.1	2.2	4.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>83.7</b>	<b>44.4</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>127.6</b>	<b>62.7</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>210.9</b>	<b>53.8</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>3.1</b>
Non-Indigenous (2017-18)												
18–24	147.8	13.5	13.1	3.5	252.3	24.2	8.1	3.8	399.6	18.8	6.9	2.5
25–34	167.0	9.7	13.9	2.6	401.8	22.9	7.8	3.5	574.7	16.5	7.1	2.3
35–44	169.3	10.9	10.3	2.2	445.2	28.3	4.3	2.4	615.6	19.7	3.9	1.5
45–54	183.3	12.4	9.4	2.3	281.4	17.9	6.8	2.4	462.2	15.1	5.5	1.6
55–64	217.9	16.5	8.0	2.6	311.9	22.4	5.5	2.4	530.7	19.6	4.8	1.8
<b>Total 18–64</b>	<b>883.6</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1699.8</b>	<b>23.1</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>2581.0</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>0.9</b>
65 or over	1076.7	64.3	2.0	2.5	1347.0	73.4	1.7	2.4	2419.3	68.9	1.3	1.8
<b>Total</b>	<b>1953.0</b>	<b>22.1</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>3050.0</b>	<b>33.2</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>5004.2</b>	<b>27.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.8</b>
Rate ratios (c)												
18–24	..	3.3	..	..	..	2.3	..	..	..	2.7	..	..
25–34	..	3.0	..	..	..	2.9	..	..	..	3.0	..	..

TABLE 9A.4.9

Table 9A.4.9 **People (aged 18 years or over) on government cash pensions and allowances, living in non-remote areas only, by Indigenous status, by sex, by age, 2017–19 (a), (b)**

	<i>Males</i>				<i>Females</i>				<i>Persons</i>			
	<i>Number</i>	<i>Proportion</i>	<i>RSE</i>	<i>95 per cent CI</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Proportion</i>	<i>RSE</i>	<i>95 per cent CI</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Proportion</i>	<i>RSE</i>	<i>95 per cent CI</i>
	<i>' 000</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>±</i>	<i>' 000</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>±</i>	<i>' 000</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>±</i>
35–44	..	4.1	..	..	..	2.2	..	..	..	2.8	..	..
45–54	..	3.0	..	..	..	2.9	..	..	..	2.9	..	..
55–64	..	3.2	..	..	..	2.7	..	..	..	2.9	..	..
<b>Total 18–64</b>	..	<b>3.3</b>	..	..	..	<b>2.6</b>	..	..	..	<b>2.8</b>	..	..
65 or over	..	1.5	..	..	..	1.2	..	..	..	1.3	..	..
<b>Total</b>	..	2.0	..	..	..	1.9	..	..	..	1.9	..	..

(a) Proportions/Estimates with a relative standard error (RSE) of 25 per cent to 50 per cent should be used with caution. Proportions/Estimates with an RSE greater than 50 per cent (or where the RSE is reported with an 'np') are considered too unreliable for general use.

(b) The number and proportion of people aged 18 years or over in receipt of income support, according to their Indigenous status, sex and age group. For NATSIHS 2018-19 this includes Any government pension, benefit or allowance and also people who reported separately that the Community Development Program (CDP) was their main source of personal income as CDP participants receive income support payments (e.g. Newstart or Youth Allowance). For NHS 2017-18 this includes Government pension, benefit or allowance.

(c) Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander to non-Indigenous rate ratios have been calculated by dividing the proportion of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander persons with certain characteristics by the proportion of non-Indigenous persons with the same characteristics.

... Not applicable. **na** Not available. **np** Not published.

Note: 2018-19 NATSIHS and 2017-18 NHS data have been sourced by the Productivity Commission from TableBuilder.

Source: ABS (unpublished) National Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Health Survey, 2018-19; ABS (unpublished) National Health Survey 2017-18.

TABLE 9A.4.10

Table 9A.4.10 **Source of cash income of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander households, by state and territory, 2004-05, 2012-13 and 2018-19 (a), (b)**

	2004-05				2012-13 (c)				2018-19 (d)			
	Number	Proportion	RSE	95 per cent CI	Number	Proportion	RSE	95 per cent CI	Number	Proportion	RSE	95 per cent CI
	' 000	%	%	±	' 000	%	%	±	' 000	%	%	±
NSW												
CDP (e)	3.3	5.4	19.3	2.0	np	np	np	np	..	..	..	..
Employee cash income	33.6	55.2	5.0	5.4	45.6	51.2	5.8	5.9	75.2	60.3	3.9	4.7
Government cash pensions and allowances	42.7	70.1	3.3	4.5	63.7	71.4	4.1	5.7	78.3	62.8	4.2	5.1
Other cash income (f)	np	np	np	np	22.0	24.7	9.7	4.7	19.6	15.7	12.3	3.8
<i>Other cash income excl CDP</i>	13.1	21.5	13.6	5.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Total (g), (h)</b>	<b>60.9</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..	<b>89.2</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..	<b>124.7</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..
Victoria												
CDP (e)	0.7	4.7	26.7	2.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employee cash income	8.5	59.7	7.3	8.5	13.0	55.2	5.7	6.2	17.3	57.9	5.6	6.3
Government cash pensions and allowances	9.9	69.6	5.0	6.8	16.0	68.3	4.2	5.6	19.6	65.6	4.2	5.4
Other cash income (f)	np	np	np	np	6.6	27.9	8.8	4.8	4.0	13.4	18.2	4.8
<i>Other cash income excl CDP</i>	4.7	33.0	14.0	9.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Total (g), (h)</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..	<b>23.5</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..	<b>29.9</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..
Queensland												
CDP (e)	1.6	3.8	24.3	1.8	np	np	np	np	..	..	..	..
Employee cash income	25.3	61.4	4.8	5.8	48.1	64.8	3.8	4.8	58.8	60.6	2.3	2.7
Government cash pensions and allowances	28.4	69.1	3.9	5.3	51.4	69.3	3.4	4.7	61.6	63.4	2.5	3.1
Other cash income (f)	np	np	np	np	16.0	21.6	9.6	4.1	11.5	11.8	16.4	3.8
<i>Other cash income excl CDP</i>	8.1	19.8	11.9	4.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Total (g), (h)</b>	<b>41.1</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..	<b>74.2</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..	<b>97.1</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..

TABLE 9A.4.10

Table 9A.4.10 **Source of cash income of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander households, by state and territory, 2004-05, 2012-13 and 2018-19 (a), (b)**

	2004-05				2012-13 (c)				2018-19 (d)			
	Number	Proportion	RSE	95 per cent CI	Number	Proportion	RSE	95 per cent CI	Number	Proportion	RSE	95 per cent CI
	' 000	%	%	±	' 000	%	%	±	' 000	%	%	±
WA												
CDP (e)	2.7	14.8	15.8	4.6	np	np	np	np	..	..	..	..
Employee cash income	9.3		6.7	6.7	18.2	59.6	4.5	5.3	20.9	53.6	4.7	4.9
Government cash pensions and allowances	13.6	73.9	4.9	7.1	19.5	63.8	4.7	5.9	25.4	65.1	3.5	4.5
Other cash income (f)	np	np	np	np	7.1	23.1	10.6	4.8	6.0	15.4	16.0	4.8
<i>Other cash income excl CDP</i>	2.7	15.0	14.1	4.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Total (g), (h)</b>	<b>18.3</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..	<b>30.5</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..	<b>39.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..
SA												
CDP (e)	0.7	7.9	23.0	3.6	np	np	np	np	..	..	..	..
Employee cash income	4.8	51.0	6.1	6.1	9.8	60.6	4.7	5.6	9.5	47.0	6.8	6.3
Government cash pensions and allowances	7.0	74.0	4.1	5.9	11.3	69.4	4.4	6.0	14.2	70.3	4.9	6.8
Other cash income (f)	np	np	np	np	3.7	23.1	11.4	5.1	1.2	5.9	25.7	3.0
<i>Other cash income excl CDP</i>	1.9	19.7	14.0	5.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Total (g), (h)</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..	<b>16.2</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..	<b>20.2</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..
Tasmania												
CDP (e)	0.0	0.4	74.0	0.6	np	np	np	np	..	..	..	..
Employee cash income	4.9	56.3	5.1	5.6	7.1	58.9	5.4	6.3	8.9	59.7	6.1	7.1
Government cash pensions and allowances	7.1	80.7	3.5	5.5	8.5	70.6	4.6	6.4	10.3	69.1	6.2	8.3
Other cash income (f)	np	np	np	np	3.9	32.2	8.9	5.6	2.8	18.8	20.8	7.7
<i>Other cash income excl CDP</i>	2.3	26.0	16.0	8.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Total (g), (h)</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..	<b>12.1</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..	<b>14.9</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..



TABLE 9A.4.10

Table 9A.4.10 **Source of cash income of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander households, by state and territory, 2004-05, 2012-13 and 2018-19 (a), (b)**

	2004-05				2012-13 (c)				2018-19 (d)			
	Number	Proportion	RSE	95 per cent CI	Number	Proportion	RSE	95 per cent CI	Number	Proportion	RSE	95 per cent CI
	' 000	%	%	±	' 000	%	%	±	' 000	%	%	±
ACT												
CDP (e)	0.1	2.7	68.1	3.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employee cash income	1.5	77.6	4.9	7.5	2.4	83.4	5.0	8.2	2.8	70.0	7.4	10.1
Government cash pensions and allowances	1.1	56.2	9.6	10.6	1.3	45.2	11.9	10.5	1.7	42.5	14.1	11.7
Other cash income (f)	np	np	np	np	0.9	33.1	16.5	10.7	0.8	20.0	17.2	6.7
<i>Other cash income excl CDP</i>	0.7	37.8	12.2	9.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Total (g), (h)</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..	<b>2.8</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..	<b>4.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..
NT												
CDP (e)	0.5	8.4	26.0	4.3	np	np	np	np	..	..	..	..
Employee cash income	3.3	60.2	7.3	8.6	11.4	64.3	4.8	6.0	11.5	53.0	4.7	4.9
Government cash pensions and allowances	3.5	64.5	6.6	8.3	11.4	64.6	5.8	7.3	14.6	67.3	1.9	2.5
Other cash income (f)	np	np	np	np	4.2	23.7	11.0	5.1	3.8	17.5	9.2	3.1
<i>Other cash income excl CDP</i>	1.2	22.6	15.8	7.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Total (g), (h)</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..	<b>17.7</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..	<b>21.7</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..
Australia												
CDP (e)	9.5	5.9	9.4	1.1	np	np	np	np	..	..	..	..
Employee cash income	91.2	56.9	2.5	2.8	155.5	58.4	2.3	2.6	206.0	58.5	1.8	2.0
Government cash pensions and allowances	113.2	70.7	1.9	2.6	183.1	68.8	1.9	2.5	225.5	64.0	1.7	2.1
Other cash income (f)	np	np	np	np	64.4	24.2	4.3	2.1	50.0	14.2	6.4	1.8
<i>Other cash income excl CDP</i>	34.8	21.7	6.4	2.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Total (g), (h)</b>	<b>160.2</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..	<b>266.2</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..	<b>352.3</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..

Table 9A.4.10 **Source of cash income of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander households, by state and territory, 2004-05, 2012-13 and 2018-19 (a), (b)**

2004-05				2012-13 (c)				2018-19 (d)			
Number	Proportion	RSE	95 per cent CI	Number	Proportion	RSE	95 per cent CI	Number	Proportion	RSE	95 per cent CI
' 000	%	%	±	' 000	%	%	±	' 000	%	%	±

- (a) Proportions/Estimates with a relative standard error (RSE) of 25 per cent to 50 per cent should be used with caution. Proportions/Estimates with an RSE greater than 50 per cent (or where the RSE is reported with an 'np') are considered too unreliable for general use.
- (b) Remoteness areas are derived from the Australian Statistical Geography Standard (ASGS) developed by the ABS. The ASGS remoteness classification identifies a region in Australia as having a particular degree of remoteness. Remoteness areas comprise five categories: major cities, inner regional, outer regional, remote, and very remote. The degree of remoteness of an area is determined using the Accessibility/Remoteness Index of Australia (ARIA). For more information on how ARIA is defined see the Information Papers ABS Views on Remoteness, 2001 (Cat. no. 1244.0) and Outcomes of ABS Views on Remoteness Consultation, Australia (Cat. no. 1244.0).
- (c) In 2012-13, this indicator is only available for Remote areas in Australia. Refer to Table 9A.4.11.
- (d) 2018-19 Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander data is not comparable with any other time period.
- (e) The Community Development Program (CDP) replaced the Community Development Employment Projects (CDEP) and the Remote Jobs and Communities Program on 1 July 2015.
- (f) Includes unincorporated business cash income, CDP and any other regular income source for household.
- (g) Includes source of cash income not stated or not known.
- (h) Sum of components may be greater than total as households may have reported more than one source of income.
- .. Not applicable. **na** Not available. **np** Not published.

Note: 2018-19 NATSIHS data have been sourced by the Productivity Commission from TableBuilder.

Source: ABS (unpublished) National Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Health Survey 2004-05; ABS (unpublished) Australian Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Health Survey 2012-13 (2012-13 NATSIHS component); ABS (unpublished) Australian Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Health Survey 2018-19.

TABLE 9A.4.11

Table 9A.4.11 **Source of cash income of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander households, in remote areas only, by state and territory, 2012-13 and 2018-19 (a), (b), (c), (d)**

	2012-13				2018-19 (e)			
	Number	Proportion	RSE	95 per cent CI	Number	Proportion	RSE	95 per cent CI
	' 000	%	%	±	' 000	%	%	±
NSW								
CDP (f)	0.2	4.6	83.4	7.6	..	..	..	..
Employee cash income	1.8	54.4	8.8	9.4	2.4	55.8	np	..
Government cash pensions and allowances	2.3	69.6	9.3	12.6	2.3	53.5	np	..
Other cash income	0.3	7.6	37.2	5.5	0.6	14.0	np	..
<b>Total (g), (h)</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..	<b>4.3</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..
Victoria								
CDP (f)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employee cash income	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government cash pensions and allowances	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other cash income	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Total (g), (h)</b>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Queensland								
CDP (f)	0.8	7.1	40.8	5.7	..	..	..	..
Employee cash income	7.4	62.5	7.8	9.6	7.2	59.5	np	..
Government cash pensions and allowances	7.7	65.6	7.5	9.6	7.4	61.2	np	..
Other cash income	0.6	4.7	44.4	4.1	2.0	16.5	np	..
<b>Total (g), (h)</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..	<b>12.1</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..
WA								
CDP (f)	1.3	12.3	27.8	6.7	..	..	..	..
Employee cash income	5.2	50.7	9.3	9.3	4.6	35.7	np	..
Government cash pensions and allowances	6.8	66.2	7.0	9.0	9.8	76.0	np	..

TABLE 9A.4.11

Table 9A.4.11 **Source of cash income of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander households, in remote areas only, by state and territory, 2012-13 and 2018-19 (a), (b), (c), (d)**

	2012-13				2018-19 (e)			
	Number	Proportion	RSE	95 per cent CI	Number	Proportion	RSE	95 per cent CI
	' 000	%	%	±	' 000	%	%	±
Other cash income	0.6	5.7	27.7	3.1	2.4	18.6	np	..
<b>Total (g), (h)</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..	<b>12.9</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..
SA								
CDP (f)	0.2	8.4	44.7	7.3	..	..	..	..
Employee cash income	1.0	50.6	14.4	14.2	1.3	59.1	np	..
Government cash pensions and allowances	1.4	74.7	7.1	10.4	1.4	63.6	np	..
Other cash income	0.2	11.2	35.4	7.7	0.4	18.2	np	..
<b>Total (g), (h)</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..	<b>2.2</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..
Tasmania								
CDP (f)	np	np	np	np	..	..	..	..
Employee cash income	0.2	43.4	77.6	66.0	0.3	50.0	np	..
Government cash pensions and allowances	0.4	75.5	16.7	24.7	0.4	66.7	np	..
Other cash income	0.1	10.1	98.6	19.4	0.1	16.7	np	..
<b>Total (g), (h)</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..	<b>0.6</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..
ACT								
CDP (f)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employee cash income	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government cash pensions and allowances	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other cash income	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Total (g), (h)</b>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
NT								
CDP (f)	1.9	14.5	19.7	5.6	..	..	..	..

