

8A Corrective services — attachment

Definitions for the indicators and descriptors in this attachment are in section 8.6 of the chapter. Data in this chapter are examined by the Corrective Services Working Group, but have not been formally audited by the Secretariat. A peer review process is also undertaken by the National Corrections Advisory Group in the development of the data definitions. Unsourced information was obtained from corrective services agencies in State and Territory governments. Data for previous years presented in this Report may vary from figures published in previous Reports for these years. Disaggregated figures may not add to the total figure because of rounding. Further, because of rounding of numbers and the application of national counting rules, figures presented in the Report may differ from counts published elsewhere, such as in jurisdictions' annual reports.

This file is available in Adobe PDF format on the Review web page (www.pc.gov.au/gsp). Users without Internet access can contact the Secretariat to obtain these tables (see details on the inside front cover of the Report).

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Table 8A.1

Table 8A.1 Average daily prisoner population (a), (b)

	Units	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT in ACT	ACT in NSW	ACT total	NT	Aust
2006-07												
Total	no.	9 468	4 044	5 649	3 622	1 686	534	64	106	170	834	25 901
Secure/open custody												
Open	no.	3 595	376	783	934	189	66	..	76	76	221	6 164
Secure	no.	5 872	3 668	4 866	2 688	1 497	468	64	29	94	613	19 736
Open — share	%	38.0	9.3	13.9	25.8	11.2	12.4	..	72.2	44.8	26.5	23.8
Secure — share	%	62.0	90.7	86.1	74.2	88.8	87.6	100.0	27.8	55.2	73.5	76.2
Male/female prisoners												
Male	no.	8 768	3 797	5 225	3 332	1 579	497	59	101	159	798	24 055
Female	no.	699	247	424	290	107	37	6	5	10	36	1 846
Male — share	%	92.6	93.9	92.5	92.0	93.7	93.1	90.9	95.6	93.8	95.7	92.9
Female — share	%	7.4	6.1	7.5	8.0	6.3	6.9	9.1	4.4	6.2	4.3	7.1
Indigenous/non-Indigenous prisoners												
Indigenous	no.	1 956	222	1 519	1 497	344	67	8	12	21	684	6 297
Non-Indigenous	no.	7 217	3 728	4 130	2 125	1 338	463	56	93	149	150	19 207
Indigenous status unknown	no.	295	93	—	—	4	4	—	—	—	—	396
Indigenous — share	%	20.7	5.5	26.9	41.3	20.4	12.5	12.6	11.8	12.1	82.0	24.3
Non-Indigenous — share	%	76.2	92.2	73.1	58.7	79.4	86.7	87.4	88.0	87.8	18.0	74.2
Indigenous status unknown — share	%	3.1	2.3	—	—	0.2	0.8	—	0.1	0.1	—	1.5
Privately operated prisons												
Held in privately operated prisons	no.	756	1 461	1 294	768	116	..	..	..	..	..	4 395
Privately operated prisons — share	%	8.0	36.1	22.9	21.2	6.9	..	..	..	..	..	17.0
Periodic detention												
Total detainees	no.	741	56	..	797
Attending residential component	no.	470	37	..	507
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Table 8A.1

Table 8A.1 Average daily prisoner population (a), (b)

	Units	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT in ACT	ACT in NSW	ACT total	NT	Aust
2005-06												
Total	no.	9 101	3 648	5 449	3 433	1 548	504	67	123	191	791	24 541
Secure/open custody												
Open	no.	3 504	401	820	883	174	78	—	90	90	168	6 028
Secure	no.	5 597	3 247	4 629	2 550	1 374	426	67	33	101	623	18 513
Open — share	%	38.5	11.0	15.1	25.7	11.2	15.4	—	73.0	47.3	21.2	24.6
Secure — share	%	61.5	89.0	84.9	74.3	88.8	84.6	100.0	27.0	52.7	78.8	75.4
Male/female prisoners												
Male	no.	8 453	3 410	5 070	3 187	1 450	469	63	116	179	762	22 864
Female	no.	648	238	379	246	98	35	4	7	11	29	1 677
Male — share	%	92.9	93.5	93.0	92.8	93.7	93.1	94.1	94.1	94.1	96.3	93.2
Female — share	%	7.1	6.5	7.0	7.2	6.3	6.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	3.7	6.8
Indigenous/non-Indigenous prisoners												
Indigenous	no.	1 800	206	1 428	1 365	302	62	10	4	15	643	5 815
Non-Indigenous	no.	6 976	3 353	4 021	2 068	1 217	440	57	56	112	148	18 280
Indigenous status unknown	no.	325	89	—	—	29	3	—	64	64	—	446
Indigenous — share	%	19.8	5.6	26.2	39.8	19.5	12.2	15.5	3.4	7.7	81.3	23.7
Non-Indigenous — share	%	76.7	91.9	73.8	60.2	78.6	87.3	84.5	45.1	59.0	18.7	74.5
Indigenous status unknown — share	%	3.6	2.4	—	—	1.9	0.5	—	51.5	33.3	—	1.8
Privately operated prisons												
Held in privately operated prisons	no.	724	1 523	1 304	725	109	—	—	—	—	—	4 385
Privately operated prisons — share	%	8.0	41.8	23.9	21.1	7.0	—	—	—	—	—	17.9
Periodic detention												
Total detainees	no.	802	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	60	—	862
Attending residential component	no.	486	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	31	—	517
REPORT ON GOVERNMENT SERVICES 2008												
												CORRECTIVE SERVICES

Table 8A.1

Table 8A.1 Average daily prisoner population (a), (b)

Units	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT in ACT	ACT in NSW	ACT total	NT	Aust
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(a) NSW figures include ACT prisoners held in NSW prisons. ACT data are presented as total prisoners and separately by the jurisdiction in which the ACT prisoner is held. Australian figures are calculated so that ACT prisoners held in NSW prisons are not double counted.

(b) Totals may not add due to rounding of decimal places.

..Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: State and Territory governments (unpublished).

Table 8A.2

Table 8A.2 Correctional custodial facilities, at 30 June 2007 (number)

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Total facilities	56	14	13	13	9	6	3	4	118
Government operated prisons	30	12	11	12	8	6	2	4	85
Privately operated prisons	1	2	2	1	1	–	–	–	7
Government operated community custodial facilities	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3
Privately operated community custodial facilities	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
24-hour court cell complex	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	14
Periodic detention centres	8	–	–	–	–	–	1	–	9

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: State and Territory governments (unpublished).

Table 8A.3

Table 8A.3 Average daily community corrections offender population (a), (b)

	Units	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
2006-07										
Total offenders	no.	17 970	7 304	12 250	5 241	6 294	1 193	1 223	1 183	52 658
Male/female offenders										
Male	no.	15 184	5 945	9 648	4 076	5 146	939	1 049	1 041	43 028
Female	no.	2 729	1 327	2 602	1 165	1 148	254	174	142	9 541
Gender unknown	no.	56	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	88
Male — share	%	84.5	81.4	78.8	77.8	81.8	78.7	85.8	88.0	81.7
Female — share	%	15.2	18.2	21.2	22.2	18.2	21.3	14.2	12.0	18.1
Gender unknown — share	%	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indigenous/non-Indigenous offenders										
Indigenous	no.	3 112	305	2 196	1 701	912	142	99	879	9 346
Non-Indigenous	no.	14 265	6 204	10 054	3 540	5 340	992	1 043	301	41 739
Indigenous status unknown	no.	592	796	—	—	42	59	81	3	1 573
Indigenous — share	%	17.3	4.2	17.9	32.5	14.5	11.9	8.1	74.3	17.7
Non-Indigenous — share	%	79.4	84.9	82.1	67.5	84.8	83.2	85.3	25.4	79.3
Indigenous status unknown — share	%	3.3	10.9	0.0	0.0	0.7	4.9	6.6	0.3	3.0
Offenders per order type (b)										
Restricted movement order	no.	213	24	4	113	380	..	..	38	772
Reparation order	no.	4 386	1 972	2 947	1 904	1 581	607	102	212	13 711
Supervision (compliance) order	no.	14 265	5 440	10 279	4 570	4 333	733	1 121	974	41 715

Table 8A.3

Table 8A.3 **Average daily community corrections offender population (a), (b)**

	Units	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
2005-06										
Total offenders	no.	18 047	8 000	12 024	5 523	6 223	1 121	1 180	1 125	53 243
Male/female offenders										
Male	no.	15 310	6 495	9 444	4 304	5 117	886	996	987	43 538
Female	no.	2 684	1 451	2 580	1 219	1 106	235	184	138	9 597
Gender unknown	no.	53	55	—	—	—	—	—	—	108
Male — share	%	84.8	81.2	78.5	77.9	82.2	79.0	84.4	87.7	81.8
Female — share	%	14.9	18.1	21.5	22.1	17.8	21.0	15.6	12.3	18.0
Gender unknown — share	%	0.3	0.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.2
Indigenous/non-Indigenous offenders										
Indigenous	no.	2 889	346	2 155	1 780	889	127	96	806	9 088
Non-Indigenous	no.	14 196	6 854	9 869	3 738	5 247	913	885	315	42 017
Indigenous status unknown	no.	962	800	—	5	87	81	200	4	2 139
Indigenous — share	%	16.0	4.3	17.9	32.2	14.3	11.3	8.1	71.6	17.1
Non-Indigenous — share	%	78.7	85.7	82.1	67.7	84.3	81.5	75.0	28.0	78.9
Indigenous status unknown — share	%	5.3	10.0	—	0.1	1.4	7.2	16.9	0.4	4.0
Offenders per order type (c)										
Restricted movement order	no.	211	22	77	137	376	..	1	42	866
Reparation order	no.	4 754	2 431	3 392	2 231	1 674	599	81	206	15 367
Supervision (compliance) order	no.	14 663	5 745	9 552	4 690	4 174	680	1 099	912	41 515

(a) Includes offenders on inactive orders, although not all offenders on inactive orders are included in all jurisdictions (see tables 8A.30, 8A.36, 8A.74).

(b) Totals may not add due to rounding of decimal places.

(c) Total offenders may not equal the sum of offenders per order type because an individual may be serving more than one type of order.

.. Not applicable. — Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: State and Territory governments (unpublished).

Table 8A.4

Table 8A.4 **Imprisonment and community corrections rates, by sex and Indigenous status (per 100 000 adults) (a), (b)**

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
2006-07									
Imprisonment (c)									
All prisoners	178.6	101.6	177.8	229.4	137.6	142.7	65.4	551.6	162.0
Male prisoners	337.3	195.0	332.1	420.7	263.7	273.2	124.9	1 012.7	305.7
Female prisoners	26.0	12.1	26.4	36.9	17.1	19.2	7.9	49.7	22.7
Indigenous prisoners	2 329.7	1 204.0	1 840.1	3 521.6	2 064.6	630.8	799.3	1 839.6	2 142.2
Non-Indigenous prisoners	138.1	94.1	133.4	138.3	110.7	127.4	58.0	131.6	122.4
Periodic detention									
All periodic detainees	14.1	..	..	..	..	..	21.7	..	..
Male detainees	26.1	..	..	..	..	..	41.1	..	..
Female detainees	2.6	..	..	..	..	..	2.9	..	..
Indigenous detainees	78.6	..	..	..	..	..	137.9	..	..
Non-Indigenous detainees	12.9	..	..	..	..	..	20.5	..	..
Community corrections									
All offenders (d)	342.8	183.6	385.5	331.9	513.6	318.5	470.6	782.4	329.4
Male offenders	591.0	305.3	613.3	514.7	859.3	515.7	821.7	1321.0	546.8
Female offenders	102.1	65.3	162.2	148.0	183.2	132.0	131.5	196.1	117.5
Indigenous offenders	3731.5	1649.1	2660.2	4001.5	5473.5	1341.0	3851.6	2364.0	3179.6
Non-Indigenous offenders	276.5	156.6	324.9	230.4	441.7	272.6	405.3	264.0	265.9
2005-06									
Imprisonment (c)									
All prisoners	173.4	93.7	177.0	222.9	128.8	136.1	76.0	546.4	156.4
Male prisoners	327.0	179.5	332.0	415.4	245.8	260.2	145.7	990.5	295.8
Female prisoners	24.4	12.0	24.4	31.8	16.0	18.2	8.8	42.8	21.1
Indigenous prisoners	2 199.7	1 151.0	1 779.7	3 300.3	1 862.0	594.0	580.3	1 763.0	2 030.6
Non-Indigenous prisoners	134.9	86.6	134.1	138.0	102.6	122.2	45.3	136.7	118.7

Table 8A.4

Table 8A.4 **Imprisonment and community corrections rates, by sex and Indigenous status (per 100 000 adults) (a), (b)**

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
Periodic detention									
All periodic detainees	15.4	..	..	..	..	..	23.9	..	..
Male detainees	28.7	..	..	..	..	..	45.1	..	..
Female detainees	2.5	..	..	..	..	..	3.4	..	..
Indigenous detainees	61.5	..	..	..	..	..	57.9	..	..
Non-Indigenous detainees	14.0	..	..	..	..	..	23.5	..	..
Community corrections									
All offenders (d)	346.4	205.6	390.6	358.5	517.8	302.9	470.2	777.2	339.4
Male offenders	596.8	342.0	618.4	560.9	867.6	491.4	809.1	1 283.0	563.3
Female offenders	101.5	72.8	166.4	157.7	180.7	123.8	144.0	203.5	120.6
Indigenous offenders	3 551.1	1 938.2	2 686.0	4 304.3	5 479.4	1 225.9	3 794.9	2 210.0	3 173.3
Non-Indigenous offenders	276.8	176.9	329.2	249.3	442.6	253.8	356.1	290.9	272.8

(a) Non-age standardised rates are based on the daily average prisoner, periodic detainee or offender populations supplied by states and territories. The rates are calculated against population figures at December 2006 for people aged 17 years or over for Queensland, and for people aged 18 or over in all other jurisdictions, reflecting the age at which people are remanded or sentenced to adult custody. (Source: ABS National Centre for Crime and Justice Statistics).

(b) Inter jurisdictional comparisons should be treated with caution. Small changes in numbers in those jurisdictions with relatively low Indigenous populations can have a disproportionate effect on the respective rates.

(c) NSW rates exclude ACT prisoners held in NSW prisons. ACT rates are based on total ACT prisoner numbers regardless of whether a prisoner is held in NSW or the ACT.

(d) Includes offenders on inactive orders, although not all offenders on inactive orders are included in all jurisdictions (see tables 8A.30, 8A.36, 8A.74).

.. Not applicable.

Source: State and Territory governments (unpublished).

Table 8A.5

Table 8A.5 **Imprisonment and community correction rates, by year (per 100 000 adults) (a)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Imprisonment (b)									
2002-03	155.2	95.6	177.1	195.2	125.3	124.1	80.2	518.6	147.2
2003-04	161.4	95.1	179.0	202.5	124.1	126.2	73.7	515.6	150.2
2004-05	170.6	92.0	177.2	223.0	126.6	142.0	74.4	544.0	155.0
2005-06	173.4	93.7	177.0	222.9	128.8	136.1	76.0	546.4	156.4
2006-07	178.6	101.6	177.8	229.4	137.6	142.7	65.4	551.6	162.0
Periodic detention									
2002-03	17.2	..	..	..	..	..	31.1	..	..
2003-04	14.6	..	..	..	..	..	33.7	..	..
2004-05	15.3	..	..	..	..	..	40.3	..	..
2005-06	15.4	..	..	..	..	..	23.9	..	..
2006-07	14.1	..	..	..	..	..	21.7	..	..
Community corrections (c)									
2002-03	341.3	194.4	418.7	358.2	589.7	249.0	535.6	678.2	343.9
2003-04	329.4	205.0	390.0	346.7	527.1	264.0	510.8	724.2	331.6
2004-05	342.3	210.2	384.0	363.7	522.1	279.8	498.0	761.2	337.9
2005-06	346.4	205.6	390.6	358.5	517.8	302.9	470.2	777.2	339.4
2006-07	342.8	183.6	385.5	331.9	513.6	318.5	470.6	782.4	329.4
Total corrective services									
2002-03	513.7	290.0	595.8	553.4	715.0	373.1	646.9	1 196.8	491.1
2003-04	505.5	300.1	569.1	549.2	651.2	390.2	618.1	1 239.8	486.5
2004-05	528.3	302.2	561.2	586.7	648.7	421.9	612.8	1 305.1	492.9
2005-06	535.2	299.3	567.7	581.4	646.6	439.0	570.0	1 323.6	495.8
2006-07	535.5	285.2	562.7	561.3	651.2	461.3	557.6	1 334.0	491.3

(a) Non-age standardised rates are based on the daily average prisoner, periodic detainee and offender populations supplied by states and territories. The population figures used are people aged 17 or over for Victoria (for years prior to 2005-06) and Queensland (all years), and people aged 18 or over in the other jurisdictions (including Victoria in 2005-06 following change to age of jurisdiction introduced in June 2005), reflecting the age at which persons are remanded or sentenced to adult custody. (Source: ABS National Centre for Crime and Justice Statistics).

(b) NSW rates exclude ACT prisoners held in NSW prisons. ACT rates are based on total ACT prisoner numbers regardless of whether a prisoner is held in NSW or the ACT. Australian rates in all years are calculated so that ACT prisoners held in NSW prisons are not double counted.

(c) Rates include persons on inactive orders, although not all persons on inactive orders are included in all jurisdictions (see tables 8A.30, 8A.36, 8A.74).

.. Not applicable.

Source: State and Territory governments (unpublished).

