

# 12A Health management issues — attachment

Definitions for the indicators and descriptors in this attachment are in section 12.7 of the chapter. Data in this Report are examined by the Health Working Group, but have not been formally audited by the Secretariat. Unsourced information was obtained from Australian, State and Territory governments.

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# 12A.1 Breast cancer

Table 12A.1

Table 12A.1 **Mortality rates from breast cancer for women, by age (a)**

|             | <i>NSW</i> | <i>Vic</i> | <i>Qld</i> | <i>WA</i> | <i>SA</i> | <i>Tas</i> | <i>ACT</i> | <i>NT</i> | <i>Aust</i> |
|-------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|-----------|-------------|
| 1997–2001   |            |            |            |           |           |            |            |           |             |
| 0–4 years   | –          | –          | –          | –         | –         | –          | –          | –         | –           |
| 5–9 years   | –          | –          | –          | –         | –         | –          | –          | –         | –           |
| 10–14 years | –          | –          | –          | –         | –         | –          | –          | –         | –           |
| 15–19 years | –          | –          | –          | –         | –         | –          | –          | –         | –           |
| 20–24 years | 0.2        | 0.4        | 0.2        | 0.3       | –         | –          | –          | –         | 0.2         |
| 25–29 years | 0.7        | 0.9        | 0.7        | 1.1       | 0.4       | –          | –          | –         | 0.7         |
| 30–34 years | 4.5        | 2.9        | 4.0        | 2.0       | 4.8       | 1.2        | 1.6        | –         | 3.6         |
| 35–39 years | 8.1        | 10.6       | 8.5        | 9.2       | 9.6       | 10.8       | 6.2        | 7.4       | 9.0         |
| 40–44 years | 17.0       | 19.9       | 17.2       | 18.6      | 22.6      | 17.7       | 7.9        | 16.8      | 18.2        |
| 45–49 years | 29.3       | 31.6       | 26.6       | 30.9      | 30.5      | 31.1       | 37.3       | 38.8      | 29.9        |
| 50–54 years | 40.0       | 46.7       | 49.1       | 43.2      | 37.7      | 44.9       | 37.4       | 50.1      | 43.6        |
| 55–59 years | 53.6       | 58.1       | 52.0       | 48.6      | 54.0      | 55.1       | 62.7       | 53.5      | 54.2        |
| 60–64 years | 62.6       | 68.3       | 61.2       | 52.3      | 69.0      | 58.1       | 74.7       | 87.6      | 63.6        |
| 65–69 years | 74.4       | 69.9       | 55.1       | 65.6      | 70.7      | 81.3       | 98.8       | 83.8      | 69.3        |
| 70–74 years | 80.8       | 95.0       | 91.4       | 85.7      | 82.5      | 88.7       | 124.5      | 95.8      | 87.6        |
| 75–79 years | 98.9       | 112.5      | 97.1       | 106.0     | 97.4      | 124.2      | 125.4      | 109.2     | 103.5       |
| 80–84 years | 132.3      | 137.3      | 122.5      | 118.2     | 124.2     | 139.9      | 147.5      | 173.0     | 130.4       |
| 85 + years  | 164.6      | 197.1      | 186.8      | 227.3     | 186.9     | 190.2      | 271.7      | 150.5     | 186.0       |
| All ages    |            |            |            |           |           |            |            |           |             |
| ASR (Aust)  | 24.9       | 27.5       | 24.9       | 25.2      | 25.7      | 26.9       | 29.9       | 28.4      | 25.8        |
| 95% CI      |            |            |            |           |           |            |            |           |             |
| Upper       | 25.7       | 28.5       | 26.0       | 26.8      | 27.3      | 29.8       | 34.5       | 37.5      | 26.2        |
| Lower       | 24.1       | 26.6       | 23.9       | 23.8      | 24.2      | 24.1       | 25.7       | 20.9      | 25.3        |
| Ages 50–69  |            |            |            |           |           |            |            |           |             |
| ASR (Aust)  | 54.6       | 58.5       | 53.5       | 50.6      | 54.7      | 57.0       | 63.1       | 65.1      | 55.3        |
| 95% CI      |            |            |            |           |           |            |            |           |             |
| Upper       | 57.3       | 61.8       | 57.2       | 55.7      | 60.2      | 67.4       | 78.6       | 92.5      | 56.9        |
| Lower       | 52.1       | 55.4       | 50.0       | 45.8      | 49.5      | 47.7       | 50.0       | 44.0      | 53.8        |
| 1998–2002   |            |            |            |           |           |            |            |           |             |
| 0–4 years   | –          | –          | –          | –         | –         | –          | –          | –         | –           |
| 5–9 years   | –          | –          | –          | –         | –         | –          | –          | –         | –           |
| 10–14 years | –          | –          | –          | –         | –         | –          | –          | –         | –           |
| 15–19 years | –          | –          | –          | –         | –         | –          | –          | –         | –           |
| 20–24 years | 0.2        | 0.2        | 0.2        | 0.3       | –         | –          | –          | –         | 0.2         |
| 25–29 years | 0.5        | 1.0        | 0.7        | 0.9       | 0.4       | –          | –          | –         | 0.7         |
| 30–34 years | 3.8        | 2.4        | 3.4        | 2.5       | 4.1       | 2.4        | 1.6        | 4.5       | 3.2         |
| 35–39 years | 7.7        | 10.2       | 7.0        | 8.1       | 12.5      | 13.3       | 6.2        | 4.9       | 8.7         |
| 40–44 years | 14.8       | 18.4       | 17.6       | 17.7      | 22.3      | 22.0       | 9.4        | 19.2      | 17.2        |
| 45–49 years | 26.6       | 30.5       | 26.9       | 27.0      | 31.8      | 33.1       | 27.6       | 34.7      | 28.3        |
| 50–54 years | 38.9       | 46.4       | 46.3       | 39.1      | 44.0      | 52.5       | 34.0       | 39.2      | 42.8        |

Table 12A.1

Table 12A.1 **Mortality rates from breast cancer for women, by age (a)**

|             | <i>NSW</i> | <i>Vic</i> | <i>Qld</i> | <i>WA</i> | <i>SA</i> | <i>Tas</i> | <i>ACT</i> | <i>NT</i> | <i>Aust</i> |
|-------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|-----------|-------------|
| 55–59 years | 54.3       | 56.8       | 50.4       | 52.0      | 54.0      | 48.0       | 53.2       | 55.9      | 53.8        |
| 60–64 years | 64.0       | 64.7       | 59.3       | 54.2      | 70.6      | 71.6       | 82.4       | 81.3      | 63.5        |
| 65–69 years | 72.7       | 63.0       | 55.2       | 64.0      | 79.9      | 79.2       | 101.3      | 96.5      | 67.6        |
| 70–74 years | 79.8       | 89.8       | 87.2       | 84.4      | 75.4      | 77.4       | 134.7      | 114.3     | 84.3        |
| 75–79 years | 97.3       | 113.3      | 100.3      | 102.6     | 92.1      | 117.1      | 88.0       | 69.6      | 102.3       |
| 80–84 years | 125.6      | 141.7      | 123.9      | 114.7     | 132.3     | 133.2      | 149.1      | 164.0     | 129.7       |
| 85 + years  | 168.8      | 201.6      | 185.7      | 213.9     | 201.5     | 193.9      | 225.9      | 71.7      | 188.3       |
| All ages    |            |            |            |           |           |            |            |           |             |
| ASR (Aust)  | 24.3       | 26.7       | 24.5       | 24.4      | 26.7      | 27.6       | 27.8       | 26.4      | 25.3        |
| 95% CI      |            |            |            |           |           |            |            |           |             |
| Upper       | 25.0       | 27.7       | 25.5       | 25.9      | 28.3      | 30.6       | 32.1       | 34.7      | 25.7        |
| Lower       | 23.6       | 25.9       | 23.4       | 23.0      | 25.2      | 24.8       | 23.8       | 19.5      | 24.8        |
| Ages 50–69  |            |            |            |           |           |            |            |           |             |
| ASR (Aust)  | 54.4       | 56.1       | 51.8       | 50.2      | 58.8      | 60.2       | 61.6       | 63.0      | 54.6        |
| 95% CI      |            |            |            |           |           |            |            |           |             |
| Upper       | 57.1       | 59.2       | 55.3       | 55.2      | 64.4      | 70.8       | 76.6       | 89.5      | 56.2        |
| Lower       | 51.9       | 53.1       | 48.4       | 45.6      | 53.5      | 50.8       | 48.9       | 42.5      | 53.1        |
| 1999–2003   |            |            |            |           |           |            |            |           |             |
| 0–4 years   | –          | –          | –          | –         | –         | –          | –          | –         | –           |
| 5–9 years   | –          | –          | –          | –         | –         | –          | –          | –         | –           |
| 10–14 years | –          | –          | –          | –         | –         | –          | –          | –         | –           |
| 15–19 years | –          | –          | –          | –         | –         | –          | –          | –         | –           |
| 20–24 years | 0.1        | 0.1        | 0.2        | 0.3       | –         | –          | –          | –         | 0.1         |
| 25–29 years | 0.3        | 1.0        | 0.3        | 1.2       | 0.8       | –          | –          | 2.2       | 0.6         |
| 30–34 years | 3.3        | 2.8        | 3.2        | 3.6       | 1.9       | 2.5        | 1.6        | 6.7       | 3.1         |
| 35–39 years | 7.4        | 10.7       | 7.9        | 6.5       | 12.7      | 10.2       | 7.8        | 4.9       | 8.6         |
| 40–44 years | 14.6       | 17.7       | 16.9       | 16.6      | 23.1      | 16.3       | 9.4        | 16.2      | 16.6        |
| 45–49 years | 24.9       | 29.4       | 27.0       | 25.9      | 31.5      | 30.4       | 22.7       | 33.8      | 27.2        |
| 50–54 years | 37.0       | 45.1       | 42.6       | 38.0      | 44.6      | 45.0       | 34.9       | 44.7      | 41.0        |
| 55–59 years | 56.1       | 55.0       | 49.8       | 50.3      | 56.9      | 51.7       | 44.6       | 80.6      | 54.0        |
| 60–64 years | 64.9       | 66.0       | 57.8       | 60.2      | 63.8      | 62.3       | 64.4       | 85.1      | 63.4        |
| 65–69 years | 70.2       | 62.9       | 59.3       | 69.0      | 79.2      | 78.8       | 93.4       | 91.8      | 67.7        |
| 70–74 years | 77.0       | 89.7       | 87.2       | 87.7      | 77.6      | 75.2       | 118.2      | 88.0      | 83.4        |
| 75–79 years | 97.6       | 111.2      | 95.5       | 99.2      | 90.7      | 108.3      | 85.1       | 66.2      | 100.3       |
| 80–84 years | 124.3      | 139.3      | 122.1      | 127.1     | 124.2     | 143.9      | 140.4      | 206.1     | 128.9       |
| 85 + years  | 173.5      | 203.7      | 177.1      | 205.3     | 196.2     | 222.4      | 198.7      | 68.7      | 188.3       |
| All ages    |            |            |            |           |           |            |            |           |             |
| ASR (Aust)  | 23.9       | 26.5       | 23.9       | 24.6      | 26.3      | 26.3       | 25.0       | 27.8      | 24.9        |
| 95% CI      |            |            |            |           |           |            |            |           |             |
| Upper       | 24.7       | 27.4       | 25.0       | 26.1      | 27.9      | 29.2       | 29.0       | 35.9      | 25.4        |
| Lower       | 23.2       | 25.6       | 23.0       | 23.2      | 24.8      | 23.6       | 21.3       | 20.9      | 24.5        |

Table 12A.1

Table 12A.1 **Mortality rates from breast cancer for women, by age (a)**

|             | <i>NSW</i> | <i>Vic</i> | <i>Qld</i> | <i>WA</i> | <i>SA</i> | <i>Tas</i> | <i>ACT</i> | <i>NT</i> | <i>Aust</i> |
|-------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|-----------|-------------|
| Ages 50–69  |            |            |            |           |           |            |            |           |             |
| ASR (Aust)  | 54.0       | 55.4       | 50.8       | 51.6      | 58.2      | 56.5       | 54.3       | 71.3      | 54.0        |
| 95% CI      |            |            |            |           |           |            |            |           |             |
| Upper       | 56.6       | 58.5       | 54.2       | 56.5      | 63.7      | 66.7       | 68.1       | 97.8      | 55.5        |
| Lower       | 51.5       | 52.5       | 47.5       | 47.0      | 53.0      | 47.6       | 42.7       | 50.4      | 52.6        |
| 2000–2004   |            |            |            |           |           |            |            |           |             |
| 0–4 years   | –          | –          | –          | –         | –         | –          | –          | –         | –           |
| 5–9 years   | –          | –          | –          | –         | –         | –          | –          | –         | –           |
| 10–14 years | –          | –          | –          | –         | –         | –          | –          | –         | –           |
| 15–19 years | –          | –          | –          | –         | –         | –          | –          | –         | –           |
| 20–24 years | –          | 0.1        | –          | 0.3       | –         | –          | –          | –         | 0.1         |
| 25–29 years | 0.5        | 0.8        | 0.3        | 1.2       | 0.4       | –          | –          | 2.3       | 0.6         |
| 30–34 years | 3.1        | 3.5        | 2.7        | 4.4       | 1.1       | 2.5        | 1.5        | 8.8       | 3.1         |
| 35–39 years | 7.9        | 10.1       | 6.4        | 6.8       | 13.6      | 10.5       | 3.2        | 4.9       | 8.5         |
| 40–44 years | 14.1       | 16.8       | 16.2       | 13.5      | 20.1      | 16.1       | 9.3        | 10.6      | 15.5        |
| 45–49 years | 25.2       | 27.5       | 27.2       | 24.0      | 30.8      | 31.1       | 19.4       | 18.0      | 26.4        |
| 50–54 years | 37.6       | 42.6       | 39.9       | 34.3      | 44.7      | 45.2       | 36.1       | 28.5      | 39.6        |
| 55–59 years | 55.3       | 55.0       | 47.1       | 45.8      | 58.8      | 49.0       | 44.0       | 59.0      | 52.7        |
| 60–64 years | 61.6       | 62.5       | 58.7       | 56.0      | 61.2      | 65.6       | 71.8       | 69.5      | 61.0        |
| 65–69 years | 74.7       | 65.7       | 63.8       | 70.3      | 85.1      | 67.1       | 72.2       | 72.4      | 70.7        |
| 70–74 years | 80.1       | 84.9       | 83.6       | 84.0      | 73.5      | 79.9       | 101.7      | 63.1      | 81.9        |
| 75–79 years | 98.6       | 108.1      | 92.4       | 104.8     | 92.9      | 107.9      | 83.5       | 63.0      | 100.0       |
| 80–84 years | 121.6      | 139.8      | 124.3      | 134.8     | 124.8     | 118.3      | 149.3      | 243.3     | 128.6       |
| 85 + years  | 179.6      | 206.2      | 175.6      | 181.4     | 202.6     | 206.3      | 197.2      | –         | 188.8       |
| All ages    |            |            |            |           |           |            |            |           |             |
| ASR (Aust)  | 24.1       | 25.9       | 23.4       | 23.5      | 26.3      | 25.5       | 23.5       | 21.6      | 24.6        |
| 95% CI      |            |            |            |           |           |            |            |           |             |
| Upper       | 24.9       | 26.7       | 24.4       | 24.9      | 27.8      | 28.3       | 27.4       | 28.9      | 25.0        |
| Lower       | 23.4       | 25.0       | 22.5       | 22.2      | 24.8      | 22.9       | 20.0       | 15.7      | 24.1        |
| Ages 50–69  |            |            |            |           |           |            |            |           |             |
| ASR (Aust)  | 54.1       | 54.3       | 50.2       | 48.5      | 59.2      | 54.5       | 52.4       | 53.3      | 53.3        |
| 95% CI      |            |            |            |           |           |            |            |           |             |
| Upper       | 56.6       | 57.3       | 53.5       | 53.2      | 64.7      | 64.3       | 65.5       | 76.0      | 54.7        |
| Lower       | 51.6       | 51.4       | 47.0       | 44.1      | 54.1      | 45.9       | 41.2       | 35.8      | 51.8        |
| 2001–2005   |            |            |            |           |           |            |            |           |             |
| 0–4 years   | –          | –          | –          | –         | –         | –          | –          | –         | –           |
| 5–9 years   | –          | –          | –          | –         | –         | –          | –          | –         | –           |
| 10–14 years | –          | –          | –          | –         | –         | –          | –          | –         | –           |
| 15–19 years | 0.1        | –          | –          | –         | –         | –          | –          | –         | –           |
| 20–24 years | –          | 0.1        | –          | –         | –         | –          | –          | –         | –           |
| 25–29 years | 0.5        | 0.9        | 0.3        | 0.6       | 0.4       | –          | –          | 2.3       | 0.6         |

Table 12A.1

| Table 12A.1 | Mortality rates from breast cancer for women, by age (a) |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|-------------|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|             | NSW  | Vic   | Qld   | WA    | SA    | Tas   | ACT   | NT    | Aust  |
| 30–34 years | 2.6  | 4.1   | 3.0   | 3.6   | 2.2   | 2.5   | 1.5   | 8.8   | 3.2   |
| 35–39 years | 8.2  | 8.8   | 6.6   | 5.7   | 13.0  | 9.5   | 3.2   | 4.9   | 8.1   |
| 40–44 years | 14.9   | 16.7  | 16.0  | 12.3  | 19.4  | 15.0  | 15.5  | 7.9   | 15.6  |
| 45–49 years | 25.1   | 27.7  | 26.2  | 25.2  | 26.2  | 32.9  | 22.6  | 14.7  | 26.1  |
| 50–54 years | 37.7   | 43.4  | 37.7  | 33.2  | 45.1  | 50.5  | 34.2  | 24.0  | 39.4  |
| 55–59 years | 54.2   | 52.7  | 45.3  | 44.6  | 58.9  | 50.5  | 43.6  | 54.8  | 51.3  |
| 60–64 years | 62.4   | 59.2  | 63.4  | 61.8  | 60.6  | 70.2  | 78.3  | 48.0  | 61.9  |
| 65–69 years | 73.6   | 66.9  | 71.2  | 71.1  | 81.1  | 59.5  | 56.5  | 68.1  | 71.2  |
| 70–74 years | 76.4   | 80.4  | 77.8  | 88.9  | 76.0  | 77.8  | 106.5 | 60.6  | 79.1  |
| 75–79 years | 101.8  | 105.9 | 93.2  | 94.8  | 89.8  | 97.5  | 70.9  | 148.8 | 99.3  |
| 80–84 years | 118.4  | 140.9 | 124.6 | 142.2 | 133.9 | 144.7 | 124.0 | 93.2  | 129.4 |
| 85 + years  | 182.3  | 193.8 | 183.6 | 177.8 | 209.6 | 176.5 | 145.2 | –     | 186.9 |
| All ages    |  |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| ASR (Aust)  | 24.1   | 25.3  | 23.6  | 23.4  | 26.1  | 25.5  | 22.5  | 19.3  | 24.4  |
| 95% CI      |  |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Upper       | 24.8   | 26.2  | 24.5  | 24.8  | 27.6  | 28.3  | 26.2  | 26.1  | 24.8  |
| Lower       | 23.4   | 24.5  | 22.6  | 22.1  | 24.6  | 22.9  | 19.1  | 13.7  | 23.9  |
| Ages 50–69  |  |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| ASR (Aust)  | 53.8   | 53.5  | 51.2  | 49.2  | 58.5  | 56.4  | 50.2  | 45.2  | 53.1  |
| 95% CI      |  |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Upper       | 56.3   | 56.4  | 54.6  | 53.8  | 64.0  | 66.2  | 62.8  | 65.7  | 54.5  |
| Lower       | 51.4   | 50.7  | 48.1  | 44.8  | 53.5  | 47.7  | 39.5  | 29.7  | 51.7  |

ASR = age standardised rate; CI = confidence interval.

(a) Rates are expressed per 100 000 women. Data are age standardised to the Australian population at 30 June 2001.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: AIHW (unpublished).