TABLE 9A.4.11

Table 9A.4.11 **Source of cash income of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander households, in remote areas only, by state and territory, 2012-13 and 2018-19 (a), (b), (c), (d)**

	2012-13				2018-19 (e)			
	Number	Proportion	RSE	95 per cent CI	Number	Proportion	RSE	95 per cent CI
	' 000	%	%	±	' 000	%	%	±
Employee cash income	7.9	60.4	6.6	7.8	7.2	52.9	np	9.4
Government cash pensions and allowances	9.3	70.9	6.9	9.6	10.1	74.3	np	12.6
Other cash income	1.1	8.4	20.8	3.4	3.2	23.5	np	5.5
<b>Total (g), (h)</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..	<b>13.6</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..
Australia								
CDP (f)	4.3	10.6	13.5	2.8	..	..	..	..
Employee cash income	23.5	57.4	3.9	4.4	22.7	49.9	np	9.4
Government cash pensions and allowances	27.9	68.3	3.7	4.9	31.5	69.2	np	12.6
Other cash income	2.8	6.7	14.8	2.0	8.8	19.3	np	5.5
<b>Total (g), (h)</b>	<b>40.9</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..	<b>45.5</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..

- (a) Proportions/Estimates with a relative standard error (RSE) of 25 per cent to 50 per cent should be used with caution. Proportions/Estimates with an RSE greater than 50 per cent (or where the RSE is reported with an 'np') are considered too unreliable for general use.
- (b) Remoteness areas are derived from the Australian Statistical Geography Standard (ASGS) developed by the ABS. The ASGS remoteness classification identifies a region in Australia as having a particular degree of remoteness. Remoteness areas comprise five categories: major cities, inner regional, outer regional, remote, and very remote. The degree of remoteness of an area is determined using the Accessibility/Remoteness Index of Australia (ARIA). For more information on how ARIA is defined see the Information Papers ABS Views on Remoteness, 2001 (Cat. no. 1244.0) and Outcomes of ABS Views on Remoteness Consultation, Australia (Cat. no. 1244.0.00.001).
- (c) Includes Remote and Very Remote areas. Victoria and ACT do not contain areas that apply to these classifications.
- (d) Includes unincorporated business cash income and any 'Other cash income' source for household.
- (e) 2018-19 Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander data is not comparable with any other time period.
- (f) The Community Development Program (CDP) replaced the Community Development Employment Projects (CDEP) and the Remote Jobs and Communities Program on 1 July 2015.
- (g) Includes source of cash income not stated or not known.

Table 9A.4.11 **Source of cash income of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander households, in remote areas only, by state and territory, 2012-13 and 2018-19 (a), (b), (c), (d)**

		2012-13				2018-19 (e)			
		Number	Proportion	RSE	95 per cent CI	Number	Proportion	RSE	95 per cent CI
		' 000	%	%	±	' 000	%	%	±

(i) Sum of components may be greater than total as households may have reported more than one source of income.

.. Not applicable. **na** Not available. **np** Not published.

Note: 2018-19 NATSIHS data have been sourced by the Productivity Commission from TableBuilder.

Source: ABS (unpublished) Australian Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Health Survey 2012-13 (2012-13 NATSIHS component); ABS (unpublished) Australian Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Health Survey 2018-19.

TABLE 9A.4.12

Table 9A.4.12 **Source of cash income of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander households, by remoteness, 2004-05, 2012-13 and 2018-19 (a), (b), (c)**

	2004-05				2012-13				2018-19 (d)			
	Number	Proportion	RSE	95 per cent CI	Number	Proportion	RSE	95 per cent CI	Number	Proportion	RSE	95 per cent CI
	' 000	%	%	±	' 000	%	%	±	' 000	%	%	±
Major cities												
CDP (e)	2.0	3.1	21.2	1.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employee cash income	40.7	62.0	3.6	4.4	63.9	60.4	3.7	4.3	98.7	66.0	2.9	3.8
Government cash pensions and allowances	44.5	67.8	3.6	4.8	71.3	67.4	3.3	4.3	82.8	55.3	3.8	4.1
Other cash income	np	np	np	np	28.9	27.4	6.7	3.6	24.3	16.2	9.3	3.0
<i>Other cash income excl CDP</i>	15.8	24.1	10.4	4.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Total (f), (g)</b>	<b>65.6</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..	<b>105.8</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..	<b>149.6</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..
Inner regional												
CDP (e)	1.4	3.5	25.8	1.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employee cash income	22.2	54.4	5.3	5.7	35.3	56.3	4.9	5.4	52.3	57.2	5.3	5.9
Government cash pensions and allowances	29.8	73.1	3.6	5.2	44.9	71.7	3.2	4.4	62.3	68.2	3.6	4.8
Other cash income	np	np	np	np	15.8	25.3	8.9	4.4	9.5	10.4	19.8	4.0
<i>Other cash income excl CDP</i>	9.5	23.2	10.6	4.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Total (f), (g)</b>	<b>40.8</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..	<b>62.7</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..	<b>91.4</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..
Outer regional												
CDP (e)	3.3	8.5	15.0	2.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employee cash income	20.7	53.8	5.3	5.6	32.9	57.9	5.6	6.3	31.8	48.3	4.6	4.3
Government cash pensions and allowances	28.3	73.6	3.1	4.5	38.9	68.4	4.7	6.4	48.8	74.2	np	np
Other cash income	np	np	np	np	12.6	22.2	10.5	4.6	7.0	10.6	17.8	3.7
<i>Other cash income excl CDP</i>	7.0	18.2	13.7	4.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

TABLE 9A.4.12

Table 9A.4.12 **Source of cash income of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander households, by remoteness, 2004-05, 2012-13 and 2018-19 (a), (b), (c)**

	2004-05				2012-13				2018-19 (d)			
	Number	Proportion	RSE	95 per cent CI	Number	Proportion	RSE	95 per cent CI	Number	Proportion	RSE	95 per cent CI
	' 000	%	%	±	' 000	%	%	±	' 000	%	%	±
<b>Total (f), (g)</b>	<b>38.4</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..	<b>56.8</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..	<b>65.8</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..
Total non-remote												
CDP (e)	6.7	4.6	11.0	1.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employee cash income	83.5	57.7	2.6	2.9	132.1	58.6	2.6	3.0	183.0	59.6	2.0	2.3
Government cash pensions and allowances	102.6	70.8	2.0	2.8	155.1	68.9	2.2	2.9	193.8	63.2	2.0	2.5
Other cash income	np	np	np	np	57.4	25.5	4.6	2.3	41.4	13.5	7.6	2.0
<i>Other cash income excl CDP</i>	32.3	22.3	6.4	2.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Total (f), (g)</b>	<b>144.8</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..	<b>225.3</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..	<b>306.8</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..
Remote												
CDP (e)	1.7	14.6	26.0	7.4	0.6	3.1	43.0	2.6	..	..	..	..
Employee cash income	5.6	49.0	9.1	8.7	11.0	59.6	5.9	6.9	10.5	50.5	6.4	6.3
Government cash pensions and allowances	8.2	71.3	6.7	9.4	11.3	61.1	6.8	8.1	13.3	63.9	3.1	3.9
Other cash income	np	np	np	np	2.3	12.4	15.5	3.8	2.4	11.5	11.4	2.6
<i>Other cash income excl CDP</i>	2.1	18.0	32.0	11.3	1.7	9.3	17.2	3.1	..	..	..	..
<b>Total (f), (g)</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..	<b>18.5</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..	<b>20.8</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..
Very remote												
CDP (e)	1.1	28.2	17.5	9.7	3.7	16.7	15.0	4.9	..	..	..	..
Employee cash income	2.1	53.6	13.3	14.0	12.4	55.6	5.3	5.8	12.2	49.2	5.3	5.1
Government cash pensions and allowances	2.5	63.7	9.5	11.9	16.6	74.3	3.9	5.7	18.2	73.4	2.4	3.4
Other cash income	np	np	np	np	4.7	21.0	13.2	5.4	6.3	25.4	7.0	3.5



TABLE 9A.4.12

Table 9A.4.12 **Source of cash income of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander households, by remoteness, 2004-05, 2012-13 and 2018-19 (a), (b), (c)**

	2004-05				2012-13				2018-19 (d)			
	Number	Proportion	RSE	95 per cent CI	Number	Proportion	RSE	95 per cent CI	Number	Proportion	RSE	95 per cent CI
	' 000	%	%	±	' 000	%	%	±	' 000	%	%	±
<i>Other cash income excl CDP</i>	0.5	11.9	20.2	4.7	1.0	4.6	23.0	2.1	..	..	..	..
<b>Total (f), (g)</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..	<b>22.4</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..	<b>24.8</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..
Total remote												
CDP (e)	2.8	18.0	18.6	6.6	4.3	10.6	13.5	2.8	..	..	..	..
Employee cash income	7.7	50.1	7.5	7.4	23.5	57.4	3.9	4.4	22.7	49.9	4.0	3.9
Government cash pensions and allowances	10.7	69.4	5.6	7.6	27.9	68.3	3.7	4.9	31.5	69.2	2.1	2.8
Other cash income	np	np	np	np	7.0	17.1	10.4	3.5	8.8	19.3	6.0	2.3
<i>Other cash income excl CDP</i>	2.5	16.4	26.3	8.5	2.8	6.7	14.8	2.0	..	..	..	..
<b>Total (f), (g)</b>	<b>15.4</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..	<b>40.9</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..	<b>45.5</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..

(a) Proportions/Estimates with a relative standard error (RSE) of 25 per cent to 50 per cent should be used with caution. Proportions/Estimates with an RSE greater than 50 per cent (or where the RSE is reported with an 'np') are considered too unreliable for general use.

(b) The 2012-13 National Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Health Survey does not provide data for CDEP participation for non-remote areas in Australia.

(c) Other cash income includes unincorporated business cash income, CDP, and any other regular source of income for the household.

(d) 2018-19 Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander data is not comparable with any other time period.

(e) The Community Development Program (CDP) replaced the Community Development Employment Projects (CDEP) and the Remote Jobs and Communities Program on 1 July 2015.

(f) Includes source of cash income not stated or not known.

(g) Sum of components may be greater than total as households may have reported more than one source of income.

– Nil or rounded to zero. .. Not applicable. np Not published.

Note: 2018-19 NATSIHS data have been sourced by the Productivity Commission from TableBuilder.

Table 9A.4.12 **Source of cash income of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander households, by remoteness, 2004-05, 2012-13 and 2018-19 (a), (b), (c)**

	2004-05				2012-13				2018-19 (d)			
	Number	Proportion	RSE	95 per cent CI	Number	Proportion	RSE	95 per cent CI	Number	Proportion	RSE	95 per cent CI
	' 000	%	%	±	' 000	%	%	±	' 000	%	%	±

Source: ABS (unpublished) National Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Health Survey 2004-05; ABS (unpublished) Australian Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Health Survey 2012-13 (2012-13 NATSIHS component), ABS (unpublished) Australian Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Health Survey 2018-19.

TABLE 9A.4.13

Table 9A.4.13 **People (aged 15–64 years) receiving income support payments, by sex, by type of payment, 2003 to 2019 (a), (b), (c), (d), (e), (f)**

Unit	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander																		
<b>Males</b>																		
Age pension	no.	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	
Disability support pension	no.	10 202	11 583	12 785	13 590	14 566	15 785	18 012	20 433	22 831	23 958	24 606	25 318	25 543	25 099	25 094	25 274	25 716
Carer Payment	no.	714	876	1 044	1 172	1 351	1 506	1 858	2 193	2 581	2 977	3 188	3 655	3 904	4 021	4 212	4 406	4 674
Parenting Payment Single	no.	3 156	3 382	3 383	3 305	2 722	2 371	2 203	2 147	2 177	2 191	2 039	2 164	2 371	2 507	2 534	2 459	2 184
Parenting Payment Partnered	no.	na	538	538	511	473	438	462	429	420	405	422	473	482	493	511	461	427
Newstart Allowance	no.	22 571	22 337	22 147	22 047	21 651	23 879	27 247	31 416	30 449	30 893	33 553	36 024	40 977	38 980	40 100	42 092	41 701
NSS Mature Age Allowance	no.	270	206	np	np	36	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	..	..	..	..
Partner Allowance	no.	39	31	27	20	20	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np
Widow Allowance	no.	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np
Sickness Allowance	no.	115	113	124	120	124	119	110	111	133	151	152	166	192	180	162	160	139
Special Benefit	no.	np	np	np	20	np	22	np	30	41	25	28	27	29	26	14	30	18
Austudy	no.	33	31	28	25	31	45	45	52	40	52	61	102	110	137	113	112	88
Abstudy	no.	na	na	na	na	na	na	5 305	5 475	5 893	4 997	4 074	3 507	3 354	3 506	3 423	3 330	3 346
Youth Allowance	no.	6 797	6 966	7 199	7 742	7 370	7 217	8 228	8 931	8 821	8 042	10 682	10 824	11 306	9 920	9 999	10 147	9 731
<b>Females</b>																		
Age pension	no.	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	..	..	np	np	np	np
Disability support pension	no.	7 637	8 726	9 649	10 544	11 396	12 981	14 991	17 347	19 346	20 506	21 135	21 892	22 072	21 707	21 917	22 021	22 448
Wife pension (Age)	no.	139	140	124	125	120	120	107	109	86	87	86	75	69	73	62	55	49
Wife pension (DSP)	no.	439	384	338	317	306	276	253	227	198	172	143	126	109	98	92	82	73
Widow pension class B	no.	30	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	–	–	np	np	np	np
Carer Payment	no.	1 340	1 568	1 930	2 227	2 653	3 193	3 802	4 527	5 350	6 055	6 806	7 737	8 279	8 923	9 572	10 303	11 238
Parenting Payment Single	no.	26 758	28 952	30 463	31 177	30 205	29 568	29 655	30 250	31 011	32 054	29 364	30 661	32 024	32 834	34 036	34 333	33 875
Parenting Payment Partnered	no.	na	8 762	8 791	9 135	8 861	8 715	8 895	8 844	8 775	8 741	8 352	8 419	8 354	8 524	8 363	7 896	7 493
Newstart Allowance	no.	9 770	10 295	10 816	11 125	12 280	14 042	15 358	17 620	17 791	18 683	24 091	26 056	29 154	29 521	31 608	33 859	33 999
NSS Mature Age Allowance	no.	29	20	np	np	np	np	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Partner Allowance	no.	345	297	241	216	179	np	141	121	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np
Widow Allowance	no.	524	571	568	606	585	577	591	574	509	500	462	459	391	325	258	164	80
Sickness Allowance	no.	61	57	53	50	63	80	95	64	92	121	126	126	147	162	152	124	116
Special Benefit	no.	np	np	np	31	np	33	29	54	46	50	49	42	52	36	38	34	36
Austudy	no.	30	23	28	24	30	28	46	54	70	90	104	134	147	179	147	153	140
Abstudy	no.	na	na	na	na	na	na	5 890	6 016	6 626	5 931	5 212	4 760	4 803	5 014	5 151	4 997	5 078
Youth Allowance	no.	5 516	5 915	6 381	6 716	6 544	6 595	7 120	7 751	7 841	7 263	8 966	9 153	9 470	8 854	9 269	9 684	9 321
<b>Total</b>																		
Age pension	no.	1 089	1 061	1 098	851	909	777	837	604	680	365	391	..	..	np	np	np	np
Disability support pension	no.	17 839	20 309	22 434	24 134	25 962	28 766	33 003	37 780	42 177	44 464	45 741	47 210	47 615	46 806	47 011	47 295	48 164
Wife pension (Age)	no.	139	140	124	125	120	120	107	109	86	87	86	75	69	73	62	55	49
Wife pension (DSP)	no.	439	384	338	317	306	276	253	227	198	172	143	126	109	98	92	82	73
Widow pension class B	no.	30	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	–	–	np	np	np	np
Carer Payment	no.	2 054	2 444	2 974	3 399	4 004	4 699	5 660	6 720	7 931	9 032	9 994	11 392	12 183	12 944	13 784	14 709	15 912
Parenting Payment Single	no.	29 914	32 334	33 846	34 482	32 927	31 939	31 858	32 397	33 188	34 245	31 403	32 825	34 395	35 341	36 570	36 792	36 059
Parenting Payment Partnered	no.	na	9 300	np	np	np	np	9 357	9 273	9 195	9 146	8 774	8 892	8 836	9 017	8 874	8 357	7 920
Newstart Allowance	no.	32 341	32 632	32 963	33 172	33 931	37 921	42 605	49 036	48 240	49 576	57 644	62 080	70 131	68 501	71 708	75 951	75 700
NSS Mature Age Allowance	no.	299	226	146	71	36	np	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Partner Allowance	no.	384	328	268	236	199	183	141	121	106	92	71	61	40	34	21	10	5
Widow Allowance	no.	524	571	568	606	585	577	591	574	509	500	462	459	391	325	258	164	80



Table 9A.4.13 People (aged 15–64 years) receiving income support payments, by sex, by type of payment, 2003 to 2019 (a), (b), (c), (d), (e), (f)