Table 8A.6

Table 8A.6 Expenditure on prisons and community corrections, 2006-07

	Units	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT (a)	Aust
Prisons										
Net recurrent expenditure (b)	\$'000	259 444	25 179	43 546	52 137	11 113	4 004	6 747	na	402 170
Open plus periodic detention	\$'000	432 630	288 713	268 704	196 761	97 193	37 778	13 077	na	1 334 856
Secure	\$'000	692 074	313 892	312 250	248 898	108 306	41 782	19 824	48 989	1 786 015
All prisons	\$'000	236 078	93 778	120 785	57 367	24 001	10 735	1 393	6 182	550 319
Capital expenditure, all prisons (c)	\$'000	928 152	407 670	433 035	306 265	132 307	52 517	21 217	55 171	2 336 334
Total net recurrent and capital expenditure	\$'000	42 622	7 558	8 584	na	2 142	na	1 677	na	62 583
Transport and escort services										
Payroll tax										
Open plus periodic detention	\$'000	9 867	704	877	..	406	135	..	na	11 989
Secure	\$'000	17 564	5 788	5 506	..	3 529	1 338	..	na	33 725
All prisons	\$'000	27 431	6 491	6 383	..	3 935	1 473	..	1 869	47 582
Community corrections										
Net recurrent expenditure (b)	\$'000	76 459	43 931	41 350	37 474	25 238	3 910	5 939	6 613	240 914
Capital expenditure (c), (d)	\$'000	2 604	1 342	1 539	2 238	1 397	-	28	133	9 281
Total net recurrent and capital expenditure	\$'000	79 063	45 273	42 889	39 712	26 635	3 910	5 967	6 746	250 195
Payroll tax	\$'000	3 632	1 339	1 303	..	1 056	168	..	264	7 762

(a) NT is unable to disaggregate costs into open and secure custody because each prison operates as a combined entity for financial management purposes.

(b) Net recurrent expenditure excludes payroll tax and is net of recurrent receipts (own source revenues).

(c) Capital expenditure comprises user cost of capital, depreciation, and debt service fees where applicable.

(d) Tasmania does not own any community corrections assets over \$5000 in value.

na Not available. .. Not applicable. - Nil or rounded to zero.

Source : State and Territory governments (unpublished).

Table 8A.7

Table 8A.7 Expenditure per prisoner and offender, 2006-07

	Units	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT (a)	Aust
Prisons										
Net recurrent expenditure (b)										
Open plus periodic detention	\$/day	186.6	183.5	152.3	152.8	161.0	165.8	200.2	na	178.4
Secure	\$/day	201.7	215.5	151.2	200.4	177.8	220.8	381.9	na	191.1
All prisons	\$/day	195.8	212.5	151.3	188.1	175.9	214.0	291.7	160.8	187.1
Capital costs (c)										
Total user cost of capital (d) (f)	\$/day	50.3	17.1	38.8	34.7	27.2	39.8	16.5	15.0	37.6
Land	\$/day	3.8	2.9	1.7	1.9	8.1	1.0	0.6	0.7	3.0
Other assets	\$/day	46.6	14.2	37.2	32.8	19.1	38.8	15.9	14.2	34.6
Debt servicing fees (e)	\$/day	..	26.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	4.1
Depreciation	\$/day	16.5	20.1	19.7	8.6	11.8	15.2	4.0	5.3	15.9
Total capital cost (f)	\$/day	66.8	63.5	58.5	43.4	39.0	55.0	20.5	20.3	57.7
Total net recurrent and capital costs per prisoner per day (f)	\$/day	262.5	276.0	209.9	231.5	214.8	269.0	312.3	181.1	244.8
Community corrections										
Net recurrent expenditure (b)	\$/day	11.6	16.5	9.2	19.6	11.0	9.0	13.3	15.3	12.5
Capital costs (c)	\$/day	0.4	0.5	0.3	1.2	0.6	–	0.1	0.3	0.5
Total net recurrent and capital costs per offender per day (f)	\$/day	12.0	17.0	9.6	20.7	11.6	9.0	13.4	15.6	13.0

(a) NT is unable to disaggregate costs into open and secure custody because each prison operates as a combined entity for financial management purposes.

(b) Net recurrent expenditure excludes payroll tax and is net of recurrent receipts (own source revenues).

(c) ACT capital costs relate only to remand and periodic detention centres in the ACT.

(d) Calculated as 8 per cent of the value of government owned assets.

(e) Debt servicing fees are accommodation services fees paid to privately owned prisons, equivalent to the user cost of capital for government owned facilities. This item is only applicable to Victoria in 2006-07.

(f) Totals may not add to the aggregate of figures from other cells due to rounding of decimal places.

na Not available. .. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: State and Territory governments (unpublished).

Table 8A.8

Table 8A.8 Real recurrent expenditure on prisons (2006-07 \$'000) (a), (b)

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
2002-03	593 607	231 055	318 577	198 916	107 198	29 226	22 294	43 822	1 544 696
2003-04	620 019	255 192	304 350	197 103	102 284	31 718	22 301	46 554	1 579 520
2004-05	640 150	277 177	310 336	221 181	105 727	33 568	21 569	51 019	1 660 726
2005-06	677 594	285 612	330 224	234 516	109 338	40 856	21 916	50 621	1 750 676
2006-07	692 074	313 892	312 250	248 898	108 306	41 782	19 824	48 989	1 786 015

(a) Real recurrent expenditure excludes payroll tax and is net of recurrent receipts (own source revenues).

(b) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

Source : State and Territory governments (unpublished).

Table 8A.9

Table 8A.9 Real recurrent cost per prisoner per day (2006-07 dollars) (a), (b), (c)

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
2002-03	197.4	173.6	172.1	191.6	199.7	181.0	280.4	167.8	187.9
2003-04	197.8	190.4	158.3	179.5	190.6	190.0	298.2	177.3	186.0
2004-05	191.5	211.0	159.4	179.6	191.7	176.5	276.9	181.5	186.8
2005-06	198.8	214.4	165.9	187.0	193.4	222.1	288.9	175.2	193.4
2006-07	195.8	212.5	151.3	188.1	175.9	214.0	291.7	160.8	187.1

(a) Calculated from net recurrent expenditure, which excludes payroll tax and is net of recurrent receipts (own source revenues).

(b) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

(c) ACT figures include all ACT prisoners whether in the ACT or NSW prisons. NSW figures include ACT prisoners held in NSW prisons. Australian figures are calculated so that ACT prisoners held in NSW prisons are not double counted.

Source: State and Territory governments (unpublished).

Table 8A.10 Real recurrent expenditure on community corrections (2006-07 \$'000)
(a), (b)

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
2002-03	63 843	41 449	36 004	35 209	25 008	3 546	6 911	5 732	217 703
2003-04	67 150	36 232	36 373	38 516	24 322	3 742	7 882	7 019	221 236
2004-05	76 009	39 765	36 486	42 226	26 055	3 696	7 860	6 717	238 813
2005-06	71 633	39 638	38 119	45 007	27 364	3 518	6 577	6 578	238 434
2006-07	76 459	43 931	41 350	37 474	25 238	3 910	5 939	6 613	240 914

(a) Real recurrent expenditure excludes payroll tax and is net of recurrent receipts (own source revenues).

(b) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

Source: State and Territory governments (unpublished).

Table 8A.11

Table 8A.11 Real recurrent cost per offender per day (2006-07 dollars) (a), (b)

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
2002-03	10.0	15.3	8.2	18.5	9.9	10.9	14.5	16.8	11.5
2003-04	11.0	12.5	8.7	20.5	10.7	10.7	17.2	19.0	11.9
2004-05	11.9	13.2	8.6	21.0	11.5	9.9	17.4	17.1	12.5
2005-06	10.9	13.6	8.7	22.3	12.0	8.6	15.3	16.0	12.3
2006-07	11.6	16.5	9.2	19.6	11.0	9.0	13.3	15.3	12.5

(a) Calculated from net recurrent expenditure, which excludes payroll tax and is net of recurrent receipts (own source revenues).

(b) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

Source: State and Territory governments (unpublished).

Table 8A.12

Table 8A.12 Real recurrent expenditure on corrective services including depreciation (2006-07 dollars) (a)

Units	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust	
2002-03	\$'000	699 570	279 935	391 127	250 032	139 438	34 857	29 570	51 002	1 875 531
2003-04	\$'000	729 533	304 555	384 325	251 237	133 830	36 322	30 474	55 027	1 925 304
2004-05	\$'000	763 237	328 526	387 228	279 925	138 963	38 586	29 700	59 347	2 025 513
2005-06	\$'000	812 149	351 950	409 741	293 087	144 171	45 666	28 736	60 047	2 145 546
2006-07	\$'000	828 600	388 505	395 360	298 229	141 152	48 660	26 065	57 355	2 183 926

(a) This table provides source data for corrective services figures reported in Tables in the Justice Preface. For consistency with data provided by other justice agencies, recurrent expenditure in Table 8A.12 therefore includes depreciation, which is treated as a capital cost in other Tables of the Corrective Services Chapter. Figures refer to net recurrent expenditure (which excludes payroll tax and is net of recurrent receipts) for prisons and community corrections combined, plus depreciation and do not include transport and escort service costs where these are reported separately by jurisdictions.

Source: State and Territory governments (unpublished).

Table 8A.13 Real recurrent expenditure on corrective services including depreciation per head of population per year (2006-07 dollars) (a), (b)

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
2002-03	105.2	57.2	103.8	129.1	91.4	73.4	91.3	255.9	94.8
2003-04	109.0	61.5	99.5	127.7	87.1	75.5	93.5	274.2	96.2
2004-05	113.4	65.5	97.9	140.0	89.9	79.6	90.5	291.0	100.0
2005-06	119.6	69.2	101.2	143.8	92.4	93.5	86.4	287.6	104.4
2006-07	120.9	75.2	95.7	143.3	89.6	99.0	77.5	269.8	104.7

(a) Calculated from real recurrent expenditure including depreciation figures reported in Table 8A.12 and the total resident population (all ages) reported in Table AA.2.

(b) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

Source: State and Territory governments (unpublished).

Table 8A.14

Table 8A.14	Prison assault rates, 2006-07 (per 100 prisoners) (a)								
	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Prisoners									
Prisoner on prisoner									
Serious assault	0.49	0.64	0.74	0.41	0.89	0.37	–	0.84	0.59
Assault	13.26	8.68	4.20	6.18	4.15	5.05	6.21	3.12	8.47
Prisoner on officer									
Serious assault (b)	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.06	–	–	–	0.12	0.02
Assault	0.71	0.87	0.27	0.77	0.30	0.19	1.55	0.48	0.60
Periodic detainees									
Prisoner on prisoner									
Serious assault	–	..	..	..	..	..	1.78	..	..
Assault	1.89	..	..	..	..	..	1.78	..	..
Prisoner on officer									
Serious assault	–	..	..	..	..	..	–	..	..
Assault	0.54	..	..	..	..	..	–	..	..

(a) The assault rate is calculated as the number of victims of violent physical attacks reported over the year, divided by the annual average prisoner population, multiplied by 100. ACT rates are calculated against the average daily prisoner population held in ACT facilities only.

(b) For NSW, this relates to one incident of serious assault which resulted in the death of an officer.

.. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: State and Territory governments (unpublished).

Table 8A.15

Table 8A.15 **Death rates from apparent unnatural causes, by Indigenous status, 2006-07 (per 100 prisoners) (a)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Prisoners									
All prisoners	0.05	–	0.04	0.03	0.12	–	–	–	0.04
Indigenous prisoners	0.10	–	–	0.07	–	–	–	–	0.05
Non-Indigenous prisoners	0.04	–	0.05	–	0.15	–	–	–	0.04
Periodic detainees									
All detainees	–	..	..	..	..	..	–	..	..
Indigenous detainees	–	..	..	..	..	..	–	..	..
Non-Indigenous detainees	–	..	..	..	..	..	–	..	..

(a) The apparent unnatural death rate is calculated as the number of deaths, divided by the annual average prisoner population, multiplied by 100.

.. Not applicable – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: State and Territory governments (unpublished).

Table 8A.16

Table 8A.16 Death rates from apparent unnatural causes, by year and Indigenous status (per 100 prisoners) (a)

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
All prisoners									
2002-03	0.11	0.05	0.08	0.14	0.20	–	–	–	0.10
2003-04	0.10	0.05	0.09	0.03	0.14	–	–	–	0.08
2004-05	0.09	–	0.04	0.09	0.26	–	–	–	0.07
2005-06	0.05	0.03	–	0.06	0.13	–	–	–	0.04
2006-07	0.05	–	0.04	0.03	0.12	–	–	–	0.04
Indigenous prisoners									
2002-03	0.07	–	–	0.21	–	–	–	–	0.07
2003-04	–	–	0.16	–	–	–	–	–	0.04
2004-05	0.17	–	–	0.07	–	–	–	–	0.07
2005-06	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
2006-07	0.10	–	–	0.07	–	–	–	–	0.05
Non-Indigenous prisoners									
2002-03	0.13	0.06	0.10	0.11	0.28	–	–	–	0.11
2003-04	0.14	0.06	0.08	0.05	0.19	–	–	–	0.09
2004-05	0.07	–	0.05	0.10	0.37	–	–	–	0.07
2005-06	0.07	0.03	–	0.10	0.16	–	–	–	0.05
2006-07	0.04	–	0.05	–	0.15	–	–	–	0.04

(a) The apparent unnatural death rate is calculated as the number of deaths, divided by the annual average prisoner population, multiplied by 100.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: State and Territory governments (unpublished).

Table 8A.17

Table 8A.17 Escapes/absconds rates, 2006-07 (per 100 prisoners)

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Prisoners									
Open custody	0.17	0.27	0.77	1.71	1.59	–	..	2.26	0.60
Secure custody	–	–	–	0.11	0.07	0.43	–	–	0.03
Periodic detainees	–	..	..	..	..	..	–	..	..

.. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: State and Territory governments (unpublished).

Table 8A.18

Table 8A.18 Prisoner out-of-cell hours, 2006-07 (average hours per day)

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i> (a)	<i>ACT</i> (b)	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Total	9.5	na	11.1	12.1	11.5	11.9	9.5	11.8	10.7
Open	12.6	na	15.3	13.6	15.3	14.2	..	19.7	13.5
Secure	7.6	na	10.6	11.2	10.4	11.6	..	9.0	9.5

(a) Due to the decommissioning and commissioning of three prisons and staged transition to new facilities during 2006-07, out of cell hours for Tasmania has been calculated for 30 June 2007 (one day).

(b) Open and secure custody disaggregations are not applicable to the ACT.

na Not available. **..** Not applicable.

Source: State and Territory governments (unpublished).

Table 8A.19

Table 8A.19 **Completion of community corrections orders, by type of order, 2006-07 (per cent)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
All orders	81.0	62.2	61.7	57.5	66.6	86.0	88.0	65.0	69.6
Restricted movement	82.8	94.9	84.5	75.1	69.3	..	..	86.1	76.4
Reparation	79.9	62.7	62.4	53.0	57.4	80.9	85.0	74.6	66.3
Supervision	81.3	61.4	60.9	59.1	71.8	93.1	88.1	59.1	71.4

.. Not applicable.

Source: State and Territory governments (unpublished).

Table 8A.20

Table 8A.20 **Prisoner employment and offender community work rates, 2006-07 (per cent)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Prisons (a), (b)									
Total	78.7	87.5	71.4	82.7	74.9	57.4	..	81.1	78.5
Commercial industries	43.4	35.3	29.0	14.2	23.5	16.5	..	3.6	31.3
Service industries	34.1	52.2	42.4	68.6	49.1	40.9	..	76.4	46.6
Work release	1.2	..	..	..	2.3	..	..	1.1	0.6
Periodic detainees									
Total	72.9	..	..	..	..	..	62.8	..	..
Service industries	26.1	..	..	..	..	..	28.4	..	..
Community work	46.8	..	..	..	..	..	34.3	..	..
Community corrections (c)									
Average hours ordered per offender	na	na	69	80	127	na	142	87	na
Average hours worked per offender	na	55	39	35	59	na	83	38	na
Ratio of ordered to worked hours	na	na	1.8	2.3	2.2	na	1.7	2.3	na

(a) Prisoner employment figures are not applicable to the ACT because ACT prisoners managed in the ACT are remand prisoners only. ACT prisoners held in NSW prisons are included under NSW. Australian calculations exclude ACT prisoners managed in ACT prisons.

(b) Figures for Victoria and Tasmania are based on the number of prisoners employed at 30 June and are calculated against the number of prisoners in custody on that day. All other jurisdictions use an average of the number of prisoners employed on the first day of each month, calculated against the daily average prisoner population.

(c) Australian averages for offender employment have not been calculated because of the number of jurisdictions that did not report on this indicator.

na Not available. .. Not applicable.

Source: State and Territory governments (unpublished).

Table 8A.21

Table 8A.21 Prisoner education and training rates, 2006-07 (per cent) (a), (b), (c)

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Total prisoners in education (d)	34.7	32.5	27.0	40.9	46.4	61.8	..	74.2	36.1
Pre-certificate Level 1 courses	3.1	3.7	9.0	–	7.1	13.3	..	–	4.2
Secondary school education	15.8	0.6	2.5	0.2	2.2	24.5	..	35.5	8.4
Vocational Education and Training	30.1	30.1	14.6	40.2	36.0	35.6	..	39.4	29.3
Higher education	1.3	2.2	3.2	1.3	1.0	1.3	..	0.1	1.8

(a) Classification of education types is based on the Australian Qualifications Framework. The Vocational Education and Training category includes advanced diplomas, diplomas, and certificates I to IV; the secondary schools education category includes senior secondary and certificate of education; and the higher education category includes doctoral and masters degrees, graduate diplomas, bachelor degrees, diplomas and advanced diplomas.

(b) Prisoner education figures are not applicable to the ACT because ACT prisoners managed in the ACT are remand prisoners only. ACT prisoners held in NSW prisons are included under NSW. Australian calculations exclude ACT prisoners managed in ACT prisons.

(c) Victorian and SA figures are based on the number of prisoners in education on the last day of term preceding 30 June, calculated against the number of prisoners in custody on that day. All other jurisdictions use a monthly count of prisoners in education averaged over the 12-month period, calculated against the daily average prisoner population.

(d) Percentage of total prisoners in education may not equal the sum of percentages for each education type, as an individual may be participating in more than one type of education.

.. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: State and Territory governments (unpublished).