Table 12A.2

**Table 12A.2 Breast cancer five year relative survival at diagnosis**

| Age at Diagnosis | 1982–1986 |           | 1987–1991 |           | 1992–1997 |           | 1998–2002 |           |
|------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
|                  | %         | 95% CI    | %         | 95% CI    | %         | 95% CI    | %         | 95%CI     |
| 20–29years       | 70.3      | 64.6–76.0 | 71.1      | 65.8–76.3 | 73.0      | 68.4–77.6 | 81.5      | 76.8–86.2 |
| 30–39 years      | 72.1      | 70.2–73.9 | 75.9      | 74.3–77.6 | 79.9      | 78.6–81.2 | 84.4      | 83.0–85.8 |
| 40–49 years      | 76.4      | 75.2–77.6 | 80.4      | 79.4–81.3 | 85.7      | 85.1–86.4 | 89.5      | 88.8–90.1 |
| 50–59 years      | 70.2      | 69.0–71.4 | 77.5      | 76.5–78.5 | 86.3      | 85.7–86.9 | 90.0      | 89.5–90.6 |
| 60–69 years      | 72.9      | 71.7–74.1 | 79.7      | 78.7–80.7 | 86.1      | 85.4–86.8 | 90.4      | 89.7–91.1 |
| 70–79 years      | 69.9      | 68.3–71.5 | 76.6      | 75.2–78.0 | 82.8      | 81.8–83.9 | 85.2      | 84.1–86.2 |
| 80–89 years      | 64.3      | 61.0–67.7 | 67.9      | 65.1–70.8 | 70.8      | 68.6–73.1 | 75.5      | 73.1–77.9 |
| 90–99 years      | 63.0      | 49.0–76.9 | 58.2      | 47.2–69.2 | 52.7      | 44.5–60.8 | 56.3      | 47.7–64.9 |
| All ages         | 70.9      | 70.2–71.5 | 76.5      | 76.0–77.0 | 82.8      | 82.4–83.1 | 86.6      | 86.3–87.0 |

Source: AIHW and National Breast Cancer Centre 2006, *Breast cancer in Australia: An overview, 2006*, Cancer series no. 34. cat. no. CAN 29. Canberra: AIHW.

Table 12A.3

**Table 12A.3 Number of new cases of breast cancer, five year averages (a)**

|           | <i>NSW</i> | <i>Vic</i> | <i>Qld</i> | <i>WA</i> | <i>SA</i> | <i>Tas</i> | <i>ACT</i> | <i>NT</i> | <i>Aust</i> |
|-----------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|-----------|-------------|
| 1996–2000 | 3 573      | 2 726      | 1 887      | 953       | 930       | 249        | 159        | 50        | 10 526      |
| 1997–2001 | 3 698      | 2 792      | 2 000      | 999       | 962       | 261        | 169        | 54        | 10 936      |
| 1998–2002 | 3 813      | 2 864      | 2 078      | 1 045     | 991       | 282        | 182        | 55        | 11 310      |
| 1999–2003 | 3 895      | 2 892      | 2 132      | 1 087     | 989       | 287        | 187        | 59        | 11 529      |
| 2000–2004 | 4 023      | 2 940      | 2 177      | 1 112     | 1 010     | 300        | 200        | 60        | 11 823      |

(a) A new case is defined as a person who has a new cancer diagnosed for the first time. One person may have more than one cancer and therefore may be counted twice in incidence statistics if it is decided that the two cancers are not of the same origin.

Source: AIHW (unpublished).

Table 12A.4

Table 12A.4 Incidence rates of breast cancer, five year averages (a)

|             | <i>NSW</i> | <i>Vic</i> | <i>Qld</i> | <i>WA</i> | <i>SA</i> | <i>Tas</i> | <i>ACT</i> | <i>NT</i> | <i>Aust</i> |
|-------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|-----------|-------------|
| 1996–2000   |            |            |            |           |           |            |            |           |             |
| 0–4 years   | –          | –          | –          | –         | –         | –          | –          | –         | –           |
| 5–9 years   | –          | –          | –          | –         | –         | –          | –          | –         | –           |
| 10–14 years | –          | –          | –          | –         | –         | –          | –          | –         | –           |
| 15–19 years | –          | 0.3        | 0.3        | 0.9       | –         | –          | –          | –         | 0.2         |
| 20–24 years | 1.9        | 1.3        | 1.1        | 1.9       | 2.1       | 1.3        | –          | –         | 1.6         |
| 25–29 years | 6.5        | 7.9        | 6.3        | 8.3       | 4.9       | 6.1        | 6.0        | 8.5       | 6.9         |
| 30–34 years | 26.1       | 27.5       | 23.7       | 30.5      | 29.4      | 23.7       | 26.9       | 9.4       | 26.5        |
| 35–39 years | 56.4       | 55.5       | 60.7       | 63.5      | 62.1      | 54.1       | 57.0       | 62.7      | 58.1        |
| 40–44 years | 116.5      | 120.4      | 109.6      | 106.1     | 119.4     | 100.7      | 111.3      | 109.0     | 114.8       |
| 45–49 years | 180.7      | 182.4      | 182.1      | 179.0     | 194.9     | 156.6      | 175.1      | 144.0     | 181.3       |
| 50–54 years | 246.3      | 252.1      | 237.3      | 237.2     | 279.7     | 253.0      | 301.1      | 188.9     | 248.7       |
| 55–59 years | 287.8      | 280.2      | 287.1      | 282.5     | 308.1     | 259.9      | 320.2      | 252.7     | 286.5       |
| 60–64 years | 301.1      | 312.8      | 328.3      | 317.4     | 305.0     | 293.7      | 321.4      | 233.4     | 310.4       |
| 65–69 years | 299.3      | 326.8      | 321.9      | 332.3     | 312.0     | 259.7      | 357.1      | 190.5     | 313.5       |
| 70–74 years | 310.9      | 327.3      | 341.8      | 277.7     | 261.9     | 273.9      | 316.9      | 324.4     | 312.1       |
| 75–79 years | 309.8      | 316.2      | 326.5      | 332.4     | 303.6     | 295.2      | 294.4      | 302.6     | 314.9       |
| 80–84 years | 294.1      | 327.5      | 347.7      | 325.5     | 325.9     | 235.2      | 346.4      | 125.4     | 315.8       |
| 85+ years   | 280.6      | 319.2      | 316.3      | 298.5     | 320.0     | 262.5      | 296.6      | 400.0     | 301.9       |
| All ages    |            |            |            |           |           |            |            |           |             |
| ASR (Aust)  | 110.5      | 114.3      | 114.3      | 111.9     | 115.5     | 101.6      | 118.8      | 93.3      | 112.4       |
| 95% CI      |            |            |            |           |           |            |            |           |             |
| Upper       | 112.1      | 116.3      | 116.7      | 115.1     | 118.9     | 107.5      | 127.5      | 107.7     | 113.4       |
| Lower       | 108.9      | 112.4      | 112.0      | 108.8     | 112.2     | 96.0       | 110.5      | 80.1      | 111.4       |
| Ages 50–69  |            |            |            |           |           |            |            |           |             |
| ASR (Aust)  | 278.6      | 286.0      | 285.2      | 283.5     | 298.4     | 264.8      | 320.5      | 215.6     | 283.6       |
| 95% CI      |            |            |            |           |           |            |            |           |             |
| Upper       | 284.6      | 293.2      | 293.8      | 295.4     | 311.3     | 286.8      | 353.5      | 261.8     | 287.1       |
| Lower       | 272.6      | 279.0      | 276.8      | 271.9     | 286.0     | 244.0      | 289.9      | 175.7     | 280.0       |
| 1997–2001   |            |            |            |           |           |            |            |           |             |
| 0–4 years   | –          | –          | –          | –         | –         | –          | –          | –         | –           |
| 5–9 years   | –          | –          | –          | –         | –         | –          | –          | –         | –           |
| 10–14 years | –          | –          | –          | –         | –         | –          | –          | –         | –           |
| 15–19 years | –          | 0.3        | 0.3        | 0.9       | –         | –          | –          | –         | 0.2         |
| 20–24 years | 2.3        | 1.4        | 1.1        | 1.2       | 2.1       | 1.4        | –          | –         | 1.6         |
| 25–29 years | 6.3        | 8.3        | 6.4        | 7.4       | 5.4       | 6.3        | 6.0        | 8.5       | 6.9         |
| 30–34 years | 25.0       | 26.2       | 24.4       | 29.0      | 27.8      | 23.0       | 30.1       | 9.2       | 25.6        |
| 35–39 years | 58.9       | 57.0       | 59.3       | 61.1      | 62.8      | 47.5       | 51.0       | 49.4      | 58.5        |
| 40–44 years | 119.6      | 120.1      | 114.7      | 107.4     | 120.1     | 103.0      | 117.3      | 103.7     | 117.0       |
| 45–49 years | 175.9      | 180.5      | 183.5      | 183.9     | 192.1     | 160.2      | 181.7      | 145.6     | 180.0       |
| 50–54 years | 245.9      | 254.9      | 240.1      | 253.2     | 283.3     | 253.5      | 312.1      | 208.8     | 251.9       |

Table 12A.4

| Table 12A.4 |       | Incidence rates of breast cancer, five year averages (a) |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|-------------|-------|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|             | NSW   | Vic  | Qld   | WA    | SA    | Tas   | ACT   | NT    | Aust  |
| 55–59 years | 294.2 | 279.2  | 300.7 | 290.4 | 315.7 | 272.3 | 330.8 | 274.1 | 292.9 |
| 60–64 years | 312.5 | 320.2  | 355.0 | 323.3 | 328.4 | 302.1 | 338.1 | 295.6 | 324.2 |
| 65–69 years | 307.0 | 324.9  | 337.1 | 343.5 | 330.1 | 256.7 | 355.6 | 234.7 | 321.0 |
| 70–74 years | 320.0 | 328.1  | 346.5 | 278.1 | 263.1 | 307.1 | 335.7 | 335.4 | 317.7 |
| 75–79 years | 306.7 | 323.6  | 321.9 | 330.4 | 309.5 | 304.0 | 303.6 | 254.7 | 315.6 |
| 80–84 years | 295.6 | 319.0  | 349.7 | 308.7 | 312.1 | 242.1 | 326.7 | 230.7 | 312.0 |
| 85+ years   | 283.6 | 314.7  | 323.5 | 300.2 | 304.5 | 298.9 | 298.9 | 376.2 | 302.5 |
| All ages    |       |  |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| ASR (Aust)  | 111.9 | 114.6  | 117.5 | 113.8 | 117.3 | 104.4 | 122.0 | 99.1  | 114.0 |
| 95% CI      |       |  |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Upper       | 113.5 | 116.5  | 119.8 | 117.0 | 120.7 | 110.2 | 130.7 | 113.7 | 115.0 |
| Lower       | 110.3 | 112.7  | 115.2 | 110.6 | 114.0 | 98.8  | 113.8 | 85.8  | 113.1 |
| Ages 50–69  |       |  |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| ASR (Aust)  | 284.0 | 287.9  | 298.2 | 294.3 | 309.9 | 269.5 | 330.4 | 249.4 | 290.7 |
| 95% CI      |       |  |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Upper       | 290.0 | 295.0  | 306.8 | 306.2 | 322.8 | 291.4 | 363.0 | 297.4 | 294.3 |
| Lower       | 278.0 | 281.0  | 289.9 | 282.7 | 297.5 | 248.8 | 300.1 | 207.2 | 287.2 |
| 1998–2002   |       |  |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| 0–4 years   | –     | –  | –     | –     | –     | –     | –     | –     | –     |
| 5–9 years   | –     | –  | –     | –     | –     | –     | –     | –     | –     |
| 10–14 years | –     | –  | –     | –     | –     | –     | –     | –     | –     |
| 15–19 years | 0.1   | 0.1  | 0.3   | 0.6   | –     | –     | –     | –     | 0.2   |
| 20–24 years | 1.9   | 1.2  | 1.0   | 1.9   | 2.1   | –     | –     | –     | 1.5   |
| 25–29 years | 6.1   | 9.7  | 6.6   | 5.8   | 5.9   | 5.2   | 4.5   | 8.7   | 7.0   |
| 30–34 years | 25.7  | 26.1   | 22.9  | 30.7  | 28.3  | 34.3  | 28.3  | 13.6  | 26.1  |
| 35–39 years | 58.9  | 58.1   | 58.1  | 58.6  | 60.4  | 49.7  | 56.1  | 36.8  | 58.1  |
| 40–44 years | 121.6 | 120.6  | 117.6 | 107.5 | 119.3 | 112.0 | 127.5 | 101.6 | 118.7 |
| 45–49 years | 176.5 | 183.6  | 188.5 | 180.3 | 188.3 | 177.4 | 194.8 | 144.9 | 181.8 |
| 50–54 years | 245.8 | 251.1  | 243.4 | 260.8 | 285.4 | 256.0 | 324.2 | 207.8 | 252.7 |
| 55–59 years | 299.1 | 284.3  | 305.1 | 303.4 | 318.0 | 288.2 | 356.6 | 236.0 | 298.7 |
| 60–64 years | 315.3 | 323.1  | 362.9 | 338.7 | 351.1 | 326.1 | 356.0 | 284.6 | 331.6 |
| 65–69 years | 314.5 | 331.6  | 351.0 | 354.9 | 355.8 | 291.2 | 376.4 | 225.2 | 332.2 |
| 70–74 years | 322.6 | 333.0  | 340.2 | 267.5 | 257.5 | 330.0 | 301.8 | 342.9 | 317.7 |
| 75–79 years | 309.5 | 318.5  | 306.0 | 325.2 | 306.6 | 291.5 | 307.9 | 347.8 | 311.8 |
| 80–84 years | 294.4 | 306.8  | 333.2 | 322.5 | 299.2 | 247.8 | 338.0 | 273.4 | 306.0 |
| 85+ years   | 291.1 | 309.1  | 320.5 | 311.5 | 313.0 | 284.4 | 288.6 | 430.1 | 304.6 |
| All ages    |       |  |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| ASR (Aust)  | 112.9 | 115.1  | 118.2 | 115.5 | 118.7 | 110.7 | 126.5 | 99.6  | 115.2 |
| 95% CI      |       |  |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Upper       | 114.6 | 117.0  | 120.5 | 118.7 | 122.0 | 116.6 | 135.2 | 114.2 | 116.1 |
| Lower       | 111.3 | 113.2  | 115.9 | 112.4 | 115.4 | 104.9 | 118.3 | 86.3  | 114.2 |

Table 12A.4

| Table 12A.4 | Incidence rates of breast cancer, five year averages (a) |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|-------------|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|             | NSW  | Vic   | Qld   | WA    | SA    | Tas   | ACT   | NT    | Aust  |
| Ages 50–69  |  |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| ASR (Aust)  | 287.2  | 289.8 | 304.7 | 305.7 | 320.8 | 286.0 | 349.0 | 234.9 | 296.1 |
| 95% CI      |  |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Upper       | 293.2  | 296.8 | 313.2 | 317.6 | 333.7 | 308.2 | 381.6 | 280.1 | 299.6 |
| Lower       | 281.3  | 282.9 | 296.4 | 294.1 | 308.3 | 265.0 | 318.4 | 195.2 | 292.6 |
| 1999–2003   |  |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| 0–4 years   | –  | –     | –     | –     | –     | –     | –     | –     | –     |
| 5–9 years   | –  | –     | –     | –     | –     | –     | –     | –     | –     |
| 10–14 years | –  | –     | –     | –     | –     | –     | –     | –     | –     |
| 15–19 years | 0.1  | 0.1   | –     | 0.6   | –     | –     | –     | –     | 0.1   |
| 20–24 years | 1.6  | 1.2   | 0.6   | 1.2   | 1.7   | –     | –     | –     | 1.2   |
| 25–29 years | 6.1  | 9.2   | 6.3   | 7.1   | 6.4   | 4.1   | 4.6   | 6.7   | 7.0   |
| 30–34 years | 24.3   | 26.3  | 24.1  | 29.2  | 23.5  | 28.2  | 32.6  | 15.6  | 25.3  |
| 35–39 years | 61.3   | 60.8  | 59.7  | 56.6  | 62.7  | 51.0  | 53.3  | 41.7  | 59.9  |
| 40–44 years | 120.3  | 122.1 | 117.4 | 105.8 | 115.7 | 109.7 | 134.3 | 102.6 | 118.2 |
| 45–49 years | 175.0  | 187.0 | 192.8 | 186.0 | 180.6 | 182.3 | 194.9 | 150.3 | 183.1 |
| 50–54 years | 238.1  | 247.1 | 239.4 | 265.4 | 276.7 | 238.6 | 308.9 | 216.1 | 247.5 |
| 55–59 years | 300.0  | 279.0 | 304.0 | 311.5 | 317.8 | 296.3 | 369.3 | 264.9 | 298.9 |
| 60–64 years | 327.8  | 319.5 | 358.1 | 350.5 | 346.5 | 336.9 | 336.5 | 311.9 | 335.2 |
| 65–69 years | 316.5  | 327.1 | 353.7 | 350.8 | 365.7 | 313.0 | 387.7 | 183.7 | 333.3 |
| 70–74 years | 317.9  | 316.9 | 337.5 | 270.8 | 256.6 | 312.3 | 290.1 | 263.9 | 310.8 |
| 75–79 years | 309.9  | 313.0 | 295.9 | 316.2 | 296.9 | 296.5 | 334.1 | 297.9 | 307.5 |
| 80–84 years | 310.4  | 295.8 | 312.5 | 327.6 | 283.9 | 262.6 | 327.5 | 257.6 | 304.7 |
| 85+ years   | 289.9  | 307.9 | 305.6 | 309.3 | 293.2 | 267.8 | 292.2 | 343.4 | 298.7 |
| All ages    |  |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| ASR (Aust)  | 113.0  | 113.9 | 117.3 | 116.6 | 116.4 | 110.4 | 126.6 | 96.8  | 114.7 |
| 95% CI      |  |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Upper       | 114.7  | 115.8 | 119.5 | 119.7 | 119.7 | 116.3 | 135.0 | 110.4 | 115.6 |
| Lower       | 111.5  | 112.1 | 115.1 | 113.5 | 113.2 | 104.8 | 118.5 | 84.4  | 113.7 |
| Ages 50–69  |  |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| ASR (Aust)  | 287.8  | 285.5 | 302.5 | 311.2 | 318.5 | 288.4 | 344.9 | 243.8 | 295.3 |
| 95% CI      |  |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Upper       | 293.7  | 292.3 | 310.8 | 323.0 | 331.2 | 310.3 | 376.7 | 287.7 | 298.8 |
| Lower       | 282.0  | 278.7 | 294.4 | 299.8 | 306.2 | 267.6 | 315.2 | 204.9 | 291.9 |
| 2000–2004   |  |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| 0–4 years   | –  | –     | –     | –     | –     | –     | –     | –     | –     |
| 5–9 years   | –  | –     | –     | –     | –     | –     | –     | –     | –     |
| 10–14 years | –  | –     | –     | –     | –     | –     | –     | –     | –     |
| 15–19 years | 0.1  | 0.1   | –     | 0.6   | –     | –     | –     | –     | 0.1   |
| 20–24 years | 1.5  | 1.1   | 0.6   | 0.6   | 2.1   | 1.4   | –     | –     | 1.1   |
| 25–29 years | 6.8  | 9.0   | 5.9   | 6.9   | 9.1   | 5.6   | 3.1   | 4.6   | 7.2   |

Table 12A.4

**Table 12A.4 Incidence rates of breast cancer, five year averages (a)**

|             | <i>NSW</i> | <i>Vic</i> | <i>Qld</i> | <i>WA</i> | <i>SA</i> | <i>Tas</i> | <i>ACT</i> | <i>NT</i> | <i>Aust</i> |
|-------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|-----------|-------------|
| 30–34 years | 25.1       | 25.3       | 24.3       | 28.1      | 25.3      | 25.8       | 38.2       | 17.6      | 25.5        |
| 35–39 years | 61.6       | 60.9       | 57.5       | 56.3      | 65.1      | 52.3       | 47.5       | 41.8      | 59.7        |
| 40–44 years | 119.9      | 119.7      | 117.4      | 106.9     | 120.0     | 120.5      | 141.2      | 90.3      | 118.1       |
| 45–49 years | 179.9      | 187.6      | 194.1      | 189.8     | 171.6     | 187.9      | 213.9      | 168.2     | 185.5       |
| 50–54 years | 239.8      | 242.9      | 234.9      | 266.2     | 274.6     | 233.5      | 301.1      | 221.1     | 245.8       |
| 55–59 years | 300.4      | 287.0      | 298.9      | 303.8     | 322.7     | 296.6      | 368.2      | 241.4     | 299.5       |
| 60–64 years | 333.2      | 318.0      | 351.2      | 337.1     | 345.4     | 343.8      | 348.9      | 295.4     | 334.4       |
| 65–69 years | 325.5      | 327.3      | 353.6      | 355.2     | 362.5     | 316.7      | 410.4      | 188.3     | 337.1       |
| 70–74 years | 324.2      | 313.8      | 329.0      | 277.3     | 267.5     | 344.9      | 337.3      | 231.3     | 313.6       |
| 75–79 years | 315.9      | 304.5      | 297.5      | 297.9     | 289.4     | 303.1      | 399.6      | 283.3     | 306.4       |
| 80–84 years | 315.0      | 293.4      | 293.7      | 334.7     | 281.5     | 274.8      | 298.7      | 243.3     | 302.8       |
| 85+ years   | 292.4      | 312.0      | 298.8      | 305.6     | 302.2     | 261.8      | 328.6      | 267.2     | 300.1       |
| All ages    |            |            |            |           |           |            |            |           |             |
| ASR (Aust)  | 114.6      | 113.5      | 115.7      | 115.8     | 116.9     | 113.2      | 132.4      | 93.0      | 114.9       |
| 95% CI      |            |            |            |           |           |            |            |           |             |
| Upper       | 116.3      | 115.3      | 117.9      | 118.9     | 120.2     | 119.2      | 140.9      | 105.8     | 115.8       |
| Lower       | 113.1      | 111.6      | 113.5      | 112.8     | 113.6     | 107.6      | 124.2      | 81.2      | 114.0       |
| Ages 50–69  |            |            |            |           |           |            |            |           |             |
| ASR (Aust)  | 291.3      | 285.9      | 298.1      | 307.3     | 318.3     | 288.8      | 348.7      | 236.6     | 295.4       |
| 95% CI      |            |            |            |           |           |            |            |           |             |
| Upper       | 297.2      | 292.6      | 306.1      | 318.8     | 330.8     | 310.4      | 380.0      | 278.4     | 298.9       |
| Lower       | 285.5      | 279.2      | 290.3      | 296.2     | 306.2     | 268.4      | 319.3      | 199.5     | 292.1       |

ASR = Age standardised rates.