	Unit	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Carer Payment	no.	45 903	51 290	58 779	65 101	72 196	81 609	86 289	98 373	112 012	121 240	129 076	140 121	145 381	146 484	147 059	151 199	166 048
Parenting Payment Single	no.	376 222	385 432	385 726	369 668	340 961	311 228	296 045	286 447	279 453	272 285	213 562	216 866	216 469	212 884	208 239	197 313	184 833
Parenting Payment Partnered	no.	na	149 468	141 212	134 301	122 826	106 941	109 730	105 735	98 953	95 609	85 727	85 859	83 512	81 877	76 473	66 368	58 473
Newstart Allowance	no.	147 037	148 262	143 144	139 270	143 495	143 979	178 730	197 236	195 709	209 351	282 544	305 228	320 930	320 574	325 713	320 239	301 418
NSS Mature Age Allowance	no.	3 558	3 210	1 165	309	np	np	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Partner Allowance	no.	89 514	77 087	60 894	52 400	40 526	34 033	26 020	21 997	15 753	12 994	9 304	7 699	5 371	3 678	2 349	1 340	575
Widow Allowance	no.	42 678	39 802	38 881	39 465	35 699	34 997	32 030	31 058	26 568	26 165	22 899	22 636	19 147	15 491	11 939	8 116	3 804
Sickness Allowance	no.	2 721	2 808	2 643	2 488	580	2 861	2 691	2 711	2 801	3 042	3 131	3 343	3 480	3 397	2 737	2 649	2 156
Special Benefit	no.	2 719	2 452	2 003	1 454	308	1 463	1 326	1 719	1 942	1 334	882	838	758	761	1 313	1 807	2 152
Austudy	no.	16 858	15 588	14 213	13 146	13 569	14 034	16 751	18 444	19 847	21 009	23 876	24 872	24 573	25 677	22 722	19 682	18 715
Abstudy	no.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	160	141	110	85
Youth Allowance	no.	202 612	199 340	190 488	180 599	173 043	167 039	183 896	196 216	209 780	182 197	181 025	178 443	171 469	164 747	155 217	143 312	135 663
<b>Total non-Indigenous</b>																		
Age pension	no.	150 100	125 943	123 686	96 623	95 811	79 196	74 348	51 460	60 913	27 262	26 444	..	..	np	np	np	np
Disability support pension	no.	650 340	670 395	677 978	680 845	678 486	692 055	604 074	647 308	756 092	757 223	744 835	747 047	725 603	689 436	659 626	637 094	619 825
Wife pension (Age)	no.	19 706	19 146	16 495	15 814	13 569	12 912	7 489	7 890	8 453	8 009	6 689	6 245	5 294	4 450	3 724	2 902	2 416
Wife pension (DSP)	no.	37 410	32 765	27 775	24 281	20 881	18 242	10 847	10 276	11 524	9 780	8 328	7 167	6 074	5 122	4 311	3 786	3 222
Widow pension class B	no.	2 023	1 039	54	35	np	np	na	na	na	na	na	-	-	np	np	np	np
Carer Payment	no.	71 892	79 153	89 128	96 929	105 639	116 622	122 842	138 874	158 224	171 339	182 016	198 038	205 523	207 119	208 070	213 289	233 356
Parenting Payment Single	no.	406 951	416 897	416 887	398 802	364 301	329 604	312 187	301 092	293 023	285 306	223 973	227 775	227 692	224 071	219 203	207 432	194 047
Parenting Payment Partnered	no.	na	167 831	157 918	149 136	135 097	116 746	120 001	115 634	108 556	105 195	94 721	95 135	92 859	91 188	85 318	74 161	65 200
Newstart Allowance	no.	479 991	450 459	420 651	405 388	385 704	364 405	477 589	504 857	479 240	500 197	603 029	643 734	678 588	663 599	661 379	641 012	600 769
NSS Mature Age Allowance	no.	40 771	32 673	20 731	11 967	np	np	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Partner Allowance	no.	102 420	86 199	np	57 528	44 481	37 114	28 294	23 647	16 949	13 829	9 890	8 111	5 672	3 891	2 482	1 417	612
Widow Allowance	no.	42 678	39 802	38 881	39 465	35 699	34 997	32 030	31 058	26 568	26 165	22 899	22 636	19 147	15 491	11 939	8 116	3 804
Sickness Allowance	no.	8 579	8 308	8 190	7 340	1 442	7 237	6 763	6 558	6 480	6 878	7 216	7 515	7 598	7 366	6 022	5 743	4 656
Special Benefit	no.	7 044	6 150	4 600	2 560	488	2 287	1 923	2 480	2 779	1 893	1 283	1 252	1 239	1 475	3 182	3 541	3 835
Austudy	no.	38 709	34 967	31 111	28 784	np	29 164	34 081	37 233	39 100	40 897	45 868	47 954	47 306	48 586	42 374	36 484	34 570
Abstudy	no.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	264	228	182	141
Youth Allowance	no.	380 119	368 923	351 375	334 778	320 204	307 577	346 223	368 800	394 534	339 969	341 848	335 691	322 862	305 841	286 100	260 635	244 635
<b>Non-Indigenous population 15-64 years</b>	no.	12 890 997	13 041 424	13 213 217	13 405 422	13 654 557	13 942 399	14 231 180	14 423 115	14 584 344	14 771 021	14 964 366	15 126 976	15 283 753	15 456 039	15 670 162	15 861 726	16 059 666
<b>Proportion of non-Indigenous Australian population aged 15-64 years</b>																		
Age pension	%	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	..	..	np	np	np	np
Disability support pension	%	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.0	5.0	4.2	4.5	5.2	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.7	4.5	4.2	4.0	3.9
Wife pension (Age)	%	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wife pension (DSP)	%	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Widow pension class B	%	-	-	-	-	np	np	na	na	na	na	na	-	-	np	np	np	np
Carer Payment	%	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.5
Parenting Payment Single	%	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.0	2.7	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.2
Parenting Payment Partnered	%	na	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4
Newstart Allowance	%	3.7	3.5	3.2	3.0	2.8	2.6	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.4	4.0	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.0	3.7
NSS Mature Age Allowance	%	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	np	np	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Partner Allowance	%	0.8	0.7	np	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	-	-
Widow Allowance	%	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-
Sickness Allowance	%	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Special Benefit	%	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 9A.4.13 **People (aged 15–64 years) receiving income support payments, by sex, by type of payment, 2003 to 2019 (a), (b), (c), (d), (e), (f)**

	Unit	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Austudy	%	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	np	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
Abstudy	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	–	–	–	–
Youth Allowance	%	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.5

(a) Recipients for whom Indigenous status was unknown have been reported where data is available. For all other payments, recipients of unknown status are included as non-Indigenous.

(b) All data are point in time data. Depending on the particular payment type data are reported at various points in time across June in the relevant year.

(c) Proportions are of the Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander/non-Indigenous/total male, female or persons population aged 15-64 years.

(d) Metadata for the data presented in this table are provided at table 9A.4.18.

(e) Recipients of age pension, disability support pension, wife pension (age), wife pension (DSP), carer payment and special benefit payments whose Indigenous status was unknown are not included in 2010 and 2011. In 2009 and prior to 2009, the non-Indigenous category includes recipients whose Indigenous status was unknown.

(f) Recipients of Parenting Payment Partnered/Parenting Payment Single/Youth Allowance (other)/ Youth Allowance (student)/Youth Allowance (apprentice)/ABSTUDY who are determined to be current (i.e. entitled to be paid) on the Centrelink payment system. Recipients of Sickness Allowance who are determined to be current (i.e. entitled to be paid) on the Centrelink payment system and not in receipt of a zero rate of payment. Recipients of Newstart Allowance/ Partner Allowance / Widow Allowance who are determined to be current (i.e. entitled to be paid) on the Centrelink payment system and are not in receipt of CDEP Participation Supplement or a zero rate of payment. Indigenous recipients include only those who have voluntarily identified as Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australian. These data may therefore represent an undercount.

– Nil or rounded to zero. **na** Not available. **..** Not applicable. **np** Not published.

Source: Services Australia administrative data; ABS (2012) *Australian Demographic Statistics, June 2012*, Cat. no. 3101.0; ABS (2013) *Australian Demographic Statistics, June 2013*, Cat. no. 3101.0; ABS (2014) *Australian Demographic Statistics, June 2014*, Cat. no. 3101.0; ABS (2015) *Australian Demographic Statistics, June 2015*, Cat. no. 3101.0; ABS (2014) *Estimates and Projections, Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians 2001 to 2026*, Cat. no. 3238.0; ABS (2019) *Estimates and Projections, Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians, 2006 to 2031*, Cat. no. 3238.0.

TABLE 9A.4.14

Table 9A.4.14 **Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people (aged 15–64 years) receiving income support payments, by state and territory, by type of payment, 2003 to 2019 (a), (b), (c), (d)**

	Unit	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
NSW																		
Age pension	no.	283	286	289	232	258	232	269	na	194	97	115	..	..	np	np	np	np
Disability support pension	no.	5 533	6 357	7 138	7 716	8 335	9 132	10 215	11 600	12 904	13 944	14 616	15 414	15 773	15 633	15 785	15 893	16 246
Wife pension (Age)	no.	np	np	np	np	24	31	28	na	28	32	36	30	29	29	29	28	25
Wife pension (DSP)	no.	125	np	112	107	105	101	91	79	72	62	52	47	43	37	34	32	28
Widow pension class B	no.	np	119	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	–	–	np	np	np	np
Carer Payment	no.	725	870	1 037	1 239	1 552	1 807	2 167	2 631	3 087	3 574	4 030	4 572	4 862	5 093	5 372	5 745	6 142
Parenting Payment Single	no.	9 035	10 007	10 519	10 942	10 685	10 437	10 339	10 495	10 719	11 028	9 817	10 293	10 768	11 139	11 502	11 558	11 313
Parenting Payment Partnered	no.	na	1 530	1 549	1 613	1 590	1 513	1 541	1 421	1 419	1 435	1 347	1 367	1 402	1 419	1 420	1 321	1 292
Newstart Allowance	no.	7 936	8 009	8 176	8 659	9 274	10 120	11 678	12 912	12 337	12 504	14 807	15 477	17 232	16 927	17 716	19 098	18 782
NSS Mature Age Allowance	no.	75	62	45	22	np	np	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Partner Allowance	no.	104	87	71	64	54	54	40	30	28	25	20	np	np	13	9	6	np
Widow Allowance	no.	152	155	148	155	164	155	154	146	136	133	124	124	97	83	66	48	31
Sickness Allowance	no.	43	55	60	52	57	51	65	64	62	73	83	98	95	105	101	79	88
Special Benefit	no.	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	21	27	32	20	31	22	16	22	8
Austudy	no.	np	np	np	np	27	26	35	37	20	56	68	86	101	103	89	93	79
Abstudy	no.	na	na	na	na	na	na	4 068	4 297	4 891	4 386	3 670	3 016	2 731	2 800	2 770	2 816	2 781
Youth Allowance	no.	3 522	3 732	3 929	4 214	4 543	4 572	5 038	5 098	5 048	4 709	6 001	6 072	6 402	5 799	5 872	6 038	5 671
Victoria																		
Age pension	no.	51	46	45	39	50	40	46	na	30	np	24	..	..	np	np	np	np
Disability support pension	no.	1 160	1 371	1 530	1 668	1 843	2 045	2 350	2 554	2 855	3 121	3 315	3 473	3 616	3 644	3 777	3 877	4 027
Wife pension (Age)	no.	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np
Wife pension (DSP)	no.	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	5	6	5	5
Widow pension class B	no.	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	–	–	np	np	np	np
Carer Payment	no.	114	137	186	224	268	309	371	444	520	606	651	725	822	888	956	1 044	1 168
Parenting Payment Single	no.	1 557	1 791	1 947	2 075	2 018	1 935	1 924	1 979	2 036	2 068	1 892	2 003	2 103	2 190	2 340	2 314	2 343
Parenting Payment Partnered	no.	na	243	266	264	269	273	302	279	276	303	331	334	316	321	310	314	307
Newstart Allowance	no.	1 544	1 672	1 707	1 711	1 878	1 909	2 324	2 411	2 414	2 571	3 070	3 385	3 789	3 896	4 314	4 617	4 502
NSS Mature Age Allowance	no.	np	np	np	np	np	np	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Partner Allowance	no.	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np
Widow Allowance	no.	np	27	34	32	34	34	35	37	29	32	34	29	27	20	15	7	np
Sickness Allowance	no.	24	21	np	np	np	np	np	np	26	27	22	25	26	25	28	24	23
Special Benefit	no.	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	na	np	np	np	np
Austudy	no.	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	21	20	20	np	26	26	43	42	43	40

TABLE 9A.4.14

Table 9A.4.14 **Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people (aged 15–64 years) receiving income support payments, by state and territory, by type of payment, 2003 to 2019 (a), (b), (c), (d)**

	Unit	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Abstudy	no.	na	na	na	na	na	na	935	965	1 088	950	879	781	786	834	902	864	914
Youth Allowance	no.	724	812	809	815	826	818	946	1 088	1 046	1 008	1 287	1 334	1 397	1 300	1 342	1 351	1 343
Queensland																		
Age pension	no.	331	301	325	252	270	223	244	na	189	101	114	..	..	np	np	np	np
Disability support pension	no.	4 387	4 879	5 284	5 583	5 979	6 551	7 282	8 151	9 096	9 791	10 230	10 701	10 948	10 861	11 058	11 330	11 659
Wife pension (Age)	no.	34	np	39	38	32	33	33	na	25	21	20	np	np	17	14	10	11
Wife pension (DSP)	no.	117	40	92	82	76	70	64	64	58	52	46	45	38	35	32	30	25
Widow pension class B	no.	np	99	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	–	–	np	np	np	np
Carer Payment	no.	484	554	681	769	913	998	1 221	1 452	1 796	2 074	2 315	2 742	2 979	3 257	3 569	3 796	4 212
Parenting Payment Single	no.	8 342	9 187	9 240	9 441	9 010	8 596	8 777	9 095	9 503	9 893	9 327	9 843	10 515	10 947	11 421	11 463	11 302
Parenting Payment Partnered	no.	na	2 529	2 552	2 637	2 488	2 320	2 537	2 630	2 649	2 578	2 562	2 566	2 566	2 561	2 460	2 227	2 164
Newstart Allowance	no.	8 457	8 372	8 262	8 108	7 982	8 776	11 830	14 200	13 916	14 217	16 373	17 638	20 293	19 979	20 838	21 852	21 716
NSS Mature Age Allowance	no.	93	67	36	20	np	np	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Partner Allowance	no.	129	116	93	86	70	66	56	54	43	36	27	24	np	12	6	np	np
Widow Allowance	no.	189	213	195	202	188	181	182	171	151	143	128	128	108	92	72	53	21
Sickness Allowance	no.	63	49	58	67	63	75	72	54	71	76	86	79	114	104	93	94	75
Special Benefit	no.	np	np	np	np	20	np	np	20	26	23	20	21	28	21	17	20	20
Austudy	no.	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	24	27	46	45	85	82	113	86	71	63
Abstudy	no.	na	na	na	na	na	na	2 789	2 877	3 116	2 750	2 313	2 350	2 553	2 621	2 704	2 400	2 419
Youth Allowance	no.	2 924	2 908	3 055	3 279	3 082	3 219	4 025	4 736	4 856	4 476	5 711	5 955	6 225	5 734	5 912	6 101	5 762
WA																		
Age pension	no.	161	156	171	129	130	109	102	na	116	61	58	..	..	np	np	np	np
Disability support pension	no.	2 843	3 266	3 560	3 829	4 107	4 320	4 796	5 680	6 215	6 308	6 296	6 250	6 087	5 801	5 670	5 574	5 553
Wife pension (Age)	no.	29	np	26	25	24	23	np	na	np	np	np	np	np	11	5	5	np
Wife pension (DSP)	no.	73	29	53	51	49	45	39	36	25	np	np	np	np	7	7	5	5
Widow pension class B	no.	np	67	np	np	np	np	na	na	np	np	np	–	–	np	np	np	np
Carer Payment	no.	362	444	558	607	661	745	871	990	1 118	1 195	1 280	1 398	1 456	1 522	1 573	1 658	1 772
Parenting Payment Single	no.	5 125	5 521	5 555	5 575	5 120	5 096	5 113	5 164	5 288	5 470	5 021	5 275	5 462	5 461	5 614	5 723	5 539
Parenting Payment Partnered	no.	na	1 573	1 548	1 624	1 547	1 530	1 526	1 567	1 538	1 479	1 424	1 438	1 368	1 486	1 447	1 417	1 313
Newstart Allowance	no.	4 472	4 311	4 298	4 183	4 472	5 556	6 544	7 709	7 750	7 755	9 252	10 150	11 818	11 820	12 266	13 064	12 735
NSS Mature Age Allowance	no.	38	28	np	np	np	np	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Partner Allowance	no.	49	40	35	30	27	21	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np
Widow Allowance	no.	70	66	71	76	66	75	70	68	65	66	58	61	58	48	39	19	5
Sickness Allowance	no.	np	np	21	np	24	23	np	np	25	50	38	39	50	44	36	28	26