Table 8A.22

Table 8A.22 **Community corrections offender-to-staff ratios, 2006-07**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Offender-to-all staff	22.0	16.2	24.3	13.2	20.8	23.4	20.3	20.1	19.9
Offender-to-operational staff	27.3	21.0	32.2	25.2	30.6	31.4	26.6	24.1	27.2
Offender-to-other staff	113.7	70.5	98.8	27.7	64.9	91.8	86.0	118.3	74.3

Source: State and Territory governments (unpublished).

Table 8A.23

Table 8A.23 Prison design capacity utilisation rates, 2006-07 (per cent)

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Prisons (a)									
Total prisons (b)	106.1	na	99.2	107.2	121.9	85.4	65.1	98.1	104.3
Open	105.3	na	79.4	111.7	100.0	95.8	..	96.1	101.1
Secure	106.6	na	103.3	105.7	125.4	84.1	..	98.9	105.5
Periodic detention centres	69.4	..	..	..	..	..	122.5	..	..

(a) Includes design capacity in relocatable accommodation units.

(b) ACT data are based on prisoners held in ACT remand facilities only.

na Not available. **..** Not applicable.

Source: State and Territory governments (unpublished).

Table 8A.24 Categorisation of correctional sanctions (operating during 2006-07)

<i>Jurisdiction</i>	<i>Prisons</i>	<i>Community corrections</i>
NSW	Secure prisons	Home detention (front-end)
	Open prisons	Reparation (community service order, community service order [fine default])
	Periodic detention	Post-prison orders (parole, licence) Bonds (including suspended sentence) Bail supervision (post-conviction) Drug Court (suspended sentence with participation in a drug court program imposed by NSW Drug Court)
Victoria	Secure prisons	Home Detention (front-end and post-prison)
	Open prisons	Intensive correction orders Combined custody and treatment orders Drug Treatment Order Community-based orders Parole Community work orders Fine default orders
Queensland	Secure prisons	Probation
	Open prisons	Qld Commonwealth Recognition Community service Fine option Intensive correction Prison/probation Parole Intensive drug rehabilitation order
	Work Camps Program	

Table 8A.24 **Categorisation of correctional sanctions (operating during 2006-07)**

<i>Jurisdiction</i>	<i>Prisons</i>	<i>Community corrections</i>
WA	Secure prisons	Community-based orders (may include supervision, community work, programs and curfew)
	Open prisons	Intensive supervision orders (always includes supervision but may also include community work, programs or curfew)
SA		Dangerous Sexual Offender Orders
		Conditional Suspended Imprisonment Orders
		Work release
		Work and development order (non-payment of fines)
		Parole
		Interstate Probation
		Monitored Bail
		Conditional Bail
		CEO Parole/Short Term Parole
		Pre Sentence Orders
		Re-entry
		Post-prison administrative home detention
	Secure prisons	Front-end home detention program
	Open prisons	Bail home detention
	Probation	
	Parole	
	Community service order	
	Community service reconciliation	
	Supervised bail	

Table 8A.24 Categorisation of correctional sanctions (operating during 2006-07)

<i>Jurisdiction</i>	<i>Prisons</i>	<i>Community corrections</i>
Tasmania	Secure prisons Open prisons	Community Service Order Probation Order Community Service Order (Failure to pay fine) Parole Order
ACT	Secure prisons (remand prisoners held in the ACT and sentenced prisoners transferred to the NSW prison system) Open prisons (sentenced prisoners transferred to the NSW prison system) Periodic detention	Court ordered community service order Recognition with supervision conditions (probation) Bail supervision Parole Wholly or partially suspended prison sentence
NT	Secure prisons Open prisons	Front-end home detention program Court ordered community service order Probation Bail supervision Parole Fine option community service Wholly or partially suspended prison sentence

Source : State and Territory governments (unpublished).

Single Jurisdiction Data — NSW

Table 8A.25

New South Wales

Table 8A.25 Descriptors, prisons (a)

	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07
Average daily prison population					
Total — all prisons	7 983	8 367	8 926	9 101	9 468
Male, Indigenous, open prison	526	566	628	557	617
Male, non-Indigenous, open prison	2 753	2 949	3 044	2 671	2 700
Male, unknown, open prison	55	55	48	29	14
Female, Indigenous, open prison	63	75	124	77	89
Female, non-Indigenous, open prison	202	213	300	164	169
Female, unknown, open prison	1	3	10	6	6
Male, Indigenous, secure prison	771	825	905	1 063	1 137
Male, non-Indigenous, secure prison	3 103	3 168	3 366	3 861	4 063
Male, unknown, secure prison	227	224	301	272	238
Female, Indigenous, secure prison	87	88	59	103	113
Female, non-Indigenous, secure prison	179	184	128	280	286
Female, unknown, secure prison	16	18	13	18	37
Total — male/female					
Male prisoners, all prisons	7 435	7 787	8 292	8 453	8 768
Female prisoners, all prisons	548	580	634	648	699
Total — Indigenous/non-Indigenous					
Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	1 447	1 554	1 716	1 800	1 956
Non-Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	6 237	6 514	6 838	6 976	7 217
Unknown, all prisons	299	299	372	325	295
Total — open/secure					
Open prisoners	3 600	3 860	4 154	3 504	3 595
Secure prisoners	4 383	4 507	4 772	5 597	5 872
Privately operated prisons					
Indigenous prisoners	128	140	136	142	163
Non-Indigenous prisoners	583	582	589	575	590
Unknown	9	4	5	7	2
Total prisoners in privately operated prisons	720	726	730	724	756
Imprisonment rate (b)					
All prisoners/100 000 adult population	155.2	161.4	170.6	173.4	178.6
Indigenous prisoners/100 000	2 094.5	2 207.3	2 152.8	2 199.7	2 329.7
Number of facilities (c)					
Government operated prisons	26	26	29	29	30
Privately operated prisons	1	1	1	1	1
Government operated community custodial facilities	2	2	2	3	3
Privately operated community custodial facilities	—	—	—	—	—
24-hour court cell centres	15	15	15	14	14
Total facilities (excluding detention centres)	44	44	47	47	48

Table 8A.25

New South Wales**Table 8A.25 Descriptors, prisons (a)**

	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07
Prison design capacity (d)					
Open prisons	3 398	3 503	3 777	3 266	3 415
Secure prisons	4 431	4 438	4 731	5 520	5 511
Total — all prisons	7 829	7 941	8 508	8 786	8 926
Recurrent expenditure (2006-07 \$'000) (e)					
Recurrent expenditure, all prisons	632 508	663 627	684 565	715 816	732 695
Recurrent receipts, all prisons	38 901	43 608	44 415	38 221	40 621
Net recurrent expenditure	593 607	620 019	640 150	677 594	692 074
Net recurrent expenditure plus depreciation	635 267	661 719	686 425	738 891	750 303

(a) Data include persons received and discharged from a non-24 hour court cell on the same day.

(b) NSW rates exclude ACT prisoners held in NSW prisons.

(c) Excludes periodic detention centres — see Table 8A.27.

(d) Includes 24-hour court cell centre capacity.

(e) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: NSW Government (unpublished).

Table 8A.26

New South Wales
Table 8A.26 Effectiveness, prisons

	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07
Assault rates (per cent) (a)					
Prisoners on prisoners					
Serious assaults	0.63	0.74	0.75	0.36	0.49
Assaults	16.59	13.57	11.88	14.97	13.26
Prisoners on officers					
Serious assaults	–	–	–	–	0.01
Assaults	1.19	1.16	1.13	0.69	0.71
Number of deaths (apparent unnatural causes)					
Indigenous prisoners	1	–	3	–	2
Non-Indigenous prisoners	8	9	5	5	3
Total — all prisoners	9	9	8	5	5
Number of deaths (apparent natural causes) (b)					
Indigenous prisoners	1	–	1	–	2
Non-Indigenous prisoners	6	4	6	5	13
Total — all prisoners	7	4	7	5	15
Apparent unnatural death rate (per 100 prisoners)					
Indigenous prisoners	0.07	–	0.17	–	0.10
Non-Indigenous prisoners	0.13	0.14	0.07	0.07	0.04
Total — all prisoners	0.11	0.11	0.09	0.05	0.05
Escape rate (per 100 prisoners) (c)					
Open level of security	0.47	0.21	0.58	0.37	0.17
Secure level of security	–	–	0.06	0.07	–
Average daily time out of cells (hours per day) (d)					
Open level of security	12.3	12.0	11.1	11.9	12.6
Secure level of security	9.2	7.7	8.7	7.6	7.6
Total — all prisoners	10.6	9.7	9.8	9.2	9.5
Employment rate (per cent) (e)					
Commercial (fee for service) industries	36.6	34.4	35.1	39.4	43.4
Service (no fee for service) industries	39.6	39.4	35.3	33.2	34.1
Work release	1.5	1.1	1.4	1.5	1.2
Total — all industries	77.8	75.0	71.8	74.0	78.7
Education rate (per cent of eligible prisoners) (f)					
Pre-certificate Level 1 courses	2.9	2.9	3.4	3.1	3.1
AQF Secondary School sector education	30.9	20.5	17.9	15.5	15.8
AQF Vocational Education and Training	24.0	26.4	28.0	28.9	30.1
AQF Higher Education	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.3
Total — all education	37.9	35.0	37.3	34.9	34.7

New South Wales**Table 8A.26 Effectiveness, prisons**

	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07
(a)					
(b)					
(c)					
(d)					
(e)					
(f)					

(a) In accordance with the national counting rule, assaults that occurred within a court complex are excluded. In 2006-07, there was one incident of serious assault by a prisoner on another prisoner under the supervision of corrective services in a court complex. There were 31 prisoner on prisoner assaults and 22 prisoner on staff assaults in court cells.

(b) Includes deaths where there is insufficient evidence to assess, subject to a Coroner's finding, whether the cause of death was natural or unnatural. In 2006-07, there were 4 deaths from unknown causes of non-Indigenous prisoners. Other deaths occurring in past years where cause of death had not been determined at the time of the Report but is now known have been from unnatural causes have been updated in the relevant year's figures and rates.

(c) In accordance with the national counting rule, these rates exclude other escapes/absconds (this category relates to absconds by prisoners on unescorted leave, such as work release or day leave, or by prisoners in work parties or participating in activities outside the perimeter without direct one-to-one supervision). There were four escapes of this type in 2006-07. Escapes by prisoners being transported to or from court or from within a court complex are also not counted within this category. There were no escapes/absconds from court cells or court escorts during the reporting period.

(d) NSW figures include all known irregular lockdowns and regular lock-ins, such as closures for meals, in the calculation of time out of cells.

(e) Prisoners in full time education, remandees who choose not to work, hospital patients or aged prisoners who are unable to work, prisoners whose protection status prohibits access to work, fine defaulters who are only incarcerated for a few days at a time, prisoners accommodated in community custodial centres and those held in 24-hour court cells are excluded from this count.

(f) AQF = Australian Qualifications Framework.
– Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: NSW Government (unpublished).

Table 8A.27

New South Wales
Table 8A.27 Descriptors, periodic detention

	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07
Average daily periodic detention population (a)					
Total	870	748	791	802	741
Male, Indigenous	57	39	38	43	57
Male, non-Indigenous	707	626	669	661	606
Male, unknown	40	26	13	33	9
Female, Indigenous	8	7	7	7	9
Female, non-Indigenous	58	50	63	57	59
Female, unknown	–	–	1	1	1
Total — male/female					
Male detainees	804	691	720	737	672
Female detainees	66	57	71	65	69
Total — Indigenous/non-Indigenous					
Indigenous detainees	65	46	45	50	66
Non-Indigenous detainees	765	676	732	718	665
Unknown	40	26	14	34	10
Average daily population attending (residential only)					
	536	470	494	486	470
Periodic detention rate					
Detainees/100 000 adult population	17.2	14.6	15.3	15.4	14.1
Indigenous detainees/100 000	95.1	65.8	56.7	61.5	78.6
Number of periodic detention centres	11	11	10	8	8
Useable periodic detention capacity	774	774	754	707	677

(a) Figures refer to all detainees with periodic detention warrants, regardless of whether this includes attending a residential component.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: NSW Government (unpublished).

Table 8A.28

New South Wales**Table 8A.28 Effectiveness, periodic detention**

	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07
Assault rates (per cent)					
Detainees on detainees					
Serious assaults	0.11	–	–	0.12	–
Assaults	2.64	3.21	0.76	1.12	1.89
Detainees on officers					
Serious assaults	–	–	–	–	–
Assaults (a)	0.11	0.13	–	0.12	0.54
Unnatural death rate (per 100 detainees)					
Indigenous detainees	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous detainees	–	–	–	–	–
Total — all detainees	–	–	–	–	–
Escape/abscond rate (per 100 detainees)	–	0.27	–	–	–
Employment rates (per cent) (b)					
Service (no fee for service) industries	28.0	32.9	32.4	32.5	26.1
Community work	37.9	39.3	45.9	49.5	46.8
Total employed	66.0	72.2	78.3	82.0	72.9

(a) The increased rate in 2006-07 represents four incidents in 2006-07 compared to zero or one incident in each prior year.

(b) Data for the full year were not available from two centres in 2002-03.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: NSW Government (unpublished).

Table 8A.29

New South Wales**Table 8A.29 Efficiency, prisons and periodic detention**

	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07
Recurrent cost per prisoner per day (2006-07 \$) (a)					
Open plus periodic detention prisoners	180.0	177.9	176.7	191.8	186.6
Secure prisoners	212.8	215.8	205.1	203.5	201.7
Total recurrent — all prisoners	197.4	197.8	191.5	198.8	195.8
Capital cost per prisoner per day (2006-07 \$) (a)					
User cost of capital	49.7	46.6	51.8	52.4	50.3
Debt servicing fees	..	..	..	..	..
Depreciation	13.9	13.3	13.8	18.0	16.5
Total capital — all prisoners	63.6	59.9	65.6	70.4	66.8
Prison utilisation rates (per cent)					
Open	105.9	110.2	110.0	107.3	105.3
Secure	98.9	101.5	100.9	101.4	106.6
Total	102.0	105.4	104.9	103.6	106.1
Periodic detention utilisation rate (per cent)	69.3	60.7	65.5	68.7	69.4

(a) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

.. Not applicable.

Source: NSW Government (unpublished).

Table 8A.30

New South Wales

Table 8A.30 Descriptors, community corrections (a)

	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07
Average number of offenders					
on restricted movement orders					
Male, Indigenous	9	8	7	8	9
Male, non-Indigenous	153	137	141	162	171
Male, unknown	31	19	9	3	0.3
Female, Indigenous	2	4	2	4	2
Female, non-Indigenous	22	25	28	32	28
Female, unknown	10	5	4	1	1
Gender not recorded	2	2	1	1	1
Total persons	229	200	192	211	213
on reparation orders					
Male, Indigenous	384	426	455	491	457
Male, non-Indigenous	2 632	2 755	3 039	3 173	2 993
Male, unknown	737	551	524	337	239
Female, Indigenous	84	107	122	137	118
Female, non-Indigenous	404	436	503	517	516
Female, unknown	129	96	106	77	43
Gender not recorded	44	33	20	22	19
Total persons	4 414	4 404	4 769	4 754	4 386
on supervision orders					
Male, Indigenous	1 527	1 648	1 818	1 960	2 109
Male, non-Indigenous	8 768	8 904	9 447	10 056	9 726
Male, unknown	1 639	1 069	874	498	256
Female, Indigenous	413	443	478	547	609
Female, non-Indigenous	1 338	1 324	1 422	1 461	1 472
Female, unknown	371	226	175	107	55
Gender not recorded	101	62	45	34	39
Total persons	14 157	13 676	14 259	14 663	14 265
Daily distinct persons serving orders (b)					
Male, Indigenous	1 756	1 908	2 088	2 251	2 420
Male, non-Indigenous	10 571	10 837	11 584	12 280	12 274
Male, unknown	2 238	1 517	1 302	779	490
Female, Indigenous	474	516	564	638	691
Female, non-Indigenous	1 627	1 663	1 805	1 876	1 941
Female, unknown	477	310	269	170	98
Total persons, Indigenous	2 230	2 425	2 653	2 889	3 112
Total persons, non-Indigenous	12 253	12 547	13 430	14 196	14 265
Total persons, unknown	2 793	1 868	1 593	962	592
Total males	14 565	14 262	14 974	15 310	15 184
Total females	2 578	2 489	2 638	2 684	2 729

Table 8A.30

New South Wales**Table 8A.30 Descriptors, community corrections (a)**

	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07
Total gender not recorded	133	89	64	53	56
Total persons	17 276	16 840	17 676	18 047	17 970
Community corrections rates					
Offenders per 100 000 adults	341.3	329.4	342.3	346.4	342.8
Indigenous offenders per 100 000 adults	3 261.8	3 465.7	3 340.0	3551.1	3731.5
Work hours ordered per 100 000 adults	na	na	na	na	na
Work hours performed per 100 000 adults	na	na	na	na	na
Recurrent expenditure (2006-07 \$'000) (c)					
Recurrent expenditure	65 031	67 600	76 451	72 900	77 081
Recurrent receipts	1 188	451	442	1 267	622
Net recurrent expenditure	63 843	67 150	76 009	71 633	76 459
Net recurrent expenditure plus depreciation	64 303	67 814	76 812	73 258	78 297

(a) Excludes offenders on orders that have been inactive for over three months where a bench warrant has been issued.

(b) Total persons may not equal the sum of persons per order type because an offender may be serving more than one order type.

(c) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

na Not available.

Source: NSW Government (unpublished).

Table 8A.31

New South Wales**Table 8A.31 Effectiveness, community corrections**

	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07
Completion of orders (per cent) (a), (b)					
Restricted movement orders	81.7	75.9	78.7	83.4	82.8
Reparation orders	75.1	73.8	75.6	77.7	79.9
Supervision orders	85.7	82.9	83.6	82.2	81.3
Total — all orders	82.9	80.5	81.6	81.0	81.0
Reparation — employment (hours)					
Average hours ordered to be worked per offender	na	na	na	na	na
Average hours worked per offender	na	na	na	na	na
Ratio of ordered to worked hours	na	na	na	na	na

(a) As of and including 2004-05, completed orders exclude those terminated/discharged due to the death of the offender or orders registered in error.