CI = confidence interval.

(a) Rates are expressed per 100 000 woman years. Data are age standardised to the Australian 2001 population standard.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: AIHW (unpublished).

**Table 12A.5 BreastScreen Australia: Scope of services provided in each jurisdiction, 2006**

| <i>Services</i>                       | <i>NSW</i> | <i>Vic</i> | <i>Qld</i> | <i>WA</i> | <i>SA</i> | <i>Tas (a)</i> | <i>ACT</i> | <i>NT</i> |
|---------------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|----------------|------------|-----------|
| Screen taking                         | Yes        | Yes        | Yes        | Yes       | Yes       | Yes            | Yes        | Yes       |
| Reading of X-rays                     | Yes        | Yes        | Yes        | Yes       | Yes       | Yes            | Yes        | Yes       |
| Open biopsies (b)                     | Yes        | Yes        | No         | Yes       | No        | No             | Yes        | No        |
| Fine needle aspiration biopsy         | Yes        | Yes        | Yes        | Yes       | Yes       | Yes            | Yes        | Yes       |
| Core biopsy                           | Yes        | Yes        | Yes        | Yes       | Yes       | Yes            | Yes        | Yes       |
| Assessment                            | Yes        | Yes        | Yes        | Yes       | Yes       | Yes            | Yes        | Yes       |
| Promotion of program                  | Yes        | Yes        | Yes        | Yes       | Yes       | Yes            | Yes        | Yes       |
| Recruitment of women                  | Yes        | Yes        | Yes        | Yes       | Yes       | Yes            | Yes        | Yes       |
| Data collection                       | Yes        | Yes        | Yes        | Yes       | Yes       | Yes            | Yes        | Yes       |
| Service management and administration | Yes        | Yes        | Yes        | Yes       | Yes       | Yes            | Yes        | Yes       |

(a) Assessment includes further mammography, ultrasound, clinical examination and counseling as well as the listed items of fine needle aspiration and core biopsy.

(b) Not all jurisdictions perform open biopsies, however, all jurisdictions do perform fine needle aspiration biopsy and core biopsies as part of their assessment services.

Source: State and Territory governments.

Table 12A.6

## Table 12A.6 Expenditure on breast cancer screening (2005-06 dollars) (a), (b), (c)

|   | Aust Govt.       | NSW               | Vic (d)           | Qld               | WA                | SA               | Tas              | ACT (e)          | NT (f)           | Aust (g)           |
|---|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------|
| 2001-02   |                  |                   |                   |                   |                   |                  |                  |                  |                  |                    |
| Direct expenditure  | na               | 32 984 675        | 22 047 678        | 21 381 450        | na                | 8 234 917        | 3 119 409        | na               | 994 090          | na                 |
| Overhead and programwide expenses                               | na               | 6 541 662         | 1 301 379         | 3 499 000         | na                | 351 326          | 78 297           | na               | 26 012           | na                 |
| <b>Total public health</b>                                      | <b>1 923 789</b> | <b>39 526 336</b> | <b>23 349 057</b> | <b>24 880 450</b> | <b>10 066 038</b> | <b>8 586 243</b> | <b>3 197 706</b> | <b>2 104 086</b> | <b>1 020 102</b> | <b>114 653 808</b> |
| <b>Total public health per female aged 40 years or over (h)</b> | <b>na</b>        | <b>26.18</b>      | <b>20.98</b>      | <b>30.51</b>      | <b>24.03</b>      | <b>23.08</b>     | <b>28.05</b>     | <b>31.33</b>     | <b>34.50</b>     | <b>25.82</b>       |
| 2002-03   |                  |                   |                   |                   |                   |                  |                  |                  |                  |                    |
| Direct expenditure  | na               | 28 966 059        | 23 035 368        | 21 361 256        | na                | 8 224 467        | 4 211 517        | na               | na               | na                 |
| Overhead and programwide expenses                               | na               | 5 895 511         | 1 435 409         | 2 712 308         | na                | 350 880          | 105 709          | na               | na               | na                 |
| <b>Total public health</b>                                      | <b>1 880 998</b> | <b>34 861 571</b> | <b>24 470 776</b> | <b>24 073 564</b> | <b>10 301 370</b> | <b>8 575 347</b> | <b>4 317 226</b> | <b>1 904 793</b> | <b>971 192</b>   | <b>111 356 837</b> |
| <b>Total public health per female aged 40 years or over (h)</b> | <b>na</b>        | <b>22.71</b>      | <b>21.57</b>      | <b>28.46</b>      | <b>23.95</b>      | <b>22.67</b>     | <b>36.98</b>     | <b>27.84</b>     | <b>31.73</b>     | <b>24.53</b>       |
| 2003-04   |                  |                   |                   |                   |                   |                  |                  |                  |                  |                    |
| Direct expenditure  | na               | na                | na                | na                | na                | na               | na               | na               | na               | na                 |
| Overhead and programwide expenses                               | na               | na                | na                | na                | na                | na               | na               | na               | na               | na                 |
| <b>Total public health</b>                                      | <b>1 862 090</b> | <b>40 288 625</b> | <b>25 793 137</b> | <b>24 325 867</b> | <b>10 643 249</b> | <b>8 918 549</b> | <b>4 080 021</b> | <b>1 815 530</b> | <b>1 158 681</b> | <b>118 885 749</b> |
| <b>Total public health per female aged 40 years or over (h)</b> | <b>na</b>        | <b>25.87</b>      | <b>22.30</b>      | <b>27.83</b>      | <b>24.13</b>      | <b>23.22</b>     | <b>34.16</b>     | <b>26.03</b>     | <b>36.58</b>     | <b>25.65</b>       |
| 2004-05   |                  |                   |                   |                   |                   |                  |                  |                  |                  |                    |
| Direct expenditure  | na               | na                | na                | na                | na                | na               | na               | na               | na               | na                 |

Table 12A.6

Table 12A.6 Expenditure on breast cancer screening (2005-06 dollars) (a), (b), (c)

|   | Aust Govt.       | NSW               | Vic (d)           | Qld               | WA                | SA               | Tas              | ACT (e)          | NT (f)           | Aust (g)           |
|---|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------|
| Overhead and programwide expenses                               | na               | na                | na                | na                | na                | na               | na               | na               | na               | na                 |
| <b>Total public health</b>                                      | <b>2 049 626</b> | <b>45 289 099</b> | <b>26 624 738</b> | <b>24 361 413</b> | <b>10 418 239</b> | <b>8 111 034</b> | <b>4 270 594</b> | <b>1 735 817</b> | <b>1 301 253</b> | <b>124 161 814</b> |
| <b>Total public health per female aged 40 years or over (h)</b> | <b>na</b>        | <b>28.66</b>      | <b>22.58</b>      | <b>27.04</b>      | <b>23.04</b>      | <b>20.81</b>     | <b>35.16</b>     | <b>24.51</b>     | <b>39.42</b>     | <b>26.26</b>       |
| 2005-06   |                  |                   |                   |                   |                   |                  |                  |                  |                  |                    |
| Direct expenditure  | na               | na                | na                | na                | na                | na               | na               | na               | na               | na                 |
| Overhead and programwide expenses                               | na               | na                | na                | na                | na                | na               | na               | na               | na               | na                 |
| <b>Total public health</b>                                      | <b>1 901 681</b> | <b>60 296 392</b> | <b>25 967 162</b> | <b>25 656 887</b> | <b>9 559 000</b>  | <b>8 191 542</b> | <b>4 365 452</b> | <b>1 947 156</b> | <b>1 097 398</b> | <b>138 982 671</b> |
| <b>Total public health per female aged 40 years or over (h)</b> | <b>na</b>        | <b>37.66</b>      | <b>21.61</b>      | <b>27.77</b>      | <b>20.68</b>      | <b>20.71</b>     | <b>35.45</b>     | <b>27.02</b>     | <b>32.00</b>     | <b>28.87</b>       |

(a) In every jurisdiction, BreastScreen Australia is a joint initiative funded by both the State or Territory government and the Australian Government under the Public Health Outcome Funding Agreements.

(b) The data need to be interpreted with care because of data deficiencies, differences across jurisdictions relating to the use of cash accounting and accrual methods, the treatment of corporate and central office costs, differences in methods used to collect expenditure figures, and differences in the interpretation of public health expenditure definitions.

(c) Medicare funding for radiographic breast examinations is excluded because it is not public health expenditure.

(d) Victorian data include depreciation.

(e) Data for the ACT include expenditure on BreastScreen ACT and the Cancer Registry.

(f) Data for the NT for direct expenditure include public health information systems, disease surveillance and epidemiological analysis, public health communication and advocacy, public health policy, program and legislation development, and public health workforce development.

(g) The Australian total includes Australian Government direct project expenditure, database or registry and other program support, population health non-grant program costs and running costs.

Table 12A.6

**Table 12A.6 Expenditure on breast cancer screening (2005-06 dollars) (a), (b), (c)**

|  | Aust Govt. | NSW | Vic (d) | Qld | WA | SA | Tas | ACT (e) | NT (f) | Aust (g) |
|--|------------|-----|---------|-----|----|----|-----|---------|--------|----------|
|--|------------|-----|---------|-----|----|----|-----|---------|--------|----------|

(h) Based on ABS estimated resident female population aged 40 years or over.

na Not available.

Source: AIHW (unpublished); table AA.2; SCRGSP (Steering Committee for the Review of Government Service Provision), Various years, *Report on Government Services*, Productivity Commission, Canberra.

Table 12A.7

Table 12A.7 Number of women screened by BreastScreen Australia

|                            | NSW    | Vic    | Qld    | WA     | SA     | Tas   | ACT   | NT  | Aust    |
|----------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-----|---------|
| 2002                       |        |        |        |        |        |       |       |     |         |
| First screening round      |        |        |        |        |        |       |       |     |         |
| <40 years                  | 45     | -      | 11     | 4      | -      | -     | -     | -   | 60      |
| 40-44 years                | 13 402 | 4 758  | 10 300 | 2 211  | 1 907  | 820   | 53    | 192 | 33 643  |
| 45-49 years                | 10 513 | 5 672  | 6 230  | 2 767  | 2 077  | 606   | 71    | 219 | 28 155  |
| 50-54 years                | 13 400 | 12 430 | 6 934  | 5 561  | 4 024  | 638   | 651   | 318 | 43 956  |
| 55-59 years                | 6 378  | 2 853  | 3 234  | 1 313  | 783    | 298   | 226   | 85  | 15 170  |
| 60-64 years                | 4 190  | 1 949  | 2 257  | 850    | 381    | 184   | 118   | 44  | 9 973   |
| 65-69 years                | 3 027  | 1 459  | 1 549  | 542    | 229    | 108   | 61    | 26  | 7 001   |
| 70-74 years                | 1 708  | 843    | 802    | 167    | 113    | 38    | 18    | 16  | 3 705   |
| 75-79 years                | 1 088  | 494    | 489    | 113    | 114    | 37    | 25    | 8   | 2 368   |
| 80-84 years                | 436    | 191    | 156    | 49     | 64     | 11    | 6     | 3   | 916     |
| 85+ years                  | 118    | 49     | 53     | 17     | 8      | 4     | -     | -   | 249     |
| Not stated                 | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -     | -     | -   | -       |
| 40+ years                  | 54 260 | 30 698 | 32 004 | 13 590 | 9 700  | 2 744 | 1 229 | 911 | 145 136 |
| 50-69 years                | 26 995 | 18 691 | 13 974 | 8 266  | 5 417  | 1 228 | 1 056 | 473 | 76 100  |
| Subsequent screening round |        |        |        |        |        |       |       |     |         |
| <40 years                  | -      | -      | 6      | 2      | -      | -     | -     | -   | 8       |
| 40-44 years                | 8 975  | 970    | 7 540  | 1 334  | 1 262  | 631   | 267   | 130 | 21 109  |
| 45-49 years                | 27 505 | 4 793  | 19 968 | 5 177  | 4 506  | 2 327 | 1 267 | 496 | 66 039  |
| 50-54 years                | 41 214 | 32 554 | 29 281 | 12 048 | 13 372 | 4 055 | 2 809 | 924 | 136 257 |
| 55-59 years                | 44 772 | 36 210 | 29 312 | 13 538 | 13 889 | 4 371 | 2 681 | 804 | 145 577 |
| 60-64 years                | 37 151 | 30 222 | 22 634 | 11 097 | 11 027 | 3 369 | 1 797 | 432 | 117 729 |
| 65-69 years                | 31 253 | 25 425 | 17 825 | 9 131  | 9 495  | 2 808 | 1 313 | 235 | 97 485  |
| 70-74 years                | 25 851 | 20 856 | 14 126 | 2 538  | 3 351  | 1 525 | 279   | 144 | 68 670  |

Table 12A.7

Table 12A.7 Number of women screened by BreastScreen Australia

|                                    | NSW     | Vic     | Qld     | WA     | SA     | Tas    | ACT    | NT    | Aust    |
|------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|---------|
| 75–79 years                        | 16 370  | 5 234   | 3 610   | 974    | 1 612  | 296    | 117    | 56    | 28 269  |
| 80–84 years                        | 5 506   | 652     | 801     | 234    | 319    | 72     | 30     | 30    | 7 644   |
| 85+ years                          | 1 170   | 100     | 180     | 36     | 38     | 6      | 4      | 5     | 1 539   |
| Not stated                         | –       | –       | –       | –      | –      | –      | –      | –     | –       |
| 40+ years                          | 239 767 | 157 016 | 145 277 | 56 107 | 58 871 | 19 460 | 10 564 | 3 256 | 690 318 |
| 50–69 years                        | 154 390 | 124 411 | 99 052  | 45 814 | 47 783 | 14 603 | 8 600  | 2 395 | 497 048 |
| <i>First and subsequent rounds</i> |         |         |         |        |        |        |        |       |         |
| <40 years                          | 45      | –       | 17      | 6      | –      | –      | –      | –     | 68      |
| 40–44 years                        | 22 377  | 5 728   | 17 840  | 3 545  | 3 169  | 1 451  | 320    | 322   | 54 752  |
| 45–49 years                        | 38 018  | 10 465  | 26 198  | 7 944  | 6 583  | 2 933  | 1 338  | 715   | 94 194  |
| 50–54 years                        | 54 614  | 44 984  | 36 215  | 17 609 | 17 396 | 4 693  | 3 460  | 1 242 | 180 213 |
| 55–59 years                        | 51 150  | 39 063  | 32 546  | 14 851 | 14 672 | 4 669  | 2 907  | 889   | 160 747 |
| 60–64 years                        | 41 341  | 32 171  | 24 891  | 11 947 | 11 408 | 3 553  | 1 915  | 476   | 127 702 |
| 65–69 years                        | 34 280  | 26 884  | 19 374  | 9 673  | 9 724  | 2 916  | 1 374  | 261   | 104 486 |
| 70–74 years                        | 27 559  | 21 699  | 14 928  | 2 705  | 3 464  | 1 563  | 297    | 160   | 72 375  |
| 75–79 years                        | 17 458  | 5 728   | 4 099   | 1 087  | 1 726  | 333    | 142    | 64    | 30 637  |
| 80–84 years                        | 5 942   | 843     | 957     | 283    | 383    | 83     | 36     | 33    | 8 560   |
| 85+ years                          | 1 288   | 149     | 233     | 53     | 46     | 10     | 4      | 5     | 1 788   |
| Not stated                         | –       | –       | –       | –      | –      | –      | –      | –     | –       |
| 40+ years                          | 294 027 | 187 714 | 177 281 | 69 697 | 68 571 | 22 204 | 11 793 | 4 167 | 835 454 |
| 50–69 years                        | 181 385 | 143 102 | 113 026 | 54 080 | 53 200 | 15 831 | 9 656  | 2 868 | 573 148 |
| 2003                               |         |         |         |        |        |        |        |       |         |
| First screening round              |         |         |         |        |        |        |        |       |         |
| <40 years                          | 29      | –       | 6       | 11     | –      | –      | –      | –     | 46      |
| 40–44 years                        | 12 126  | 4 123   | 10 414  | 2 613  | 2 011  | 898    | 9      | 195   | 32 389  |

Table 12A.7

Table 12A.7 Number of women screened by BreastScreen Australia

|                            | NSW    | Vic    | Qld    | WA     | SA     | Tas   | ACT   | NT  | Aust    |
|----------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-----|---------|
| 45-49 years                | 9 140  | 4 714  | 5 993  | 2 862  | 1 930  | 788   | 34    | 198 | 25 659  |
| 50-54 years                | 11 028 | 12 195 | 6 215  | 4 705  | 3 979  | 671   | 507   | 284 | 39 584  |
| 55-59 years                | 5 904  | 1 988  | 3 053  | 1 111  | 629    | 368   | 153   | 121 | 13 327  |
| 60-64 years                | 3 640  | 1 087  | 2 039  | 680    | 294    | 208   | 96    | 44  | 8 088   |
| 65-69 years                | 2 580  | 753    | 1 384  | 396    | 191    | 117   | 47    | 33  | 5 501   |
| 70-74 years                | 1 304  | 406    | 654    | 155    | 69     | 41    | 23    | 6   | 2 658   |
| 75-79 years                | 817    | 261    | 437    | 112    | 69     | 28    | 14    | 9   | 1 747   |
| 80-84 years                | 355    | 123    | 150    | 57     | 46     | 12    | 6     | -   | 749     |
| 85+ years                  | 99     | 41     | 40     | 13     | 9      | 4     | 2     | -   | 208     |
| Not stated                 | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -     | -     | -   | -       |
| 40+ years                  | 46 993 | 25 691 | 30 379 | 12 704 | 9 227  | 3 135 | 891   | 890 | 129 910 |
| 50-69 years                | 23 152 | 16 023 | 12 691 | 6 892  | 5 093  | 1 364 | 803   | 482 | 66 500  |
| Subsequent screening round |        |        |        |        |        |       |       |     |         |
| <40 years                  | -      | -      | 1      | 6      | -      | -     | -     | -   | 7       |
| 40-44 years                | 8 387  | 855    | 7 726  | 1 514  | 1 268  | 600   | 273   | 146 | 20 769  |
| 45-49 years                | 25 935 | 4 396  | 20 408 | 6 043  | 4 191  | 1 909 | 1 096 | 521 | 64 499  |
| 50-54 years                | 40 877 | 32 664 | 28 968 | 13 766 | 12 734 | 3 897 | 2 311 | 898 | 136 115 |
| 55-59 years                | 46 601 | 40 883 | 30 326 | 15 673 | 14 842 | 4 177 | 2 520 | 894 | 155 916 |
| 60-64 years                | 38 545 | 31 374 | 23 210 | 12 397 | 11 904 | 3 439 | 1 848 | 607 | 123 324 |
| 65-69 years                | 32 591 | 26 370 | 19 112 | 10 091 | 9 788  | 3 033 | 1 316 | 323 | 102 624 |
| 70-74 years                | 25 346 | 20 678 | 14 829 | 2 622  | 3 303  | 1 795 | 266   | 169 | 69 008  |
| 75-79 years                | 16 992 | 5 118  | 4 299  | 975    | 1 533  | 341   | 91    | 65  | 29 414  |
| 80-84 years                | 6 242  | 660    | 917    | 241    | 344    | 85    | 36    | 31  | 8 556   |
| 85+ years                  | 1 404  | 93     | 222    | 33     | 48     | 13    | 3     | 3   | 1 819   |
| Not stated                 | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -     | -     | -   | -       |