Table 9A.4.14 **Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people (aged 15–64 years) receiving income support payments, by state and territory, by type of payment, 2003 to 2019 (a), (b), (c), (d)**

	Unit	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Special Benefit	no.	np	np	np	21	np	np	np	20	np	np	np	np	np	9	6	14	12
Austudy	no.	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	19	11	28	15
Abstudy	no.	na	na	na	na	na	na	1 285	1 321	1 191	992	796	737	811	901	827	938	987
Youth Allowance	no.	1 670	1 862	2 069	2 264	2 032	1 941	2 211	2 332	2 334	2 041	2 662	2 681	2 788	2 559	2 708	2 849	2 751
SA																		
Age pension	no.	49	46	48	40	40	33	37	na	40	23	np	..	..	np	np	np	np
Disability support pension	no.	1 168	1 292	1 462	1 591	1 731	1 908	2 145	2 536	2 800	2 915	3 034	3 058	3 020	2 968	2 994	3 022	3 047
Wife pension (Age)	no.	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np
Wife pension (DSP)	no.	25	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np
Widow pension class B	no.	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	–	–	np	np	np	np
Carer Payment	no.	100	116	153	174	217	270	315	377	458	510	543	625	699	714	776	867	918
Parenting Payment Single	no.	1 733	1 900	1 998	1 993	1 908	1 835	1 910	1 948	2 031	2 105	1 903	1 930	2 024	2 077	2 087	2 085	2 017
Parenting Payment Partnered	no.	na	366	393	415	433	442	470	438	482	514	499	510	501	477	490	466	469
Newstart Allowance	no.	1 563	1 716	1 792	1 854	2 001	2 459	2 735	3 014	3 198	3 391	3 913	4 162	4 720	4 532	4 629	5 007	4 995
NSS Mature Age Allowance	no.	np	np	np	np	np	np	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Partner Allowance	no.	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np
Widow Allowance	no.	np	22	25	30	33	np	42	38	32	32	31	30	27	22	20	8	6
Sickness Allowance	no.	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	21	22	26	23	27	21
Special Benefit	no.	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	5	5	8
Austudy	no.	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	16	14	11	12
Abstudy	no.	na	na	na	na	na	na	951	935	1 004	838	756	667	644	688	688	641	647
Youth Allowance	no.	602	701	826	839	835	860	880	983	1 016	960	1 216	1 192	1 282	1 166	1 186	1 273	1 209
Tasmania																		
Age pension	no.	25	26	26	23	30	24	25	na	21	np	np	..	..	np	np	np	np
Disability support pension	no.	506	584	715	774	868	954	1 095	1 232	1 330	1 415	1 449	1 556	1 645	1 678	1 702	1 719	1 843
Wife pension (Age)	no.	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	6	6	np	np
Wife pension (DSP)	no.	23	np	27	29	30	24	24	20	np	np	np	np	np	9	9	7	7
Widow pension class B	no.	np	24	np	np	np	np	na	na	np	np	np	–	–	np	np	np	np
Carer Payment	no.	62	75	100	109	168	186	234	279	311	372	416	450	441	469	511	547	589
Parenting Payment Single	no.	654	726	808	779	761	741	755	774	823	845	797	838	853	847	865	879	862
Parenting Payment Partnered	no.	na	207	231	251	247	244	248	257	262	273	264	244	248	255	254	213	212
Newstart Allowance	no.	793	815	853	839	819	798	914	1 026	977	1 122	1 254	1 374	1 476	1 472	1 616	1 732	1 714
NSS Mature Age Allowance	no.	np	np	np	np	np	np	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Partner Allowance	no.	26	26	22	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np

TABLE 9A.4.14

Table 9A.4.14 **Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people (aged 15–64 years) receiving income support payments, by state and territory, by type of payment, 2003 to 2019 (a), (b), (c), (d)**

	Unit	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Widow Allowance	no.	np	np	np	np	np	38	22	24	25	24	22	np	np	9	6	np	np
Sickness Allowance	no.	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	17	15	12	11
Special Benefit	no.	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np
Austudy	no.	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	15	8	11	14
Abstudy	no.	na	na	na	na	na	na	347	346	419	332	301	238	206	220	239	232	235
Youth Allowance	no.	484	515	502	543	521	472	536	532	528	525	591	579	599	550	636	678	625
<b>ACT</b>																		
Age pension	no.	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	..	..	np	np	np	np
Disability support pension	no.	86	98	102	109	120	143	176	224	269	283	337	386	402	379	381	380	380
Wife pension (Age)	no.	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	–	–	np	np	np	np
Wife pension (DSP)	no.	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	–	–	np	np	np	np
Widow pension class B	no.	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	–	–	np	np	np	np
Carer Payment	no.	np	np	np	np	np	np	22	33	np	np	np	60	65	81	82	94	109
Parenting Payment Single	no.	129	153	177	173	179	175	na	212	230	236	207	216	238	238	251	239	215
Parenting Payment Partnered	no.	na	25	27	28	26	np	na	np	np	np	28	33	34	27	29	28	33
Newstart Allowance	no.	132	130	185	181	188	205	na	269	272	246	262	315	336	329	344	405	382
NSS Mature Age Allowance	no.	np	np	np	np	np	np	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Partner Allowance	no.	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	na	na	na	na	na	np	np	np	np
Widow Allowance	no.	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np
Sickness Allowance	no.	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np
Special Benefit	no.	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	na	np	np	np	np
Austudy	no.	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np
Abstudy	no.	na	na	na	na	na	na	119	117	131	129	102	95	89	89	83	107	100
Youth Allowance	no.	73	95	98	95	102	113	115	na	123	94	140	152	166	138	125	132	126
<b>NT</b>																		
Age pension	no.	189	199	191	130	121	110	108	na	90	56	56	..	..	np	np	np	np
Disability support pension	no.	2 153	2 457	2 630	2 723	2 980	3 589	4 847	5 999	6 639	6 617	6 413	6 217	6 087	5 800	5 588	5 466	5 378
Wife pension (Age)	no.	51	np	35	33	28	22	np	na	np	np	np	np	np	5	5	5	np
Wife pension (DSP)	no.	63	43	29	23	20	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np
Widow pension class B	no.	np	46	np	np	np	np	na	na	np	np	np	–	–	np	np	np	np
Carer Payment	no.	203	241	247	258	285	363	456	513	594	651	710	808	843	898	921	937	986
Parenting Payment Single	no.	3 334	3 581	3 493	3 487	3 245	3 099	2 833	2 729	2 557	2 598	2 439	2 426	2 431	2 439	2 489	2 531	2 466
Parenting Payment Partnered	no.	na	2 807	2 755	2 806	2 733	2 811	2 712	2 665	2 556	2 546	2 319	2 400	2 399	2 471	2 464	2 371	2 130
Newstart Allowance	no.	7 444	7 607	7 690	7 637	7 317	8 098	6 327	7 483	7 358	7 738	8 705	9 572	10 463	9 534	9 973	10 163	10 860

Table 9A.4.14 **Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people (aged 15–64 years) receiving income support payments, by state and territory, by type of payment, 2003 to 2019 (a), (b), (c), (d)**

	Unit	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
NSS Mature Age Allowance	no.	55	39	26	np	np	np	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Partner Allowance	no.	45	31	27	21	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np
Widow Allowance	no.	60	68	70	87	77	73	83	87	69	68	63	69	62	np	np	24	11
Sickness Allowance	no.	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np
Special Benefit	no.	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	14	np	np
Austudy	no.	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	na	np	na	np	np	np	np	np	np
Abstudy	no.	na	na	na	na	na	na	697	624	673	538	466	381	335	364	359	328	341
Youth Allowance	no.	2 314	2 256	2 292	2 409	1 973	1 817	1 573	1 776	1 697	1 472	2 031	2 008	1 914	1 522	1 480	1 401	1 561
Unknown																		
Age pension	no.	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	..	np	np	np	..	..	np	np	np	np
Disability support pension	no.	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	155	37	42	56	34	31
Wife pension (Age)	no.	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	..	np	np	np	–	–	np	np	np	np
Wife pension (DSP)	no.	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	–	–	np	np	np	np
Widow pension class B	no.	np	np	np	np	np	np	na	na	np	np	np	–	–	np	np	np	np
Carer Payment	no.	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	22	24	21	16
Parenting Payment Single	no.	np	np	np	np	np	np	..	..	np	np	na	np	np	np	np	np	np
Parenting Payment Partnered	no.	na	20	np	np	np	np	..	..	na	na	na	na	np	np	np	np	np
Newstart Allowance	no.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	np	32	np	np	np	12	12	13	14
NSS Mature Age Allowance	no.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Partner Allowance	no.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	na	na	na	na	na	np	np	np	np
Widow Allowance	no.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	na	na	na	na	na	np	np	np	np
Sickness Allowance	no.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	np	na	na	na	na	np	np	np	np
Special Benefit	no.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	np	np	np	na	na	np	np	np	np
Austudy	no.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	na	na	na	na	na	np	np	np	np
Abstudy	no.	na	na	na	na	na	na	..	..	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np
Youth Allowance	no.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	np	20	np	np	np	6	7	8	np
International																		
Age pension	no.	np	np	np	np	np	np	..	..	na	na	na	..	..	np	np	np	np
Disability support pension	no.	np	np	np	np	np	np	..	..	na	na	na	na	na	np	np	np	np
Wife pension (Age)	no.	np	np	np	np	np	np	..	..	na	na	na	na	na	np	np	np	np
Wife pension (DSP)	no.	np	np	np	np	np	np	..	..	na	na	na	na	na	np	np	np	np
Widow pension class B	no.	np	np	np	np	np	np	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	np	np	np	np
Carer Payment	no.	np	np	np	np	np	np	..	..	na	na	na	na	na	np	np	np	np
Parenting Payment Single	no.	np	np	np	np	np	np	..	..	na	na	na	na	na	np	np	np	np

Table 9A.4.14 **Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people (aged 15–64 years) receiving income support payments, by state and territory, by type of payment, 2003 to 2019 (a), (b), (c), (d)**

	Unit	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Parenting Payment Partnered	no.	na	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	na	na	na	na	na	np	np	np	np
Newstart Allowance	no.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	na	na	na	na	na	np	np	np	np
NSS Mature Age Allowance	no.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Partner Allowance	no.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	na	na	na	na	na	np	np	np	np
Widow Allowance	no.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	na	na	na	na	na	np	np	np	np
Sickness Allowance	no.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	na	na	na	na	na	np	np	np	np
Special Benefit	no.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	na	na	na	na	na	np	np	np	np
Austudy	no.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	na	na	na	na	na	np	np	np	np
Abstudy	no.	na	na	na	na	na	na	..	..	na	na	na	na	na	np	np	np	np
Youth Allowance	no.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	na	na	na	na	na	np	np	np	np

(a) Non-Indigenous category includes population where Indigenous status was unknown.

(b) All data are point in time data. Depending on the particular payment type data are reported at various points in time across June and July in the relevant year.

(c) Metadata for the data presented in this table are provided at table 9A.4.18.

(d) Recipients of Parenting Payment Partnered/Parenting Payment Single/Youth Allowance (other)/ Youth Allowance (student)/Youth Allowance (apprentice)/ABSTUDY who are determined to be current (i.e. entitled to be paid) on the Centrelink payment system. Recipients of Sickness Allowance who are determined to be current (i.e. entitled to be paid) on the Centrelink payment system and not in receipt of a zero rate of payment. Recipients of Newstart Allowance/ Partner Allowance / Widow Allowance who are determined to be current (i.e. entitled to be paid) on the Centrelink payment system and are not in receipt of CDEP Participation Supplement or a zero rate of payment. Indigenous recipients include only those who have voluntarily identified as Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australian. These data may therefore represent an undercount.

– Nil or rounded to zero. **na** Not available. **..** Not applicable. **np** Not published.

Source: Services Australia Administrative data.

Table 9A.4.15 Non-Indigenous people (aged 15–64 years) receiving income support payments, by state and territory, by type of payment, 2003 to 2019 (a), (b), (c), (d), (e), (f)

	Unit	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
NSW																		
Age pension	no.	48 194	40 133	39 273	30 598	30 636	25 750	24 365	na	19 353	8 758	8 438	..	..	np	np	np	np
Disability support pension	no.	213 011	217 614	218 752	218 966	220 777	222 906	193 799	239 578	246 526	246 669	242 722	243 448	235 792	223 153	212 603	204 117	197 207
Wife pension (Age)	no.	6 431	313	5 370	5 123	4 419	4 207	2 516	na	2 838	2 729	2342	2 206	1 865	1 568	1 338	1 044	853
Wife pension (DSP)	no.	12 124	6 199	8 931	7 777	6 727	5 835	3 513	3 323	3 654	3 066	2 602	2 212	1 887	1 590	1 309	1 160	959
Widow pension class B	no.	633	10 578	np	np	np	np	na	na	np	np	np	–	–	np	np	np	np
Carer Payment	no.	25 460	28 080	32 072	35 324	41 507	44 045	47 403	54 594	62 061	67 707	72 318	78 172	80 427	80 291	79 780	80 653	81 703
Parenting Payment Single	no.	131 872	136 309	134 872	129 327	119 353	108 655	102 363	98 207	94 979	91 521	71 089	71 440	70 416	68 103	65 599	60 933	56 829
Parenting Payment Partnered	no.	na	57 167	54 959	53 361	49 303	43 525	43 752	42 629	39 646	38 470	33 732	33 489	31 927	30 137	27 860	23 954	21 034
Newstart Allowance	no.	152 472	143 830	139 903	139 821	137 446	131 901	164 105	170 958	159 478	162 071	193 518	203 123	207 502	192 097	186 152	178 226	168 157
NSS Mature Age Allowance	no.	12 972	10 301	6 477	3 801	1 655	255	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Partner Allowance	no.	33 191	26 818	21 092	18 024	13 979	11 713	8 926	7 449	5 400	4 385	3 111	2 543	1 810	1 221	799	446	200
Widow Allowance	no.	13 887	12 149	12 142	12 449	11 460	11 353	10 417	10 236	8 889	8 824	7 818	7 765	6 544	5 343	4 139	2 796	1 314
Sickness Allowance	no.	2 345	2 298	2 238	1 945	1 959	1 883	1 824	1 703	1 773	1 888	2 043	2 090	2 114	2 024	1 636	1 481	1 236
Special Benefit	no.	6 243	2 985	2 194	1 083	963	999	734	913	1 046	653	430	430	411	495	1 113	1 237	1 332
Austudy	no.	10 555	9 419	8 456	8 041	8 482	9 154	11 050	12 357	12 578	12 906	14 402	14 880	13 910	13 272	11 316	9 489	8 622
Abstudy	no.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	105	79	63	50
Youth Allowance	no.	116 720	113 738	110 020	107 895	105 471	103 716	114 534	120 927	128 175	108 939	107 328	103 591	97 872	89 411	81 094	73 098	68 526
Victoria																		
Age pension	no.	37 986	31 679	30 968	24 139	23 633	19 626	18 553	na	15 142	6 929	6 593	..	..	np	np	np	np
Disability support pension	no.	156 879	163 078	166 181	167 518	170 012	173 713	156 332	186 362	190 688	192 102	190267	191 733	186 670	177 781	170 164	164 447	160 207
Wife pension (Age)	no.	4 767	268	4 018	3 892	3 312	3 139	1 940	na	2 051	1 965	1 610	1 508	1 270	np	np	np	np
Wife pension (DSP)	no.	8 676	4 690	6 374	5 518	4 760	4 109	2626	2 403	2 523	2087	1760	1 498	1 251	1 037	870	765	624
Widow pension class B	no.	500	7 578	np	np	np	np	na	na	np	np	np	–	–	np	np	np	np
Carer Payment	no.	18 187	20 035	22 796	24 902	29 219	30 494	32 007	36 109	40 939	44 441	46 951	51 468	53 589	53 932	54 007	55 234	56 031
Parenting Payment Single	no.	35 832	98 624	98 373	95 389	88 533	80 409	76 050	73 294	70 752	68 659	52 097	53 105	53 088	52 585	51 689	49 011	45 720
Parenting Payment Partnered	no.	na	41 933	40 119	38 767	35 827	30 986	31 175	30 015	28 087	27 712	25 056	25 382	24 699	23 957	22 727	19 776	17 213
Newstart Allowance	no.	119 177	117 037	109 849	107 715	103 386	95 933	122 114	127 640	120 866	130 124	160 044	170 265	176 926	169 462	167 224	159 815	147 751
NSS Mature Age Allowance	no.	9 578	7 721	4 886	2 794	1 218	179	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Partner Allowance	no.	25 409	21 343	16 801	14 283	11 104	9 307	7 065	5 934	4 292	3 485	2 492	2 051	1 432	980	615	366	161
Widow Allowance	no.	11 092	10 082	9 819	10 054	9 144	9 125	8 334	8 035	6 860	6 799	5 926	5 899	4 988	4 048	3 138	2 118	988
Sickness Allowance	no.	2 434	2 478	2 330	2 223	2 170	2 088	1 979	1 955	1 938	1 957	1 956	2 054	2 102	1 992	1 610	1 526	1 159
Special Benefit	no.	3 412	1 702	1 249	711	646	629	597	778	831	589	371	342	364	415	913	1 080	1 197
Austudy	no.	8 960	8 374	7 659	7 497	7 950	8 269	9 484	10 467	11237	11 901	13 039	13 473	13 354	13 874	12 065	10 668	10 381
Abstudy	no.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	26	22	17	16
Youth Allowance	no.	100 391	100 002	97 441	94 297	92 181	88 833	97 836	104 094	112 445	98 801	100 139	97 727	94 378	89 263	82 356	74 124	70 338
Queensland																		
Age pension	no.	27 821	23 800	23 783	18 700	18 731	15 508	14 698	na	12 072	5 305	5323	..	..	np	np	np	np
Disability support pension	no.	124 448	128 706	130 070	130 557	130 542	131 496	116 333	142 198	147 539	148 845	147 111	148 698	145 372	138 779	133 535	129 877	127 456
Wife pension (Age)	no.	3 761	185	3 084	2 944	2 521	2 376	1 335	na	1 515	1430	1154	1 079	934	784	661	534	457
Wife pension (DSP)	no.	6 810	3 597	5 089	4 497	3 860	3 407	2 104	2 037	2 220	1 925	1 681	1 473	1 269	1 085	933	833	719
Widow pension class B	no.	367	5 979	np	np	np	np	na	na	np	np	np	–	–	np	np	np	np
Carer Payment	no.	14 536	15 984	17 509	18 858	21 245	21 223	21 977	24 418	27 719	30 242	32 258	35 572	37 262	38 045	38 797	40 078	41 208
Parenting Payment Single	no.	87 497	91 363	89 361	85 330	76 700	68 773	66 050	64 724	63 866	63 167	52 045	53 500	54 329	53 605	52 866	50 372	47 345
Parenting Payment Partnered	no.	na	32 582	29 986	27 122	23 555	20 004	21 874	21 697	20 759	19 897	18 625	18 658	18 725	18 877	17 224	14 969	13 205