(b) NSW has the discretion to terminate the supervision component of a recognizance/bond prior to the order's expiry date. This practice results in the offender being released to his/her own recognizance and required to remain on good behaviour for the duration of the order. This discretion is exercised by NSW only when the case management goals have been addressed and the offender poses no foreseeable threat to the community. These orders are counted as completions.

na Not available.

Source: NSW Government (unpublished).

Table 8A.32

New South Wales**Table 8A.32 Efficiency, community corrections**

	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07
Recurrent cost per offender per day (2006-07 \$) (a)	10.0	11.0	11.9	10.9	11.6
Capital cost per offender per day (2006-07 \$) (a)	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4
Offender to staff ratios					
Offender-to-operational staff	32.7	30.7	29.5	29.3	27.3
Offender-to-other staff	91.9	84.2	84.2	82.4	113.7
Offender-to-all staff	24.1	22.5	21.8	21.6	22.0

(a) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

Source: NSW Government (unpublished).

Single Jurisdiction Data — Vic

Table 8A.33

Victoria**Table 8A.33 Descriptors, prisons**

	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07
Average daily prison population					
Total — all prisons	3 644	3 669	3 596	3 648	4 044
Male, Indigenous, open prison	7	9	9	12	11
Male, non-Indigenous, open prison	342	324	309	344	315
Male, unknown, open prison	2	—	2	7	7
Female, Indigenous, open prison	2	1	1	—	2
Female, non-Indigenous, open prison	50	46	44	37	40
Female, unknown, open prison	—	—	0.3	1	0.2
Male, Indigenous, secure prison	141	158	158	178	197
Male, non-Indigenous, secure prison	2 855	2 919	2 835	2 793	3 187
Male, unknown, secure prison	24	8	28	75	80
Female, Indigenous, secure prison	13	12	15	15	13
Female, non-Indigenous, secure prison	206	192	194	179	186
Female, unknown, secure prison	2	—	3	6	6
Total — male/female					
Male prisoners, all prisons	3 372	3 418	3 340	3 410	3 797
Female prisoners, all prisons	272	251	257	238	247
Total — Indigenous/non-Indigenous					
Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	163	180	182	206	222
Non-Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	3 453	3 481	3 381	3 353	3 728
Unknown, all prisons	28	8	33	89	93
Total — open/secure					
Open prisoners	403	380	365	401	376
Secure prisoners	3 241	3 289	3 232	3 247	3 668
Privately operated prisons					
Indigenous prisoners	71	79	78	97	82
Non-Indigenous prisoners	1 360	1 399	1 380	1 386	1 344
Unknown	14	3	15	41	35
Total prisoners in privately operated prisons	1 445	1 481	1 473	1 523	1 461
Imprisonment rate (a)					
All prisoners/100 000 adult population	95.6	95.1	92.0	93.7	101.6
Indigenous prisoners/100 000	1 108.2	1 203.7	1 010.7	1 151.0	1 204.0
Number of facilities					
Government operated prisons	11	11	10	11	12
Privately operated prisons	2	2	2	2	2
Government operated community custodial facilities	—	—	—	—	—
Privately operated community custodial facilities	—	—	—	—	—
24-hour court cell centres	—	—	—	—	—

Table 8A.33

Victoria**Table 8A.33 Descriptors, prisons**

	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07
Total correctional custodial facilities	13	13	12	13	14
Prison design capacity (b)					
Open prisons	451	453	405	na	na
Secure prisons	2 939	3 137	3 070	na	na
Total — all prisons	3 390	3 590	3 475	na	na
Recurrent expenditure (2006-07 \$'000) (c)					
Recurrent expenditure, all prisons	242 108	263 627	284 897	293 751	320 724
Recurrent receipts, all prisons	11 053	8 435	7 720	8 139	6 832
Net recurrent expenditure	231 055	255 192	277 177	285 612	313 892
Net recurrent expenditure plus depreciation	236 781	266 239	287 162	311 465	343 612

(a) Based on an adult general population aged 17 years and over for years prior to 2005-06.

(b) Includes beds in relocatable accommodation units.

(c) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

na Not available. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: Victorian Government (unpublished).

Table 8A.34

Victoria**Table 8A.34 Effectiveness, prisons**

	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07
Assault rates (per cent) (a)					
Prisoners on prisoners					
Serious assaults	0.66	0.93	0.56	0.93	0.64
Assaults	5.35	5.67	5.81	7.51	8.68
Prisoners on officers					
Serious assaults	–	0.03	–	0.03	0.02
Assaults	0.80	0.76	0.92	1.07	0.87
Number of deaths (apparent unnatural causes)					
Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	2	2	–	1	–
Total — all prisoners	2	2	–	1	–
Number of deaths (apparent natural causes) (b)					
Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	1	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	3	2	4	3	2
Total — all prisoners	3	2	4	4	2
Apparent unnatural death rate (per 100 prisoners)					
Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	0.06	0.06	–	0.03	–
Total — all prisoners	0.05	0.05	–	0.03	–
Escape rate (per 100 prisoners) (c)					
Open level of security	0.99	1.58	1.10	0.75	0.27
Secure level of security	–	–	–	–	–
Average daily time out of cells (hours per day)					
Open level of security	14.7	14.6	na	na	na
Secure level of security	11.8	11.5	na	na	na
Total — all prisoners	12.1	11.8	na	na	na
Employment rate (per cent) (d)					
Commercial (fee for service) industries	45.6	44.3	44.1	38.9	35.3
Service (no fee for service) industries	40.5	43.0	43.0	43.7	52.2
Work release	..	..	..	..	..
Total — all industries	86.1	87.3	87.1	82.6	87.5
Education rate (per cent of eligible prisoners) (e)					
Pre-certificate Level 1 courses	–	0.6	0.4	0.1	3.7
AQF Secondary School sector education	1.1	1.6	0.9	0.3	0.6
AQF Vocational Education and Training	42.5	37.4	36.1	30.9	30.1
AQF Higher Education	1.8	1.5	1.9	2.1	2.2
Total — all education	43.8	38.3	37.9	32.2	32.5

Victoria**Table 8A.34 Effectiveness, prisons**

	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07
(a)	Improvements to data collection methods introduced in 2005-06 have contributed to higher rates than those for previous reporting periods. Figures as of and including 2005-06 are therefore not directly comparable to previous years.				
(b)	Includes deaths where there is insufficient evidence to assess, subject to a Coroner's finding, whether the cause of death was natural or unnatural. In 2006-07, there was one death from unknown causes of a non-Indigenous prisoner.				
(c)	In accordance with the national counting rule, these rates exclude other escapes/absconds (this category relates to absconds by prisoners on unescorted leave, such as work release or day leave, or by prisoners in work parties or participating in activities outside the perimeter without direct one-to-one supervision). There were no escapes of this type in 2006-07.				
(d)	Based on the number of prisoners employed at 30 June and calculated against the number of prisoners in custody on that day.				
(e)	Based on data collected on the last day of term preceding 30 June and calculated against the number of prisoners in custody on that day. AQF = Australian Qualifications Framework.				

na Not available. .. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: Victorian Government (unpublished).

Table 8A.35

Victoria**Table 8A.35 Efficiency, prisons**

	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07
Recurrent cost per prisoner per day (2006-07 \$) (a), (b)					
Open prisoners	134.7	158.0	201.9	189.9	183.5
Secure prisoners	178.5	194.2	212.0	217.4	215.5
Total recurrent — all prisoners	173.6	190.4	211.0	214.4	212.5
Capital cost per prisoner per day (2006-07 \$) (a), (c)					
User cost of capital	17.1	17.0	17.2	18.1	17.1
Debt servicing fees	16.9	14.1	14.2	19.8	26.3
Depreciation	4.3	8.2	7.6	19.4	20.1
Total capital — all prisoners	38.3	39.3	39.0	57.3	63.5
Prison utilisation rates (per cent)					
Open	89.4	83.9	90.0	na	na
Secure	110.3	104.8	105.3	na	na
Total	107.5	102.2	103.5	na	na
Periodic detention utilisation rate	..	..	..	..	..

(a) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

(b) The increased recurrent cost per prisoner in 2004-05 reflects the increase in recurrent expenditure associated with Victoria's major prisons redevelopment program, including development and commissioning of new prisons, de-commissioning of outdated prisons and redevelopment within existing prisons.

(c) Capital costs in Victoria in 2005-06 were affected by changes in the accounting treatment of the private prison leases and the financial arrangements for the two new prisons opened in 2005-06.

na Not available. **..** Not applicable.

Source: Victorian Government (unpublished).

Table 8A.36

Victoria**Table 8A.36 Descriptors, community corrections (a)**

	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07
Average number of offenders					
on restricted movement orders (b)					
Male, Indigenous	..	–	–	–	–
Male, non-Indigenous	..	1	5	2	–
Male, unknown	..	1	10	14	18
Female, Indigenous	..	–	–	–	–
Female, non-Indigenous	..	–	2	0.4	–
Female, unknown	..	–	3	4	4
Gender not recorded	..	–	–	1	2
Total persons	..	2	20	22	24
on reparation orders					
Male, Indigenous	77	81	78	73	59
Male, non-Indigenous	1 566	1 663	1 636	1 522	1 217
Male, unknown	97	80	223	274	208
Female, Indigenous	26	39	36	25	30
Female, non-Indigenous	384	432	433	408	345
Female, unknown	28	21	81	116	106
Gender not recorded	145	244	121	14	7
Total persons	2 324	2 560	2 609	2 431	1 972
on supervision orders					
Male, Indigenous	182	206	209	210	183
Male, non-Indigenous	4 042	4 185	4 316	4 234	4 019
Male, unknown	165	216	314	325	349
Female, Indigenous	54	53	52	51	43
Female, non-Indigenous	762	818	794	802	738
Female, unknown	34	48	73	82	88
Gender not recorded	19	29	44	42	20
Total persons	5 257	5 555	5 802	5 745	5 440
Average daily distinct persons serving orders					
Male, Indigenous	251	278	275	271	232
Male, non-Indigenous	5 475	5 694	5 810	5 629	5 128
Male, unknown	258	290	527	594	585
Female, Indigenous	77	88	87	74	72
Female, non-Indigenous	1 120	1 215	1 204	1 181	1 057
Female, unknown	61	69	151	196	198
Total persons, Indigenous	328	366	364	346	305
Total persons, non-Indigenous	6 595	6 909	7 051	6 854	6 204
Total persons, unknown	484	633	803	800	796
Total males	5 984	6 262	6 611	6 495	5 945
Total females	1 259	1 372	1 442	1 451	1 327

Table 8A.36

Victoria**Table 8A.36 Descriptors, community corrections (a)**

	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07
Total gender not recorded	164	274	164	55	32
Total persons	7 407	7 908	8 218	8 000	7 304
Community corrections rates (c)					
Offenders per 100 000 adults	194.4	205.0	210.2	205.6	183.6
Indigenous offenders per 100 000 adults	2 230.9	2 447.5	2 024.2	1938.2	1649.1
Work hours ordered per 100 000 adults	na	na	na	na	na
Work hours performed per 100 000 adults	19 698	18 969	na	18 701	18 578
Recurrent expenditure (2006-07 \$'000) (d)					
Recurrent expenditure	41 449	36 232	39 765	39 638	43 931
Recurrent receipts	–	–	–	–	–
Net recurrent expenditure	41 449	36 232	39 765	39 638	43 931
Net recurrent expenditure plus depreciation	43 154	38 316	41 364	40 485	44 892

(a) Excludes offenders on orders that are inactive pending the outcome of breach action.

(b) Restricted Movement orders (Home Detention) were introduced in Victoria on 1 January 2004.

(c) Based on an adult general population aged 17 years and over for years prior to 2005-06.

(d) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

na Not available. .. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: Victorian Government (unpublished).

Table 8A.37

Victoria**Table 8A.37 Effectiveness, community corrections**

	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07
Completion of orders (per cent) (a)					
Restricted movement orders (b)	..	100.0	91.2	98.4	94.9
Reparation orders (c)	76.3	73.7	75.7	75.5	62.7
Supervision orders	64.4	70.1	70.3	64.6	61.4
Total — all orders	70.7	72.1	73.4	70.3	62.2
Reparation — employment (hours)					
Average hours ordered to be worked per offender	na	na	na	na	na
Average hours worked per offender	60	58	na	59	55
Ratio of ordered to worked hours	na	na	na	na	na

(a) As of and including 2004-05, completed orders exclude those terminated/discharged due to the death of the offender or orders registered in error.

(b) Restricted Movement orders (Home Detention) were introduced in Victoria on 1 January 2004. Completion rates for some years may be based on only a small number of orders and are therefore not indicative of long term trends and may fluctuate from year to year.

(c) Completion rates in 2006-07 were affected by the establishment of a specialist team to address a backlog of cases where persons on Community Based Orders (Fine default) and Community Work Permits originating with the Sheriff's Office subsequently failed to attend at a Community Corrections Centre to be assigned a community work placement.

na Not available. .. Not applicable.

Source: Victorian Government (unpublished).

Table 8A.38

Victoria**Table 8A.38 Efficiency, community corrections**

	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07
Recurrent cost per offender per day (2006-07 \$) (a)	15.3	12.5	13.2	13.6	16.5
Capital cost per offender per day (2006-07 \$) (a)	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.5
Offender to staff ratios (b)					
Offender-to-operational staff	22.5	25.6	23.4	23.2	21.0
Offender-to-other staff	129.6	100.7	88.9	88.2	70.5
Offender-to-all staff	19.2	20.4	18.5	18.3	16.2

(a) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

(b) Based on the number of staff employed at 30 June and calculated against the number of offenders as at 30 June in years prior to 2004-05.

Source: Victorian Government (unpublished).

Single Jurisdiction Data — Qld

Table 8A.39

Queensland
Table 8A.39 Descriptors, prisons

	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07
Average daily prison population (a), (b)					
Total — all prisons	5 067	5 264	5 329	5 449	5 649
Male, Indigenous, open prison	145	151	151	160	156
Male, non-Indigenous, open prison	616	645	652	580	537
Male, unknown, open prison	na	9	8	—	—
Female, Indigenous, open prison	19	15	15	22	24
Female, non-Indigenous, open prison	52	54	57	57	66
Female, unknown, open prison	na	2	5	—	—
Male, Indigenous, secure prison	957	999	1 040	1 160	1 241
Male, non-Indigenous, secure prison	3021	3 094	3 091	3 170	3 291
Male, unknown, secure prison	na	27	30	—	—
Female, Indigenous, secure prison	67	71	79	86	98
Female, non-Indigenous, secure prison	190	194	189	214	236
Female, unknown, secure prison	na	3	12	—	—
Total — male/female					
Male prisoners, all prisons	4739	4 925	4 972	5 070	5 225
Female prisoners, all prisons	328	339	357	379	424
Total — Indigenous/non-Indigenous					
Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	1188	1 236	1 285	1 428	1 519
Non-Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	3879	3 987	3 989	4 021	4 130
Unknown, all prisons	na	41	55	—	—
Total — open/secure					
Open prisoners	832	876	888	820	783
Secure prisoners	4235	4 388	4 441	4 629	4 866
Privately operated prisons					
Indigenous prisoners	162	167	177	193	208
Non-Indigenous prisoners	1048	1 077	1 082	1 111	1 085
Unknown	na	4	4	—	—
Total prisoners in privately operated prisons	1210	1 248	1 263	1 304	1 294
Imprisonment rate					
All prisoners/100 000 adult population	177.1	179.0	177.2	177.0	177.8
Indigenous prisoners/100 000	1691.9	1714.8	1 647.2	1 779.7	1 840.1
Number of facilities					
Government operated prisons	11	11	11	11	11
Privately operated prisons	2	2	2	2	2
Government operated community custodial facilities	2	3	3	—	—
Privately operated community custodial facilities	5	3	1	—	—
24-hour court cell centres	—	—	—	—	—

Table 8A.39

Queensland
Table 8A.39 Descriptors, prisons

	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07
Total correctional custodial facilities	20	19	17	13	13
Prison design capacity					
Open prisons	1 149	1 126	1 078	1 038	986
Secure prisons	5 067	5 081	5 081	4 880	4 711
Total — all prisons	6 216	6 207	6 159	5 918	5 697
Recurrent expenditure (2006-07 \$'000) (c)					
Recurrent expenditure, all prisons	339 311	324 677	330 801	350 132	330 321
Recurrent receipts, all prisons	20 735	20 326	20 465	19 908	18 071
Net recurrent expenditure	318 577	304 350	310 336	330 224	312 250
Net recurrent expenditure plus depreciation	354 857	347 634	350 429	370 647	352 912

(a) Open prisons' includes prisoners in work outreach camps, community custody corrections and outstations where these operated during the reporting period.

(b) Prior to 2003-04, Queensland was unable to report separately on the number of prisoners where Indigenous status is 'unknown' and included these numbers under the non-Indigenous category. The increase in the number of Indigenous and non-Indigenous prisoners in 2005-06 is due, at least in part, to the substantial reduction in the number of 'unknowns' that has resulted from the introduction of Integrated Offender Management System (IOMS) which does not permit an unknown indigenous status to be recorded.

(c) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

na Not available. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: Queensland Government (unpublished).