Table 12A.7

## Table 12A.7 Number of women screened by BreastScreen Australia

|                                    | NSW     | Vic     | Qld     | WA     | SA     | Tas    | ACT    | NT    | Aust    |
|------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|---------|
| 40+ years                          | 242 920 | 163 091 | 150 017 | 63 355 | 59 955 | 19 289 | 9 760  | 3 657 | 712 044 |
| 50-69 years                        | 158 614 | 131 291 | 101 616 | 51 927 | 49 268 | 14 546 | 7 995  | 2 722 | 517 979 |
| <i>First and subsequent rounds</i> |         |         |         |        |        |        |        |       |         |
| <40 years                          | 29      | -       | 7       | 17     | -      | -      | -      | -     | 53      |
| 40-44 years                        | 20 513  | 4 978   | 18 140  | 4 127  | 3 279  | 1 498  | 282    | 341   | 53 158  |
| 45-49 years                        | 35 075  | 9 110   | 26 401  | 8 905  | 6 121  | 2 697  | 1 130  | 719   | 90 158  |
| 50-54 years                        | 51 905  | 44 859  | 35 183  | 18 471 | 16 713 | 4 568  | 2 818  | 1 182 | 175 699 |
| 55-59 years                        | 52 505  | 42 871  | 33 379  | 16 784 | 15 471 | 4 545  | 2 673  | 1 015 | 169 243 |
| 60-64 years                        | 42 185  | 32 461  | 25 249  | 13 077 | 12 198 | 3 647  | 1 944  | 651   | 131 412 |
| 65-69 years                        | 35 171  | 27 123  | 20 496  | 10 487 | 9 979  | 3 150  | 1 363  | 356   | 108 125 |
| 70-74 years                        | 26 650  | 21 084  | 15 483  | 2 777  | 3 372  | 1 836  | 289    | 175   | 71 666  |
| 75-79 years                        | 17 809  | 5 379   | 4 736   | 1 087  | 1 602  | 369    | 105    | 74    | 31 161  |
| 80-84 years                        | 6 597   | 783     | 1 067   | 298    | 390    | 97     | 42     | 31    | 9 305   |
| 85+ years                          | 1 503   | 134     | 262     | 46     | 57     | 17     | 5      | 3     | 2 027   |
| Not stated                         | -       | -       | -       | -      | -      | -      | -      | -     | -       |
| 40+ years                          | 289 913 | 188 782 | 180 396 | 76 059 | 69 182 | 22 424 | 10 651 | 4 547 | 841 954 |
| 50-69 years                        | 181 766 | 147 314 | 114 307 | 58 819 | 54 361 | 15 910 | 8 798  | 3 204 | 584 479 |
| 2004                               |         |         |         |        |        |        |        |       |         |
| <i>First screening round</i>       |         |         |         |        |        |        |        |       |         |
| <40 years                          | 32      | -       | 9       | 7      | -      | -      | -      | -     | 48      |
| 40-44 years                        | 8 850   | 4 505   | 11 021  | 2 684  | 1 694  | 1 101  | 5      | 186   | 30 046  |
| 45-49 years                        | 7 424   | 5 158   | 6 297   | 2 801  | 1 737  | 871    | 22     | 170   | 24 480  |
| 50-54 years                        | 10 391  | 17 038  | 6 148   | 5 118  | 4 189  | 746    | 580    | 293   | 44 503  |
| 55-59 years                        | 5 560   | 2 173   | 3 091   | 1 233  | 520    | 371    | 182    | 133   | 13 263  |
| 60-64 years                        | 3 316   | 1 138   | 1 958   | 672    | 289    | 208    | 69     | 65    | 7 715   |

Table 12A.7

Table 12A.7 Number of women screened by BreastScreen Australia

|                                    | NSW     | Vic     | Qld     | WA     | SA     | Tas    | ACT   | NT    | Aust    |
|------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|--------|--------|--------|-------|-------|---------|
| 65-69 years                        | 2 223   | 709     | 1 322   | 398    | 158    | 119    | 51    | 20    | 5 000   |
| 70-74 years                        | 878     | 328     | 619     | 128    | 68     | 41     | 17    | 10    | 2 089   |
| 75-79 years                        | 499     | 246     | 397     | 97     | 47     | 25     | 7     | 2     | 1 320   |
| 80-84 years                        | 208     | 111     | 170     | 50     | 22     | 14     | 2     | 1     | 578     |
| 85+ years                          | 53      | 21      | 52      | 10     | 10     | 2      | 3     | 1     | 152     |
| Not stated                         | -       | -       | -       | -      | -      | -      | -     | -     | -       |
| 40+ years                          | 39 402  | 31 427  | 31 075  | 13 191 | 8 734  | 3 498  | 938   | 881   | 129 146 |
| 50-69 years                        | 21 490  | 21 058  | 12 519  | 7 421  | 5 156  | 1 444  | 882   | 511   | 70 481  |
| Subsequent screening round         |         |         |         |        |        |        |       |       |         |
| <40 years                          | -       | -       | 1       | 1      | -      | -      | -     | -     | 2       |
| 40-44 years                        | 7 205   | 966     | 7 885   | 1 412  | 1 199  | 562    | 100   | 113   | 19 442  |
| 45-49 years                        | 23 067  | 4 564   | 21 154  | 5 938  | 4 422  | 1 993  | 829   | 396   | 62 363  |
| 50-54 years                        | 41 536  | 32 652  | 30 305  | 14 034 | 12 874 | 3 733  | 2 082 | 815   | 138 031 |
| 55-59 years                        | 47 039  | 40 235  | 33 768  | 16 428 | 15 495 | 4 519  | 2 570 | 869   | 160 923 |
| 60-64 years                        | 38 428  | 33 191  | 25 532  | 12 896 | 11 748 | 3 443  | 1 770 | 513   | 127 521 |
| 65-69 years                        | 32 210  | 27 449  | 20 343  | 10 403 | 10 029 | 2 874  | 1 230 | 263   | 104 801 |
| 70-74 years                        | 21 006  | 21 683  | 15 313  | 2 892  | 3 232  | 2 060  | 323   | 115   | 66 624  |
| 75-79 years                        | 14 380  | 5 754   | 4 573   | 1 185  | 1 683  | 329    | 116   | 48    | 28 068  |
| 80-84 years                        | 5 272   | 703     | 912     | 340    | 409    | 87     | 33    | 27    | 7 783   |
| 85+ years                          | 1 053   | 119     | 224     | 54     | 57     | 9      | 4     | 5     | 1 525   |
| Not stated                         | -       | -       | -       | -      | -      | -      | -     | -     | -       |
| 40+ years                          | 231 196 | 167 316 | 160 009 | 65 582 | 61 148 | 19 609 | 9 057 | 3 164 | 717 081 |
| 50-69 years                        | 159 213 | 133 527 | 109 948 | 53 761 | 50 146 | 14 569 | 7 652 | 2 460 | 531 276 |
| <i>First and subsequent rounds</i> |         |         |         |        |        |        |       |       |         |
| <40 years                          | 32      | -       | 10      | 8      | -      | -      | -     | -     | 50      |

Table 12A.7

Table 12A.7 Number of women screened by BreastScreen Australia

|                       | NSW     | Vic     | Qld     | WA     | SA     | Tas    | ACT   | NT    | Aust    |
|-----------------------|---------|---------|---------|--------|--------|--------|-------|-------|---------|
| 40-44 years           | 16 055  | 5 471   | 18 906  | 4 096  | 2 893  | 1 663  | 105   | 299   | 49 488  |
| 45-49 years           | 30 491  | 9 722   | 27 451  | 8 739  | 6 159  | 2 864  | 851   | 566   | 86 843  |
| 50-54 years           | 51 927  | 49 690  | 36 453  | 19 152 | 17 063 | 4 479  | 2 662 | 1 108 | 182 534 |
| 55-59 years           | 52 599  | 42 408  | 36 859  | 17 661 | 16 015 | 4 890  | 2 752 | 1 002 | 174 186 |
| 60-64 years           | 41 744  | 34 329  | 27 490  | 13 568 | 12 037 | 3 651  | 1 839 | 578   | 135 236 |
| 65-69 years           | 34 433  | 28 158  | 21 665  | 10 801 | 10 187 | 2 993  | 1 281 | 283   | 109 801 |
| 70-74 years           | 21 884  | 22 011  | 15 932  | 3 020  | 3 300  | 2 101  | 340   | 125   | 68 713  |
| 75-79 years           | 14 879  | 6 000   | 4 970   | 1 282  | 1 730  | 354    | 123   | 50    | 29 388  |
| 80-84 years           | 5 480   | 814     | 1 082   | 390    | 431    | 101    | 35    | 28    | 8 361   |
| 85+ years             | 1 106   | 140     | 276     | 64     | 67     | 11     | 7     | 6     | 1 677   |
| Not stated            | -       | -       | -       | -      | -      | -      | -     | -     | -       |
| 40+ years             | 270 598 | 198 743 | 191 084 | 78 773 | 69 882 | 23 107 | 9 995 | 4 045 | 846 227 |
| 50-69 years           | 180 703 | 154 585 | 122 467 | 61 182 | 55 302 | 16 013 | 8 534 | 2 971 | 601 757 |
| 2005                  |         |         |         |        |        |        |       |       |         |
| First screening round |         |         |         |        |        |        |       |       |         |
| <40 years             | 24      | -       | 8       | 15     | -      | 1      | -     | -     | 48      |
| 40-44 years           | 5 133   | 5 704   | 13 016  | 3 555  | 2 393  | 1 554  | 5     | 156   | 31 516  |
| 45-49 years           | 4 222   | 6 028   | 7 233   | 3 387  | 2 160  | 1 221  | 23    | 216   | 24 490  |
| 50-54 years           | 13 163  | 12 783  | 8 361   | 4 925  | 3 905  | 923    | 721   | 374   | 45 155  |
| 55-59 years           | 6 471   | 2 436   | 3 587   | 1 212  | 582    | 504    | 222   | 167   | 15 181  |
| 60-64 years           | 3 647   | 1 037   | 2 230   | 587    | 323    | 239    | 76    | 75    | 8 214   |
| 65-69 years           | 2 343   | 705     | 1 419   | 382    | 171    | 168    | 54    | 38    | 5 280   |
| 70-74 years           | 470     | 292     | 465     | 135    | 58     | 40     | 25    | 9     | 1 494   |
| 75-79 years           | 215     | 200     | 310     | 95     | 43     | 35     | 6     | 7     | 911     |
| 80-84 years           | 80      | 104     | 108     | 27     | 25     | 7      | 5     | 1     | 357     |

Table 12A.7

Table 12A.7 Number of women screened by BreastScreen Australia

|                             | NSW     | Vic     | Qld     | WA     | SA     | Tas    | ACT    | NT    | Aust    |
|-----------------------------|---------|---------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|---------|
| 85+ years                   | 22      | 26      | 32      | 14     | 9      | 1      | 2      | -     | 106     |
| Not stated                  | -       | -       | -       | -      | -      | -      | -      | -     | -       |
| 40+ years                   | 35 766  | 29 315  | 36 761  | 14 319 | 9 669  | 4 692  | 1 139  | 1 043 | 132 704 |
| 50-69 years                 | 25 624  | 16 961  | 15 597  | 7 106  | 4 981  | 1 834  | 1 073  | 654   | 73 830  |
| Subsequent screening round  |         |         |         |        |        |        |        |       |         |
| <40 years                   | -       | -       | 2       | 2      | -      | -      | -      | -     | 4       |
| 40-44 years                 | 1 956   | 1 028   | 8 163   | 1 570  | 1 241  | 618    | 34     | 104   | 14 714  |
| 45-49 years                 | 7 230   | 5 099   | 22 113  | 5 916  | 4 352  | 2 180  | 712    | 454   | 48 056  |
| 50-54 years                 | 45 689  | 30 460  | 30 286  | 13 601 | 12 383 | 3 812  | 2 187  | 830   | 139 248 |
| 55-59 years                 | 52 687  | 41 545  | 33 988  | 16 859 | 14 997 | 4 598  | 3 170  | 940   | 168 784 |
| 60-64 years                 | 44 369  | 34 603  | 26 391  | 13 372 | 12 337 | 3 745  | 2 309  | 661   | 137 787 |
| 65-69 years                 | 36 817  | 27 833  | 20 875  | 11 019 | 10 313 | 3 084  | 1 705  | 375   | 112 021 |
| 70-74 years                 | 6 429   | 20 898  | 15 372  | 3 050  | 3 340  | 2 149  | 452    | 45    | 51 735  |
| 75-79 years                 | 3 567   | 5 834   | 4 772   | 1 255  | 1 763  | 439    | 141    | 22    | 17 793  |
| 80-84 years                 | 1 135   | 856     | 1 010   | 315    | 447    | 110    | 45     | 6     | 3 924   |
| 85+ years                   | 167     | 156     | 250     | 75     | 67     | 13     | 7      | 1     | 736     |
| Not stated                  | -       | -       | -       | -      | -      | -      | -      | -     | -       |
| 40+ years                   | 200 046 | 168 312 | 163 220 | 67 032 | 61 240 | 20 748 | 10 762 | 3 438 | 694 798 |
| 50-69 years                 | 179 562 | 134 441 | 111 540 | 54 851 | 50 030 | 15 239 | 9 371  | 2 806 | 557 840 |
| First and subsequent rounds |         |         |         |        |        |        |        |       |         |
| <40 years                   | 24      | -       | 10      | 17     | -      | 1      | -      | -     | 52      |
| 40-44 years                 | 7 089   | 6 732   | 21 179  | 5 125  | 3 634  | 2 172  | 39     | 260   | 46 230  |
| 45-49 years                 | 11 452  | 11 127  | 29 346  | 9 303  | 6 512  | 3 401  | 735    | 670   | 72 546  |
| 50-54 years                 | 58 852  | 43 243  | 38 647  | 18 526 | 16 288 | 4 735  | 2 908  | 1 204 | 184 403 |
| 55-59 years                 | 59 158  | 43 981  | 37 575  | 18 071 | 15 579 | 5 102  | 3 392  | 1 107 | 183 965 |

Table 12A.7

Table 12A.7 Number of women screened by BreastScreen Australia

|                       | NSW     | Vic     | Qld     | WA     | SA     | Tas    | ACT    | NT    | Aust    |
|-----------------------|---------|---------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|---------|
| 60-64 years           | 48 016  | 35 640  | 28 621  | 13 959 | 12 660 | 3 984  | 2 385  | 736   | 146 001 |
| 65-69 years           | 39 160  | 28 538  | 22 294  | 11 401 | 10 484 | 3 252  | 1 759  | 413   | 117 301 |
| 70-74 years           | 6 899   | 21 190  | 15 837  | 3 185  | 3 398  | 2 189  | 477    | 54    | 53 229  |
| 75-79 years           | 3 782   | 6 034   | 5 082   | 1 350  | 1 806  | 474    | 147    | 29    | 18 704  |
| 80-84 years           | 1 215   | 960     | 1 118   | 342    | 472    | 117    | 50     | 7     | 4 281   |
| 85+ years             | 189     | 182     | 282     | 89     | 76     | 14     | 9      | 1     | 842     |
| Not stated            | -       | -       | -       | -      | -      | -      | -      | -     | -       |
| 40+ years             | 235 812 | 197 627 | 199 981 | 81 351 | 70 909 | 25 440 | 11 901 | 4 481 | 827 502 |
| 50-69 years           | 205 186 | 151 402 | 127 137 | 61 957 | 55 011 | 17 073 | 10 444 | 3 460 | 631 670 |
| 2006                  |         |         |         |        |        |        |        |       |         |
| First screening round |         |         |         |        |        |        |        |       |         |
| <40 years             | 7       | -       | 5       | 7      | -      | -      | -      | -     | 19      |
| 40-44 years           | 6 109   | 5 052   | 11 928  | 2 903  | 1 920  | 1 347  | 3      | 122   | 29 384  |
| 45-49 years           | 5 811   | 5 676   | 6 725   | 2 969  | 1 807  | 1 042  | 13     | 166   | 24 209  |
| 50-54 years           | 14 557  | 15 451  | 6 560   | 5 079  | 2 887  | 838    | 1 195  | 411   | 46 978  |
| 55-59 years           | 6 792   | 2 714   | 2 891   | 1 285  | 515    | 410    | 412    | 168   | 15 187  |
| 60-64 years           | 3 917   | 1 413   | 1 713   | 604    | 250    | 228    | 172    | 67    | 8 364   |
| 65-69 years           | 2 516   | 906     | 1 129   | 366    | 145    | 133    | 77     | 26    | 5 298   |
| 70-74 years           | 625     | 384     | 375     | 113    | 68     | 43     | 14     | 9     | 1 631   |
| 75-79 years           | 290     | 232     | 247     | 58     | 38     | 27     | 4      | 10    | 906     |
| 80-84 years           | 106     | 82      | 104     | 44     | 11     | 15     | 7      | 1     | 370     |
| 85+ years             | 30      | 16      | 42      | 12     | 6      | 3      | 1      | 1     | 111     |
| Not stated            | -       | -       | -       | -      | -      | -      | -      | -     | -       |
| 40+ years             | 40 753  | 31 926  | 31 714  | 13 433 | 7 647  | 4 086  | 1 898  | 981   | 132 438 |
| 50-69 years           | 27 782  | 20 484  | 12 293  | 7 334  | 3 797  | 1 609  | 1 856  | 672   | 75 827  |

Table 12A.7

Table 12A.7 Number of women screened by BreastScreen Australia

|                                    | NSW     | Vic     | Qld     | WA     | SA     | Tas    | ACT   | NT    | Aust    |
|------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|--------|--------|--------|-------|-------|---------|
| Subsequent screening round         |         |         |         |        |        |        |       |       |         |
| <40 years                          | -       | -       | -       | 1      | -      | -      | -     | -     | 1       |
| 40-44 years                        | 2 125   | 989     | 8 206   | 1 631  | 1 014  | 675    | 4     | 99    | 14 743  |
| 45-49 years                        | 9 778   | 4 718   | 22 090  | 6 036  | 3 857  | 2 157  | 432   | 327   | 49 395  |
| 50-54 years                        | 49 862  | 32 768  | 30 328  | 15 391 | 11 887 | 3 590  | 1 777 | 777   | 146 380 |
| 55-59 years                        | 56 215  | 41 714  | 35 740  | 19 465 | 14 908 | 4 576  | 2 935 | 932   | 176 485 |
| 60-64 years                        | 47 395  | 34 046  | 28 602  | 15 185 | 12 529 | 3 834  | 2 258 | 636   | 144 485 |
| 65-69 years                        | 38 407  | 28 189  | 22 326  | 12 341 | 10 058 | 3 174  | 1 489 | 318   | 116 302 |
| 70-74 years                        | 7 369   | 21 028  | 15 797  | 3 194  | 3 340  | 2 320  | 456   | 42    | 53 546  |
| 75-79 years                        | 3 888   | 6 096   | 4 960   | 1 480  | 1 705  | 407    | 151   | 20    | 18 707  |
| 80-84 years                        | 1 176   | 833     | 952     | 424    | 461    | 124    | 43    | 3     | 4 016   |
| 85+ years                          | 243     | 155     | 277     | 87     | 70     | 20     | 3     | 1     | 856     |
| Not stated                         | -       | -       | -       | -      | -      | -      | -     | -     | -       |
| 40+ years                          | 216 458 | 170 536 | 169 278 | 75 234 | 59 829 | 20 877 | 9 548 | 3 155 | 724 915 |
| 50-69 years                        | 191 879 | 136 717 | 116 996 | 62 382 | 49 382 | 15 174 | 8 459 | 2 663 | 583 652 |
| <i>First and subsequent rounds</i> |         |         |         |        |        |        |       |       |         |
| <40 years                          | 7       | -       | 5       | 8      | -      | -      | -     | -     | 20      |
| 40-44 years                        | 8 234   | 6 041   | 20 134  | 4 534  | 2 934  | 2 022  | 7     | 221   | 44 127  |
| 45-49 years                        | 15 589  | 10 394  | 28 815  | 9 005  | 5 664  | 3 199  | 445   | 493   | 73 604  |
| 50-54 years                        | 64 419  | 48 219  | 36 888  | 20 470 | 14 774 | 4 428  | 2 972 | 1 188 | 193 358 |
| 55-59 years                        | 63 007  | 44 428  | 38 631  | 20 750 | 15 423 | 4 986  | 3 347 | 1 100 | 191 672 |
| 60-64 years                        | 51 312  | 35 459  | 30 315  | 15 789 | 12 779 | 4 062  | 2 430 | 703   | 152 849 |
| 65-69 years                        | 40 923  | 29 095  | 23 455  | 12 707 | 10 203 | 3 307  | 1 566 | 344   | 121 600 |
| 70-74 years                        | 7 994   | 21 412  | 16 172  | 3 307  | 3 408  | 2 363  | 470   | 51    | 55 177  |
| 75-79 years                        | 4 178   | 6 328   | 5 207   | 1 538  | 1 743  | 434    | 155   | 30    | 19 613  |

Table 12A.7

Table 12A.7 Number of women screened by BreastScreen Australia

|             | NSW     | Vic     | Qld     | WA     | SA     | Tas    | ACT    | NT    | Aust    |
|-------------|---------|---------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|---------|
| 80-84 years | 1 282   | 915     | 1 056   | 468    | 472    | 139    | 50     | 4     | 4 386   |
| 85+ years   | 273     | 171     | 319     | 99     | 76     | 23     | 4      | 2     | 967     |
| Not stated  | -       | -       | -       | -      | -      | -      | -      | -     | -       |
| 40+ years   | 257 211 | 202 462 | 200 992 | 88 667 | 67 476 | 24 963 | 11 446 | 4 136 | 857 353 |
| 50-69 years | 219 661 | 157 201 | 129 289 | 69 716 | 53 179 | 16 783 | 10 315 | 3 335 | 659 479 |

- Nil or rounded to zero. **na** Not available.