TABLE 9A.4.15

Table 9A.4.15 Non-Indigenous people (aged 15–64 years) receiving income support payments, by state and territory, by type of payment, 2003 to 2019 (a), (b), (c), (d), (e), (f)

	Unit	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Newstart Allowance	no.	98 957	88 360	79 802	73 332	67 162	63 212	95 274	105 072	100 983	103 112	123 247	132 513	144 727	145 432	145 876	140 871	133 315
NSS Mature Age Allowance	no.	9 224	7 479	4 738	2 656	1 133	180	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Partner Allowance	no.	20 415	17 704	13 683	11 517	8 778	7 143	5 318	4 417	3 142	2 596	1 834	1 508	1 008	696	450	253	109
Widow Allowance	no.	8 948	8 973	8 679	8 614	7 706	7 492	6 693	6 529	5 536	5 420	4 759	4 623	3 903	3 171	2 418	1 703	807
Sickness Allowance	no.	1 861	1 805	1 804	1 696	1 691	1 721	1 529	1 519	1 480	1 566	1 645	1 793	1 720	1 782	1 444	1 372	1 117
Special Benefit	no.	758	362	276	256	241	256	221	319	365	245	195	214	187	224	482	516	565
Austudy	no.	8 497	7 522	6 478	5 606	5 280	4 882	5 707	6 540	7 119	7 729	9 235	9 963	10 226	10 852	9 522	7 932	7 566
Abstudy	no.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	69	64	55	39
Youth Allowance	no.	75 751	70 712	64 456	59 508	54 942	51 320	60 742	67 522	73 282	63 077	65 613	66 871	66 023	63 528	60 085	54 401	50 325
<b>WA</b>																		
Age pension	no.	13 404	11 142	10 987	8 632	8 367	6 743	6 202	na	5 178	2 289	2 260	..	..	np	np	np	np
Disability support pension	no.	53 081	55 050	55 771	55 804	55 096	54 187	47 247	55 630	56 188	55 542	54 025	5 334	51 253	48 368	46 404	45 006	44 136
Wife pension (Age)	no.	1 598	81	1 353	1 308	1 102	1 042	625	na	679	643	545	496	415	361	300	237	np
Wife pension (DSP)	no.	3 167	1 545	2 349	2 075	1 756	1 569	1 004	970	1 013	870	733	643	540	452	381	339	281
Widow pension class B	no.	160	2 778	np	np	np	np	na	na	np	np	np	–	–	np	np	np	np
Carer Payment	no.	4 843	5 262	5 697	6 140	6 776	6 681	6 937	7 696	8 626	9 047	9 422	10 234	10 765	11 090	11 562	12 476	12 927
Parenting Payment Single	no.	78 000	40 973	39 857	37 331	32 780	29 381	27 805	27 068	26 611	26 065	20 808	21 500	21 707	22 022	22 216	21 559	20 494
Parenting Payment Partnered	no.	na	14 790	13 268	11 412	9 661	7 687	8 232	7 912	7 362	6 846	6 225	6 443	6 404	6 913	6 949	6 333	5 711
Newstart Allowance	no.	43 918	40 088	33 343	27 948	23 178	22 600	35 469	37 440	34 447	35 527	45 377	51 026	57 699	64 946	71 334	73 110	68 713
NSS Mature Age Allowance	no.	3 542	2 814	1 812	1 045	427	63	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Partner Allowance	no.	8 750	7 451	5 733	4 799	3 609	3 003	2 304	1 914	1 332	1 071	789	659	472	340	215	129	42
Widow Allowance	no.	3 818	3 669	3 588	3 549	3 043	2 854	2 559	2 481	2 125	2 108	1 815	1 796	1 559	1 239	965	649	292
Sickness Allowance	no.	833	705	760	625	622	551	518	481	469	558	629	649	667	651	589	611	488
Special Benefit	no.	615	395	293	181	196	118	127	143	175	103	99	97	124	165	301	267	281
Austudy	no.	4 696	4 264	3 742	3 217	2 784	2 442	2 703	2 930	3 199	3 071	3 351	3 562	3 725	4 153	3 923	3 663	3 528
Abstudy	no.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	24	22	25	20
Youth Allowance	no.	35 789	34 917	32 334	28 111	23 969	21 606	24 669	27 050	27 913	23 474	23 400	23 983	22 416	23 493	24 922	24 260	22 953
<b>SA</b>																		
Age pension	no.	13 920	11 559	11 212	8 952	8 846	7 077	6 489	na	5 622	2 452	2 365	..	..	np	np	np	np
Disability support pension	no.	62 919	64 826	65 905	66 314	66 885	68 120	57 775	70 723	71 831	71 198	69 101	68 192	65 815	62 297	59 680	57 710	55 955
Wife pension (Age)	no.	1 983	79	1 660	1 596	1 371	1 317	662	na	789	722	576	538	464	np	np	np	np
Wife pension (DSP)	no.	3 557	1 926	2 619	2 264	1 896	1 644	948	912	1 073	930	806	700	570	np	np	np	np
Widow pension class B	no.	179	3 117	np	np	np	np	na	na	np	np	np	–	–	np	np	np	np
Carer Payment	no.	5 497	6 067	6 898	7 368	8 683	8 993	9 195	10 165	11 822	12 704	13 608	14 638	15 325	15 529	15 834	16 568	17 208
Parenting Payment Single	no.	33 187	34 396	33 987	32 642	30 015	27 088	25 287	24 223	23 572	22 936	17 576	17 781	17 696	17 469	16 813	16 032	14 896
Parenting Payment Partnered	no.	na	13 391	12 411	11 797	10 776	9 307	9 225	8 584	8 050	7 866	7 130	7 200	7 342	7 588	7 026	6 138	5 383
Newstart Allowance	no.	40 453	37 650	36 203	35 884	35 132	32 952	39 420	41 709	42 169	46 253	54 028	58 355	62 325	62 589	61 140	59 758	55 595
NSS Mature Age Allowance	no.	3 466	2 752	1 766	1 071	492	92	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Partner Allowance	no.	9 731	8 480	6 760	5 826	4 607	3 890	2 980	2 507	1 759	1 462	1 054	855	599	406	239	130	62
Widow Allowance	no.	3 278	3 182	3 012	3 080	2 815	2 679	2 397	2 302	1 939	1 879	1 616	1 610	1 391	1 091	832	551	260
Sickness Allowance	no.	784	722	739	566	639	645	585	591	514	606	619	583	653	571	470	487	438
Special Benefit	no.	866	594	484	260	241	206	177	248	277	239	135	121	92	142	299	358	366
Austudy	no.	3 422	3 101	2 853	2 655	2 795	2 754	3 054	3 058	3 194	3 393	3 806	3 949	4 003	4 337	3 753	3 140	3 035
Abstudy	no.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18	19	5	8
Youth Allowance	no.	31 227	30 264	29 084	27 768	27 341	26 718	28 796	30 307	33 442	29 056	29 166	28 133	27 675	26 648	24 848	22 641	21 443

Table 9A.4.15 Non-Indigenous people (aged 15–64 years) receiving income support payments, by state and territory, by type of payment, 2003 to 2019 (a), (b), (c), (d), (e), (f)

	Unit	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>Tasmania</b>																		
Age pension	no.	4 711	4 129	4 145	3 207	3 107	2 521	2 469	na	2 009	916	888	..	..	np	np	np	np
Disability support pension	no.	23 058	24 033	24 332	23 958	24 107	24 209	20 032	25 448	25 805	25 734	25 313	25 424	25 275	24 386	23 427	22 683	22 061
Wife pension (Age)	no.	635	31	552	526	481	460	268	na	282	275	247	228	174	134	113	np	np
Wife pension (DSP)	no.	1 583	657	1 180	1 005	877	764	448	423	476	407	337	293	257	222	192	163	130
Widow pension class B	no.	63	1 370	np	np	np	np	na	na	np	np	np	–	–	np	np	np	np
Carer Payment	no.	2 587	2 839	3 190	3 360	4 017	4 202	4 271	4 718	5 355	5 653	5 853	6 214	6 307	6 326	6 215	6 324	6 291
Parenting Payment Single	no.	12 430	12 831	12 541	11 944	10 870	9 849	9 185	8 792	8 672	8 473	6 746	6 785	6 767	6 580	6 334	5 984	5 528
Parenting Payment Partnered	no.	na	6 021	5 385	5 042	4 538	4 001	3 931	3 691	3 406	3 241	2 918	2 905	2 718	2 661	2 479	2 067	1 825
Newstart Allowance	no.	17 384	16 273	15 001	14 646	14 268	12 999	14 688	15 689	15 618	17 103	19 484	20 195	20 337	20 112	20 038	19 738	18 099
NSS Mature Age Allowance	no.	1 655	1 353	915	524	256	39	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Partner Allowance	no.	4 157	3 792	3 083	2 700	2 116	1 802	1 338	1 159	843	690	519	426	303	213	145	83	33
Widow Allowance	no.	1 177	1 332	1 259	1 324	1 188	1 152	1 087	1 043	894	841	736	739	590	472	347	230	109
Sickness Allowance	no.	157	172	182	182	196	220	201	172	189	187	194	193	196	209	171	146	135
Special Benefit	no.	102	66	55	35	51	49	37	50	51	40	35	24	37	14	28	26	27
Austudy	no.	1 487	1 363	1 175	1 124	1 062	1 093	1 147	1 096	1 054	1 132	1 223	1 220	1 184	1 223	1 029	877	795
Abstudy	no.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	13	10	np
Youth Allowance	no.	12 364	11 812	11 043	10 805	10 309	9 781	10 179	10 521	11 323	9 654	9 402	8 690	8 199	7 663	7 344	6 893	6 087
<b>ACT</b>																		
Age pension	no.	1 459	1 131	1 159	883	895	731	644	na	579	252	229	..	..	np	np	np	np
Disability support pension	no.	6 703	6 791	6 831	6 888	6 863	6 811	5 756	7 348	7 610	7 769	7 846	8 090	8 103	7 758	7 463	7 313	7 187
Wife pension (Age)	no.	111	np	92	90	79	76	38	na	48	39	30	24	np	22	16	12	10
Wife pension (DSP)	no.	183	100	129	115	104	88	38	43	np	np	np	np	np	21	17	14	10
Widow pension class B	no.	26	159	np	np	np	np	na	na	np	np	np	–	–	np	np	np	np
Carer Payment	no.	519	550	592	608	658	np	641	726	851	891	954	1 054	1 149	1 145	1 126	1 173	1 248
Parenting Payment Single	no.	5 041	5 151	4 933	4 404	3 833	3 439	3 194	3 100	3 052	2 994	2 370	2 441	2 527	2 509	2 476	2 368	2 110
Parenting Payment Partnered	no.	na	1 168	1 126	999	894	756	736	721	659	667	619	685	705	723	696	609	533
Newstart Allowance	no.	4 629	4 464	4 216	3 813	3 239	3 144	3 907	4 051	3 728	3 849	4 924	5 668	5 978	5 565	5 634	5 577	5 079
NSS Mature Age Allowance	no.	206	156	88	43	np	np	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Partner Allowance	no.	529	394	291	237	179	157	115	91	65	56	36	31	22	15	10	np	np
Widow Allowance	no.	354	315	273	277	246	241	207	198	161	151	128	123	102	78	63	42	16
Sickness Allowance	no.	109	78	104	79	74	80	82	68	73	80	78	102	98	86	67	87	57
Special Benefit	no.	174	32	37	26	31	21	na	np	np	np	np	np	np	14	24	41	50
Austudy	no.	792	674	572	497	475	462	561	564	543	589	622	732	735	687	597	554	486
Abstudy	no.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	np	np	np	np
Youth Allowance	no.	9 140	6 019	5 705	5 186	4 892	4 640	5 652	6 004	6 156	5 529	5 507	5 491	5 104	4 692	4 206	4 068	3 850
<b>NT</b>																		
Age pension	no.	440	396	389	298	302	238	228	na	167	78	85	..	..	np	np	np	np
Disability support pension	no.	3 125	3 234	3 228	3 360	3 369	3 223	2 935	3 469	3 621	3 493	3 269	3 048	2 796	2 598	2 386	2 342	2 304
Wife pension (Age)	no.	60	np	50	45	37	32	<0	na	24	22	22	20	np	14	11	9	np
Wife pension (DSP)	no.	88	58	66	59	50	47	na	na	26	20	np	np	np	np	np	np	np
Widow pension class B	no.	np	81	np	np	np	np	na	na	np	np	np	–	–	np	np	np	np
Carer Payment	no.	202	237	246	270	293	286	306	350	415	449	484	499	498	535	508	582	626
Parenting Payment Single	no.	2 472	2 489	2 441	2 390	2 076	1 824	1 625	1 457	1 400	1 429	1 209	1 192	np	1 173	1 184	1 136	1 090
Parenting Payment Partnered	no.	na	701	603	591	507	443	449	406	349	339	324	306	289	292	325	293	277

Table 9A.4.15 Non-Indigenous people (aged 15–64 years) receiving income support payments, by state and territory, by type of payment, 2003 to 2019 (a), (b), (c), (d), (e), (f)