Table 8A.40

Queensland**Table 8A.40 Effectiveness, prisons**

	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07
Assault rates (per cent) (a)					
Prisoners on prisoners					
Serious assaults	0.45	0.72	0.73	0.79	0.74
Assaults	4.70	5.49	5.35	4.28	4.20
Prisoners on officers					
Serious assaults	0.02	0.08	0.08	0.09	0.02
Assaults	1.18	1.35	0.58	0.17	0.27
Number of deaths (apparent unnatural causes)					
Indigenous prisoners	–	2	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	4	3	2	–	2
Total — all prisoners	4	5	2	–	2
Number of deaths (apparent natural causes) (b)					
Indigenous prisoners	3	3	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	–	5	2	2	3
Total — all prisoners	3	8	2	2	3
Apparent unnatural death rate (per 100 prisoners)					
Indigenous prisoners	–	0.16	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	0.10	0.08	0.05	–	0.05
Total — all prisoners	0.08	0.09	0.04	–	0.04
Escape rate (per 100 prisoners) (c)					
Open level of security	1.56	1.48	0.90	1.59	0.77
Secure level of security	–	–	–	–	–
Average daily time out of cells (hours per day)					
Open level of security	16.1	16.3	16.4	15.2	15.3
Secure level of security	10.9	10.7	10.9	10.5	10.6
Total — all prisoners	11.8	11.7	11.8	11.2	11.1
Employment rate (per cent)					
Commercial (fee for service) industries	34.9	35.5	32.2	29.9	29.0
Service (no fee for service) industries	37.4	39.9	42.4	43.2	42.4
Work release (d)	2.6	3.8	3.2	1.7	..
Total — all industries	74.9	79.1	77.8	74.7	71.4
Education rate (per cent of eligible prisoners) (e)					
Pre-certificate Level 1 courses	9.5	9.9	9.8	8.0	9.0
AQF Secondary School sector education	3.7	4.2	4.2	3.4	2.5
AQF Vocational Education and Training	13.0	14.4	13.3	12.3	14.6
AQF Higher Education	3.3	3.1	3.5	2.8	3.2
Total — all education	27.0	28.5	28.0	24.3	27.0

Queensland**Table 8A.40 Effectiveness, prisons**

	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07
(a)	Counting rule changes were implemented in 2005-06 to increase the national comparability for this indicator by including perpetrators who were also injured during the assault in this count - these numbers had previously been excluded in Queensland. Figures from 2005-06 are therefore not directly comparable to previous years.				
(b)	Includes deaths where there is insufficient evidence to assess, subject to a Coroner's finding, whether the cause of death was natural or unnatural. In 2006-07, there was one death from unknown causes of a non-Indigenous prisoner.				
(c)	In accordance with the national counting rule, these rates exclude other escapes/absconds (this category relates to absconds by prisoners on unescorted leave, such as work release or day leave, or by prisoners in work parties or participating in activities outside the perimeter without direct one-to-one supervision). There were two escapes of this type in 2006-07.				
(d)	Release to Work ceased to be a release option following the introduction of the Corrective Services Act 2006 on 28 August 2006.				
(e)	An improved data collection process was implemented from January 2003 which reflects greater accuracy in reporting against education indicators. Data for 2002-03 are based on data for January to June 2003 averaged to a full year result. 2002-03 figures are not directly comparable with previous years. AQF = Australian Qualifications Framework.				
	.. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.				

Source: Queensland Government (unpublished).

Table 8A.41

Queensland**Table 8A.41 Efficiency, prisons**

	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07
Recurrent cost per prisoner per day (2006-07 \$) (a)					
Open prisoners	160.1	151.3	146.5	147.3	152.3
Secure prisoners (b)	174.5	159.7	162.0	169.2	151.2
Total recurrent — all prisoners	172.1	158.3	159.4	165.9	151.3
Capital cost per prisoner per day (2006-07 \$) (a)					
User cost of capital	38.4	36.9	36.7	40.8	38.8
Debt servicing fees	..	..	..	..	..
Depreciation	19.6	22.5	20.6	20.3	19.7
Total capital — all prisoners	58.0	59.5	57.3	61.1	58.5
Prison utilisation rates (per cent)					
Open	72.4	77.8	82.4	79.0	79.4
Secure (c)	83.6	86.4	87.4	94.9	103.3
Total	81.5	84.8	86.5	92.1	99.2
Periodic detention utilisation rate	..	..	..	..	..

(a) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

(b) Cost per day for prisoners in 2006-07 was affected by the temporary closure of the Sir David Longland Correctional Centre and holding of prisoners in other facilities.

(c) The secure custody utilisation rate in 2006-07 was affected by the temporary closure of the Sir David Longland Correctional Centre and transfer of prisoners to other facilities.

.. Not applicable.

Source: Queensland Government (unpublished).

Table 8A.42

Queensland

Table 8A.42 Descriptors, community corrections

	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07
Average number of offenders (a)					
on restricted movement orders (b)					
Male, Indigenous	7	7	8	11	0.3
Male, non-Indigenous	60	49	55	59	4
Male, unknown	na	2	–	–	–
Female, Indigenous	1	1	1	1	0.1
Female, non-Indigenous	7	4	5	6	0.3
Female, unknown	na	–	–	–	–
Gender not recorded	–	–	–	–	–
Total persons	75	63	69	77	4
on reparation orders					
Male, Indigenous	387	478	494	579	471
Male, non-Indigenous	2 732	2 024	1 859	1 976	1 732
Male, unknown	na	223	181	–	–
Female, Indigenous	125	140	156	207	169
Female, non-Indigenous	819	608	592	630	576
Female, unknown	na	79	64	–	–
Gender not recorded	–	–	–	–	–
Total persons	4 063	3 552	3 346	3 392	2 947
on supervision orders					
Male, Indigenous	835	1 107	1 150	1 209	1 323
Male, non-Indigenous	6 345	5 554	5 767	6 429	6 918
Male, unknown	na	474	422	–	–
Female, Indigenous	256	330	339	368	465
Female, non-Indigenous	1 480	1 261	1 340	1 546	1 573
Female, unknown	na	165	153	–	–
Gender not recorded	–	–	–	–	–
Total persons	8 916	8 891	9 171	9 552	10 279
Average daily distinct persons serving orders (c)					
Male, Indigenous	1 116	1 432	1 482	1 615	1 610
Male, non-Indigenous	8 370	6 979	7 042	7 829	8 038
Male, unknown	na	645	564	–	–
Female, Indigenous	351	442	464	540	586
Female, non-Indigenous	2 141	1 739	1 792	2 040	2 016
Female, unknown	na	231	206	–	–
Total persons, Indigenous	1 467	1 874	1 946	2 155	2 196
Total persons, non-Indigenous	10 511	8 718	8 834	9 869	10 054
Total persons, unknown	na	876	770	–	–
Total males	9 486	9 056	9 088	9 444	9 648
Total females	2 492	2 412	2 462	2 580	2 602

Table 8A.42

Queensland
Table 8A.42 Descriptors, community corrections

	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07
Total gender not recorded	–	–	–	–	–
Total persons	11 978	11 468	11 550	12 024	12 250
Community corrections rates					
Offenders per 100 000 adults	418.7	390.0	384.0	390.6	385.5
Indigenous offenders/100 000	2 089.2	2 600.0	2 494.5	2 686.0	2660.2
Work hours ordered per 100 000 adults	36 074	32 021	30 015	26 190	23 000
Work hours performed per 100 000 adults	21 452	18 492	16 411	14 426	13 139
Recurrent expenditure (2006-07 \$'000) (d)					
Recurrent expenditure	36 864	37 201	37 305	38 935	42 048
Recurrent receipts	861	828	819	816	698
Net recurrent expenditure	36 004	36 373	36 486	38 119	41 350
Net recurrent expenditure plus depreciation	36 270	36 692	36 799	39 094	42 448

- (a) Prior to 2003-04, Queensland was unable to report separately on the number of offenders where Indigenous status is 'unknown' and included these numbers under the non-Indigenous category. The rise in the number of Indigenous and non-Indigenous offenders in 2005-06 is due, at least in part, to the substantial reduction in the number of 'unknowns' that has resulted from the introduction of Integrated Offender Management System (IOMS) which does not permit an unknown indigenous status to be recorded.
- (b) Restricted movement orders (home detention) were removed as a sentencing option following the introduction of the Corrective Services Act 2006 on 28 August 2006 with the program continuing to operate until all outstanding orders were completed.
- (c) Total persons may not equal the sum of persons per order type because an offender may be serving more than one order type.
- (d) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

na Not available. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: Queensland Government (unpublished).

Table 8A.43

Queensland**Table 8A.43 Effectiveness, community corrections**

	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07
Completion of orders (per cent) (a) (b)					
Restricted movement orders	83.2	86.8	84.0	89.2	84.5
Reparation orders	70.9	71.0	72.1	73.2	62.4
Supervision orders	68.5	70.4	69.9	63.2	60.9
Total — all orders	70.3	71.0	71.4	69.0	61.7
Reparation — employment (hours)					
Average hours ordered to be worked per offender	69	74	80	70	69
Average hours worked per offender	41	43	44	39	39
Ratio of ordered to worked hours	1.68	1.73	1.83	1.82	1.75

(a) As of and including 2004-05, completed orders exclude those terminated/discharged due to the death of the offender or orders registered in error.

(b) Completion rates in 2006-07 reflect an increase in order revocation following the implementation of a new probation and parole service delivery model in 2006-07 that provides a stronger focus on compliance management.

Source: Queensland Government (unpublished).

Table 8A.44

Queensland**Table 8A.44 Efficiency, community corrections**

	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07
Recurrent cost per offender per day (2006-07 \$) (a)	8.2	8.7	8.6	8.7	9.2
Capital cost per offender per day (2006-07 \$) (a)	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3
Offender to staff ratios					
Offender-to-operational staff	38.6	37.2	36.2	33.7	32.2
Offender-to-other staff	92.1	93.2	106.9	106.4	98.8
Offender-to-all staff	27.2	26.6	27.0	25.6	24.3

(a) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

Source: Queensland Government (unpublished).

Single Jurisdiction Data — WA

Table 8A.45

Western Australia**Table 8A.45 Descriptors, prisons**

	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07
Average daily prison population					
Total — all prisons	2 843	3 006	3 372	3 433	3 622
Male, Indigenous, open prison	244	298	357	262	317
Male, non-Indigenous, open prison	506	521	556	541	536
Male, unknown, open prison	—	—	—	—	—
Female, Indigenous, open prison	32	35	54	36	41
Female, non-Indigenous, open prison	55	53	48	44	40
Female, unknown, open prison	—	—	—	—	—
Male, Indigenous, secure prison	627	694	850	979	1 024
Male, non-Indigenous, secure prison	1 256	1 258	1 342	1 405	1 455
Male, unknown, secure prison	—	—	—	—	—
Female, Indigenous, secure prison	51	69	84	88	115
Female, non-Indigenous, secure prison	72	79	80	78	94
Female, unknown, secure prison	—	—	—	—	—
Total — male/female					
Male prisoners, all prisons	2 633	2 771	3 105	3 187	3 332
Female prisoners, all prisons	210	235	267	246	290
Total — Indigenous/non-Indigenous					
Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	954	1 095	1 345	1 365	1 497
Non-Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	1 889	1 910	2 026	2 068	2 125
Unknown, all prisons	—	—	—	—	—
Total — open/secure					
Open prisoners	837	906	1 015	883	934
Secure prisoners	2 006	2 099	2 357	2 550	2 688
Privately operated prisons					
Indigenous prisoners	191	206	235	246	247
Non-Indigenous prisoners	499	513	494	479	521
Unknown	—	—	—	—	—
Total prisoners in privately operated prisons	690	719	729	725	768
Imprisonment rate					
All prisoners/100 000 adult population	195.2	202.5	223.0	222.9	229.4
Indigenous prisoners/100 000	2 678.4	2 997.2	3 346.8	3 300.3	3 521.6
Number of facilities					
Government operated prisons	12	12	12	12	12
Privately operated prisons	1	1	1	1	1
Government operated community custodial facilities	—	—	—	—	—
Privately operated community custodial facilities	—	—	—	—	—
24-hour court cell centres	—	—	—	—	—
Total correctional custodial facilities	13	13	13	13	13

Table 8A.45

Western Australia**Table 8A.45 Descriptors, prisons**

	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07
Prison design capacity					
Open prisons	786	762	835	822	836
Secure prisons	2 476	2 526	2 505	2 538	2 542
Total — all prisons	3 262	3 288	3 340	3 360	3 378
Recurrent expenditure (2006-07 \$'000) (a)					
Recurrent expenditure, all prisons	208 283	208 557	232 769	247 546	263 459
Recurrent receipts, all prisons	9 367	11 454	11 588	13 030	14 561
Net recurrent expenditure	198 916	197 103	221 181	234 516	248 898
Net recurrent expenditure plus depreciation	214 526	212 397	236 991	247 444	260 338

(a) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: WA Government (unpublished).

Table 8A.46

Western Australia**Table 8A.46 Effectiveness, prisons**

	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07
Assault rates (per cent) (a)					
Prisoners on prisoners					
Serious assaults	0.11	0.50	0.65	0.47	0.41
Assaults	12.52	10.11	4.36	6.03	6.18
Prisoners on officers					
Serious assaults	–	0.13	0.12	0.06	0.06
Assaults	3.97	2.63	0.74	0.73	0.77
Number of deaths (apparent unnatural causes)					
Indigenous prisoners	2	–	1	–	1
Non-Indigenous prisoners	2	1	2	2	–
Total — all prisoners	4	1	3	2	1
Number of deaths (apparent natural causes) (b)					
Indigenous prisoners	2	–	2	1	1
Non-Indigenous prisoners	1	3	2	3	1
Total — all prisoners	3	3	4	4	2
Apparent unnatural death rate (per 100 prisoners)					
Indigenous prisoners	0.21	–	0.07	–	0.07
Non-Indigenous prisoners	0.11	0.05	0.10	0.10	–
Total — all prisoners	0.14	0.03	0.09	0.06	0.03
Escape rate (per 100 prisoners) (c)					
Open level of security	4.30	3.09	3.45	3.62	1.71
Secure level of security	0.05	0.10	–	–	0.11
Average daily time out of cells (hours per day)					
Open level of security	14.4	13.9	14.5	13.6	13.6
Secure level of security	11.8	11.7	11.2	11.3	11.2
Total — all prisoners	12.3	12.2	11.6	12.2	12.1
Employment rate (per cent)					
Commercial (fee for service) industries	20.6	18.2	17.0	15.8	14.2
Service (no fee for service) industries	71.8	74.3	70.4	69.9	68.6
Work release	..	..	..	..	..
Total — all industries	92.4	92.5	87.4	85.7	82.7
Education rate (per cent of eligible prisoners) (d)					
Pre-certificate Level 1 courses	–	–	–	–	–
AQF Secondary School sector education	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
AQF Vocational Education and Training	41.7	39.7	40.7	42.5	40.2
AQF Higher Education	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.3
Total — all education	39.2	40.7	41.4	43.1	40.9

Western Australia**Table 8A.46 Effectiveness, prisons**

	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07
(a)	A complete audit of all assault incidents recorded on the prison information system was conducted in 2004-05, applying the national counting rules in strict accordance with the data collection manual definitions. This resulted in many recorded incidents being reclassified in terms of whether they fall within the scope of the national definition for this indicator and whether they are defined as 'assaults' or 'serious assaults'. Figures for 2004-05 onwards are not directly comparable with previous years.				
(b)	Includes deaths where there is insufficient evidence to assess, subject to a Coroner's finding, whether the cause of death was natural or unnatural. In 2006-07, there was one death from unknown causes of a non-Indigenous prisoner.				
(c)	In accordance with the national counting rule, these rates exclude other escapes/absconds (this category relates to absconds by prisoners on unescorted leave, such as work release or day leave, or by prisoners in work parties or participating in activities outside the perimeter without direct one-to-one supervision). In WA, escapes from Work Camp Centres are also excluded from the calculation of escape rates. There were five such escapes in 2006-07. Open and secure escape counts are based on the security rating of the prison area from which the prisoner escaped, calculated against the daily average population which is based on the personal security rating of individual prisoners.				
(d)	Prisoners ineligible for education programs include those older than 80 years of age, prisoners placed at the facility within the last ten working days, remandees of less than 28 days, short term fine defaulters, prisoners on temporary transfer to an external hospital, and prisoners placed with police as a trusty. AQF = Australian Qualifications Framework.				
	.. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.				

Source: WA Government (unpublished).

Table 8A.47

Western Australia**Table 8A.47 Efficiency, prisons**

	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07
Recurrent cost per prisoner per day (2006-07 \$) (a)					
Open prisoners	127.2	125.8	123.0	148.1	152.8
Secure prisoners	218.4	202.7	204.0	200.5	200.4
Total recurrent — all prisoners	191.6	179.5	179.6	187.0	188.1
Capital cost per prisoner per day (2006-07 \$) (a)					
User cost of capital	na	na	29.8	31.3	34.7
Debt servicing fees	..	..	..	..	..
Depreciation	15.0	13.9	12.8	10.3	8.6
Total capital — all prisoners (b)	15.0	13.9	42.7	41.6	43.4
Prison utilisation rates (per cent)					
Open	106.5	119.0	121.6	107.5	111.7
Secure	81.0	83.1	94.1	100.5	105.7
Total	87.2	91.4	100.9	102.2	107.2
Periodic detention utilisation rate	..	..	..	..	..

(a) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

(b) Total capital cost for 2002-03 and 2003-04 is based on the depreciation component of this indicator only, as no data are reported on asset values for these years.

na Not available. .. Not applicable.

Source: WA Government (unpublished).