Source: State and Territory governments.

Table 12A.8

**Table 12A.8 Separations and separation rates for selected AR-DRGs related to breast cancer, public hospitals 2005-06 (a), (b), (c)**

| AR-DRGs   | NSW         | Vic         | Qld       | WA        | SA        | Tas      | ACT      | NT       | Aust        |
|---|-------------|-------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------|----------|----------|-------------|
| J06A Major procedures for malignant breast conditions                       |             |             |           |           |           |          |          |          |             |
| No. separations   | 2 036.0     | 1 673.0     | 1 049.0   | 556.0     | 484.0     | 149.0    | 90.0     | 25.0     | 6 062.0     |
| Separations/10 000  | 3.0         | 3.3         | 2.6       | 2.7       | 3.1       | 3.1      | 2.8      | 1.2      | 3.0         |
| J07A Minor procedures for malignant breast conditions                       |             |             |           |           |           |          |          |          |             |
| No. separations   | 720.0       | 613.0       | 545.0     | 220.0     | 156.0     | 62.0     | 33.0     | 11.0     | 2 360.0     |
| Separations/10 000  | 1.1         | 1.2         | 1.4       | 1.1       | 1.0       | 1.3      | 1.0      | 0.5      | 1.2         |
| J10Z Skin, subcutaneous tissue and breast plastic operating room procedures |             |             |           |           |           |          |          |          |             |
| No. separations   | 1 918.0     | 1 567.0     | 1 379.0   | 588.0     | 883.0     | 149.0    | 60.0     | 40.0     | 6 584.0     |
| Separations/10 000  | 2.8         | 3.1         | 3.5       | 2.9       | 5.7       | 3.1      | 1.8      | 2.0      | 3.2         |
| J11Z Other skin, subcutaneous tissue and breast procedures                  |             |             |           |           |           |          |          |          |             |
| No. separations   | 8 515.0     | 12 223.0    | 7 848.0   | 3 675.0   | 3 280.0   | 1 082.0  | 291.0    | 257.0    | 37 171.0    |
| Separations/10 000  | 12.5        | 24.2        | 19.6      | 18.1      | 21.2      | 22.2     | 8.9      | 12.6     | 18.2        |
| J62A Malignant breast disorders (Age >69 W CC) or W (Cat or Sev CC)         |             |             |           |           |           |          |          |          |             |
| No. separations   | 414.0       | 311.0       | 175.0     | 58.0      | 129.0     | 71.0     | 12.0     | 7.0      | 1 177.0     |
| Separations/10 000  | 0.6         | 0.6         | 0.4       | 0.3       | 0.8       | 1.5      | 0.4      | 0.3      | 0.6         |
| J62B Malignant breast disorders (Age>69 W/O CC) or W/O (Cat or Sev CC)      |             |             |           |           |           |          |          |          |             |
| No. separations   | 222.0       | 443.0       | 130.0     | 299.0     | 55.0      | 25.0     | 8.0      | np       | 1 186.0     |
| Separations/10 000  | 0.3         | 0.9         | 0.3       | 1.5       | 0.4       | 0.5      | 0.2      | np       | 0.6         |
| Total separations in public hospitals (d)                                   |             |             |           |           |           |          |          |          |             |
| No. separations   | 1 380 665.0 | 1 238 533.0 | 723 576.0 | 384 408.0 | 367 832.0 | 92 301.0 | 69 709.0 | 82 476.0 | 4 339 500.0 |
| Separations/10 000  | 2 029.5     | 2 451.4     | 1 808.5   | 1 894.9   | 2 378.8   | 1 894.6  | 2 133.9  | 4 034.0  | 2 121.8     |

W=with, W/O=without, CC=complications and co-morbidities, Cat or Sev=catastrophic or severe.

(a) Care needs to be taken when comparing jurisdictions because admission practices vary.

(b) AR-DRG version 5.0.

Table 12A.8      **Separations and separation rates for selected AR-DRGs related to breast cancer, public hospitals 2005-06 (a), (b), (c)**

| AR-DRGs | NSW | Vic | Qld | WA | SA | Tas | ACT | NT | Aust |
|---------|-----|-----|-----|----|----|-----|-----|----|------|
|---------|-----|-----|-----|----|----|-----|-----|----|------|

(c) Data in this table differ from that in table 12A.15 which is based on a sample from the National Hospital Cost Data Collection.

(d) The total includes separations for which the care type was reported as acute, or newborn with qualified patient days, or was not reported. Crude rate based on the Australian population as at 13 December 2005.

– Nil or rounded to zero. **na** Not available. **np** Not published.

Source: AIHW 2007, *Australian Hospital Statistics 2005-06*.

Table 12A.9

Table 12A.9 **Participation rates of women in BreastScreen Australia, (24 month period) (a)**

|             | <i>NSW</i> | <i>Vic (b)</i> | <i>Qld</i> | <i>WA</i> | <i>SA</i> | <i>Tas</i> | <i>ACT</i> | <i>NT</i> | <i>Aust</i> |
|-------------|------------|----------------|------------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|-----------|-------------|
| 2001–2002   |            |                |            |           |           |            |            |           |             |
| 40–44 years | 17.4       | 6.0            | 23.9       | 9.7       | 10.9      | 14.7       | 9.0        | 9.8       | 14.2        |
| 45–49 years | 31.7       | 12.0           | 38.4       | 22.4      | 23.5      | 32.4       | 25.1       | 20.7      | 26.3        |
| 50–54 years | 48.6       | 56.4           | 55.7       | 52.5      | 63.4      | 54.6       | 55.0       | 41.9      | 53.7        |
| 55–59 years | 54.2       | 61.6           | 60.2       | 56.6      | 66.1      | 63.1       | 62.0       | 49.1      | 58.7        |
| 60–64 years | 55.3       | 61.3           | 61.2       | 57.6      | 66.7      | 61.2       | 62.5       | 45.0      | 59.2        |
| 65–69 years | 53.0       | 58.4           | 60.1       | 56.0      | 63.1      | 59.7       | 59.2       | 40.3      | 57.0        |
| 70–74 years | 44.2       | 48.8           | 49.9       | 17.5      | 23.0      | 29.8       | 15.6       | 32.8      | 41.5        |
| 75–79 years | 30.9       | 14.7           | 20.6       | 8.4       | 11.3      | 8.8        | 8.0        | 20.6      | 20.4        |
| 80–84 years | 14.5       | 3.2            | 8.2        | 3.0       | 3.7       | 2.8        | 3.4        | 16.0      | 8.1         |
| 85+ years   | 3.6        | 0.7            | 2.2        | 0.7       | 0.6       | 0.5        | 0.6        | 2.3       | 2.0         |
| 40+ years   |            |                |            |           |           |            |            |           |             |
| ASR         | 37.9       | 34.6           | 42.6       | 32.4      | 37.7      | 37.6       | 34.3       | 29.6      | 37.3        |
| Ages 50–69  |            |                |            |           |           |            |            |           |             |
| ASR         | 52.3       | 59.2           | 58.9       | 55.3      | 64.8      | 59.2       | 59.2       | 44.2      | 56.8        |
| 2002–2003   |            |                |            |           |           |            |            |           |             |
| 40–44 years | 15.9       | 5.6            | 23.8       | 9.6       | 10.4      | 15.1       | 4.4        | 8.2       | 13.5        |
| 45–49 years | 29.8       | 11.2           | 38.0       | 22.3      | 22.1      | 31.2       | 19.3       | 20.0      | 25.2        |
| 50–54 years | 46.9       | 55.4           | 55.2       | 52.8      | 62.8      | 54.5       | 51.7       | 39.9      | 52.7        |
| 55–59 years | 52.6       | 59.5           | 59.5       | 56.9      | 63.9      | 62.1       | 59.1       | 47.6      | 57.3        |
| 60–64 years | 54.3       | 60.3           | 60.6       | 58.4      | 65.0      | 61.0       | 61.1       | 45.8      | 58.5        |
| 65–69 years | 52.1       | 58.1           | 60.4       | 56.6      | 62.6      | 60.5       | 57.2       | 42.5      | 56.7        |
| 70–74 years | 43.3       | 49.7           | 51.5       | 17.7      | 22.8      | 37.1       | 15.2       | 33.6      | 41.8        |
| 75–79 years | 31.6       | 14.3           | 16.8       | 8.3       | 11.7      | 8.9        | 7.1        | 20.9      | 19.9        |
| 80–84 years | 15.3       | 2.9            | 4.9        | 3.0       | 3.7       | 3.1        | 3.2        | 15.4      | 7.8         |
| 85+ years   | 3.9        | 0.6            | 1.4        | 0.6       | 0.5       | 0.5        | 0.5        | 2.6       | 1.9         |
| 40+ years   |            |                |            |           |           |            |            |           |             |
| ASR         | 36.7       | 33.9           | 42.0       | 32.6      | 36.8      | 38.0       | 31.4       | 29.0      | 36.6        |
| Ages 50–69  |            |                |            |           |           |            |            |           |             |
| ASR         | 50.9       | 58.0           | 58.4       | 55.8      | 63.5      | 59.0       | 56.7       | 43.7      | 55.9        |
| 2003–2004   |            |                |            |           |           |            |            |           |             |
| 40–44 years | 13.5       | 5.4            | 23.8       | 10.2      | 10.0      | 16.1       | 2.8        | 7.7       | 12.7        |
| 45–49 years | 26.3       | 10.6           | 37.5       | 22.6      | 21.0      | 30.3       | 15.2       | 17.5      | 23.6        |
| 50–54 years | 45.4       | 57.7           | 53.9       | 53.9      | 61.6      | 52.1       | 45.5       | 36.7      | 52.3        |
| 55–59 years | 51.4       | 58.8           | 59.1       | 57.9      | 63.3      | 60.3       | 54.4       | 46.5      | 56.6        |
| 60–64 years | 53.2       | 60.6           | 60.4       | 59.4      | 64.8      | 59.8       | 57.8       | 45.6      | 58.1        |
| 65–69 years | 51.4       | 58.2           | 60.9       | 57.0      | 62.4      | 60.0       | 53.5       | 40.5      | 56.5        |
| 70–74 years | 39.7       | 50.5           | 52.9       | 18.5      | 22.7      | 43.5       | 16.2       | 29.5      | 41.3        |
| 75–79 years | 29.3       | 14.6           | 18.1       | 8.9       | 11.7      | 9.1        | 6.5        | 17.6      | 19.4        |
| 80–84 years | 14.4       | 2.7            | 5.0        | 3.4       | 3.8       | 3.2        | 3.0        | 13.5      | 7.4         |

Table 12A.9

Table 12A.9 **Participation rates of women in BreastScreen Australia, (24 month period) (a)**

|             | <i>NSW</i> | <i>Vic (b)</i> | <i>Qld</i> | <i>WA</i> | <i>SA</i> | <i>Tas</i> | <i>ACT</i> | <i>NT</i> | <i>Aust</i> |
|-------------|------------|----------------|------------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|-----------|-------------|
| 85+ years   | 3.6        | 0.5            | 1.4        | 0.6       | 0.6       | 0.5        | 0.6        | 3.0       | 1.8         |
| 40+ years   |            |                |            |           |           |            |            |           |             |
| ASR         | 34.7       | 34.2           | 41.9       | 33.3      | 36.3      | 37.8       | 28.3       | 27.2      | 35.9        |
| Ages 50–69  |            |                |            |           |           |            |            |           |             |
| ASR         | 49.7       | 58.7           | 57.9       | 56.7      | 62.9      | 57.4       | 51.9       | 41.9      | 55.4        |
| 2004–2005   |            |                |            |           |           |            |            |           |             |
| 40–44 years | 8.8        | 6.3            | 25.1       | 11.3      | 10.7      | 19.7       | 1.1        | 6.7       | 11.9        |
| 45–49 years | 16.6       | 11.4           | 38.0       | 22.5      | 21.3      | 33.4       | 12.0       | 16.6      | 20.8        |
| 50–54 years | 47.9       | 55.8           | 54.9       | 52.8      | 60.6      | 52.3       | 46.4       | 36.0      | 52.7        |
| 55–59 years | 52.8       | 57.2           | 59.1       | 56.8      | 61.5      | 61.0       | 59.5       | 44.6      | 56.5        |
| 60–64 years | 54.5       | 61.1           | 60.5       | 58.6      | 63.6      | 60.3       | 61.5       | 44.6      | 58.6        |
| 65–69 years | 53.4       | 58.2           | 60.3       | 57.4      | 62.4      | 59.1       | 59.8       | 40.9      | 57.2        |
| 70–74 years | 24.5       | 50.9           | 52.9       | 19.4      | 23.1      | 47.6       | 20.6       | 16.9      | 36.3        |
| 75–79 years | 17.2       | 15.3           | 18.4       | 9.6       | 12.5      | 10.4       | 7.7        | 10.7      | 15.5        |
| 80–84 years | 8.0        | 2.9            | 4.8        | 3.5       | 4.0       | 3.4        | 3.2        | 7.7       | 5.2         |
| 85+ years   | 1.8        | 0.6            | 1.4        | 0.8       | 0.7       | 0.5        | 0.8        | 2.2       | 1.2         |
| 40+ years   |            |                |            |           |           |            |            |           |             |
| ASR         | 30.9       | 34.1           | 42.4       | 33.2      | 36.1      | 39.4       | 29.5       | 24.8      | 34.7        |
| Ages 50–69  |            |                |            |           |           |            |            |           |             |
| ASR         | 51.6       | 57.7           | 58.2       | 55.9      | 61.8      | 57.6       | 55.5       | 41.0      | 55.8        |
| 2005–2006   |            |                |            |           |           |            |            |           |             |
| 40–44 years | 5.9        | 6.6            | 25.9       | 11.8      | 10.8      | 22.2       | 0.4        | 5.8       | 11.3        |
| 45–49 years | 10.6       | 11.6           | 38.1       | 22.9      | 20.1      | 34.4       | 8.7        | 15.1      | 18.8        |
| 50–54 years | 52.6       | 54.4           | 54.4       | 53.3      | 56.0      | 51.6       | 48.6       | 35.6      | 53.5        |
| 55–59 years | 56.1       | 56.7           | 58.7       | 58.8      | 58.6      | 59.6       | 62.5       | 43.4      | 57.3        |
| 60–64 years | 57.8       | 59.6           | 60.5       | 60.3      | 62.3      | 60.6       | 65.8       | 45.4      | 59.5        |
| 65–69 years | 57.1       | 58.3           | 60.8       | 60.0      | 61.1      | 59.9       | 62.1       | 41.1      | 58.8        |
| 70–74 years | 12.5       | 50.4           | 53.2       | 20.0      | 23.6      | 50.5       | 23.6       | 9.6       | 32.3        |
| 75–79 years | 7.2        | 15.7           | 18.7       | 10.3      | 12.7      | 11.5       | 8.8        | 7.6       | 12.3        |
| 80–84 years | 2.9        | 3.0            | 4.7        | 3.7       | 4.1       | 4.0        | 3.5        | 2.4       | 3.4         |
| 85+ years   | 0.6        | 0.6            | 1.4        | 0.9       | 0.7       | 0.7        | 0.6        | 0.9       | 0.8         |
| 40+ years   |            |                |            |           |           |            |            |           |             |
| ASR         | 29.4       | 33.8           | 42.4       | 34.2      | 34.7      | 40.1       | 30.5       | 23.3      | 34.1        |
| Ages 50–69  |            |                |            |           |           |            |            |           |             |
| ASR         | 55.5       | 56.8           | 58.0       | 57.4      | 59.0      | 57.1       | 58.4       | 40.8      | 56.7        |

ASR = age standardised rate.

- (a) Rates are expressed as the percentage of the eligible female population. Rates for '40 plus years' and '50–69 years' are standardised to the 2001 Australian population standard.
- (b) Women residing in Victorian postcodes allocated to the Albury/Wodonga catchment (NSW jurisdiction) are included in Victoria's catchment and account for the slight decrease in participation rates when compared to participation rates published by BreastScreen Victoria.

Table 12A.9 **Participation rates of women in BreastScreen Australia, (24 month period) (a)**

|  | <i>NSW</i> | <i>Vic (b)</i> | <i>Qld</i> | <i>WA</i> | <i>SA</i> | <i>Tas</i> | <i>ACT</i> | <i>NT</i> | <i>Aust</i> |
|--|------------|----------------|------------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|-----------|-------------|
|--|------------|----------------|------------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|-----------|-------------|

Source: State and Territory governments.