	Unit	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Newstart Allowance	no.	3 001	2 757	2 334	2 229	1 893	1 664	2 165	2 094	1 835	2 035	2 346	2 552	3 041	3 244	3 843	3 781	3 923
NSS Mature Age Allowance	no.	128	97	49	33	np	np	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Partner Allowance	no.	238	217	174	142	109	99	78	65	50	45	33	np	np	15	8	np	np
Widow Allowance	no.	124	100	109	118	97	101	92	86	69	70	57	45	45	35	26	21	15
Sickness Allowance	no.	56	50	33	24	31	49	36	30	41	30	42	np	np	47	30	30	20
Special Benefit	no.	28	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	6	20	15	17
Austudy	no.	307	250	176	147	125	108	102	109	118	135	152	151	146	160	145	129	130
Abstudy	no.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	np	np	np	np
Youth Allowance	no.	1 637	1 459	1 292	1 208	1 099	963	914	957	939	847	847	794	814	772	927	851	782
Unknown																		
Age pension	no.	81	231	203	58	135	99	670	..	791	283	263	..	..	np	np	np	np
Disability support pension	no.	261	289	293	1 307	1 572	1 624	2 936	3 048	6 284	5 871	5 181	5 030	4 527	4 316	3 964	3 599	3 312
Wife pension (Age)	no.	np	np	np	np	33	24	79	..	227	184	163	146	131	120	107	95	66
Wife pension (DSP)	no.	23	np	23	29	38	28	122	122	497	439	359	303	264	215	173	126	93
Widow pension class B	no.	np	23	np	np	np	np	na	na	np	np	np	–	–	np	np	np	np
Carer Payment	no.	27	57	74	36	65	np	53	60	436	205	168	187	201	226	241	201	202
Parenting Payment Single	no.	225	476	509	37	175	182	..	..	119	62	33	31	np	25	26	37	35
Parenting Payment Partnered	no.	na	78	61	45	36	37	..	..	238	157	92	67	50	40	32	22	19
Newstart Allowance	no.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	116	123	61	37	53	152	138	136	137
NSS Mature Age Allowance	no.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Partner Allowance	no.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	66	39	22	np	np	5	np	np	np
Widow Allowance	no.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	95	73	44	36	25	14	11	6	np
Sickness Allowance	no.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	6	10	np	np	np	5	np	6
Special Benefit	no.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	np	np	np	na	na	np	np	np	np
Austudy	no.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	58	41	38	24	23	28	24	32	27
Abstudy	no.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	np	np	np	np
Youth Allowance	no.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	859	592	446	411	381	371	318	299	331
International																		
Age pension	no.	2 084	1 743	1 567	1 156	1 159	903	5 702	919	na	na	na	..	..	np	np	np	np
Disability support pension	no.	6 855	6 774	6 615	6 173	8 429	5 766	104 828	1 968	na	na	na	na	na	np	np	np	np
Wife pension (Age)	no.	354	59	305	273	527	239	3 411	np	na	na	na	na	na	np	np	np	np
Wife pension (DSP)	no.	1 199	369	1 015	942	854	751	4 808	np	na	na	na	na	na	np	np	np	np
Widow pension class B	no.	83	1 102	36	21	701	np	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	np	np	np	np
Carer Payment	no.	34	42	54	63	66	32	53	np	na	na	na	na	na	np	np	np	np
Parenting Payment Single	no.	28	22	np	np	np	np	628	628	na	na	na	na	na	np	np	np	np
Parenting Payment Partnered	no.	na	..	..	..	..	..	627	627	na	na	na	na	na	np	np	np	np
Newstart Allowance	no.	..	..	..	..	..	..	447	447	na	na	na	na	na	np	np	np	np
NSS Mature Age Allowance	no.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Partner Allowance	no.	..	..	..	..	..	..	170	170	na	na	na	na	na	np	np	np	np
Widow Allowance	no.	..	..	..	..	..	..	244	224	na	na	na	na	na	np	np	np	np
Sickness Allowance	no.	..	..	..	..	..	..	np	np	na	na	na	na	na	np	np	np	np
Special Benefit	no.	..	..	..	..	..	..	320	..	na	na	na	na	na	np	np	np	np
Austudy	no.	..	..	..	..	..	..	273	2 703	na	na	na	na	na	np	np	np	np
Abstudy	no.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	np	np	np	np
Youth Allowance	no.	..	..	..	..	..	..	2 925	2 901	na	na	na	na	na	np	np	np	np



Table 9A.4.15 Non-Indigenous people (aged 15–64 years) receiving income support payments, by state and territory, by type of payment, 2003 to 2019 (a), (b), (c), (d), (e), (f)

	Unit	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Australia																		
Age pension	no.	150 100	125 943	123 686	96 623	95 811	79 196	74 349	79 196	60 913	27 262	26 444	..	..	np	np	np	np
Disability support pension	no.	650 340	670 395	677 978	680 845	687 652	692 055	604 074	738 014	756 092	757 223	744 835	747 047	725 603	689 436	659 626	637 094	619 825
Wife pension (Age)	no.	np	1 039	np	np	13 882	12 912	7 489	na	8 453	8 009	6 689	6 245	5 294	4 450	3 724	2 902	2 416
Wife pension (DSP)	no.	37 410	np	27 775	24 281	20 922	18 242	10 847	10 233	11 524	9 780	8 328	7 167	6 074	5 122	4 311	3 786	3 222
Widow pension class B	no.	2 023	32 765	54	35	732	np	na	na	na	na	na	–	–	np	np	np	np
Carer Payment	no.	71 892	79 153	89 128	96 929	112 529	116 622	122 842	138 836	158 224	171 339	182 016	198 038	205 523	207 119	208 070	213 289	233 356
Parenting Payment Single	no.	406 951	422 634	np	np	np	np	312 187	301 493	293 023	285 306	223 973	227 775	227 692	224 071	219 203	207 432	194 047
Parenting Payment Partnered	no.	na	167 831	150 285	149 136	135 097	116 746	120 001	116 282	108 556	105 195	94 721	95 135	92 859	91 188	85 318	74 161	65 200
Newstart Allowance	no.	479 991	450 459	420 651	405 388	385 704	364 405	477 589	505 100	479 240	500 197	603 029	643 734	678 588	663 599	661 379	641 012	600 769
NSS Mature Age Allowance	no.	40 771	32 673	20 731	11 967	5 211	815	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Partner Allowance	no.	102 421	86 199	67 617	57 528	44 481	37 114	28 294	23 706	16 949	13 829	9 890	8 111	5 672	3 891	2 482	1 417	612
Widow Allowance	no.	42 678	39 802	38 881	39 465	35 699	34 997	32 030	31 134	26 568	26 165	22 899	22 636	19 147	15 491	11 939	8 116	3 804
Sickness Allowance	no.	8 579	8 308	8 190	7 340	1 382	7 237	6 754	6 519	6 480	6 878	7 216	7 515	7 598	7 366	6 022	5 743	4 656
Special Benefit	no.	12 198	np	np	np	np	np	2 213	2 451	2 779	1 893	1 283	1 252	1 239	1 475	3 182	3 541	3 835
Austudy	no.	38 716	34 967	31 111	28 784	28 953	29 164	34 081	39 824	39 100	40 897	45 868	47 954	47 306	48 586	42 374	36 484	34 570
Abstudy	no.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	264	228	182	141
Youth Allowance	no.	380 119	368 923	351 375	334 778	320 204	307 577	346 247	370 283	394 534	339 969	341 848	335 691	322 862	305 841	286 100	260 635	244 635
Non-Indigenous population 15-64 years																		
	no.	12 890 997	13 041 424	13 213 217	13 405 422	13 654 557	13 942 399	14 231 180	14 423 115	14 584 344	14 771 021	14 964 366	15 126 976	15 283 753	15 456 039	15 670 162	15 861 726	16 059 666
Proportion of the non-Indigenous population aged 15-64 years in Australia																		
Age pension	%	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2	np	np	np	np	np	np
Disability support pension	%	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.0	5.0	4.2	5.1	5.2	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.7	4.5	4.2	4.0	3.9
Wife pension (Age)	%	np	–	np	np	0.1	0.1	0.1	na	0.1	0.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wife pension (DSP)	%	0.3	np	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	–	–	–	–	–	–
Widow pension class B	%	–	0.3	–	–	–	np	–	–	–	–	–	1.0	2.0	3.0	4.0	5.0	6.0
Carer Payment	%	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.5
Parenting Payment Single	%	3.2	3.2	np	np	np	np	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.2
Parenting Payment Partnered	%	na	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4
Newstart Allowance	%	3.7	3.5	3.2	3.0	2.8	2.6	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.4	4.0	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.0	3.7
NSS Mature Age Allowance	%	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	–	–	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Partner Allowance	%	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	–	–	–	–	–
Widow Allowance	%	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	–
Sickness Allowance	%	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	–	0.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Special Benefit	%	0.1	np	np	np	np	np	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Austudy	%	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
Abstudy	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Youth Allowance	%	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.5

(a) Non-Indigenous category includes population where Indigenous status was unknown.

(b) All data are point in time data. Depending on the particular payment type data are reported at various points in time across June and July in the relevant year.

(c) The Australian total includes population where State/Territory was unknown and where an individual resides internationally.

(d) Proportions are of the Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander/non-Indigenous/total male, female or persons population aged 15-64 years.

(e) Metadata for the data presented in this table are provided at table 9A.4.18.

Table 9A.4.15 **Non-Indigenous people (aged 15–64 years) receiving income support payments, by state and territory, by type of payment, 2003 to 2019 (a), (b), (c), (d), (e), (f)**

<i>Unit</i>	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
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(f) Recipients of Parenting Payment Partnered/Parenting Payment Single/Youth Allowance (other)/ Youth Allowance (student)/Youth Allowance (apprentice)/ABSTUDY who are determined to be current (i.e. entitled to be paid) on the Centrelink payment system. Recipients of Sickness Allowance who are determined to be current (i.e. entitled to be paid) on the Centrelink payment system and not in receipt of a zero rate of payment. Recipients of Newstart Allowance/ Partner Allowance / Widow Allowance who are determined to be current (i.e. entitled to be paid) on the Centrelink payment system and are not in receipt of CDEP Participation Supplement or a zero rate of payment. Indigenous recipients include only those who have voluntarily identified as Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australian. These data may therefore represent an undercount.

– Nil or rounded to zero. **na** Not available. .. Not applicable. **np** Not published.

*Source:* Services Australia administrative data; ABS (2012) Australian Demographic Statistics, June 2012, Cat. no. 3101.0; ABS (2013) Australian Demographic Statistics, June 2013, Cat. no. 3101.0; ABS (2014) Australian Demographic Statistics, June 2014, Cat. no. 3101.0; ABS (2015) Australian Demographic Statistics, June 2015, Cat. no. 3101.0; ABS (2014) Estimates and Projections, Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians 2001 to 2026, Cat. no. 3238.0; ABS (2019) Estimates and Projections, Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians, 2006 to 2031, Cat. no 3238.0.

Table 9A.4.16 **Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people (aged 15–64 years) receiving income support payments, by remoteness, by type of payment, 2003 to 2019 (a), (b), (c), (d)**

	Unit	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>Major cities</b>																		
Age pension	no.	200	212	220	185	na	208	241	176	168	97	104	..	..	np	np	np	np
Disability support pension	no.	4 989	5 756	6 320	7 035	7 672	8 347	9 334	10 457	11 948	12 949	13 733	14 502	14 803	14 849	15 172	15 608	16 323
Wife pension (Age)	no.	np	np	np	np	np	23	np	24	20	21	21	22	23	23	22	19	16
Wife pension (DSP)	no.	77	np	69	68	63	59	60	53	47	41	33	29	26	29	28	27	23
Widow pension class B	no.	np	70	np	np	np	np	np	np	na	na	na	–	–	np	np	np	np
Carer Payment	no.	568	688	796	981	1 161	1 345	1 594	1 954	2 371	2 706	3 054	3 613	3 959	4 180	4 544	4 994	5 565
Parenting Payment Single	no.	8 512	9 467	10 091	10 443	10 296	9 974	9 980	10 158	10 574	10 984	10 026	10 487	11 106	11 556	12 029	12 326	12 534
Parenting Payment Partnered	no.	na	709	1 416	1 497	1 479	1 356	1 444	1 486	1 490	1 530	1 600	1 589	1 591	1 654	1 649	1 562	1 572
Newstart Allowance	no.	7 894	8 028	8 394	8 647	8 803	9 605	12 021	13 182	13 047	13 342	15 921	16 750	19 355	19 298	20 720	23 007	22 879
NSS Mature Age Allowance	no.	55	49	24	np	np	np	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Partner Allowance	no.	87	77	61	55	48	41	30	28	26	30	23	21	np	13	6	np	np
Widow Allowance	no.	127	126	131	145	138	143	152	136	124	121	127	119	94	88	68	39	23
Sickness Allowance	no.	83	71	79	67	96	74	79	63	89	106	97	113	133	135	148	121	131
Special Benefit	no.	np	np	np	20	np	np	np	35	29	31	39	33	35	28	20	35	27
Austudy	no.	46	36	34	27	36	40	46	65	63	84	98	148	159	195	165	168	136
Abstudy	no.	na	na	na	na	na	na	4 450	4 666	5 104	4 734	4 465	3 685	4 227	4 378	4 354	4 404	4 634
Youth Allowance	no.	3 727	3 842	4 036	4 102	4 022	3 945	4 793	5 412	5 546	5 135	6 577	6 542	7 149	6 701	7 004	7 376	7 088
<b>Inner regional</b>																		
Age pension	no.	192	181	184	161	na	158	168	132	129	64	79	..	..	np	np	np	np
Disability support pension	no.	3 689	4 191	4 830	5 277	5 798	6 379	7 206	8 124	8 926	9 635	10 105	10 726	11 155	11 248	11 452	11 775	12 273
Wife pension (Age)	no.	np	np	np	22	21	26	26	28	22	23	26	np	np	21	16	16	17
Wife pension (DSP)	no.	107	np	90	87	89	84	77	72	64	52	45	45	43	32	35	29	26
Widow pension class B	no.	np	100	np	np	np	np	np	np	na	na	na	–	–	np	np	np	np
Carer Payment	no.	498	569	682	824	1 048	1 211	1 491	1 747	2 050	2 353	2 616	2 989	3 242	3 510	3 731	4 065	4 497
Parenting Payment Single	no.	6 155	6 697	7 108	7 412	7 186	6 945	6 992	7 257	7 709	7 970	7 023	7 283	7 943	8 223	8 598	8 802	8 614
Parenting Payment Partnered	no.	na	734	1 258	1 392	1 357	1 306	1 388	1 337	1 372	1 415	1 307	1 307	1 405	1 435	1 423	1 348	1 316
Newstart Allowance	no.	5 324	5 347	5 370	5 587	6 036	6 600	7 995	8 934	8 777	9 105	10 251	10 996	12 862	13 208	14 116	15 194	15 109
NSS Mature Age Allowance	no.	61	46	36	np	np	np	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Partner Allowance	no.	94	89	78	63	54	54	48	43	38	29	24	23	np	13	8	5	np
Widow Allowance	no.	98	124	121	126	123	126	123	118	105	96	91	83	75	60	52	32	17
Sickness Allowance	no.	31	36	44	41	43	54	52	49	52	74	71	80	83	81	77	72	67
Special Benefit	no.	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	22	np	20	24	np	24	22	np	14	11
Austudy	no.	np	np	np	np	np	22	28	23	31	40	43	45	58	85	66	64	68
Abstudy	no.	na	na	na	na	na	na	2 728	2 874	3 303	2 754	2 127	1 791	1 686	1 787	1 832	1 820	1 733
Youth Allowance	no.	2 604	2 736	2 782	3 033	3 001	3 097	3 559	3 793	3 854	3 661	4 530	4 601	4 998	4 700	4 945	5 217	4 982
<b>Outer regional</b>																		
Age pension	no.	299	286	305	231	na	209	221	161	193	94	109	..	..	np	np	np	np
Disability support pension	no.	4 563	5 185	5 649	6 012	6 420	7 052	8 144	9 292	10 331	10 754	10 764	10 816	10 914	10 590	10 597	10 571	10 433

Table 9A.4.16 **Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people (aged 15–64 years) receiving income support payments, by remoteness, by type of payment, 2003 to 2019 (a), (b), (c), (d)**