Table 8A.48

Western Australia

Table 8A.48 Descriptors, community corrections

	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07
Average number of offenders					
on restricted movement orders					
Male, Indigenous	21	17	21	17	17
Male, non-Indigenous	48	46	94	92	76
Male, unknown	–	–	–	–	–
Female, Indigenous	8	5	7	9	5
Female, non-Indigenous	4	12	20	19	15
Female, unknown	–	–	–	–	–
Gender not recorded	–	–	–	–	–
Total persons	81	80	142	137	113
on reparation orders					
Male, Indigenous	483	531	580	625	582
Male, non-Indigenous	1 366	1 206	1 204	1 030	803
Male, unknown	9	5	3	3	–
Female, Indigenous	206	206	219	249	248
Female, non-Indigenous	417	376	362	323	271
Female, unknown	6	4	2	1	–
Gender not recorded	–	–	–	–	–
Total persons	2 487	2 328	2 370	2 231	1 904
on supervision orders					
Male, Indigenous	686	766	893	1 046	990
Male, non-Indigenous	2 667	2 570	2 701	2 682	2 622
Male, unknown	–	–	1	–	–
Female, Indigenous	213	239	286	343	358
Female, non-Indigenous	682	677	658	619	600
Female, unknown	–	–	–	–	–
Gender not recorded	–	–	–	–	–
Total persons	4 248	4 252	4 539	4 690	4 570
Average daily distinct persons serving orders (a)					
Male, Indigenous	935	1 026	1 163	1 305	1 223
Male, non-Indigenous	3 095	2 941	3 102	2 996	2 853
Male, unknown	9	5	4	3	–
Female, Indigenous	335	366	416	475	478
Female, non-Indigenous	836	804	812	742	687
Female, unknown	6	4	2	2	–
Total persons, Indigenous	1 270	1 392	1 579	1 780	1 701
Total persons, non-Indigenous	3 931	3 745	3 914	3 738	3 540
Total persons, unknown	15	9	6	5	–
Total males	4 039	3 972	4 269	4 304	4 076
Total females	1 177	1 174	1 230	1 219	1 165

Table 8A.48

Western Australia**Table 8A.48 Descriptors, community corrections**

	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07
Total gender not recorded	–	–	–	–	–
Total persons	5 216	5 146	5 499	5 523	5 241
Community corrections rates					
Offenders per 100 000 adults	358.2	346.7	363.7	358.5	331.9
Indigenous offenders per 100 000	3 565.6	3 809.1	3 928.0	4 304.3	4001.5
Work hours ordered per 100 000 adults	39 153	35 982	34 520	30 233	24 846
Work hours performed per 100 000 adults	19 087	17 351	16 116	12 363	10 928
Recurrent expenditure (2006-07 \$'000) (b)					
Recurrent expenditure	35 501	38 937	42 951	46 808	43 151
Recurrent receipts	292	421	724	1 801	5 677
Net recurrent expenditure	35 209	38 516	42 226	45 007	37 474
Net recurrent expenditure plus depreciation	35 506	38 840	42 934	45 643	37 891

(a) Total persons may not equal the sum of persons per order type because an offender may be serving more than one order type. Orders which have both supervision and work components have been counted under each category. Orders without supervision or reparation or restricted movements, but with program attendance conditions only, are included under supervision orders.

(b) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: WA Government (unpublished).

Table 8A.49

Western Australia**Table 8A.49 Effectiveness, community corrections**

	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07
Completion of orders (per cent) (a)					
Restricted movement orders	78.7	74.3	57.4	73.0	75.1
Reparation orders	62.0	61.0	56.8	54.3	53.0
Supervision orders	62.5	60.7	61.6	60.3	59.1
Total — all orders	63.0	61.3	59.3	58.5	57.5
Reparation — employment (hours) (b)					
Average hours ordered to be worked per offender	86	83	83	80	80
Average hours worked per offender	42	40	39	33	35
Ratio of ordered to worked hours	2.05	2.07	2.14	2.45	2.27

(a) Orders which were revoked for reasons other than breach or for which the termination type was not known are excluded. Orders which have both a supervision and a work component are counted under each category. Orders with program conditions but without supervision or reparation requirements (which do not fit under any category) are counted under supervision. As of and including 2004-05, completed orders exclude those terminated/discharged due to the death of the offender or orders registered in error. Past year figures have been revised.

(b) Only Intensive Supervision Orders with a Work Component, Community Based Orders with a Work Component and Fine Option Orders have been included. Early Release Orders with a Work Component (Re-entry Release and some Parole Orders) have been excluded as there is no complete record of hours worked under such orders.

Source: WA Government (unpublished).

Table 8A.50

Western Australia**Table 8A.50 Efficiency, community corrections**

	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07
Recurrent cost per offender per day (2006-07 \$) (a)	18.5	20.5	21.0	22.3	19.6
Capital cost per offender per day (2006-07 \$) (a)	0.4	0.4	0.9	1.1	1.2
Offender to staff ratios					
Offender-to-operational staff	30.5	30.6	32.2	27.2	25.2
Offender-to-other staff	35.7	35.3	34.9	34.2	27.7
Offender-to-all staff	16.5	16.4	16.7	15.2	13.2

(a) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

Source: WA Government (unpublished).

Single Jurisdiction Data — SA

Table 8A.51

South Australia**Table 8A.51 Descriptors, prisons**

	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07
Average daily prison population (a)					
Total — all prisons	1 470	1 469	1 510	1 548	1 686
Male, Indigenous, open prison	12	11	10	16	21
Male, non-Indigenous, open prison	146	136	138	148	168
Male, unknown, open prison	18	20	24	10	—
Female, Indigenous, open prison	—	—	—	—	—
Female, non-Indigenous, open prison	—	—	—	—	—
Female, unknown, open prison	—	—	—	—	—
Male, Indigenous, secure prison	217	225	243	260	295
Male, non-Indigenous, secure prison	863	874	891	999	1 091
Male, unknown, secure prison	125	111	112	17	4
Female, Indigenous, secure prison	20	20	20	26	28
Female, non-Indigenous, secure prison	55	61	61	70	79
Female, unknown, secure prison	14	11	11	2	—
Total — male/female					
Male prisoners, all prisons	1 381	1 377	1 418	1 450	1 579
Female prisoners, all prisons	89	92	92	98	107
Total — Indigenous/non-Indigenous					
Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	249	256	273	302	344
Non-Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	1 064	1 071	1 090	1 217	1 338
Unknown, all prisons	157	142	147	29	4
Total — open/secure					
Open prisoners	176	167	172	174	189
Secure prisoners	1 294	1 302	1 338	1 374	1 497
Privately operated prisons					
Indigenous prisoners	2	5	6	11	9
Non-Indigenous prisoners	75	75	71	98	107
Unknown	29	27	30	—	—
Total prisoners in privately operated prisons	106	107	107	109	116
Imprisonment rate					
All prisoners/100 000 adult population	125.3	124.1	126.6	128.8	137.6
Indigenous prisoners/100 000	1 773.3	1 782.1	1 731.4	1 862.0	2 064.6
Number of facilities					
Government operated prisons	8	8	8	8	8
Privately operated prisons	1	1	1	1	1
Government operated community custodial facilities	—	—	—	—	—
Privately operated community custodial facilities	—	—	—	—	—
24-hour court cell centres	—	—	—	—	—

Table 8A.51

South Australia**Table 8A.51 Descriptors, prisons**

	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07
Total correctional custodial facilities	9	9	9	9	9
Prison design capacity (b)					
Open prisons	191	191	191	189	189
Secure prisons	1 168	1 168	1 168	1 194	1 194
Total — all prisons	1 359	1 359	1 359	1 383	1 383
Recurrent expenditure (2006-07 \$'000) (c)					
Recurrent expenditure, all prisons	118 651	114 471	118 285	119 797	117 910
Recurrent receipts, all prisons	11 453	12 187	12 559	10 459	9 604
Net recurrent expenditure	107 198	102 284	105 727	109 338	108 306
Net recurrent expenditure plus depreciation	114 063	109 304	112 703	116 396	115 575

(a) Numbers in 2006-07 include prisoners held in up to 40 beds in the City Watch House allocated for corrective services use.

(b) A physical audit of prisons across the state was conducted in 2005-06 and data for that year represents permanent design capacity figures including 50-beds commissioned at Mobilong prison.

(c) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: SA Government (unpublished).

Table 8A.52

South Australia**Table 8A.52 Effectiveness, prisons**

	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07
Assault rates (per cent)					
Prisoners on prisoners					
Serious assaults	0.75	0.27	0.73	0.65	0.89
Assaults	9.46	8.51	7.75	7.04	4.15
Prisoners on officers					
Serious assaults	0.20	0.07	–	–	–
Assaults	1.09	1.50	1.32	0.97	0.30
Number of deaths (apparent unnatural causes)					
Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	3	2	4	2	2
Total — all prisoners	3	2	4	2	2
Number of deaths (apparent natural causes)					
Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	2	–	2	1	2
Total — all prisoners	2	–	2	1	2
Apparent unnatural death rate (per 100 prisoners)					
Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	0.28	0.19	0.37	0.16	0.15
Total — all prisoners	0.20	0.14	0.26	0.13	0.12
Escape rate (per 100 prisoners) (a)					
Open level of security	2.27	0.60	1.74	3.45	1.59
Secure level of security	–	0.15	–	–	0.07
Average daily time out of cells (hours per day)					
Open level of security	16.9	16.2	16.3	17.0	15.3
Secure level of security	9.4	9.0	9.3	9.6	10.4
Total — all prisoners	10.5	9.8	10.1	10.4	11.5
Employment rate (per cent) (b)					
Commercial (fee for service) industries	36.1	31.9	30.7	25.5	23.5
Service (no fee for service) industries	36.2	40.4	43.4	50.9	49.1
Work release	1.8	1.4	1.3	1.8	2.3
Total — all industries	74.1	73.7	75.4	78.2	74.9
Education rate (per cent of eligible prisoners) (c)					
Pre-certificate Level 1 courses (d)	2.8	5.3	3.7	2.8	7.1
AQF Secondary School sector education	1.2	1.2	2.4	0.9	2.2
AQF Vocational Education and Training (d)	21.5	30.2	29.1	45.0	36.0
AQF Higher Education	0.6	1.9	1.7	1.3	1.0
Total — all education	26.2	38.7	36.9	50.0	46.4

South Australia**Table 8A.52 Effectiveness, prisons**

	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07
(a)	In accordance with the national counting rule, these rates exclude other escapes/absconds (this category relates to absconds by prisoners on unescorted leave, such as work release or day leave, or by prisoners in work parties or participating in activities outside the perimeter without direct one-to-one supervision). There were no escapes of this type in 2006-07.				
(b)	In past reports rates were calculated against prisoners in custody on 30 June as employment data were only available at a single point in time. As of and including 2003-04 the number of prisoners in employment was the average of numbers on the first day of each month over the year and percentages were calculated against the daily average number of prisoners over the year.				
(c)	Remand prisoners, prisoners at court and prisoners confined to James Nash House (a forensic psychiatric facility that provides secure accommodation for prisoners undergoing psychiatric assessment and treatment) are excluded from this count. As of and including 2003-04 the count of prisoners in education was taken on a single day (28 June) whereas in past years the number of prisoners was based on a count of enrolments over the whole year. Figures are therefore not directly comparable with previous years. Implementation of Certificate 1 in Employment Skills as a conceptual base for literacy has resulted in a significant increase of prisoners involved in education in 2003-04. Following an audit undertaken in 2004-05, significant resources were directed to literacy and numeracy prisoner and offender training in 2005-06, reflected in higher education participation rates compared to previous years. AQF = Australian Qualifications Framework.				
(d)	Figures for 2006-07 have been affected by introduction at the start of the 2006-07 financial year of a Pre-certificate Level 1 "Introduction to Vocational Education" course that addresses basic literacy skills. There has been a significant shift of prisoners electing to undertake that training prior to undertaking the coursework requirements of Vocational Education and Training. – Nil or rounded to zero.				

Source: SA Government (unpublished).

Table 8A.53

South Australia**Table 8A.53 Efficiency, prisons**

	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07
Recurrent cost per prisoner per day (2006-07 \$) (a)					
Open prisoners	175.9	184.5	176.3	178.5	161.0
Secure prisoners	202.9	191.4	193.7	195.3	177.8
Total recurrent — all prisoners	199.7	190.6	191.7	193.4	175.9
Capital cost per prisoner per day (2006-07 \$) (a)					
User cost of capital	28.7	28.5	26.8	26.0	27.2
Debt servicing fees	..	..	..	..	..
Depreciation	12.8	13.1	12.6	12.5	11.8
Total capital — all prisoners	41.5	41.6	39.5	38.5	39.0
Prison utilisation rates (per cent)					
Open	92.1	87.4	90.1	92.1	100.0
Secure	110.8	111.5	114.6	115.1	125.4
Total	108.2	108.1	111.1	111.9	121.9
Periodic detention utilisation rate	..	..	..	..	..

(a) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

.. Not applicable.

Source: SA Government (unpublished).

Table 8A.54

South Australia

Table 8A.54 Descriptors, community corrections

	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07
Average number of offenders					
on restricted movement orders					
Male, Indigenous	10	17	19	42	43
Male, non-Indigenous	144	178	211	292	291
Male, unknown	44	52	44	8	3
Female, Indigenous	1	3	4	5	4
Female, non-Indigenous	15	18	20	29	38
Female, unknown	3	6	5	1	1
Gender not recorded	2	4	4	–	–
Total persons	219	278	307	376	380
on reparation orders					
Male, Indigenous	229	183	200	198	178
Male, non-Indigenous	1 927	1 429	1 228	1 090	1 020
Male, unknown	61	60	33	16	13
Female, Indigenous	94	62	47	51	60
Female, non-Indigenous	505	370	332	316	308
Female, unknown	19	14	16	3	2
Gender not recorded	36	27	21	–	–
Total persons	2 871	2 145	1 877	1 674	1 581
on supervision orders					
Male, Indigenous	347	352	372	481	509
Male, non-Indigenous	2 369	2 363	2 534	2 941	3 069
Male, unknown	453	436	416	49	20
Female, Indigenous	69	85	80	113	119
Female, non-Indigenous	466	460	493	580	612
Female, unknown	87	76	90	10	4
Gender not recorded	40	48	56	–	–
Total persons	3 831	3 820	4 041	4 174	4 333
Average daily distinct persons serving orders (a)					
Male, Indigenous	586	552	591	721	729
Male, non-Indigenous	4 440	3 969	3 973	4 323	4 381
Male, unknown	558	546	493	73	36
Female, Indigenous	164	150	131	168	183
Female, non-Indigenous	986	847	845	925	959
Female, unknown	109	96	111	14	6
Total persons, Indigenous	758	710	733	889	912
Total persons, non-Indigenous	5 488	4 873	4 878	5 247	5 340
Total persons, unknown	675	655	614	87	42
Total males	5 584	5 067	5 057	5 117	5 146
Total females	1 259	1 093	1 087	1 106	1 148

Table 8A.54

South Australia**Table 8A.54 Descriptors, community corrections**

	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07
Total gender not recorded	78	78	81	–	–
Total persons	6 921	6 238	6 225	6 223	6 294
Community corrections rates					
Offenders per 100 000 adults	589.7	527.1	522.1	517.8	513.6
Indigenous offenders per 100 000 adults	5 398.1	4 942.6	4 648.7	5 479.4	5473.5
Work hours ordered per 100 000 adults	68 178	56 149	48 639	44 436	45 031
Work hours performed per 100 000 adults	37 440	28 553	27 459	20 578	20 926
Recurrent expenditure (2006-07 \$'000) (b)					
Recurrent expenditure	26 590	25 978	27 685	28 603	26 686
Recurrent receipts	1 581	1 656	1 630	1 239	1 448
Net recurrent expenditure	25 008	24 322	26 055	27 364	25 238
Net recurrent expenditure plus depreciation	25 375	24 526	26 260	27 775	25 577

(a) Total persons may not equal the sum of persons per order type because an offender may be serving more than one order type.

(b) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: SA Government (unpublished).

Table 8A.55

South Australia**Table 8A.55 Effectiveness, community corrections**

	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07
Completion of orders (per cent) (a)					
Restricted movement orders	70.6	60.6	65.4	67.8	69.3
Reparation orders	55.7	52.6	53.2	52.9	57.4
Supervision orders (b)	71.6	72.0	70.1	70.5	71.8
Total — all orders	63.2	62.1	62.6	63.9	66.6
Reparation — employment (hours)					
Average hours ordered to be worked per offender	103	94	69	101	127
Average hours worked per offender	57	50	35	47	59
Ratio of ordered to worked hours	1.82	1.88	1.99	2.16	2.15

(a) Revocations involving dual orders (community service and supervision) have been counted under either or both of reparation and supervision orders according to the outcome for each component. As of and including 2004-05, completed orders exclude those terminated/discharged due to the death of the offender or orders registered in error.

(b) Completion rate excludes interstate orders and other orders relating to Pre-Parole Supervision, Supervision in Prison, and Voluntary Supervision.

Source: SA Government (unpublished).

Table 8A.56

South Australia**Table 8A.56 Efficiency, community corrections**

	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07
Recurrent cost per offender per day (2006-07 \$) (a)	9.9	10.7	11.5	12.0	11.0
Capital cost per offender per day (2006-07 \$) (a)	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6
Offender to staff ratios (b)					
Offender-to-operational staff	42.5	34.3	29.6	30.2	30.6
Offender-to-other staff	98.9	79.0	67.7	61.0	64.9
Offender-to-all staff	29.7	23.9	20.6	20.2	20.8

(a) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

(b) Excludes very short term casual and very short term temporary employee numbers.

Source: SA Government (unpublished).

Single Jurisdiction Data — Tas

Table 8A.57

Tasmania**Table 8A.57 Descriptors, prisons**

	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07
Average daily prison population					
Total — all prisons	442	457	521	504	534
Male, Indigenous, open prison	8	6	8	9	6
Male, non-Indigenous, open prison	79	89	82	68	59
Male, unknown, open prison	1	—	1	0.2	1
Female, Indigenous, open prison	—	—	—	—	—
Female, non-Indigenous, open prison	—	—	—	—	—
Female, unknown, open prison	—	—	—	—	—
Male, Indigenous, secure prison	44	50	51	46	52
Male, non-Indigenous, secure prison	274	283	348	343	378
Male, unknown, secure prison	2	—	2	2	2
Female, Indigenous, secure prison	6	6	6	6	8
Female, non-Indigenous, secure prison	27	23	24	28	27
Female, unknown, secure prison	1	—	—	—	2
Total - male/female					
Male prisoners, all prisons	408	428	491	469	497
Female prisoners, all prisons	34	29	30	35	37
Total — Indigenous/non-Indigenous					
Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	58	62	65	62	67
Non-Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	380	395	453	440	463
Unknown, all prisons	4	—	3	3	4
Total — open/secure					
Open prisoners	88	95	91	78	66
Secure prisoners	354	362	430	426	468
Privately operated prisons					
Indigenous prisoners	..	..	..	..	..
Non-Indigenous prisoners	..	..	..	..	..
Unknown	..	..	..	..	..
Total prisoners in privately operated prisons	..	..	..	..	..
Imprisonment rate					
All prisoners/100 000 adult population	124.1	126.2	142.0	136.1	142.7
Indigenous prisoners/100 000	600.8	626.8	642.4	594.0	630.8
Number of facilities					
Government operated prisons	5	5	5	5	6
Privately operated prisons	—	—	—	—	—
Government operated community custodial facilities	—	—	—	—	—
Privately operated community custodial facilities	—	—	—	—	—
24-hour court cell centres	—	—	—	—	—

Table 8A.57

Tasmania**Table 8A.57 Descriptors, prisons**

	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07
Total correctional custodial facilities	5	5	5	5	6
Prison design capacity					
Open prisons	107	94	72	69	69
Secure prisons	432	432	430	461	557
Total — all prisons	539	526	502	530	626
Recurrent expenditure (2006-07 \$'000) (a)					
Recurrent expenditure, all prisons	32 680	35 195	36 733	44 370	44 927
Recurrent receipts, all prisons	3 454	3 477	3 166	3 514	3 145
Net recurrent expenditure	29 226	31 718	33 568	40 856	41 782
Net recurrent expenditure plus depreciation	31 311	32 580	34 890	42 148	44 750

(a) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

.. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: Tasmanian Government (unpublished).