Table 12A.10

**Table 12A.10 Participation rates of women screened by BreastScreen Australia, by special needs groups (24 month period) (first and subsequent rounds) (per cent) (a)**

|   | <i>NSW</i> | <i>Vic (b)</i> | <i>Qld (c)</i> | <i>WA (d)</i> | <i>SA</i> | <i>Tas</i> | <i>ACT</i> | <i>NT</i> | <i>Aust</i> |
|---|------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|-----------|------------|------------|-----------|-------------|
| 2001–2002   |            |                |                |               |           |            |            |           |             |
| Indigenous (e)                                    |            |                |                |               |           |            |            |           |             |
| Aged 40–49 years                                  | 14.6       | 6.8            | 29.5           | 9.9           | 10.7      | 12.9       | 9.0        | 9.0       | 16.4        |
| Aged 50–59 years                                  | 33.4       | 46.6           | 52.6           | 32.0          | 39.5      | 39.5       | 38.0       | 21.2      | 38.0        |
| Aged 60–69 years                                  | 43.2       | 43.5           | 55.0           | 43.8          | 46.5      | 32.3       | 77.3       | 22.1      | 43.2        |
| Aged 70–79 years                                  | 20.9       | 36.8           | 32.8           | 21.7          | 16.4      | 18.3       | –          | 16.8      | 24.3        |
| Aged 80+ years                                    | 7.8        | 1.2            | 5.5            | 5.0           | 8.1       | 4.3        | na         | 11.5      | 6.6         |
| Age 40+ years (ASR)                               | 25.3       | 28.0           | 39.1           | 23.3          | 25.6      | 23.8       | na         | 16.0      | 27.5        |
| Age 50–69 years (ASR)                             | 37.2       | 45.3           | 53.5           | 36.7          | 42.3      | 36.7       | 53.5       | 21.6      | 40.1        |
| NESB (f)  |            |                |                |               |           |            |            |           |             |
| Aged 40–49 years                                  | 17.6       | 6.6            | 31.9           | 15.4          | 14.5      | 15.4       | 19.5       | 11.0      | 15.2        |
| Aged 50–59 years                                  | 39.6       | 49.1           | 62.1           | 53.9          | 60.4      | 41.9       | 69.1       | 28.4      | 47.5        |
| Aged 60–69 years                                  | 44.9       | 53.1           | 69.0           | 60.3          | 65.3      | 55.0       | 79.4       | 26.8      | 53.0        |
| Aged 70–79 years                                  | 24.6       | 23.1           | 36.1           | 10.6          | 10.9      | 15.3       | 13.6       | 11.7      | 22.4        |
| Aged 80+ years                                    | 4.9        | 1.2            | 4.5            | 1.2           | 1.3       | 1.0        | 2.2        | 3.5       | 2.9         |
| Age 40+ years (ASR)                               | 28.6       | 28.5           | 45.5           | 32.4          | 34.8      | 28.7       | 41.8       | 18.2      | 31.0        |
| Age 50–69 years (ASR)                             | 41.7       | 50.6           | 64.8           | 56.4          | 62.3      | 47.0       | 73.2       | 27.8      | 49.7        |
| Metropolitan or capital city (all women) (g)      |            |                |                |               |           |            |            |           |             |
| Aged 40–49 years                                  | 27.3       | 8.9            | 29.6           | 17.1          | 17.4      | 32.5       | 16.9       | na        | na          |
| Aged 50–59 years                                  | 57.4       | 60.0           | 55.4           | 60.8          | 68.6      | 83.9       | 58.2       | na        | na          |
| Aged 60–69 years                                  | 60.7       | 59.4           | 59.8           | 63.3          | 68.1      | 82.9       | 61.4       | na        | na          |
| Aged 70–79 years                                  | 42.7       | 31.4           | 33.1           | 13.3          | 16.3      | 23.7       | 12.0       | na        | na          |
| Aged 80+ years                                    | 10.1       | 1.9            | 4.8            | 1.7           | 2.0       | 1.7        | 2.2        | na        | na          |
| Age 40+ years (ASR)                               | 42.5       | 34.6           | 40.8           | 35.7          | 39.3      | 52.2       | 34.5       | na        | na          |
| Age 50–69 years (ASR)                             | 58.7       | 59.8           | 57.2           | 61.8          | 68.4      | 83.5       | 59.5       | na        | na          |
| Rural and remote or rest of State (all women) (g) |            |                |                |               |           |            |            |           |             |
| Aged 40–49 years                                  | 17.9       | 8.8            | 32.6           | 13.4          | 16.0      | 19.2       | ..         | 35.0      | 18.9        |
| Aged 50–59 years                                  | 39.2       | 55.8           | 61.1           | 41.4          | 56.0      | 47.1       | ..         | 112.3     | 50.2        |
| Aged 60–69 years                                  | 43.6       | 61.2           | 62.0           | 45.4          | 58.6      | 50.0       | ..         | 98.3      | 53.1        |
| Aged 70–79 years                                  | 29.7       | 36.0           | 41.9           | 13.4          | 20.1      | 17.7       | ..         | 67.3      | 30.9        |
| Aged 80+ years                                    | 7.9        | 2.4            | 6.4            | 2.4           | 2.7       | 1.7        | ..         | 21.9      | 5.2         |
| Age 40+ years (ASR)                               | 29.3       | 34.4           | 45.1           | 26.0          | 34.2      | 30.9       | ..         | 71.1      | 34.3        |
| Age 50–69 years (ASR)                             | 41.0       | 57.9           | 61.5           | 42.9          | 57.0      | 48.3       | ..         | 106.8     | 51.3        |
| 2002–2003   |            |                |                |               |           |            |            |           |             |
| Indigenous (e)                                    |            |                |                |               |           |            |            |           |             |
| Aged 40–49 years                                  | 14.7       | 6.0            | 30.1           | 10.9          | 8.8       | 13.7       | 6.1        | 9.0       | 16.6        |
| Aged 50–59 years                                  | 35.0       | 52.6           | 52.4           | 34.0          | 38.9      | 23.4       | 42.9       | 21.8      | 38.5        |
| Aged 60–69 years                                  | 46.2       | 48.5           | 55.6           | 48.3          | 44.6      | 40.0       | 75.0       | 20.8      | 45.1        |
| Aged 70–79 years                                  | 33.0       | 34.0           | 36.4           | 26.5          | 14.0      | 22.9       | –          | 15.2      | 29.0        |

Table 12A.10

**Table 12A.10 Participation rates of women screened by BreastScreen Australia, by special needs groups (24 month period) (first and subsequent rounds) (per cent) (a)**

|   | <i>NSW</i> | <i>Vic (b)</i> | <i>Qld (c)</i> | <i>WA (d)</i> | <i>SA</i> | <i>Tas</i> | <i>ACT</i> | <i>NT</i> | <i>Aust</i> |
|---|------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|-----------|------------|------------|-----------|-------------|
| Aged 80+ years                                    | 9.1        | 2.4            | 3.2            | 7.0           | 1.7       | 4.0        | na         | 10.4      | 6.1         |
| Age 40+ years (ASR)                               | 28.0       | 30.0           | 39.8           | 25.8          | 23.7      | 21.6       | na         | 15.6      | 28.7        |
| Age 50–69 years (ASR)                             | 39.4       | 50.9           | 53.6           | 39.7          | 41.2      | 29.9       | 55.5       | 21.4      | 41.1        |
| NESB (f)  |            |                |                |               |           |            |            |           |             |
| Aged 40–49 years                                  | 16.6       | 4.9            | 31.9           | 16.1          | 13.8      | 16.9       | 12.8       | 12.7      | 14.3        |
| Aged 50–59 years                                  | 38.6       | 38.4           | 62.7           | 56.8          | 63.0      | 43.5       | 56.6       | 37.3      | 44.1        |
| Aged 60–69 years                                  | 46.7       | 49.1           | 74.8           | 68.9          | 73.1      | 57.5       | 67.5       | 43.2      | 54.1        |
| Aged 70–79 years                                  | 24.6       | 20.2           | 37.6           | 11.7          | 11.2      | 19.1       | 9.3        | 20.6      | 21.7        |
| Aged 80+ years                                    | 5.2        | 0.9            | 2.6            | 1.5           | 1.3       | 2.4        | 1.3        | 6.5       | 2.8         |
| Age 40+ years (ASR)                               | 28.3       | 23.8           | 46.7           | 35.1          | 36.7      | 30.7       | 33.3       | 25.6      | 29.8        |
| Age 50–69 years (ASR)                             | 41.8       | 42.6           | 67.5           | 61.5          | 67.0      | 49.0       | 60.9       | 39.6      | 48.0        |
| Metropolitan or capital city (all women) (g)      |            |                |                |               |           |            |            |           |             |
| Aged 40–49 years                                  | 25.3       | 8.3            | 29.9           | 17.5          | 16.3      | 32.1       | 11.7       | na        | na          |
| Aged 50–59 years                                  | 55.4       | 58.1           | 55.2           | 62.1          | 67.7      | 83.1       | 55.2       | na        | na          |
| Aged 60–69 years                                  | 59.3       | 58.3           | 60.0           | 65.0          | 67.2      | 82.1       | 59.8       | na        | na          |
| Aged 70–79 years                                  | 42.3       | 31.2           | 32.6           | 13.6          | 16.3      | 28.7       | 11.4       | na        | na          |
| Aged 80+ years                                    | 10.9       | 1.5            | 2.9            | 1.7           | 2.0       | 1.8        | 2.0        | na        | na          |
| Age 40+ years (ASR)                               | 41.0       | 33.6           | 40.7           | 36.6          | 38.5      | 52.4       | 31.5       | na        | na          |
| Age 50–69 years (ASR)                             | 56.9       | 58.2           | 57.1           | 63.3          | 67.5      | 82.7       | 57.0       | na        | na          |
| Rural and remote or rest of State (all women) (g) |            |                |                |               |           |            |            |           |             |
| Aged 40–49 years                                  | 16.9       | 8.2            | 31.6           | 12.5          | 15.5      | 19.0       | ..         | 31.8      | 18.0        |
| Aged 50–59 years                                  | 38.6       | 55.4           | 60.2           | 39.9          | 53.8      | 46.9       | ..         | 107.0     | 49.3        |
| Aged 60–69 years                                  | 43.4       | 61.5           | 61.4           | 44.4          | 57.0      | 50.9       | ..         | 103.9     | 52.8        |
| Aged 70–79 years                                  | 29.8       | 36.8           | 39.8           | 13.0          | 20.2      | 21.1       | ..         | 67.3      | 30.9        |
| Aged 80+ years                                    | 8.1        | 2.4            | 3.9            | 2.2           | 2.8       | 1.9        | ..         | 21.6      | 4.8         |
| Age 40+ years (ASR)                               | 28.7       | 34.2           | 44.0           | 25.1          | 33.2      | 31.5       | ..         | 69.5      | 33.7        |
| Age 50–69 years (ASR)                             | 40.5       | 57.8           | 60.7           | 41.7          | 55.1      | 48.5       | ..         | 105.8     | 50.7        |
| 2003–2004   |            |                |                |               |           |            |            |           |             |
| Indigenous (e)                                    |            |                |                |               |           |            |            |           |             |
| Aged 40–49 years                                  | 12.2       | 5.5            | 28.3           | 10.3          | 6.1       | 15.1       | 4.2        | 7.9       | 15.0        |
| Aged 50–59 years                                  | 31.8       | 45.7           | 49.8           | 28.7          | 32.9      | 38.8       | 28.9       | 23.0      | 36.2        |
| Aged 60–69 years                                  | 41.9       | 44.1           | 50.0           | 43.0          | 38.7      | 37.2       | 47.8       | 22.2      | 41.2        |
| Aged 70–79 years                                  | 29.4       | 28.2           | 37.1           | 23.9          | 14.3      | na         | na         | 13.5      | 27.4        |
| Aged 80+ years                                    | 10.6       | 2.4            | 3.3            | 5.5           | 1.6       | na         | na         | 6.2       | 5.7         |
| Age 40+ years (ASR)                               | 25.2       | 26.4           | 37.5           | 22.7          | 20.1      | na         | na         | 15.3      | 26.6        |
| Age 50–69 years (ASR)                             | 35.8       | 45.1           | 49.9           | 34.3          | 35.1      | 38.2       | 36.3       | 22.7      | 38.2        |
| NESB (f)  |            |                |                |               |           |            |            |           |             |
| Aged 40–49 years                                  | 15.9       | 3.9            | 32.3           | 16.8          | 12.9      | 18.3       | 9.9        | 11.4      | 13.7        |
| Aged 50–59 years                                  | 40.0       | 35.7           | 62.1           | 59.0          | 61.2      | 42.5       | 52.3       | 37.2      | 43.8        |

Table 12A.10

**Table 12A.10 Participation rates of women screened by BreastScreen Australia, by special needs groups (24 month period) (first and subsequent rounds) (per cent) (a)**

|   | <i>NSW</i> | <i>Vic (b)</i> | <i>Qld (c)</i> | <i>WA (d)</i> | <i>SA</i> | <i>Tas</i> | <i>ACT</i> | <i>NT</i> | <i>Aust</i> |
|---|------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|-----------|------------|------------|-----------|-------------|
| Aged 60–69 years                                  | 47.3       | 45.9           | 73.1           | 69.7          | 70.2      | 55.3       | 60.2       | 42.9      | 52.7        |
| Aged 70–79 years                                  | 24.9       | 20.5           | 39.3           | 12.3          | 11.4      | 21.9       | 8.0        | 20.1      | 22.1        |
| Aged 80+ years                                    | 5.6        | 0.8            | 2.6            | 1.8           | 1.2       | 2.5        | 1.3        | 5.8       | 2.9         |
| Age 40+ years (ASR)                               | 28.7       | 22.3           | 46.6           | 36.2          | 35.4      | 31.0       | 29.7       | 24.9      | 29.3        |
| Age 50–69 years (ASR)                             | 42.9       | 39.8           | 66.4           | 63.3          | 64.7      | 47.6       | 55.4       | 39.5      | 47.3        |
| Metropolitan or capital city (all women) (g)      |            |                |                |               |           |            |            |           |             |
| Aged 40–49 years                                  | 21.9       | 7.9            | 30.5           | 18.2          | 15.7      | 32.8       | 8.9        | na        | na          |
| Aged 50–59 years                                  | 54.1       | 59.8           | 56.1           | 64.5          | 66.6      | 80.3       | 49.9       | na        | na          |
| Aged 60–69 years                                  | 58.7       | 59.3           | 58.3           | 67.4          | 66.8      | 81.4       | 56.4       | na        | na          |
| Aged 70–79 years                                  | 39.3       | 31.8           | 33.9           | 14.2          | 16.2      | 32.8       | 11.6       | na        | na          |
| Aged 80+ years                                    | 10.3       | 1.4            | 3.2            | 1.9           | 2.0       | 2.0        | 2.0        | na        | na          |
| Age 40+ years (ASR)                               | 38.9       | 34.2           | 41.0           | 38.0          | 37.9      | 52.4       | 28.5       | na        | na          |
| Age 50–69 years (ASR)                             | 55.9       | 59.6           | 56.9           | 65.6          | 66.7      | 80.8       | 52.4       | na        | na          |
| Rural and remote or rest of State (all women) (g) |            |                |                |               |           |            |            |           |             |
| Aged 40–49 years                                  | 15.0       | 7.9            | 30.2           | 12.3          | 14.5      | 19.1       | ..         | 28.4      | 17.0        |
| Aged 50–59 years                                  | 37.2       | 54.6           | 54.9           | 38.6          | 53.6      | 45.5       | ..         | 101.1     | 47.3        |
| Aged 60–69 years                                  | 42.1       | 60.0           | 64.0           | 42.4          | 57.1      | 50.2       | ..         | 104.3     | 52.5        |
| Aged 70–79 years                                  | 27.0       | 36.6           | 41.0           | 13.6          | 20.1      | 24.1       | ..         | 58.4      | 30.2        |
| Aged 80+ years                                    | 7.4        | 2.3            | 3.6            | 2.5           | 3.0       | 2.0        | ..         | 20.8      | 4.5         |
| Age 40+ years (ASR)                               | 27.1       | 33.6           | 42.6           | 24.4          | 32.8      | 31.4       | ..         | 65.5      | 32.6        |
| Age 50–69 years (ASR)                             | 39.2       | 56.7           | 58.5           | 40.1          | 55.0      | 47.3       | ..         | 102.4     | 49.3        |
| 2004–2005   |            |                |                |               |           |            |            |           |             |
| Indigenous (e)                                    |            |                |                |               |           |            |            |           |             |
| Aged 40–49 years                                  | 7.4        | 4.1            | 27.0           | 11.1          | 7.5       | 17.7       | 4.9        | 6.4       | 13.3        |
| Aged 50–59 years                                  | 29.9       | 35.8           | 49.1           | 26.2          | 31.3      | 36.6       | 35.2       | 22.7      | 34.4        |
| Aged 60–69 years                                  | 40.2       | 39.7           | 51.9           | 35.5          | 36.0      | 32.4       | 59.5       | 23.8      | 40.0        |
| Aged 70–79 years                                  | 16.6       | 26.0           | 36.4           | 23.2          | 13.4      | na         | na         | 10.8      | 22.5        |
| Aged 80+ years                                    | 7.8        | 3.7            | 5.3            | 6.1           | 2.9       | na         | na         | 2.4       | 5.4         |
| Age 40+ years (ASR)                               | 20.8       | 22.2           | 37.3           | 20.9          | 19.6      | na         | na         | 14.3      | 24.6        |
| Age 50–69 years (ASR)                             | 33.9       | 37.3           | 50.2           | 29.8          | 33.1      | 34.9       | 44.8       | 23.2      | 36.6        |
| NESB (f)  |            |                |                |               |           |            |            |           |             |
| Aged 40–49 years                                  | 10.8       | 4.3            | 33.5           | 17.2          | 14.1      | 18.4       | 6.8        | 10.3      | 11.7        |
| Aged 50–59 years                                  | 42.5       | 34.4           | 63.9           | 58.9          | 60.0      | 42.3       | 53.1       | 36.3      | 44.4        |
| Aged 60–69 years                                  | 48.5       | 44.7           | 72.3           | 66.6          | 66.2      | 55.1       | 61.4       | 42.1      | 52.0        |
| Aged 70–79 years                                  | 16.1       | 21.9           | 40.4           | 13.3          | 12.1      | 24.8       | 10.2       | 11.7      | 19.6        |
| Aged 80+ years                                    | 3.6        | 0.8            | 2.8            | 1.8           | 1.4       | 2.2        | 1.6        | 3.8       | 2.2         |
| Age 40+ years (ASR)                               | 26.5       | 21.9           | 47.6           | 35.9          | 34.8      | 31.3       | 29.4       | 22.9      | 28.3        |
| Age 50–69 years (ASR)                             | 44.9       | 38.4           | 67.2           | 61.9          | 62.4      | 47.4       | 56.4       | 38.6      | 47.4        |

Table 12A.10

**Table 12A.10 Participation rates of women screened by BreastScreen Australia, by special needs groups (24 month period) (first and subsequent rounds) (per cent) (a)**