	Unit	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Wife pension (Age)	no.	24	np	28	25	23	21	21	21	20	21	21	np	np	12	13	12	11
Wife pension (DSP)	no.	126	28	99	97	88	77	70	61	56	52	43	34	26	23	15	14	12
Widow pension class B	no.	np	110	np	np	np	np	np	np	na	na	na	–	–	np	np	np	np
Carer Payment	no.	516	607	782	866	1 076	1 219	1462	1755	2 039	2312	2527	2 787	2 924	3 090	3 286	3 447	3 625
Parenting Payment Single	no.	7 967	8 528	8 866	9 030	8 448	8 221	8 410	8 520	8 241	8 587	8 068	8 583	8 760	8 972	9 122	9 123	8 360
Parenting Payment Partnered	no.	na	1 359	2 212	2 262	2 153	2 094	2 202	2 126	1 871	1 847	1 780	1 918	1 724	1 746	1 696	1 599	1 516
Newstart Allowance	no.	8 090	8 284	8 020	8 156	8 419	9 434	11 217	12 708	11 239	11 669	13 609	14 810	16 499	16 444	16 808	18 054	17 032
NSS Mature Age Allowance	no.	81	66	43	22	np	np	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Partner Allowance	no.	104	92	71	71	58	56	48	39	31	22	np	np	np	np	np	np	np
Widow Allowance	no.	158	171	176	181	185	171	169	170	132	137	117	129	97	74	64	45	21
Sickness Allowance	no.	42	44	35	44	35	50	52	39	53	54	64	59	78	84	63	58	41
Special Benefit	no.	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	23	29	21	np	np	np	12	10	13	12
Austudy	no.	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	23	41	34	33	23	28	np
Abstudy	no.	na	na	na	na	na	na	2 636	2 625	2 625	2 250	1 751	1 811	1 495	1 523	1 533	1 427	1 334
Youth Allowance	no.	2 697	2 809	2 925	3 099	3 087	3 107	3 583	3 847	3 524	3 290	4 172	4 425	4 593	4 155	4 199	4 443	3 844
Remote																		
Age pension	no.	153	142	149	116	na	85	71	51	78	45	37	..	..	np	np	np	np
Disability support pension	no.	2 105	2 439	2 652	2 801	2 999	3 217	3 769	4 428	4 579	4 679	4 540	4 424	4 306	4 115	3 995	4 202	3 884
Wife pension (Age)	no.	25	np	20	24	22	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	8	5	np	np
Wife pension (DSP)	no.	53	24	39	35	34	27	21	np	np	np	np	np	np	8	7	6	7
Widow pension class B	no.	np	46	np	np	np	np	np	np	na	na	na	–	–	np	np	np	np
Carer Payment	no.	206	253	316	333	382	433	506	592	np	np	761	835	866	875	928	1 014	1 027
Parenting Payment Single	no.	3 283	3 513	3 553	3 624	3 311	3 175	3 094	3 101	2 988	3 117	2 710	2 799	2 907	2 894	3 016	3 106	2 865
Parenting Payment Partnered	no.	na	735	1 204	1 294	1 218	1 208	1 248	1 252	1 080	1 109	885	1 066	845	940	925	1 046	861
Newstart Allowance	no.	4 231	4 124	4 160	4 272	4 377	4 882	4 877	5 744	5 222	5 481	5 682	6 715	6 873	6 404	6 672	7 619	7 402
NSS Mature Age Allowance	no.	35	23	np	np	np	np	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Partner Allowance	no.	42	32	24	21	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np
Widow Allowance	no.	52	61	53	60	60	53	63	57	51	47	40	43	36	31	24	16	7
Sickness Allowance	no.	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	24	14	11	18	10
Special Benefit	no.	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np
Austudy	no.	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	na	np	np	np	np	np	np	np
Abstudy	no.	na	na	na	na	na	na	584	596	616	482	336	371	289	353	299	294	307
Youth Allowance	no.	1 174	1 284	1 386	1 512	1 423	1 298	1 351	1 448	1 311	1 208	1 441	1 560	1 412	1 160	1 145	1 214	1 282
Very remote																		
Age pension	no.	240	233	230	150	na	112	133	84	113	64	56	..	..	np	np	np	np
Disability support pension	no.	2 261	2 512	2 658	2 735	2 923	3 496	4 345	5 927	6 229	6 303	6 225	6 483	6 289	5 866	5 573	5 034	5 210
Wife pension (Age)	no.	63	np	42	37	33	27	24	na	np	np	np	np	np	9	6	np	np
Wife pension (DSP)	no.	71	56	39	29	32	29	23	na	np	np	np	np	np	6	7	6	5
Widow pension class B	no.	np	54	np	np	np	np	np	np	na	na	na	–	–	np	np	np	np

Table 9A.4.16 **Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people (aged 15–64 years) receiving income support payments, by remoteness, by type of payment, 2003 to 2019 (a), (b), (c), (d)**

	Unit	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	
Carer Payment	no.	251	313	371	378	404	476	591	660	807	932	966	1 144	1 148	1 228	1 220	1 157	1 178	
Parenting Payment Single	no.	3 785	3 908	3 910	3 799	3 553	3 502	3 338	3 307	3 467	3 531	3 548	3 361	3 569	3 548	3 538	3 388	3 677	
Parenting Payment Partnered	no.	na	1 537	2 454	2 513	2 497	2 717	3 048	3 051	3 317	3 217	3 180	2 817	3 225	3 196	3 113	2 780	2 654	
Newstart Allowance	no.	5 961	6 137	6 150	5 883	5 796	6 956	6 388	8 328	9 426	9 822	12 081	11 583	14 344	12 904	13 009	11 933	13 245	
NSS Mature Age Allowance	no.	60	38	21	np	np	np	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Partner Allowance	no.	50	33	30	24	20	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	
Widow Allowance	no.	82	84	77	89	74	81	82	92	96	98	86	74	88	72	50	32	11	
Sickness Allowance	no.	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	30	np	20	27	14	14	6	
Special Benefit	no.	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	na	np	np	np	np	
Austudy	no.	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	..	na	np	na	np	np	np	np	np	np	
Abstudy	no.	na	na	na	na	na	na	758	679	805	678	594	547	420	418	474	371	414	
Youth Allowance	no.	1 951	2 018	2 193	2 469	2 171	2 184	2 006	2 131	2 171	1 954	2 890	2 633	2 533	1 950	1 808	1 540	1 846	
Not assigned/unknown																			
Age pension	no.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	np	np	np	..	..	np	np	np	np	
Disability support pension	no.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	165	144	374	259	148	138	222	105	41	
Wife pension (Age)	no.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	np	np	np	–	–	np	np	np	np	
Wife pension (DSP)	no.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	np	np	np	–	–	np	np	np	np	
Widow pension class B	no.	..	..	..	..	..	..	np	np	na	na	na	–	–	np	np	np	np	
Carer Payment	no.	..	..	..	..	..	..	na	na	np	np	70	24	44	61	75	32	20	
Parenting Payment Single	no.	..	..	..	..	..	..	44	54	209	56	28	312	110	148	267	47	9	
Parenting Payment Partnered	no.	..	..	..	..	..	..	26	20	65	28	22	195	46	46	68	22	np	
Newstart Allowance	no.	..	..	..	..	..	..	108	139	529	157	100	1 226	198	243	383	144	33	
NSS Mature Age Allowance	no.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Partner Allowance	no.	..	..	..	..	..	..	np	..	np	np	na	np	na	np	np	np	np	
Widow Allowance	no.	..	..	..	..	..	..	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	
Sickness Allowance	no.	..	..	..	..	..	..	np	..	np	np	na	na	np	np	np	np	np	
Special Benefit	no.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	np	np	np	np	na	np	np	np	np	
Austudy	no.	..	..	..	..	..	..	na	..	na	na	na	np	np	np	np	np	np	
Abstudy	no.	..	..	..	..	..	..	39	51	66	30	np	61	40	61	82	11	np	
Youth Allowance	no.	..	..	..	..	..	..	57	51	256	57	38	216	91	108	167	41	10	
Total																			
Age pension	no.	1 084	1 054	1 087	842	na	772	834	604	680	365	391	..	..	np	np	np	np	
Disability support pension	no.	17 607	20 082	22 109	23 859	25 811	28 491	32 798	37 598	42 177	44 464	45 741	47 210	47 615	46 806	47 011	47 295	48 164	
Wife pension (Age)	no.	137	np	121	np	np	np	106	109	86	87	86	75	69	73	62	55	49	
Wife pension (DSP)	no.	435	135	337	316	306	276	252	227	198	172	143	126	109	98	92	82	73	
Widow pension class B	no.	28	381	np	np	np	np	np	np	na	na	na	..	..	np	np	np	np	
Carer Payment	no.	2 039	2 431	2 948	3 382	4 071	4 685	5 644	6 707	7 931	9 032	9 994	11 392	12 183	12 944	13 784	14 709	15 912	
Parenting Payment Single	no.	29 703	32 113	33 528	34 308	32 794	31 818	31 858	32 397	33 188	34 245	31 403	32 825	34 395	35 341	36 570	36 792	36 059	
Parenting Payment Partnered	no.	na	5 074	8 544	8 958	8 704	8 681	9 357	9 272	9 195	9 146	8 774	8 892	8 836	9 017	8 874	8 357	7 920	

Table 9A.4.16 **Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people (aged 15–64 years) receiving income support payments, by remoteness, by type of payment, 2003 to 2019 (a), (b), (c), (d)**

	<i>Unit</i>	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Newstart Allowance	no.	31 501	31 919	32 094	32 545	33 431	37 478	42 605	49 036	48 240	49 576	57 644	62 080	70 131	68 501	71 708	75 951	75 700
NSS Mature Age Allowance	no.	292	221	np	70	36	np	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Partner Allowance	no.	378	323	265	234	196	181	151	129	106	92	71	61	40	34	21	10	5
Widow Allowance	no.	517	565	558	601	580	573	591	573	509	500	462	459	391	325	258	164	80
Sickness Allowance	no.	176	169	176	170	187	198	205	175	225	272	278	292	339	342	314	284	255
Special Benefit	no.	30	30	24	51	45	54	40	84	87	75	77	69	81	62	52	64	54
Austudy	no.	63	54	56	49	61	73	91	106	110	142	165	236	257	316	260	265	228
Abstudy	no.	na	na	na	na	na	na	11 195	11 491	12 519	10 928	9 286	8 267	8 157	8 520	8 574	8 327	8 424
Youth Allowance	no.	12 154	12 688	13 323	14 216	13 705	13 631	15 348	16 682	16 662	15 305	19 648	19 977	20 776	18 774	19 268	19 831	19 052

(a) Non-Indigenous category includes population where Indigenous status was unknown.

(b) All data are point in time data. Depending on the particular payment type data are reported at various points in time across June in the relevant year.

(c) Metadata for the data presented in this table are provided at table 9A.4.18.

(d) Recipients of Parenting Payment Partnered/Parenting Payment Single/Youth Allowance (other)/ Youth Allowance (student)/Youth Allowance (apprentice)/ABSTUDY who are determined to be current (i.e. entitled to be paid) on the Centrelink payment system. Recipients of Sickness Allowance who are determined to be current (i.e. entitled to be paid) on the Centrelink payment system and not in receipt of a zero rate of payment. Recipients of Newstart Allowance/ Partner Allowance / Widow Allowance who are determined to be current (i.e. entitled to be paid) on the Centrelink payment system and are not in receipt of CDEP Participation Supplement or a zero rate of payment. Indigenous recipients include only those who have voluntarily identified as Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australian. These data may therefore represent an undercount.

**na** Not available. **..** Not applicable. **np** Not published.

Source: Services Australia Administrative data.

Table 9A.4.17 Non-Indigenous people (aged 15–64 years) receiving income support payments, by remoteness, by type of payment, 2003 to 2019 (a), (b), (c), (d), (e)

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>2003</i>	<i>2004</i>	<i>2005</i>	<i>2006</i>	<i>2007</i>	<i>2008</i>	<i>2009</i>	<i>2010</i>	<i>2011</i>	<i>2012</i>	<i>2013</i>	<i>2014</i>	<i>2015</i>	<i>2016</i>	<i>2017</i>	<i>2018</i>	<i>2019</i>
<b>Major cities</b>																		
Age pension	no.	94 577	78 445	76 195	59 330	na	48 937	45 715	32 016	38 090	17 187	16 560	..	..	np	np	np	np
Disability support pension	no.	406 621	417 616	421 094	422 939	425 751	428 466	375 144	401 509	472 473	474 183	466 939	468 522	454 453	430 960	411 631	398 299	391 032
Wife pension (Age)	no.	12 153	658	10 295	9 887	8 459	7 974	4 650	4 967	5 280	5 024	4 192	3 937	3 346	2 795	2 344	1 805	1 466
Wife pension (DSP)	no.	21 218	11 863	15 351	13 340	11 376	9 876	6 026	5 640	6 192	5 221	4 403	3 733	3 109	2 604	2 166	1 927	1 624
Widow pension class B	no.	1 313	18 394	np	np	23	np	np	np	na	na	na	–	–	np	np	np	np
Carer Payment	no.	45 146	49 654	56 201	61 525	71 623	74 975	79 801	91 146	105 105	115 006	122 608	133 936	139 064	139 947	140 590	144 505	148 897
Parenting Payment Single	no.	265 095	271 416	271 728	260 380	237 887	213 862	201 963	194 191	188 111	183 141	144 981	146 246	145 716	142 764	139 055	131 994	125 248
Parenting Payment Partnered	no.	na	69 497	103 249	99 046	90 478	77 490	80 141	77 721	73 011	71 938	65 499	66 127	64 206	63 232	59 752	52 629	46 866
Newstart Allowance	no.	312 992	292 982	273 553	264 690	248 203	233 512	317 956	336 426	316 977	333 083	408 464	432 631	452 443	433 371	430 870	418 951	395 098
NSS Mature Age Allowance	no.	24 083	18 949	11 867	6 791	2 959	461	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Partner Allowance	no.	62 517	50 425	39 312	33 370	25 733	21 490	16 404	13 704	9 803	8 046	5 896	4 842	3 361	2 338	1 478	849	384
Widow Allowance	no.	29 458	25 960	25 308	25 822	23 427	22 950	21 028	20 506	17 614	17 403	15 382	15 206	12 839	10 377	7 981	5 439	2 601
Sickness Allowance	no.	5 867	5 629	5 492	4 886	4 903	4 682	4 463	4 319	4 205	4 403	4 744	4 964	4 967	4 760	3 830	3 700	3 006
Special Benefit	no.	11 208	5 524	4 112	2 298	2 098	1 986	1 651	2 083	2 339	1 564	1 068	1 055	1 032	1 275	2 831	3 192	3 493
Austudy	no.	28 541	25 986	23 140	21 740	21 910	22 318	26 454	29 206	30 848	32 321	36 736	38 462	37 595	38 141	33 200	28 697	27 579
Abstudy	no.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	171	127	92	97
Youth Allowance	no.	261 865	254 852	243 651	232 428	221 691	213 120	250 427	267 770	285 268	253 078	260 642	242 620	246 959	233 750	217 066	199 182	191 143
<b>Inner regional</b>																		
Age pension	no.	35 957	30 893	30 901	24 436	na	20 060	19 098	13 468	14 843	6 738	6 479	..	..	np	np	np	np
Disability support pension	no.	155 805	161 599	163 903	165 306	166 593	169 666	149 183	160 588	182 463	182 796	180 647	181 123	77 301	169 483	162 907	158 345	153 824
Wife pension (Age)	no.	4 643	219	3 761	3 615	3 090	2 966	1 754	1 849	1 874	1 789	1 470	1 336	1 135	963	773	595	501
Wife pension (DSP)	no.	9 575	4 445	7 253	6 365	5 562	4 891	3 042	2 906	3 095	2 616	2 274	1 998	1 728	1 474	1 259	1 114	938
Widow pension class B	no.	420	8 446	np	np	np	np	np	np	na	na	na	–	–	np	np	np	np
Carer Payment	no.	18 242	20 022	22 225	24 093	27 818	28 116	28 965	32 006	35 115	37 387	39 627	42 626	44 098	44 488	44 685	46 053	46 366
Parenting Payment Single	no.	95 082	97 763	97 506	93 759	86 097	78 910	75 742	73 334	72 061	70 920	53 192	54 642	55 327	54 798	53 826	51 680	47 283
Parenting Payment Partnered	no.	na	24 949	33 640	30 765	27 573	23 898	26 020	24 997	23 147	22 001	19 172	19 012	18 556	18 153	16 568	14 323	12 265
Newstart Allowance	no.	105 036	99 354	93 494	90 333	89 412	85 605	105 022	110 534	105 648	110 856	126 928	136 706	146 080	147 936	147 779	144 506	134 211
NSS Mature Age Allowance	no.	11 218	9 315	6 033	3 524	1 533	224	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Partner Allowance	no.	26 705	23 884	18 893	16 154	12 557	10 465	7 951	6 602	4 718	3 817	2 559	2 116	1 459	984	642	366	143
Widow Allowance	no.	8 848	9 326	9 166	9 262	8 350	8 265	7 570	7 280	6 125	6 041	5 057	5 075	4 264	3 493	2 671	1 787	815
Sickness Allowance	no.	1 754	1 817	1 827	1 687	1 685	1 711	1 537	1 487	1 449	1 653	1 590	1 694	1 710	1 711	1 448	1 366	1 112
Special Benefit	no.	535	320	273	142	153	170	151	223	263	196	136	128	145	110	223	247	236
Austudy	no.	7 183	6 355	5 678	5 019	5 118	5 112	5 774	6 098	6 172	6 553	6 807	7 031	7 155	7 642	6 560	5 811	5 264
Abstudy	no.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	48	49	43	15
Youth Allowance	no.	79 887	77 437	73 666	70 550	68 242	65 659	68 898	72 794	78 458	64 333	59 581	63 603	54 765	51 835	48 674	44 757	39 267
<b>Outer regional</b>																		
Age pension	no.	15 348	13 068	13 028	10 260	na	8 087	7 791	5 363	6 447	2 740	2 821	..	..	np	np	np	np
Disability support pension	no.	69 251	72 061	73 089	73 868	74 109	75 420	66 214	71 221	84 110	83 847	81 996	82 322	79 581	75 419	71 793	69 219	64 831
Wife pension (Age)	no.	2 201	90	1 831	1 756	1 545	1 492	866	945	959	903	771	746	617	519	456	368	303