Table 8A.58

Tasmania**Table 8A.58 Effectiveness, prisons**

	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07
Assault rates (per cent)					
Prisoners on prisoners					
Serious assaults	1.36	0.66	0.58	0.20	0.37
Assaults	9.95	15.32	14.02	8.14	5.05
Prisoners on officers					
Serious assaults	–	–	–	–	–
Assaults	2.94	6.78	1.54	0.99	0.19
Number of deaths (apparent unnatural causes)					
Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Total — all prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Number of deaths (apparent natural causes)					
Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	1	–	2	1	2
Total — all prisoners	1	–	2	1	2
Apparent unnatural death rate (per 100 prisoners)					
Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Total — all prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Escape rate (per 100 prisoners) (a)					
Open level of security	1.14	3.16	9.94	1.29	–
Secure level of security	–	0.28	–	–	0.43
Average daily time out of cells (hours per day) (b)					
Open level of security	13.7	12.9	13.6	14.1	14.2
Secure level of security	9.5	9.6	8.6	8.7	11.6
Total — all prisoners	10.4	10.3	9.0	9.5	11.9
Employment rate (per cent) (c)					
Commercial (fee for service) industries	24.3	17.9	20.2	19.9	16.5
Service (no fee for service) industries	43.3	50.7	32.1	33.7	40.9
Work release	..	..	..	..	..
Total — all industries	67.6	68.6	52.3	53.6	57.4
Education rate (per cent of eligible prisoners) (d)					
Pre-certificate Level 1 courses	11.7	14.8	8.6	8.9	13.3
AQF Secondary School sector education	4.3	9.9	12.3	19.6	24.5
AQF Vocational Education and Training	25.8	36.8	28.2	40.2	35.6
AQF Higher Education	0.5	1.3	1.4	0.5	1.3
Total — all education	42.4	56.5	41.8	62.2	61.8

Tasmania**Table 8A.58 Effectiveness, prisons**

	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07
(a)	The rate for escape from secure custody in 2003-04 comprises a single incident where the escape occurred during a 'handcuffed' escort from an escort van into a court building, not from a secure prison facility. In 2006-07, the secure escape rate comprised two escapes from the re-commissioned Ron Barwick Minimum Security Prison, which, although currently classified as a minimum security prison and holding only minimum security prisoners, still retains a secure perimeter and is therefore considered a secure facility under the national counting rules. In accordance with the national counting rule, escape rates exclude other escapes/absconds (this category relates to absconds by prisoners on unescorted leave, such as work release or day leave, or by prisoners in work parties or participating in activities outside the perimeter without direct one-to-one supervision). There were no escapes of this type in 2006-07.				
(b)	Due to the decommissioning and commissioning of three prisons and staged transition to new facilities during 2006-07, out of cell hours has been calculated as at 30 June 2007.				
(c)	Employment rates are based on prisoners employed at 30 June, calculated against prisoners in custody on 30 June.				
(d)	Education rate was lower in 2004-05 following a siege in Risdon Mens Maximum Security Prison in May 2005, with prisoners unable to access education for the ensuing two months. AQF = Australian Qualifications Framework.				
	.. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.				

Source: Tasmanian Government (unpublished).

Table 8A.59

Tasmania**Table 8A.59 Efficiency, prisons**

	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07
Recurrent cost per prisoner per day (2006-07 \$) (a)					
Open prisoners	148.0	146.1	137.4	172.7	165.8
Secure prisoners	189.2	201.5	184.7	231.1	220.8
Total recurrent — all prisoners	181.0	190.0	176.5	222.1	214.0
Capital cost per prisoner per day (2006-07 \$) (a) (b)					
User cost of capital	24.9	18.7	15.0	17.0	39.8
Debt servicing fees	..	..	..	..	..
Depreciation	12.9	5.2	7.0	7.0	15.2
Total capital — all prisoners	37.8	23.9	22.0	24.0	55.0
Prison utilisation rates (per cent) (c)					
Open	82.2	101.1	125.7	112.7	95.8
Secure	81.9	83.8	100.1	92.3	84.1
Total	82.0	86.9	103.7	95.0	85.4
Periodic detention utilisation rate	..	..	..	..	..

(a) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

(b) Capital cost trends reflect prison construction and decommissioning activity over the period. The Ron Barwick Medium Security Prison was demolished in January 2004 and was fully depreciated in 2002-03, resulting in a decrease in depreciation for prison buildings and structures between 2002-03 and 2003-04. Figures for 2006-07 reflect the increase in user cost of capital resulting from asset value of the new prison facilities being included as of 2006-07.

(c) Prison utilisation figures for 2006-07 have been affected by the staged transition to new prison facilities, decommissioning of old facilities and removal of temporary accommodation.

.. Not applicable.

Source: Tasmanian Government (unpublished).

Table 8A.60

Tasmania**Table 8A.60 Descriptors, community corrections**

	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07
Average number of offenders					
on restricted movement orders					
Male, Indigenous	..	..	..	..	..
Male, non-Indigenous	..	..	..	..	..
Male, unknown	..	..	..	..	..
Female, Indigenous	..	..	..	..	..
Female, non-Indigenous	..	..	..	..	..
Female, unknown	..	..	..	..	..
Gender not recorded	..	..	..	..	..
Total persons	..	..	..	..	..
on reparation orders					
Male, Indigenous	26	31	36	39	49
Male, non-Indigenous	228	223	280	380	381
Male, unknown	118	133	121	43	37
Female, Indigenous	9	10	21	24	12
Female, non-Indigenous	48	53	57	100	115
Female, unknown	30	31	40	13	13
Gender not recorded	–	–	–	–	–
Total persons	459	481	555	599	607
on supervision orders					
Male, Indigenous	33	50	50	62	74
Male, non-Indigenous	352	349	384	463	508
Male, unknown	41	92	57	20	10
Female, Indigenous	15	14	22	27	24
Female, non-Indigenous	76	60	73	99	114
Female, unknown	17	28	19	9	3
Gender not recorded	–	–	–	–	–
Total persons	534	593	605	680	733
Average daily distinct persons serving orders (a)					
Male, Indigenous	51	71	74	86	109
Male, non-Indigenous	512	515	585	740	786
Male, unknown	148	198	162	60	44
Female, Indigenous	23	20	35	41	33
Female, non-Indigenous	108	100	116	173	206
Female, unknown	45	52	54	21	15
Total persons, Indigenous	74	91	109	127	142
Total persons, non-Indigenous	620	615	701	913	992
Total persons, unknown	193	250	216	81	59
Total males	711	784	821	886	939
Total females	176	172	205	235	254

Table 8A.60

Tasmania**Table 8A.60 Descriptors, community corrections**

	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07
Total gender not recorded	–	–	–	–	–
Total persons	887	956	1 026	1 121	1 193
Community corrections rates					
Offenders per 100 000 adults	249.0	264.0	279.8	302.9	318.5
Indigenous offenders per 100 000 adults	766.5	919.9	1 077.2	1 225.9	1341.0
Work hours ordered per 100 000 adults (b)	11 860	20 826	15 207	14 339	13 837
Work hours performed per 100 000 adults	na	na	na	na	na
Recurrent expenditure (2006-07 \$'000) (c)					
Recurrent expenditure	3 618	3 818	3 765	3 575	3 946
Recurrent receipts	72	76	69	58	36
Net recurrent expenditure	3 546	3 742	3 696	3 518	3 910
Net recurrent expenditure plus depreciation	3 546	3 742	3 696	3 518	3 910

(a) Total persons may not equal the sum of persons per order type because an offender may be serving more than one type of order. The rise in the number of Indigenous and non-Indigenous offenders in 2005-06 is due, at least in part, to the substantial reduction in the number of 'unknowns' associated with the introduction during the year of a policy regarding the definition and recording process for Indigenous status.

(b) Figures are based only on the number of hours to be worked in new orders made during the year; hours for orders made in the previous year which continue into the current year are not available.

(c) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

na Not available. .. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: Tasmanian Government (unpublished).

Table 8A.61

Tasmania**Table 8A.61 Effectiveness, community corrections**

	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07
Completion of orders (per cent) (a)					
Restricted movement orders	..	..	..	..	..
Reparation orders	89.3	87.5	88.7	90.4	80.9
Supervision orders	91.2	94.2	93.3	93.2	93.1
Total — all orders	90.0	90.3	90.6	91.7	86.0
Reparation — employment (hours)					
Average hours ordered to be worked per offender	na	na	na	na	na
Average hours worked per offender	na	na	na	na	na
Ratio of ordered to worked hours	na	na	na	na	na

(a) As of and including 2004-05, completed orders exclude those terminated/discharged due to the death of the offender or orders registered in error.

na Not available. .. Not applicable.

Source: Tasmanian Government (unpublished).

Table 8A.62

Tasmania**Table 8A.62 Efficiency, community corrections**

	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07
Recurrent cost per offender per day (2006-07 \$) (a)	10.9	10.7	9.9	8.6	9.0
Capital cost per offender per day (2006-07 \$) (a) (b)	–	–	–	–	–
Offender to staff ratios					
Offender-to-operational staff	28.6	30.8	32.1	32.0	31.4
Offender-to-other staff	80.6	86.9	93.3	101.9	91.8
Offender-to-all staff	21.1	22.8	23.9	24.4	23.4

(a) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

(b) Tasmania does not own any community corrections assets over \$5000 in value.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: Tasmanian Government (unpublished).

Single Jurisdiction Data — ACT

Table 8A.63

Australian Capital Territory
Table 8A.63 Descriptors, prisons

	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07
Average daily prison population (a)					
Total — all prisons	196	181	185	191	170
Male, Indigenous, open prison	10	7	6	3	9
Male, non-Indigenous, open prison	77	82	60	38	63
Male, unknown, open prison	na	na	21	41	—
Female, Indigenous, open prison	2	0.1	—	—	0.3
Female, non-Indigenous, open prison	6	5	4	2	4
Female, unknown, open prison	na	na	2	5	0.2
Male, Indigenous, secure prison	13	10	8	11	11
Male, non-Indigenous, secure prison	84	73	77	69	77
Male, unknown, secure prison	na	na	5	17	—
Female, Indigenous, secure prison	1	0.1	0.1	1	0.4
Female, non-Indigenous, secure prison	3	4	3	3	6
Female, unknown, secure prison	na	na	—	0.3	—
Total - male/female					
Male prisoners, all prisons	184	172	176	179	159
Female prisoners, all prisons	12	9	8	11	10
Total — Indigenous/non-Indigenous					
Indigenous prisoners, all prisons (b)	26	17	13	15	21
Non-Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	170	164	143	112	149
Unknown, all prisons	na	na	28	64	0.2
Total — open/secure					
Open prisoners	95	95	92	90	76
Secure prisoners	101	87	93	101	94
Privately operated prisons					
Indigenous prisoners	..	..	..	..	..
Non-Indigenous prisoners	..	..	..	..	..
Unknown	..	..	..	..	..
Total prisoners in privately operated prisons	..	..	..	..	..
Imprisonment rate					
All prisoners/100 000 adult population	80.2	73.7	74.4	76.0	65.4
Indigenous prisoners/100 000 (b)	1 185.6	747.3	545.0	580.3	799.3
Number of facilities (c)					
Government operated prisons	2	2	2	2	2
Privately operated prisons	—	—	—	—	—
Government operated community custodial facilities	—	—	—	—	—
Privately operated community custodial facilities	—	—	—	—	—
24-hour court cell centres	—	—	—	—	—
Total facilities (excluding detention centres)	2	2	2	2	2

Table 8A.63

Australian Capital Territory
Table 8A.63 Descriptors, prisons

	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07
Prison design capacity (d)					
Open prisons	..	..	..	..	..
Secure prisons	..	..	..	..	..
Total — all prisons	89	91	99	99	99
Recurrent expenditure (2006-07 \$'000) (e)					
Recurrent expenditure, all prisons	22 294	22 301	21 569	21 916	19 824
Recurrent receipts, all prisons	—	—	—	—	—
Net recurrent expenditure	22 294	22 301	21 569	21 916	19 824
Net recurrent expenditure plus depreciation	22 637	22 570	21 823	22 145	20 099

(a) Figures on unknown Indigenous status in 2004-05 relate to data collated from January to end of June 2005 only.

(b) The daily average number of Indigenous prisoners and the Indigenous imprisonment rate in 2006-07 are affected by the reduction in the number of prisoners with unknown Indigenous status recorded during the year compared to previous reporting periods.

(c) Excludes periodic detention centres — see Table 8A.65.

(d) Open and secure custody disaggregations are not applicable to the ACT. This refers to the design capacity of the Belconnen Remand Centre and the Symonston Temporary Remand Centre (STRC). It does not include the transfer capacity of remandees to NSW prisons.

(e) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

na Not available. .. Not applicable. — Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: ACT Government (unpublished).

Table 8A.64

Australian Capital Territory
Table 8A.64 Effectiveness, prisons

	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07
Assault rates (per cent)					
Prisoners on prisoners					
Serious assaults	na	na	na	1.49	–
Assaults	na	na	na	2.98	6.21
Prisoners on officers					
Serious assaults	na	na	na	–	–
Assaults	na	na	na	1.49	1.55
Number of deaths (apparent unnatural causes)					
Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Total — all prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Number of deaths (apparent natural causes)					
Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Total — all prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Apparent unnatural death rate (per 100 prisoners)					
Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Total — all prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Escape rate (per 100 prisoners) (a)					
Open level of security	..	..	..	..	..
Secure level of security	–	–	–	–	–
Average daily time out of cells (hours per day) (b)					
Open level of security	..	..	..	..	..
Secure level of security	..	..	..	..	..
Total	9.5	9.0	9.0	9.5	9.5
Employment rate (per cent) (c)					
Commercial (fee for service) industries	..	..	..	..	..
Service (no fee for service) industries	..	..	..	..	..
Work release	..	..	..	..	..
Total — all industries	..	..	..	..	..
Education rate (per cent of eligible prisoners) (c)					
Pre-certificate Level 1 courses	..	..	..	..	..
AQF Secondary School sector education	..	..	..	..	..
AQF Vocational Education and Training	..	..	..	..	..
AQF Higher Education	..	..	..	..	..
Total — all education	..	..	..	..	..

Australian Capital Territory**Table 8A.64 Effectiveness, prisons**

	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07
(a) In accordance with the national counting rule, these rates exclude other escapes/absconds (this category relates to absconds by prisoners on unescorted leave, such as work release or day leave, or by prisoners in work parties or participating in activities outside the perimeter without direct one-to-one supervision). There were no escapes of this type in 2006-07.					
(b) Open and secure custody disaggregations are not applicable to the ACT.					
(c) Employment and education figures are not applicable because ACT prisoners managed in the ACT are remand prisoners only. AQF = Australian Qualifications Framework.					
.. Not applicable. na Not available. – Nil or rounded to zero.					

Source: ACT Government (unpublished).

Table 8A.65

Australian Capital Territory
Table 8A.65 Descriptors, periodic detention

	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07
Average daily periodic detention population (a)					
Total	76	83	100	60	56
Male, Indigenous	6	5	5	1	3
Male, non-Indigenous	65	75	90	55	49
Male, unknown	–	–	–	–	–
Female, Indigenous	2	0.5	0.3	1	0.4
Female, non-Indigenous	3	3	5	4	3
Female, unknown	–	–	–	–	–
Total — male/female					
Male detainees	71	80	94	56	52
Female detainees	5	3	6	4	4
Total — Indigenous/non-Indigenous					
Indigenous detainees	8	5	5	1	4
Non-Indigenous detainees	68	78	95	58	53
Unknown	–	–	–	–	–
Average daily population attending (residential only)					
	26	22	27	31	37
Periodic detention rate					
Detainees/100 000 adult population	31.1	33.7	40.3	23.9	21.7
Indigenous detainees/100 000	364.8	219.5	195.7	57.9	137.9
Number of periodic detention centres	1	1	1	1	1
Useable periodic detention capacity	30	30	30	30	30

(a) Figures refer to all detainees with periodic detention warrants, regardless of whether this includes attending a residential component. In 2005-06 ACT reviewed the way it treats and counts periodic detention orders that have been breached in order to improve national comparability. Figures as of and including 2005-06 are therefore not directly comparable with previous year counts.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: ACT Government (unpublished).

Table 8A.66

Australian Capital Territory**Table 8A.66 Effectiveness, periodic detention**

	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07
Assault rates (per cent)					
Detainees on detainees					
Serious assaults	na	na	na	–	1.78
Assaults	na	na	na	–	1.78
Detainees on officers					
Serious assaults	na	na	na	–	–
Assaults	na	na	na	–	–
Death rates (per 100 detainees)					
Indigenous detainees	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous detainees	–	–	–	–	–
Total — all detainees	–	–	–	–	–
Escape rate/abscond rate (per 100 detainees)	–	–	–	–	–
Employment rates (per cent) (a)					
Service (no fee for service) industries	22.4	16.9	18.0	26.1	28.4
Community work	11.8	9.7	9.0	25.9	34.3
Total employed	34.2	26.6	27.0	51.9	62.8

(a) Employment rates in 2005-06 have been affected by the changes to the daily average count of periodic detainees referred to in the previous table.

na Not available. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: ACT Government (unpublished).