|   | <i>NSW</i> | <i>Vic (b)</i> | <i>Qld (c)</i> | <i>WA (d)</i> | <i>SA</i> | <i>Tas</i> | <i>ACT</i> | <i>NT</i> | <i>Aust</i> |
|---|------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|-----------|------------|------------|-----------|-------------|
| Metropolitan or capital city (all women) (g)      |            |                |                |               |           |            |            |           |             |
| Aged 40–49 years                                  | 14.0       | 8.9            | 32.0           | 19.0          | 16.4      | 41.0       | 6.5        | na        | na          |
| Aged 50–59 years                                  | 56.2       | 58.9           | 56.9           | 62.1          | 65.0      | 85.8       | 53.0       | na        | na          |
| Aged 60–69 years                                  | 60.4       | 60.4           | 58.5           | 65.3          | 65.3      | 83.8       | 61.4       | na        | na          |
| Aged 70–79 years                                  | 23.8       | 32.6           | 34.2           | 15.0          | 16.6      | 37.6       | 14.7       | na        | na          |
| Aged 80+ years                                    | 5.7        | 1.6            | 3.0            | 2.0           | 2.2       | 2.2        | 2.1        | na        | na          |
| Age 40+ years (ASR)                               | 34.7       | 34.6           | 41.8           | 37.4          | 37.5      | 57.7       | 29.9       | na        | na          |
| Age 50–69 years (ASR)                             | 57.9       | 59.5           | 57.5           | 63.4          | 65.1      | 85.0       | 56.3       | na        | na          |
| Rural and remote or rest of State (all women) (g) |            |                |                |               |           |            |            |           |             |
| Aged 40–49 years                                  | 9.6        | 8.6            | 30.6           | 12.8          | 14.9      | 21.0       | ..         | 26.1      | 15.7        |
| Aged 50–59 years                                  | 39.0       | 51.2           | 57.2           | 40.2          | 52.7      | 44.7       | ..         | 98.5      | 47.7        |
| Aged 60–69 years                                  | 43.9       | 58.5           | 63.2           | 45.5          | 58.4      | 49.7       | ..         | 104.3     | 53.0        |
| Aged 70–79 years                                  | 16.2       | 36.5           | 40.6           | 14.7          | 20.9      | 26.1       | ..         | 34.9      | 26.3        |
| Aged 80+ years                                    | 3.8        | 2.4            | 3.6            | 2.7           | 3.1       | 2.0        | ..         | 12.7      | 3.2         |
| Age 40+ years (ASR)                               | 24.3       | 32.6           | 43.2           | 25.7          | 33.1      | 32.0       | ..         | 60.2      | 31.8        |
| Age 50–69 years (ASR)                             | 40.9       | 54.0           | 59.6           | 42.3          | 54.9      | 46.7       | ..         | 100.8     | 49.8        |
| 2005–2006   |            |                |                |               |           |            |            |           |             |
| Indigenous (e)                                    |            |                |                |               |           |            |            |           |             |
| Aged 40–49 years                                  | 4.9        | 3.0            | 25.8           | 12.3          | 7.3       | 17.2       | 3.7        | 5.8       | 12.2        |
| Aged 50–59 years                                  | 33.7       | 32.3           | 48.9           | 26.7          | 30.7      | 32.5       | 44.1       | 23.2      | 35.3        |
| Aged 60–69 years                                  | 46.0       | 41.6           | 51.4           | 36.1          | 32.3      | 33.9       | 60.0       | 26.5      | 42.1        |
| Aged 70–79 years                                  | 11.4       | 28.3           | 33.5           | 22.0          | 11.1      | 21.2       | 5.3        | 10.1      | 19.6        |
| Aged 80+ years                                    | 3.3        | 2.6            | 5.9            | 7.1           | 3.1       | 6.3        | 28.6       | 1.7       | 4.6         |
| Age 40+ years (ASR)                               | 21.0       | 21.4           | 36.4           | 21.5          | 18.4      | 24.2       | 26.9       | 14.6      | 24.4        |
| Age 50–69 years (ASR)                             | 38.6       | 35.9           | 49.9           | 30.4          | 31.3      | 33.0       | 50.4       | 24.5      | 38.0        |
| NESB (f)  |            |                |                |               |           |            |            |           |             |
| Aged 40–49 years                                  | 8.2        | 4.4            | 34.3           | 18.0          | 14.7      | 15.6       | 4.8        | 9.2       | 10.7        |
| Aged 50–59 years                                  | 50.3       | 33.9           | 65.2           | 62.3          | 55.5      | 31.7       | 49.1       | 36.3      | 47.5        |
| Aged 60–69 years                                  | 53.0       | 43.3           | 69.9           | 69.0          | 62.6      | 43.1       | 57.1       | 42.2      | 52.8        |
| Aged 70–79 years                                  | 8.5        | 23.0           | 40.4           | 13.6          | 12.9      | 24.1       | 12.9       | 8.9       | 17.3        |
| Aged 80+ years                                    | 1.6        | 0.8            | 2.9            | 2.1           | 1.5       | 2.2        | 1.9        | 1.6       | 1.5         |
| Age 40+ years (ASR)                               | 27.4       | 21.8           | 47.8           | 37.6          | 33.3      | 25.2       | 27.3       | 22.0      | 28.6        |
| Age 50–69 years (ASR)                             | 51.4       | 37.6           | 67.0           | 65.0          | 58.3      | 36.2       | 52.3       | 38.6      | 49.6        |
| Major cities and inner regional (h)               |            |                |                |               |           |            |            |           |             |
| Aged 40–49 years                                  | 9.1        | 10.3           | 34.1           | 19.3          | 16.1      | 23.8       | 5.2        | na        | na          |
| Aged 50–59 years                                  | 55.4       | 59.1           | 60.3           | 62.3          | 62.0      | 47.3       | 65.3       | na        | na          |
| Aged 60–69 years                                  | 49.5       | 53.5           | 55.2           | 52.4          | 53.0      | 50.9       | 52.7       | na        | na          |
| Aged 70–79 years                                  | 9.0        | 32.7           | 34.0           | 13.7          | 16.4      | 25.5       | 14.2       | na        | na          |
| Aged 80+ years                                    | 1.3        | 1.4            | 2.5            | 1.6           | 1.8       | 1.6        | 1.5        | na        | na          |

Table 12A.10

**Table 12A.10 Participation rates of women screened by BreastScreen Australia, by special needs groups (24 month period) (first and subsequent rounds) (per cent) (a)**

|  | <i>NSW</i> | <i>Vic (b)</i> | <i>Qld (c)</i> | <i>WA (d)</i> | <i>SA</i> | <i>Tas</i> | <i>ACT</i> | <i>NT</i> | <i>Aust</i> |
|--|------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|-----------|------------|------------|-----------|-------------|
| Age 40+ years (ASR)                        | 28.5       | 33.9           | 42.8           | 35.0          | 34.4      | 33.8       | 31.2       | na        | na          |
| Age 50–69 years (ASR)                      | 53.1       | 56.9           | 58.3           | 58.4          | 58.5      | 48.7       | 60.3       | na        | na          |
| Outer regional, remote and very remote (h) |            |                |                |               |           |            |            |           |             |
| Aged 40–49 years                           | 12.4       | 10.9           | 35.8           | 18.6          | 20.1      | 35.6       | ..         | na        | na          |
| Aged 50–59 years                           | 75.8       | 51.4           | 58.9           | 53.7          | 64.9      | 67.6       | ..         | na        | na          |
| Aged 60–69 years                           | 81.8       | 57.0           | 61.4           | 60.2          | 71.1      | 74.0       | ..         | na        | na          |
| Aged 70–79 years                           | 16.8       | 36.5           | 39.4           | 21.6          | 26.7      | 44.9       | ..         | na        | na          |
| Aged 80+ years                             | 3.4        | 3.2            | 3.9            | 4.0           | 4.3       | 4.7        | ..         | na        | na          |
| Age 40+ years (ASR)                        | 42.2       | 33.2           | 45.0           | 35.1          | 41.3      | 50.4       | ..         | na        | na          |
| Age 50–69 years (ASR)                      | 78.2       | 53.6           | 59.9           | 56.3          | 67.3      | 70.1       | ..         | na        | na          |

- (a) The participation rate is the number of women resident in the catchment area screened in the reference period, divided by the number of women resident in the catchment area in the reference period based on Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS) ERP data except for NESB. The female NESB population is derived by applying the NESB age distribution from the 2001 Census to female ERP for the relevant year. Where service boundaries cross State localised areas, calculation of resident women to be made on a proportional basis. If a woman is screened more than once during the reference period then only the first screen is counted. Catchment area: a geographic region based on service size in relation to the population, accessibility and the location of other services. It is uniquely defined for each service based on postcode or Statistical Local Area (SLA). Reference period is 24 months.
- (b) Victorian postcodes allocated to the Albury/Wodonga catchment (NSW jurisdiction) are included in Victoria's jurisdiction and account for the slight decrease in participation rates when compared to participation rates published by BreastScreen Victoria.
- (c) For Indigenous women in Queensland, the 70–79 age category includes all women aged over 70 years.
- (d) The metropolitan/rural and remote totals may not add up to the total number of women screened for each year since the area/region of residence for some women is unknown.
- (e) Indigenous is defined as women who have self-identified as being Aboriginal or Torres Strait Islander.
- (f) NESB is defined as persons who speak a language other than English at home.
- (g) For years prior to 2005–2006, 'Metropolitan' includes 'capital city' (State and Territory capital city statistical divisions) and 'other metropolitan centre' (one or more statistical subdivisions that have an urban centre with a population of 100 000 or more). Rural and remote' includes 'large rural centre' (SLAs where most of the population resides in urban centres with a population of 25 000 or more), 'small rural centre' (SLAs in rural zones containing urban centres with populations between 10 000 and 24 999), 'other rural area' (all remaining SLAs in the rural zone), 'remote centre' (SLAs in the remote zone containing populations of 5000 or more) and 'other remote area' (all remaining SLAs in the remote zone).

**Table 12A.10 Participation rates of women screened by BreastScreen Australia, by special needs groups (24 month period) (first and subsequent rounds) (per cent) (a)**

|   | <i>NSW</i> | <i>Vic</i> | <i>(b) Qld</i> | <i>(c) WA</i> | <i>(d) SA</i> | <i>Tas</i> | <i>ACT</i> | <i>NT</i> | <i>Aust</i> |
|---|------------|------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|------------|------------|-----------|-------------|
| (h) For 2005–2006, geographical locations are based on Census Collection Districts (CDs) and defined using the Australian Standard Geographical Classification (ASGC). The ASGC is a measure of the remoteness of a location from the services provided by large towns or cities. A higher score denotes a more remote location.<br>The five classes of the ASGC Remoteness classification are: |            |            |                |               |               |            |            |           |             |
| 1. Major cities of Australia: CDs with an average index value of 0 to 0.2   |            |            |                |               |               |            |            |           |             |
| 2. Inner regional Australia: CDs with an average index value greater than 0.2 and less than or equal to 2.4   |            |            |                |               |               |            |            |           |             |
| 3. Outer regional Australia: CDs with an average index value greater than 2.4 and less than or equal to 5.92  |            |            |                |               |               |            |            |           |             |
| 4. Remote Australia: CDs with an average index value greater than 5.92 and less than or equal to 10.53  |            |            |                |               |               |            |            |           |             |
| 5. Very remote Australia: CDs with an average index value greater than 10.53.   |            |            |                |               |               |            |            |           |             |
| <b>na</b> Not available. – Nil or rounded to zero. .. Not applicable.   |            |            |                |               |               |            |            |           |             |

Source: State and Territory governments.

Table 12A.11

**Table 12A.11 Rate of cancers detected without the need for open biopsies, all women (per cent)**

|                  | <i>NSW</i> | <i>Vic</i> | <i>Qld</i> | <i>WA</i> | <i>SA</i> | <i>Tas</i> | <i>ACT</i> | <i>NT</i> | <i>Aust</i> |
|------------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|-----------|-------------|
| 2002             |            |            |            |           |           |            |            |           |             |
| First round      | 83.9       | 93.8       | 72.1       | 87.1      | 85.4      | 81.3       | 100.0      | 100.0     | 84.0        |
| Subsequent round | 82.0       | 92.1       | 72.5       | 92.4      | 91.6      | 83.5       | 93.2       | 75.0      | 84.3        |
| All rounds       | 82.4       | 92.4       | 72.5       | 91.1      | 90.4      | 83.2       | 94.0       | 82.4      | 84.2        |
| 2003             |            |            |            |           |           |            |            |           |             |
| First round      | 83.5       | 89.9       | 75.4       | 89.6      | 94.6      | 65.0       | 100.0      | 100.0     | 84.3        |
| Subsequent round | 84.3       | 92.9       | 78.4       | 92.8      | 91.4      | 82.1       | 96.1       | 86.7      | 86.4        |
| All rounds       | 84.1       | 92.3       | 77.8       | 92.1      | 91.8      | 79.6       | 96.6       | 89.5      | 86.0        |
| 2004             |            |            |            |           |           |            |            |           |             |
| First round      | 84.9       | 93.5       | 83.1       | 88.2      | 94.8      | 79.2       | 87.5       | 100.0     | 87.6        |
| Subsequent round | 81.1       | 95.6       | 81.7       | 92.7      | 91.9      | 93.3       | 93.3       | 100.0     | 87.1        |
| All rounds       | 81.7       | 95.2       | 82.0       | 91.8      | 92.4      | 91.0       | 92.6       | 100.0     | 87.2        |
| 2005             |            |            |            |           |           |            |            |           |             |
| First round      | 89.4       | 91.1       | 89.0       | 93.3      | 90.6      | 100.0      | 100.0      | 100.0     | 90.8        |
| Subsequent round | 86.4       | 93.7       | 87.5       | 94.9      | 92.3      | 89.7       | 96.4       | 79.2      | 90.1        |
| All rounds       | 87.0       | 93.3       | 87.8       | 94.5      | 92.0      | 91.8       | 97.1       | 82.8      | 90.3        |
| 2006             |            |            |            |           |           |            |            |           |             |
| First round      | 83.8       | 92.5       | 88.9       | 93.2      | 95.2      | 88.9       | 100.0      | 100.0     | 89.1        |
| Subsequent round | 85.5       | 93.7       | 86.7       | 93.6      | 93.3      | 93.2       | 100.0      | 73.3      | 89.5        |
| All rounds       | 85.2       | 93.5       | 87.1       | 93.5      | 93.5      | 92.3       | 100.0      | 81.8      | 89.4        |

Source: State and Territory governments.

Table 12A.12

Table 12A.12 Real cost per woman screened (2006-07 dollars) (a), (b)

|                             | Unit   | NSW (c) | Vic (d) | Qld     | WA (e) | SA     | Tas (f) | ACT    | NT     | Aust    |
|-----------------------------|--------|---------|---------|---------|--------|--------|---------|--------|--------|---------|
| 2002-03                     |        |         |         |         |        |        |         |        |        |         |
| Labour costs                | \$'000 | 21 254  | 10 689  | 15 890  | 4 864  | 4 092  | 1 612   | 1 871  | 451    | 60 723  |
| Materials and supplies      | \$'000 | 2 295   | 6 553   | 2 209   | 566    | 2 782  | ..      | 415    | 100    | 14 920  |
| Accommodation               | \$'000 | 475     | 775     | 672     | 549    | 422    | 32      | 183    | 109    | 3 217   |
| Other recurrent             | \$'000 | 10 179  | 6 692   | 3 295   | 4 237  | 471    | 667     | 205    | 310    | 26 057  |
| Depreciation & amortization | \$'000 | 1 218   | 553     | 1 421   | 265    | 362    | ..      | 117    | 85     | 4 021   |
| User cost of capital        | \$'000 | 535     | na      | 695     | -      | 137    | ..      | 35     | 59     | 1 461   |
| Other costs                 | \$'000 | na      | na      | -       | -      | -      | 1 636   | 244    | na     | 1 880   |
| Total cost                  | \$'000 | 35 956  | 25 262  | 24 182  | 10 482 | 8 265  | 3 947   | 3 071  | 1 115  | 112 279 |
| Number of women screened    | no.    | 294 056 | 187 714 | 177 145 | 70 996 | 68 795 | 23 097  | 11 327 | 4 264  | 837 394 |
| Cost per woman screened     | \$     | 122.28  | 134.58  | 136.51  | 147.64 | 120.14 | 170.89  | 271.10 | 261.38 | 134.08  |
| 2003-04                     |        |         |         |         |        |        |         |        |        |         |
| Labour costs                | \$'000 | 22 874  | 11 128  | 16 039  | 4 803  | 4 282  | 1 688   | 1 334  | 568    | 62 716  |
| Materials and supplies      | \$'000 | 3 773   | 6 822   | 2 287   | 602    | 2 618  | ..      | 314    | 66     | 16 481  |
| Accommodation               | \$'000 | 766     | 807     | 680     | 633    | 398    | 23      | 139    | 93     | 3 539   |
| Other recurrent             | \$'000 | 8 607   | 6 967   | 3 537   | 4 307  | 492    | 684     | 196    | 403    | 25 192  |
| Depreciation & amortization | \$'000 | 1 111   | 1 204   | 1 438   | 285    | 616    | ..      | 44     | 75     | 4 774   |
| User cost of capital        | \$'000 | 522     | na      | 588     | -      | 134    | ..      | 14     | na     | 1 258   |
| Other costs                 | \$'000 | na      | na      | -       | -      | -      | 1 615   | -      | na     | 1 615   |
| Total cost                  | \$'000 | 37 653  | 26 927  | 24 568  | 10 631 | 8 540  | 4 010   | 2 041  | 1 204  | 115 575 |
| Number of women screened    | no.    | 289 941 | 188 782 | 184 689 | 80 314 | 71 574 | 22 496  | 10 487 | 4 661  | 852 944 |
| Cost per woman screened     | \$     | 129.86  | 142.64  | 133.03  | 132.37 | 119.32 | 178.27  | 194.63 | 258.36 | 135.50  |
| 2004-05                     |        |         |         |         |        |        |         |        |        |         |
| Labour costs                | \$'000 | 21 819  | 10 829  | 16 692  | 4 762  | 4 194  | 2 412   | 1 701  | 537    | 62 945  |
| Materials and supplies      | \$'000 | 3 037   | 6 641   | 2 274   | 560    | 2 873  | 231     | 282    | 179    | 16 077  |

Table 12A.12

Table 12A.12 Real cost per woman screened (2006-07 dollars) (a), (b)

|                             | Unit   | NSW (c) | Vic (d) | Qld     | WA (e) | SA     | Tas (f) | ACT    | NT     | Aust    |
|-----------------------------|--------|---------|---------|---------|--------|--------|---------|--------|--------|---------|
| Accommodation               | \$'000 | 683     | 944     | 674     | 736    | 450    | 414     | 148    | 85     | 4 134   |
| Other recurrent             | \$'000 | 6 975   | 6 634   | 2 588   | 4 139  | 425    | 958     | 267    | 170    | 22 157  |
| Depreciation & amortization | \$'000 | 2 068   | 1 237   | 1 739   | 223    | 557    | na      | 40     | 35     | 5 898   |
| User cost of capital        | \$'000 | 577     | na      | 674     | -      | 3      | na      | 15     | 63     | 1 333   |
| Other costs                 | \$'000 | na      | na      | -       | -      | -      | na      | -      | na     | -       |
| Total cost                  | \$'000 | 35 159  | 26 285  | 24 641  | 10 420 | 8 502  | 4 014   | 2 453  | 1 068  | 112 543 |
| Number of women screened    | no.    | 239 153 | 198 743 | 193 907 | 77 168 | 69 177 | 24 651  | 10 667 | 4 392  | 817 858 |
| Cost per woman screened     | \$     | 147.02  | 132.26  | 127.08  | 135.03 | 122.90 | 162.84  | 229.99 | 243.18 | 137.61  |
| 2005-06                     |        |         |         |         |        |        |         |        |        |         |
| Labour costs                | \$'000 | 21 826  | 15 448  | 18 558  | 5 058  | 5 468  | 2 625   | 1 337  | 570    | 70 888  |
| Materials and supplies      | \$'000 | 2 873   | 2 523   | 2 182   | 340    | 1 903  | 225     | 211    | 222    | 10 480  |
| Accommodation               | \$'000 | 705     | 996     | 729     | 619    | 410    | 413     | 229    | 39     | 4 140   |
| Other recurrent             | \$'000 | 6 925   | 7 030   | 2 318   | 3 909  | 425    | 854     | 182    | 193    | 21 835  |
| Depreciation & amortization | \$'000 | 2 115   | 1 655   | 1 679   | 94     | 355    | na      | 63     | 38     | 6 001   |
| User cost of capital        | \$'000 | 787     | na      | 748     | -      | 32     | na      | 29     | na     | 1 597   |
| Other costs                 | \$'000 | na      | na      | -       | -      | 10     | na      | -      | na     | 10      |
| Total cost                  | \$'000 | 35 232  | 27 652  | 26 214  | 10 020 | 8 603  | 4 117   | 2 052  | 1 062  | 114 951 |
| Number of women screened    | no.    | 249 992 | 197 627 | 203 477 | 86 414 | 69 107 | 25 668  | 11 495 | 4 325  | 848 105 |
| Cost per woman screened     | \$     | 140.93  | 139.92  | 128.83  | 115.95 | 124.48 | 160.41  | 178.47 | 245.51 | 135.54  |
| 2006-07                     |        |         |         |         |        |        |         |        |        |         |
| Labour costs                | \$'000 | 24 243  | 15 708  | 18 319  | 5 966  | 6 263  | 2 578   | 1 382  | 553    | 75 012  |
| Materials and supplies      | \$'000 | 3 007   | 3 922   | 2 260   | 388    | 715    | 159     | 197    | 194    | 10 842  |
| Accommodation               | \$'000 | 747     | 1 201   | 653     | 641    | 638    | 410     | 136    | 35     | 4 461   |
| Other recurrent             | \$'000 | 6 873   | 6 834   | 2 139   | 3 714  | 572    | 824     | 252    | 170    | 21 378  |
| Depreciation & amortization | \$'000 | 2 420   | 1 719   | 1 776   | 277    | 167    | na      | 69     | 42     | 6 470   |

Table 12A.12

Table 12A.12 Real cost per woman screened (2006-07 dollars) (a), (b)

|                          | Unit   | NSW (c) | Vic (d) | Qld     | WA (e) | SA     | Tas (f) | ACT    | NT     | Aust    |
|--------------------------|--------|---------|---------|---------|--------|--------|---------|--------|--------|---------|
| User cost of capital     | \$'000 | 715     | na      | 752     | -      | 16     | na      | 24     | na     | 1 507   |
| Other costs              | \$'000 | na      | na      | na      | -      | 95     | na      | -      | na     | 95      |
| Total cost               | \$'000 | 38 005  | 29 384  | 25 899  | 10 986 | 8 466  | 3 971   | 2 061  | 994    | 119 766 |
| Number of women screened | no.    | 253 866 | 202 462 | 201 311 | 86 285 | 67 077 | 23 976  | 11 965 | 4 333  | 851 275 |
| Cost per woman screened  | \$     | 149.70  | 145.13  | 128.65  | 127.32 | 126.21 | 165.62  | 172.23 | 229.40 | 140.69  |

(a) The cost per woman screened is the total cost of providing breast screening services, (including screen taking, reading X-rays, assessment, recruitment, data collection and service management), divided by the number of women screened.