Table 9A.4.17 Non-Indigenous people (aged 15–64 years) receiving income support payments, by remoteness, by type of payment, 2003 to 2019 (a), (b), (c), (d), (e)

	Unit	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Wife pension (DSP)	no.	4 769	2 145	3 607	3 201	2 756	2 397	1 472	1 419	1 559	1 345	1 151	1 025	887	758	645	562	455
Widow pension class B	no.	176	4 220	np	np	np	np	np	np	na	na	na	–	–	np	np	np	np
Carer Payment	no.	7 464	8 264	9 258	9 960	11 562	12 005	12 452	13 909	15 874	17 027	17 861	19 507	20 006	20 135	20 000	20 418	20 070
Parenting Payment Single	no.	40 591	41 446	41 069	39 132	35 392	32 237	30 438	29 578	28 371	28 051	23 146	23 841	23 402	23 024	22 150	21 207	19 170
Parenting Payment Partnered	no.	na	12 311	16 108	14 475	12 852	10 989	12 233	11 427	10 629	9 997	8 984	8 943	8 816	8 452	7 544	6 389	5 393
Newstart Allowance	no.	52 559	49 440	45 149	43 125	41 267	38 711	47 532	50 565	47 399	49 837	60 120	64 665	69 773	70 980	69 618	67 455	62 071
NSS Mature Age Allowance	no.	4 660	3 759	2 388	1 434	636	109	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Partner Allowance	no.	11 505	10 363	8 125	7 041	5 456	4 563	3 493	2 956	2 137	1 759	1 277	1 033	755	509	331	186	79
Widow Allowance	no.	3 809	3 961	3 832	3 876	3 465	3 350	3 070	2 931	2 459	2 426	2 219	2 140	1 834	1 461	1 145	805	353
Sickness Allowance	no.	797	704	706	644	676	711	660	616	671	709	776	755	811	776	626	575	468
Special Benefit	no.	403	277	175	100	112	104	103	139	154	110	71	57	57	73	108	95	100
Austudy	no.	2 667	2 353	2 034	1 810	1 741	1 573	1 687	1 747	1 774	1 857	2 150	2 249	2 235	2 441	2 138	1 798	1 580
Abstudy	no.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	29	31	27	22
Youth Allowance	no.	32 695	31 407	28 876	27 464	26 134	24 938	23 207	24 535	25 793	20 203	19 458	25 729	17 981	17 029	16 275	14 657	12 617
Remote																		
Age pension	no.	1 492	1 279	1 295	1 004	na	791	721	480	549	242	243	..	..	np	np	np	np
Disability support pension	no.	7 276	7 601	7 631	7 847	7 745	7 603	6 577	6 988	7 845	7 764	7 413	7 274	6 904	6 434	6 090	5 905	5 268
Wife pension (Age)	no.	235	np	173	176	155	147	87	np	79	73	65	55	np	37	29	np	np
Wife pension (DSP)	no.	428	212	319	287	241	210	124	123	141	123	107	np	np	56	51	45	30
Widow pension class B	no.	np	400	np	np	np	np	np	np	na	na	na	–	–	np	np	np	np
Carer Payment	no.	670	781	821	884	991	999	1 057	1 178	1 304	1 326	1 348	1 404	1 494	1 568	1 531	1 590	1 429
Parenting Payment Single	no.	4 325	4 356	4 264	4 026	3 522	3 180	2 898	2 846	2 639	2 495	1 980	2 078	2 003	1 960	1 957	1 859	1 711
Parenting Payment Partnered	no.	na	1 168	1 593	1 382	1 165	957	1 061	976	919	824	688	724	692	717	630	529	408
Newstart Allowance	no.	5 436	4 961	4 507	4 266	4 074	3 793	4 752	4 887	4 740	4 875	5 527	6 213	6 705	6 864	6 782	6 610	5 873
NSS Mature Age Allowance	no.	523	410	250	142	56	np	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Partner Allowance	no.	1 047	950	723	619	470	373	286	239	176	139	108	90	67	43	26	13	np
Widow Allowance	no.	353	357	342	350	316	301	259	241	196	173	138	154	123	92	79	63	28
Sickness Allowance	no.	93	96	88	79	89	89	70	73	72	82	76	70	71	74	72	71	41
Special Benefit	no.	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	5	6	np	np
Austudy	no.	149	132	103	101	82	70	78	86	91	82	90	116	115	132	118	107	94
Abstudy	no.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	8	6	np
Youth Allowance	no.	2 805	2 686	2 480	2 270	2 158	1 992	1 567	1 597	1 654	1 283	1 188	2 083	1 159	1 019	1 038	888	768
Very remote																		
Age pension	no.	402	345	343	270	na	198	213	133	182	67	76	..	..	np	np	np	np
Disability support pension	no.	2 494	2 522	2 427	2 381	2 312	2 275	1 887	2 010	2 486	2 360	2 228	1 957	1 836	1 670	1 566	1 448	1 475
Wife pension (Age)	no.	81	np	57	64	56	57	34	36	33	34	25	22	np	14	12	np	np
Wife pension (DSP)	no.	126	72	93	77	62	61	36	32	39	np	33	np	np	13	14	11	8
Widow pension class B	no.	np	113	np	np	np	np	np	np	na	na	na	–	–	np	np	np	np
Carer Payment	no.	208	223	244	255	278	260	284	293	354	362	365	309	312	345	349	424	451
Parenting Payment Single	no.	1 260	1 281	1 132	1 031	890	830	720	687	530	557	589	705	545	550	535	503	559



TABLE 9A.4.17

Table 9A.4.17 Non-Indigenous people (aged 15–64 years) receiving income support payments, by remoteness, by type of payment, 2003 to 2019 (a), (b), (c), (d), (e)

	Unit	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Parenting Payment Partnered	no.	na	412	510	428	337	320	332	314	253	239	256	266	250	243	225	203	244
Newstart Allowance	no.	1 846	1 677	1 400	1 289	1 231	1 185	1 360	1 462	1 087	1 149	1 678	2 046	2 112	2 357	2 996	2 917	3 290
NSS Mature Age Allowance	no.	159	127	79	47	np	np	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Partner Allowance	no.	282	261	193	166	130	106	71	52	30	24	24	np	np	9	np	np	np
Widow Allowance	no.	95	94	86	84	75	70	55	60	29	30	44	np	36	25	18	12	np
Sickness Allowance	no.	35	31	26	22	np	24	20	np	np	20	np	np	np	18	13	18	23
Special Benefit	no.	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np
Austudy	no.	33	33	37	32	23	np	21	np	np	np	np	28	39	27	34	21	19
Abstudy	no.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	9	14	np
Youth Allowance	no.	791	804	708	665	613	526	401	415	317	288	376	661	451	447	563	546	446
Not assigned/unknown																		
Age pension	no.	..	..	..	..	..	..	5 552	919	np	np	np	..	..	np	np	np	np
Disability support pension	no.	..	..	..	..	..	..	102 018	87 138	6 715	6 272	5 612	5 819	5 528	5 470	5 639	3 878	3 395
Wife pension (Age)	no.	..	..	..	..	..	..	3 285	1 968	np	np	np	149	134	122	110	98	67
Wife pension (DSP)	no.	..	..	..	..	..	..	4 261	2 844	np	np	np	308	268	217	176	127	94
Widow pension class B	no.	..	..	..	..	..	..	np	np	na	na	na	–	–	np	np	np	np
Carer Payment	no.	..	..	..	..	..	..	6 254	6 874	472	232	207	256	549	636	915	299	231
Parenting Payment Single	no.	..	..	..	..	..	..	426	457	1 311	142	85	263	699	975	1 680	189	76
Parenting Payment Partnered	no.	..	..	..	..	..	..	214	199	597	196	122	62	339	391	599	88	24
Newstart Allowance	no.	..	..	..	..	..	..	967	983	3 389	397	312	1 473	1 475	2 091	3 334	573	226
NSS Mature Age Allowance	no.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Partner Allowance	no.	..	..	..	..	..	..	90	94	85	44	26	np	np	8	np	np	np
Widow Allowance	no.	..	..	..	..	..	..	47	40	145	92	59	np	51	43	45	10	np
Sickness Allowance	no.	..	..	..	..	..	..	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	27	33	13	6
Special Benefit	no.	..	..	..	..	..	..	319	363	np	np	np	np	np	12	np	np	np
Austudy	no.	..	..	..	..	..	..	67	78	np	np	np	69	167	203	324	50	34
Abstudy	no.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	np	np	np	np
Youth Allowance	no.	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 722	1 690	3 044	784	603	994	1 547	1 761	2 484	605	394
Total																		
Age pension	no.	147 776	124 031	121 762	95 300	na	78 072	73 538	51 460	60 913	27 262	26 444	..	..	np	np	np	np
Disability support pension	no.	641 447	661 399	668 144	672 341	676 510	683 429	599 006	642 317	756 092	757 223	744 835	747 047	725 603	689 436	659 626	637 094	619 825
Wife pension (Age)	no.	19 312	977	16 117	15 497	13 304	12 636	7 392	7 890	8 453	8 009	6 689	6 245	5 294	4 450	3 724	2 902	2 367
Wife pension (DSP)	no.	36 116	18 737	26 623	23 269	19 998	17 434	10 700	10 120	11 524	9 780	8 328	7 167	6 074	5 122	4 311	3 786	3 149
Widow pension class B	no.	1 933	31 574	np	np	30	np	np	np	na	na	na	–	–	np	np	np	np
Carer Payment	no.	71 729	78 944	88 750	96 717	112 271	116 355	122 559	138 532	158 224	171 339	182 016	198 038	205 523	207 119	208 070	213 289	217 444
Parenting Payment Single	no.	406 353	416 261	415 699	398 328	363 788	329 019	312 187	301 093	293 023	285 306	223 973	227 775	227 692	224 071	219 203	207 432	194 047
Parenting Payment Partnered	no.	na	108 337	155 101	146 096	132 405	113 653	120 001	115 634	108 556	105 195	94 721	95 135	92 859	91 188	85 318	74 161	65 200
Newstart Allowance	no.	477 868	448 413	418 102	403 703	384 187	362 806	477 589	504 857	479 240	500 197	603 029	643 734	678 588	663 599	661 379	641 012	600 769
NSS Mature Age Allowance	no.	40 643	32 560	20 617	11 939	np	811	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Partner Allowance	no.	102 056	85 883	67 246	57 349	44 346	36 997	28 294	23 647	16 949	13 829	9 890	8 111	5 672	3 891	2 482	1 417	612

Table 9A.4.17 **Non-Indigenous people (aged 15–64 years) receiving income support payments, by remoteness, by type of payment, 2003 to 2019 (a), (b), (c), (d), (e)**

	<i>Unit</i>	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Widow Allowance	no.	42 563	39 698	38 734	39 394	35 633	34 937	32 029	31 058	26 568	26 165	22 899	22 636	19 147	15 491	11 939	8 116	3 804
Sickness Allowance	no.	8 546	8 277	8 139	7 318	np	7 217	6 763	6 528	6 480	6 878	7 216	7 515	7 598	7 366	6 022	5 743	4 656
Special Benefit	no.	12 165	6 131	4 573	2 549	2 364	2 271	1 913	2 459	2 779	1 893	1 283	1 252	1 239	1 475	3 182	3 541	3 835
Austudy	no.	38 574	34 859	30 992	28 702	28 874	np	34 081	37 215	39 100	40 897	45 868	47 954	47 306	48 586	42 374	36 484	34 570
Abstudy	no.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	264	228	182	141
Youth Allowance	no.	378 043	367 186	349 381	333 377	318 838	306 235	346 223	368 800	394 534	339 969	341 848	335 691	322 862	305 841	286 100	260 635	244 635

(a) Non-Indigenous category includes population where Indigenous status was unknown.

(b) All data are point in time data. Depending on the particular payment type data are reported at various points in time across June in the relevant year.

(c) Metadata for the data presented in this table are provided at table 9A.4.18.

(d) Recipients of Parenting Payment Partnered/Parenting Payment Single/Youth Allowance (other)/ Youth Allowance (student)/Youth Allowance (apprentice)/ABSTUDY who are determined to be current (i.e. entitled to be paid) on the Centrelink payment system. Recipients of Sickness Allowance who are determined to be current (i.e. entitled to be paid) on the Centrelink payment system and not in receipt of a zero rate of payment. Recipients of Newstart Allowance/ Partner Allowance / Widow Allowance who are determined to be current (i.e. entitled to be paid) on the Centrelink payment system and are not in receipt of CDEP Participation Supplement or a zero rate of payment. Indigenous recipients include only those who have voluntarily identified as Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australian. These data may therefore represent an undercount.

**na** Not available. **..** Not applicable. **np** Not published.

Source: Services Australia Administrative data.

**Table 9A.4.18 Metadata for Centrelink income support payments**

Confidentiality Provision	All cells that have a value of less than 20, including zero, have been changed to display not published (np). This rule has been employed for privacy reasons. Where the total fields are included these will only have a value when it does not make it possible to work out the value of any "<20" fields. Not published (np) will be inserted in cells when it may be possible to estimate customer numbers. This will prevent information from being broken down or manipulated to the degree that individuals may be identified, and to cover the legal requirement to protect an individuals privacy.
Point in Time	All data is point in time data. Depending on the particular payment type, data are reported at various points in time across June and July of the particular year.
Data Source	The source of the data can be found by the following example below: Centrelink Populations 2003 Qtr 3 (05-09-03) Ver-01 Table 1 Postcode by Language of Birth for Customers
Age Pension	Age Pension is a support payment for people who have reached the qualifying age. From 1 July 2013, the qualifying age for both men and women is 65 years. From 1 July 2017 the Age Pension qualifying age will progressively increase from 65 years to 67 years, reaching 67 years in 2023. This affects both men and women born on or after 1 July 1952.
Austudy	Income support payment for customers aged 25 years or more and studying or undertaking an Australian Apprenticeship full-time. Customers must be aged 25 or over to qualify.
Carer Payment	Is an income support payment for people who are unable to support themselves through participation in the workforce while caring for someone with a disability, severe medical condition or who is frail aged.
Disability Support Pension	Is an income support payment for customers who have a physical, intellectual or psychiatric impairment that prevents them from working. Customers must be aged 16 or over to qualify.
Newstart Allowance	Is an income support payment for customers who are looking for work and allows them to participate in activities designed to increase their chances of finding work. Customers must be aged 22 to 64 to qualify.
Newstart Mature Age Allowance	From 20 October 2003 Newstart Mature Age Allowance was closed to new claimants. The payment ceased in October 2008.
Parenting Payment	Is an income support payment for customers who are primary carers of young children.
Partner Allowance	Is an income support payment is for customers who face barriers to finding work because they have had limited participation in the workforce and their partner is getting income support. Partner allowance was closed to new claimants on 20 October 2003.
Sickness Allowance	Is an income support payment for customers who are employed and who are temporarily unable to work due to a medical condition. Customers must be aged 21 to 64 years to qualify.
Special Benefit	Is an income support payment for customers who are in severe financial need due to circumstances beyond their control.

Table 9A.4.18 **Metadata for Centrelink income support payments**

Widow Allowance	Income support payment for women who were born on or before 1 July 1955 and have become widowed, divorced or separated later in life and have no recent workforce experience.
Widow B Pension	Income support payment to ensure customers have an adequate level of income if they are an older widow who does not qualify for parenting payment, have limited means, and have lost the financial support of their partner. There have been no new grants of Widow B pension since 20 March 1997.
Wife Pension	Income support payment for the female partner of a Disability Support Pensioner or Age Pensioner. There have been no new grants of Wife Pension since 1 July 1995.
Youth Allowance	Is an income support payment for young people who are studying, undertaking training or an Australian Apprenticeship, looking for work or sick. Customers must be aged 15 to 24 to qualify.
Indigenous status	<p><u>Indigenous:</u> Customer Identified as being Indigenous Australian. This includes if the customer has identified himself or herself as being of Aboriginal, Torres Strait Islander or South Sea Islander origin. Please note that Centrelink officially defines Indigenous Australians as being of Aboriginal and/or Torres Strait Islander descent. Includes the following categories: Aboriginal; Aboriginal &amp; Torres Strait &amp; South Sea Islander; Aboriginal &amp; South Sea Islander; Both Aboriginal &amp; Torres Strait Islander; Torres Strait Islander; Torres Strait Islander &amp; South Sea Islander.</p> <p><u>Non-Indigenous:</u> Customer not Identified as being Indigenous Australian. Please note that it is optional for customers to identify as Indigenous so this limitation should be considered in any application or use of this information. This data may represent an undercount. Includes the following categories: not Aboriginal/Torres Strait but is South Sea Islander; not Aboriginal/Torres Strait/South Sea Islander; South Sea Islander; does not wish to declare if they are or are not Indigenous.</p>

Source: Services Australia Administrative data.