Table 8A.67

Australian Capital Territory**Table 8A.67 Efficiency, prison and periodic detention**

	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07
Recurrent cost per prisoner per day (2006-07 \$) (a)					
Open plus periodic detention prisoners	181.4	185.4	179.5	197.5	200.2
Secure prisoners	394.7	452.3	403.3	386.3	381.9
Total recurrent — all prisoners	280.4	298.2	276.9	288.9	291.7
Capital cost per prisoner per day (2006-07 \$) (a), (b)					
User cost of capital	10.0	10.1	13.7	13.5	16.5
Debt servicing fees	..	..	..	..	..
Depreciation	4.3	3.6	3.3	3.0	4.0
Total capital — all prisoners	14.3	13.7	17.0	16.5	20.5
Prison utilisation rates (per cent) (c)					
Open	..	..	..	..	..
Secure	..	..	..	..	..
Total	76.4	70.1	69.2	67.9	65.1
Periodic detention utilisation rate (per cent)	86.7	73.5	90.5	103.0	122.5

(a) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

(b) ACT capital costs relate only to the remand centres and periodic detention centre, and therefore do not reflect the capital cost component of ACT prisoners held in NSW prisons, which are subsumed under contracted management fees and reported in recurrent expenditure figures.

(c) Utilisation rates relate to prisoners held in the two ACT remand centres. Open and secure custody breakdown is not applicable.

.. Not applicable.

Source: ACT Government (unpublished).

Table 8A.68

Australian Capital Territory

Table 8A.68 Descriptors, community corrections

	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07
Average number of offenders					
on restricted movement orders (a)					
Male, Indigenous	–	–	1	–	..
Male, non-Indigenous	1	3	5	1	..
Male, unknown	–	–	–	–	..
Female, Indigenous	–	–	1	–	..
Female, non-Indigenous	1	–	–	0.3	..
Female, unknown	–	–	–	–	..
Gender not recorded	–	–	–	–	..
Total persons	2	3	6	1	..
on reparation orders					
Male, Indigenous	5	13	6	4	4
Male, non-Indigenous	124	99	80	51	72
Male, unknown	na	na	4	8	4
Female, Indigenous	2	1	1	0.1	1
Female, non-Indigenous	17	16	11	16	19
Female, unknown	na	na	1	2	2
Gender not recorded	–	–	–	–	–
Total persons	148	128	103	81	102
on supervision orders					
Male, Indigenous	78	69	73	74	81
Male, non-Indigenous	917	896	794	700	823
Male, unknown	na	na	91	159	66
Female, Indigenous	20	15	22	18	13
Female, non-Indigenous	147	147	134	119	129
Female, unknown	na	na	18	30	10
Gender not recorded	–	–	–	–	–
Total persons	1 162	1 127	1 132	1 099	1 121
Average daily distinct persons serving orders (b)					
Male, Indigenous	82	82	79	78	85
Male, non-Indigenous	1 041	995	874	750	895
Male, unknown	na	na	95	167	70
Female, Indigenous	22	16	23	18	14
Female, non-Indigenous	164	163	146	134	149
Female, unknown	na	na	19	32	11
Total persons, Indigenous	104	98	103	96	99
Total persons, non-Indigenous	1 205	1 157	1 020	885	1 043
Total persons, unknown	na	na	114	200	81
Total males	1 123	1 076	1 048	996	1 049
Total females	186	179	187	184	174

Table 8A.68

Australian Capital Territory**Table 8A.68 Descriptors, community corrections**

	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07
Total gender not recorded	–	–	–	–	–
Total persons	1 309	1 255	1 236	1 180	1 223
Community corrections rates					
Offenders per 100 000 adults	535.6	510.8	498.0	470.2	470.6
Indigenous offenders per 100 000 adults	4 742.4	4 285.1	4 178.6	3 794.9	3851.6
Work hours ordered per 100 000 adults	16 663	15 524	12 446	11 991	12 583
Work hours performed per 100 000 adults	10 481	7 304	6 448	6 636	7 328
Recurrent expenditure (2006-07 \$'000) (c)					
Recurrent expenditure	6 911	7 882	7 860	6 577	5 939
Recurrent receipts	–	–	–	–	–
Net recurrent expenditure	6 911	7 882	7 860	6 577	5 939
Net recurrent expenditure plus depreciation	6 933	7 904	7 878	6 591	5 967

(a) Restricted movement orders (home detention) became available as a sentencing option in October 2002. Home Detention was removed as a sentencing option from ACT legislation as of 30 June 2005 with the program continuing to operate up to 23 September 2005 until all outstanding orders were completed. Data for 2005-06 is averaged over the 85 days of operation, not the entire financial year.

(b) Total persons may not equal the sum of persons per order type because an offender may be serving more than one order type.

(c) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

na Not available. .. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: ACT Government (unpublished).

Table 8A.69

Australian Capital Territory**Table 8A.69 Effectiveness, community corrections (d)**

	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07
Completion of orders (per cent) (a)					
Restricted movement orders (b)	66.7	50.0	83.3	100.0	..
Reparation orders (c)	75.6	71.8	73.4	83.6	85.0
Supervision orders	79.1	88.4	89.8	83.2	88.1
Total — all orders	78.8	86.9	88.9	83.3	88.0
Reparation — employment (hours)					
Average hours ordered to be worked per offender	116	125	122	136	142
Average hours worked per offender	73	59	63	75	83
Ratio of ordered to worked hours	1.59	2.13	1.93	1.81	1.72

(a) As of and including 2004-05, completed orders exclude those terminated/discharged due to the death of the offender or orders registered in error.

(b) ACT rates are based on only a very small number of orders each year and are therefore not indicative of long term trends and may fluctuate from year to year.

(c) As of and including 2004-05, this figure excludes offenders on Community Service Order (CSO) bail orders returned to corrections on bail in order to eliminate double counting of CSO orders.

.. Not applicable.

Source: ACT Government (unpublished).

Table 8A.70

Australian Capital Territory**Table 8A.70 Efficiency, community corrections**

	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07
Recurrent cost per offender per day (2006-07 \$) (a)	14.5	17.2	17.4	15.3	13.3
Capital cost per offender per day (2006-07 \$) (a) (b)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Offender to staff ratios					
Offender-to-operational staff	27.5	25.2	24.8	23.9	26.6
Offender-to-other staff	76.8	59.3	63.1	78.4	86.0
Offender-to-all staff	20.2	17.7	17.8	18.3	20.3

(a) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

(b) The land asset component of the user cost of capital is not applicable for the ACT because offices are rental premises, although some depreciation costs are applicable and are included in these figures (for example, depreciation on fit out of the rented premises).

Source: ACT Government (unpublished).

Single Jurisdiction Data — NT

Table 8A.71

Northern Territory**Table 8A.71 Descriptors, prisons**

	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07
Average daily prison population					
Total — all prisons	715	719	770	791	834
Male, Indigenous, open prison	108	135	153	156	187
Male, non-Indigenous, open prison	25	14	14	12	24
Male, unknown, open prison	—	—	—	—	—
Female, Indigenous, open prison	—	—	—	—	6
Female, non-Indigenous, open prison	—	—	—	—	4
Female, unknown, open prison	—	—	—	—	—
Male, Indigenous, secure prison	408	423	432	465	470
Male, non-Indigenous, secure prison	152	128	149	129	117
Male, unknown, secure prison	—	—	—	—	—
Female, Indigenous, secure prison	14	11	15	22	21
Female, non-Indigenous, secure prison	8	8	7	7	5
Female, unknown, secure prison	—	—	—	—	—
Total — male/female					
Male prisoners, all prisons	693	700	747	762	798
Female prisoners, all prisons	22	19	22	29	36
Total — Indigenous/non-Indigenous					
Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	530	569	600	643	684
Non-Indigenous prisoners, all prisons	185	150	169	148	150
Unknown, all prisons	—	—	—	—	—
Total — open/secure					
Open prisoners	133	149	166	168	221
Secure prisoners	582	570	603	623	613
Privately operated prisons					
Indigenous prisoners	..	..	..	..	..
Non-Indigenous prisoners	..	..	..	..	..
Unknown	..	..	..	..	..
Total prisoners in privately operated prisons	..	..	..	..	..
Imprisonment rate					
All prisoners/100 000 adult population	518.6	515.6	544.0	546.4	551.6
Indigenous prisoners/100 000	1 568.9	1 643.1	1 680.4	1 763.0	1 839.6
Number of facilities (a)					
Government operated prisons	4	4	4	4	4
Privately operated prisons	—	—	—	—	—
Government operated community custodial facilities	—	—	—	—	—
Privately operated community custodial facilities	—	—	—	—	—
24-hour court cell centres	—	—	—	—	—
Total correctional custodial facilities	4	4	4	4	4

Table 8A.71

Northern Territory
Table 8A.71 Descriptors, prisons

	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07
Prison design capacity					
Open prisons	176	176	176	180	230
Secure prisons	624	624	624	620	620
Total — all prisons	800	800	800	800	850
Recurrent expenditure (2006-07 \$'000) (b)					
Recurrent expenditure, all prisons	43 822	46 554	51 019	50 621	48 989
Recurrent receipts, all prisons	—	—	—	—	—
Net recurrent expenditure	43 822	46 554	51 019	50 621	48 989
Net recurrent expenditure plus depreciation	45 270	47 998	52 566	53 307	50 615

(a) NT open prisons are annexes of secure prisons, but included as separate facilities in these data.

(b) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

.. Not applicable. — Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: NT Government (unpublished).

Table 8A.72

Northern Territory**Table 8A.72 Effectiveness, prisons**

	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07
Assault rates (per cent)					
Prisoners on prisoners					
Serious assaults	0.14	0.42	0.26	0.88	0.84
Assaults	4.48	6.95	4.55	7.08	3.12
Prisoners on officers					
Serious assaults	–	0.56	–	0.76	0.12
Assaults	0.56	0.83	0.65	2.15	0.48
Number of deaths (apparent unnatural causes)					
Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Total — all prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Number of deaths (apparent natural causes)					
Indigenous prisoners	2	1	1	1	1
Non-Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Total — all prisoners	2	1	1	1	1
Apparent unnatural death rate (per 100 prisoners)					
Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Indigenous prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Total — all prisoners	–	–	–	–	–
Escape rate (per 100 prisoners) (a)					
Open level of security	1.50	0.67	0.60	0.60	2.26
Secure level of security	–	0.18	–	–	–
Average daily time out of cells (hours per day) (b)					
Open level of security	16.2	17.7	20.5	20.7	19.7
Secure level of security	8.2	8.3	9.4	8.9	9.0
Total — all prisoners	9.7	8.9	11.8	11.4	11.8
Employment rate (per cent) (c)					
Commercial (fee for service) industries	2.0	4.1	4.7	4.5	3.6
Service (no fee for service) industries	65.8	68.3	64.1	75.9	76.4
Work release	–	0.2	–	–	1.1
Total — all industries	67.8	72.6	68.8	80.4	81.1
Education rate (per cent of eligible prisoners) (d)					
Pre-certificate Level 1 courses	0.8	9.2	9.6	–	–
AQF Secondary School sector education	3.1	2.4	2.6	5.9	35.5
AQF Vocational Education and Training	23.1	39.4	61.4	86.6	39.4
AQF Higher Education	1.1	0.3	0.3	1.2	0.1
Total — all education	28.2	51.3	73.9	88.6	74.2

Northern Territory**Table 8A.72 Effectiveness, prisons**

	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07
(a) In accordance with the national counting rule, these rates exclude other escapes/absconds (this category relates to absconds by prisoners on unescorted leave, such as work release or day leave, or by prisoners in work parties or participating in activities outside the perimeter without direct one-to-one supervision). There was one escape of this type in 2006-07.					
(b) The increase in out-of-cell hours as of and including 2004-05 relates to the low security area within Alice Springs Correctional Centre which is not locked at any time and is therefore counted as 'open' 24 hours.					
(c) Prior to 2003-04, figures were based on a count of prisoners in employment calculated against the number of prisoners on the day that employment was counted.					
(d) Prior to 2003-04, figures were based on a count of prisoners in education on a single day and calculated against prisoners in custody on 30 June. AQF = Australian Qualifications Framework.					
– Nil or rounded to zero.					

Source: NT Government (unpublished).

Table 8A.73

Northern Territory**Table 8A.73 Efficiency, prisons**

	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07
Recurrent cost per prisoner per day (2006-07 \$) (a)					
Open plus periodic detention prisoners	na	na	na	na	na
Secure prisoners	na	na	na	na	na
Total recurrent — all prisoners	167.8	177.3	181.5	175.2	160.8
Capital cost per prisoner per day (2006-07 \$) (a)					
User cost of capital	15.9	15.9	13.9	15.0	15.0
Debt servicing fees	..	..	..	..	..
Depreciation	5.5	5.5	5.5	9.3	5.3
Total capital — all prisoners	21.5	21.4	19.4	24.3	20.3
Prison utilisation rates (per cent)					
Open	75.6	84.7	94.5	93.3	96.1
Secure	93.3	91.3	96.7	100.5	98.9
Total	89.4	89.9	96.2	98.9	98.1
Periodic detention utilisation rate	..	..	..	..	..

(a) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

na Not available. .. Not applicable.

Source: NT Government (unpublished).

Table 8A.74

Northern Territory

Table 8A.74 Descriptors, community corrections (a)

	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07
Average number of offenders					
on restricted movement orders					
Male, Indigenous	22	27	24	17	14
Male, non-Indigenous	23	26	26	21	17
Male, unknown	1	–	–	–	–
Female, Indigenous	3	3	2	1	3
Female, non-Indigenous	2	2	3	2	3
Female, unknown	–	–	1	1	1
Gender not recorded	–	–	–	–	–
Total persons	51	58	56	42	38
on reparation orders					
Male, Indigenous	194	178	166	134	138
Male, non-Indigenous	35	29	37	34	38
Male, unknown	–	–	–	–	–
Female, Indigenous	32	38	37	31	30
Female, non-Indigenous	4	7	7	7	6
Female, unknown	–	–	–	–	–
Gender not recorded	–	–	–	–	–
Total persons	265	252	247	206	212
on supervision orders					
Male, Indigenous	379	453	499	585	652
Male, non-Indigenous	203	203	218	224	217
Male, unknown	4	1	2	2	2
Female, Indigenous	33	48	55	63	78
Female, non-Indigenous	29	29	35	36	25
Female, unknown	–	–	1	2	–
Gender not recorded	–	–	–	–	–
Total persons	648	734	810	912	974
Average daily distinct persons serving orders (b)					
Male, Indigenous	576	636	664	715	772
Male, non-Indigenous	256	253	275	270	267
Male, unknown	5	1	3	2	2
Female, Indigenous	64	84	90	91	107
Female, non-Indigenous	34	36	43	45	34
Female, unknown	–	–	2	2	1
Total persons, Indigenous	640	720	754	806	879
Total persons, non-Indigenous	290	289	318	315	301
Total persons, unknown	5	1	5	4	3
Total males	837	890	942	987	1 041
Total females	98	120	135	138	142

Table 8A.74

Northern Territory**Table 8A.74 Descriptors, community corrections (a)**

	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07
Total gender not recorded	–	–	–	–	–
Total persons	935	1010	1 077	1 125	1 183
Community corrections rates					
Offenders per 100 000 adults	678.2	724.2	761.2	777.2	782.4
Indigenous offenders per 100 000 adults	1 894.5	2 079.1	2 110.6	2 210.0	2364.0
Work hours ordered per 100 000 adults	48 394	38 467	33 666	26 376	25 619
Work hours performed per 100 000 adults	25 825	16 545	16 201	12 868	11 328
Recurrent expenditure (2006-07 \$'000) (c)					
Recurrent expenditure	5 732	7 019	6 717	6 578	6 613
Recurrent receipts	–	–	–	–	–
Net recurrent expenditure	5 732	7 019	6 717	6 578	6 613
Net recurrent expenditure plus depreciation	5 732	7 030	6 780	6 740	6 740

(a) Figures include offenders on inactive orders except for those on orders that have been pending breach for more than three years but have not been formally breached by the courts.

(b) Total persons may not equal the sum of persons per order type because an offender may be serving more than one order type.

(c) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator. Recurrent expenditure excludes estimated costs attributable to juvenile justice functions (that is, supervision of young offenders by community corrections staff) which falls outside the scope of the corrective services function as defined in the Report.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: NT Government (unpublished).

Table 8A.75

Northern Territory**Table 8A.75 Effectiveness, community corrections**

	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07
Completion of orders (per cent) (a)					
Restricted movement orders	83.2	86.4	92.2	88.7	86.1
Reparation orders	75.8	69.6	71.6	67.6	74.6
Supervision orders	64.8	65.8	63.4	60.5	59.1
Total — all orders	71.7	69.4	69.2	65.3	65.0
Reparation — employment (hours)					
Average hours ordered to be worked per offender	108	94	82	79	87
Average hours worked per offender	58	40	39	38	38
Ratio of ordered to worked hours	1.87	2.32	2.08	2.05	2.26

(a) As of and including 2004-05, completed orders exclude those terminated/discharged due to the death of the offender or orders registered in error.

.. Not applicable.

Source: NT Government (unpublished).

Table 8A.76

Northern Territory**Table 8A.76 Efficiency, community corrections**

	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07
Recurrent cost per offender per day (2006-07 \$) (a)	16.8	19.0	17.1	16.0	15.3
Capital cost per offender per day (2006-07 \$) (a), (b)	–	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.3
Offender to staff ratios					
Offender-to-operational staff	26.7	27.3	29.1	28.8	24.1
Offender-to-other staff	58.4	59.4	63.4	66.2	118.3
Offender-to-all staff	18.3	18.7	19.9	20.1	20.1

(a) Data for previous years have been adjusted by the gross domestic product deflator.

(b) The NT does not own land and buildings used to operate community corrections programs with the exception of two offices in remote areas. As of and including 2003-04, the asset value and cost of depreciation on these two facilities comprise the total capital costs for community corrections. There is no capital cost associated with the land that these buildings are located on as it is not owned by corrective services.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: NT Government (unpublished).