(b) Constant price expenditure (2006-07 dollars) using Gross Domestic Product price deflator as the deflator, see table AA.26.

(c) Expenditure reported does not include subsidisation as an accurate estimation of subsidisation in NSW is not possible. Where screening is contracted out to private radiology practices, expenditure for contracted screens is included in other recurrent costs. State coordination unit expenditure does not include expenditure for the development of the BreastScreen Information System.

(d) The number of women screened for Victoria are per calendar year.

(e) 'Other recurrent' includes capital replacement costs.

(f) Tasmanian data includes all costs, but they cannot be broken down to the headings requested due to service delivery structure.

- Nil or rounded to zero. **na** Not available. ... Not applicable.

Source: State and Territory governments (unpublished); table AA.26.

Table 12A.13

Table 12A.13 **Scope of activities and expenditure items included in cost per woman screened calculations**

|  | NSW | Vic | Qld | WA  | SA (a) | Tas | ACT                            | NT  |
|--|-----|-----|-----|-----|--------|-----|--------------------------------|-----|
| <b>SCOPE OF ACTIVITIES COVERED</b>   |     |     |     |     |        |     |                                |     |
| Screen taking  | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes    | Yes | Yes                            | Yes |
| Reading x-rays   | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes    | Yes | Yes                            | Yes |
| Biopsies   | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes    | No  | Yes                            | No  |
| Assessment   | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes    | Yes | Yes                            | Yes |
| Promotion of program and recruitment of women  | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes    | Yes | Yes                            | Yes |
| Data collection  | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes    | Yes | Yes                            | Yes |
| Service management and administration  | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes    | Yes | Yes                            | Yes |
| Is the scope of activities limited to BreastScreen only (i.e. excludes Coordination Unit costs and Department of health costs)?  | Yes | No  | Yes | No  | Yes    | No  | No                             | No  |
| If not, are costs associated with personnel, buildings and equipment that are used jointly for other activities allocated (for example, pro-rata based on direct costs of FTE staffing, activity based costing or a departmental based costing formula). | ..  | No  | ..  | Yes | ..     | Yes | Yes                            | Yes |
| <b>EXPENDITURES INCLUDED</b>   |     |     |     |     |        |     |                                |     |
| Are the direct and indirect cost categories outlined below the main drivers of costs (cost centres)?   |     |     |     |     |        |     |                                |     |
| <b>Direct costs (costs directly attributable)</b>  |     |     |     |     |        |     |                                |     |
| Labour costs   |     |     |     |     |        |     |                                |     |
| Salaries and payments in the nature of salaries  | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes    | Yes | Yes                            | Yes |
| Payroll tax  | Yes | Yes | Yes | No  | No     | Yes | na                             | Yes |
| Long-service leave entitlements  | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes    | Yes | Yes                            | Yes |
| Superannuation   | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes    | Yes | Yes                            | Yes |
| Workers' compensation  | Yes | Yes | Yes | No  | Yes    | Yes | Yes                            | Yes |
| Cost of materials and supplies (including office stationery, film and medical supplies)  | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes    | Yes | Yes                            | Yes |
| Accommodation costs (rental costs, as well as energy and lighting)   | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes    | Yes | Yes                            | Yes |
| REPORT ON<br>GOVERNMENT<br>SERVICES 2008   |     |     |     |     |        |     | HEALTH<br>MANAGEMENT<br>ISSUES |     |

Table 12A.13

Table 12A.13 Scope of activities and expenditure items included in cost per woman screened calculations

|   | NSW | Vic | Qld | WA  | SA (a) | Tas | ACT | NT  |
|---|-----|-----|-----|-----|--------|-----|-----|-----|
| Other recurrent costs (including outsourced pathology services, repairs and maintenance, utility costs and other costs not covered above)   | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes    | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| Depreciation and amortisation. Depreciation cost of non-current physical assets and the amortization of leases for each of the following categories:  |     |     |     |     |        |     |     |     |
| Buildings and building fixtures (for both breast screening services and administration)   | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes    | No  | No  | No  |
| Vehicles (including vehicles used as part of mobile screening operations)   | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes    | No  | No  | No  |
| Equipment (including both medical and IT equipment not fixed to buildings and mobile screening units)   | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes    | No  | Yes | Yes |
| User cost of capital  | Yes | na  | Yes | na  | Yes    | No  | Yes | na  |
| Is this calculated as 0.08*depreciated current asset value of non-current physical assets (buildings, fixtures, plant and equipment directly attributable to BreastScreen services) less interest paid on borrowings? | Yes | na  | Yes | na  | Yes    | No  | Yes | na  |
| <b>Indirect costs (for example, departmental overheads)</b>   |     |     |     |     |        |     |     |     |
| If indirect costs are included, how are they allocated?   |     |     |     |     |        |     |     |     |
| Pro-rata (for example, based on direct costs of FTE staffing)   | No  | No  | Yes | No  | ..     | No  | na  | Yes |
| Activity based costing  | No  | No  | Yes | No  | ..     | No  | na  | No  |
| Formula (not covered by the above)  | No  | No  | Yes | No  | ..     | No  | na  | No  |
| Other (for example, based on judgement)   | No  | Yes | Yes | No  | ..     | No  | na  | na  |
| <b>Subsidies</b>  |     |     |     |     |        |     |     |     |
| Are any subsidies received for providing breast screening services, and if so in what form (for example, direct monetary subsidies, below market rents, gifts)  | Yes | No  | Yes | Yes | No     | No  | na  | No  |
| If subsidies are received, are they included in cost calculations?  | No  | ..  | No  | Yes | ..     | ..  | na  | ..  |
| Can the value of the subsidy be accurately estimated?   | No  | Yes | No  | No  | ..     | No  | na  | na  |
| Have all costs been estimated on an accrual basis? If not please indicate where not.  | Yes | Yes | Yes | No  | Yes    | na  | Yes | Yes |

Table 12A.13

**Table 12A.13 Scope of activities and expenditure items included in cost per woman screened calculations**

|  | NSW | Vic | Qld | WA | SA (a) | Tas | ACT | NT |
|--|-----|-----|-----|----|--------|-----|-----|----|
|--|-----|-----|-----|----|--------|-----|-----|----|

FTE=Full time equivalent

(a) For SA the scope of activities excludes Department of Health costs, however includes State Coordination Unit costs.

(b) Includes both open biopsies, fine needle aspiration biopsies and core biopsies.

.. Not applicable. **na** Not available.

Source: State and Territory governments.

Table 12A.14

Table 12A.14 **Breast conserving surgery to mastectomy (a)**

|   | <i>NSW</i> | <i>Vic</i> | <i>Qld</i> | <i>WA</i>  | <i>SA</i>  | <i>Tas</i> | <i>ACT</i> | <i>NT</i>  | <i>Aust</i> |
|---|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|
| 2002  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |             |
| Number of women undergoing mastectomy, by cancer type and size                |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |             |
| 10mm or less  | 104        | 34         | 65         | 24         | 18         | 3          | 3          | –          | 251         |
| >10mm to 15mm   | 95         | 25         | 56         | 23         | 18         | 10         | 9          | –          | 239         |
| Over 15mm   | 218        | 86         | 125        | 61         | 47         | 1          | 9          | 4          | 551         |
| Unknown size (invasive)   | –          | 1          | 1          | –          | 1          | 1          | –          | –          | 4           |
| DCIS  | 69         | 26         | 48         | 41         | 19         | 1          | 4          | 1          | 209         |
| Total   | 486        | 172        | 295        | 149        | 103        | 16         | 25         | 5          | 1 254       |
| Number of women undergoing breast conserving surgery, by cancer type and size |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |             |
| 10mm or less  | 320        | 265        | 223        | 83         | 121        | 31         | 10         | 3          | 1 056       |
| >10mm to 15mm   | 259        | 181        | 162        | 65         | 73         | 21         | 15         | 3          | 779         |
| Over 15mm   | 212        | 194        | 142        | 56         | 68         | 3          | 6          | 2          | 683         |
| Unknown size (invasive)   | 10         | 21         | 1          | –          | 6          | 3          | –          | 2          | 43          |
| DCIS  | 185        | 151        | 114        | 79         | 63         | 20         | 10         | 2          | 624         |
| Total   | 986        | 812        | 642        | 283        | 331        | 78         | 41         | 12         | 3 185       |
| <b>Ratio</b>  | <b>2.0</b> | <b>4.7</b> | <b>2.2</b> | <b>1.9</b> | <b>3.2</b> | <b>4.9</b> | <b>1.6</b> | <b>2.4</b> | <b>2.5</b>  |
| 2003  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |             |
| Number of women undergoing mastectomy, by cancer type and size                |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |             |
| 10mm or less  | 98         | 29         | 59         | 21         | 15         | 6          | 3          | 2          | 236         |
| >10mm to 15mm   | 99         | 34         | 53         | 22         | 12         | 3          | 7          | 2          | 232         |
| Over 15mm   | 186        | 85         | 131        | 74         | 41         | 1          | 6          | 2          | 526         |
| Unknown size (invasive)   | 6          | 4          | 1          | –          | –          | 1          | –          | –          | 12          |
| DCIS  | 79         | 33         | 45         | 36         | 16         | 4          | 3          | 2          | 218         |
| Total   | 468        | 185        | 289        | 153        | 84         | 15         | 19         | 8          | 1 224       |
| Number of women undergoing breast conserving surgery, by cancer type and size |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |             |
| 10mm or less  | 337        | 266        | 236        | 96         | 117        | 30         | 11         | 2          | 1 095       |
| >10mm to 15mm   | 273        | 165        | 149        | 63         | 82         | 18         | 6          | 5          | 761         |
| Over 15mm   | 258        | 176        | 160        | 86         | 75         | –          | 10         | 4          | 769         |
| Unknown size (invasive)   | 8          | 13         | 1          | –          | 4          | –          | 1          | –          | 27          |
| DCIS  | 179        | 176        | 153        | 84         | 44         | 23         | 11         | –          | 670         |
| Total   | 1 055      | 796        | 699        | 329        | 322        | 71         | 39         | 11         | 3 322       |
| <b>Ratio</b>  | <b>2.3</b> | <b>4.3</b> | <b>2.4</b> | <b>2.2</b> | <b>3.8</b> | <b>4.7</b> | <b>2.1</b> | <b>1.4</b> | <b>2.7</b>  |
| 2004  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |             |
| Number of women undergoing mastectomy, by cancer type and size                |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |             |
| 10mm or less  | 85         | 35         | 79         | 28         | 22         | 4          | 6          | 3          | 262         |
| >10mm to 15mm   | 91         | 30         | 61         | 20         | 10         | 2          | 3          | 1          | 218         |
| Over 15mm   | 178        | 80         | 118        | 60         | 42         | 9          | 9          | 1          | 497         |

Table 12A.14

Table 12A.14 **Breast conserving surgery to mastectomy (a)**

|   | <i>NSW</i> | <i>Vic</i> | <i>Qld</i> | <i>WA</i>  | <i>SA</i>  | <i>Tas</i> | <i>ACT</i> | <i>NT</i>  | <i>Aust</i> |
|---|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|
| Unknown size (invasive)   | 5          | 1          | –          | –          | –          | –          | 1          | 1          | 8           |
| DCIS  | 80         | 36         | 51         | 31         | 19         | 8          | 3          | 3          | 231         |
| Total   | 439        | 182        | 309        | 139        | 93         | 23         | 22         | 9          | 1 216       |
| Number of women undergoing breast conserving surgery, by cancer type and size |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |             |
| 10mm or less  | 333        | 254        | 234        | 104        | 102        | 35         | 14         | 7          | 1 083       |
| >10mm to 15mm   | 259        | 228        | 160        | 76         | 63         | 13         | 8          | 3          | 810         |
| Over 15mm   | 277        | 221        | 164        | 75         | 72         | 20         | 3          | 4          | 836         |
| Unknown size (invasive)   | 12         | 9          | –          | –          | 3          | –          | 1          | 2          | 27          |
| DCIS  | 188        | 178        | 165        | 64         | 57         | 20         | 6          | 3          | 681         |
| Total   | 1 069      | 890        | 723        | 319        | 297        | 88         | 32         | 19         | 3 437       |
| <b>Ratio</b>  | <b>2.4</b> | <b>4.9</b> | <b>2.3</b> | <b>2.3</b> | <b>3.2</b> | <b>3.8</b> | <b>1.5</b> | <b>2.1</b> | <b>2.8</b>  |

2005

Number of women undergoing mastectomy, by cancer type and size

|                         |     |     |     |     |    |    |    |   |       |
|-------------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|----|----|---|-------|
| 10mm or less            | 51  | 37  | 61  | 33  | 20 | 4  | 5  | 1 | 212   |
| >10mm to 15mm           | 64  | 31  | 61  | 26  | 16 | 8  | 4  | 1 | 211   |
| Over 15mm               | 141 | 104 | 133 | 72  | 48 | 16 | 11 | 4 | 529   |
| Unknown size (invasive) | 1   | 4   | –   | –   | –  | 1  | –  | – | 6     |
| DCIS                    | 60  | 37  | 47  | 46  | 13 | 5  | 2  | 2 | 212   |
| Total                   | 317 | 213 | 302 | 177 | 97 | 34 | 22 | 8 | 1 170 |

Number of women undergoing breast conserving surgery, by cancer type and size

|                         |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
|-------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| 10mm or less            | 285        | 279        | 238        | 109        | 90         | 29         | 17         | 5          | 1 052      |
| >10mm to 15mm           | 213        | 207        | 179        | 64         | 76         | 25         | 8          | 4          | 776        |
| Over 15mm               | 209        | 205        | 187        | 76         | 65         | 24         | 9          | 4          | 779        |
| Unknown size (invasive) | 4          | 10         | na         | 2          | 2          | 1          | –          | –          | na         |
| DCIS                    | 145        | 201        | 143        | 83         | 55         | 22         | 13         | 8          | 670        |
| Total                   | 856        | 902        | na         | 334        | 288        | 101        | 47         | 21         | na         |
| <b>Ratio</b>            | <b>2.7</b> | <b>4.2</b> | <b>2.5</b> | <b>1.9</b> | <b>3.0</b> | <b>3.0</b> | <b>2.1</b> | <b>2.6</b> | <b>2.8</b> |

2006

Number of women undergoing mastectomy, by cancer type and size

|                         |     |     |     |     |    |    |    |    |       |
|-------------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|----|----|----|-------|
| 10mm or less            | 50  | 44  | 67  | 24  | 16 | 3  | 3  | 6  | 213   |
| >10mm to 15mm           | 50  | 35  | 71  | 12  | 14 | 7  | 7  | 1  | 197   |
| Over 15mm               | 143 | 90  | 171 | 51  | 47 | 9  | 11 | 4  | 526   |
| Unknown size (invasive) | 1   | 4   | –   | 1   | –  | –  | –  | –  | 6     |
| DCIS                    | 63  | 33  | 55  | 26  | 21 | 2  | 1  | 1  | 202   |
| Total                   | 307 | 206 | 364 | 114 | 98 | 21 | 22 | 12 | 1 144 |

Number of women undergoing breast conserving surgery, by cancer type and size

|              |     |     |     |     |     |    |   |   |       |
|--------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|---|---|-------|
| 10mm or less | 325 | 274 | 243 | 112 | 104 | 30 | 7 | 4 | 1 099 |
|--------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|---|---|-------|

Table 12A.14

Table 12A.14 **Breast conserving surgery to mastectomy (a)**

|                         | <i>NSW</i> | <i>Vic</i> | <i>Qld</i> | <i>WA</i>  | <i>SA</i>  | <i>Tas</i> | <i>ACT</i> | <i>NT</i>  | <i>Aust</i> |
|-------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|
| >10mm to 15mm           | 254        | 212        | 186        | 93         | 67         | 27         | 13         | 1          | 853         |
| Over 15mm               | 291        | 217        | 191        | 88         | 70         | 27         | 14         | 2          | 900         |
| Unknown size (invasive) | 6          | 9          | –          | 2          | 3          | 1          | –          | –          | 21          |
| DCIS                    | 207        | 169        | 138        | 86         | 32         | 24         | 9          | 3          | 668         |
| Total                   | 1 083      | 881        | 758        | 381        | 276        | 109        | 43         | 10         | 3 541       |
| <b>Ratio</b>            | <b>3.5</b> | <b>4.3</b> | <b>2.1</b> | <b>3.3</b> | <b>2.8</b> | <b>5.2</b> | <b>2.0</b> | <b>0.8</b> | <b>3.1</b>  |

DCIS = Ductal carcinoma in situ.

(a) Rate applies for women of all ages.

**na** Not available. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: State and Territory governments.

Table 12A.15

Table 12A.15 Selected breast and other cancer AR-DRGs, public sector, population estimated, 2005-06 (a), (b)

| AR- DRG 5.0   | Unit          | NSW   | Vic   | Qld   | WA    | SA    | Tas   | ACT   | NT    | Aust   |
|---|---------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|
| J06A Major procedures for malignant breast conditions                       |               |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |
| Separations   | no.           | 2 039 | 1 529 | 1 042 | 668   | 475   | 148   | 90    | 25    | 6 016  |
| Patient days  | no.           | 6 424 | 6 801 | 2 725 | 1 519 | 1 627 | 384   | 186   | 122   | 19 788 |
| ALOS  | days          | 3     | 4     | 3     | 2     | 3     | 3     | 2     | 5     | 3      |
| Sample size (c)   | no. hospitals | 55    | 37    | 25    | 11    | 16    | 3     | 2     | 3     | 152    |
| Average cost (d)  | \$/DRG        | 5 700 | 6 692 | 5 942 | 6 079 | 5 221 | 6 109 | 7 974 | 8 984 | 6 056  |
| Direct  | \$/DRG        | 4 199 | 5 317 | 5 082 | 4 779 | 4 113 | 4 444 | 6 169 | 5 804 | 4 736  |
| Overhead  | \$/DRG        | 1 501 | 1 375 | 861   | 1 300 | 1 109 | 1 664 | 1 805 | 3 180 | 1 320  |
| J07A Minor procedures for malignant breast conditions                       |               |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |
| Separations   | no.           | 723   | 519   | 551   | 260   | 151   | 62    | 33    | 11    | 2 311  |
| Patient days  | no.           | 985   | 772   | 655   | 297   | 345   | 70    | 33    | 11    | 3 168  |
| ALOS (c)  | days          | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 2     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1      |
| Sample size (c)   | no. hospitals | 60    | 35    | 24    | 11    | 15    | 3     | 2     | 2     | 152    |
| Average cost (d)  | \$/DRG        | 3 235 | 2 917 | 3 374 | 3 172 | 3 554 | 3 099 | 3 889 | 2 450 | 3 213  |
| Direct  | \$/DRG        | 2 291 | 2 274 | 2 912 | 2 509 | 2 653 | 2 321 | 2 843 | 1 585 | 2 489  |
| Overhead  | \$/DRG        | 944   | 642   | 461   | 663   | 902   | 778   | 1 046 | 865   | 723    |
| J10Z Skin, subcutaneous tissue and breast plastic operating room procedures |               |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |
| Separations   | no.           | 2 274 | 1 785 | 1 466 | 675   | 876   | 148   | 60    | 40    | 7 323  |
| Patient days  | no.           | 3 135 | 2 423 | 1 849 | 812   | 1 155 | 171   | 76    | 89    | 9 710  |
| ALOS  | days          | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 2     | 1      |
| Sample size (c)   | no. hospitals | 81    | 44    | 34    | 17    | 22    | 3     | 2     | 4     | 207    |
| Average cost (d)  | \$/DRG        | 2 718 | 2 330 | 2 193 | 2 759 | 2 442 | 2 714 | 4 000 | 4 366 | 2 509  |
| Direct  | \$/DRG        | 1 955 | 1 771 | 1 862 | 2 009 | 1 838 | 2 003 | 2 981 | 2 860 | 1 897  |
| Overhead  | \$/DRG        | 763   | 559   | 331   | 750   | 603   | 711   | 1 019 | 1 506 | 612    |

Table 12A.15

Table 12A.15 Selected breast and other cancer AR-DRGs, public sector, population estimated, 2005-06 (a), (b)

| AR- DRG 5.0   | Unit          | NSW    | Vic    | Qld   | WA    | SA    | Tas   | ACT   | NT    | Aust   |
|---|---------------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|
| J11Z Other skin, subcutaneous tissue and breast procedures              |               |        |        |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |
| Separations   | no.           | 9 549  | 12 499 | 8 467 | 4 403 | 3 172 | 1 074 | 291   | 257   | 39 713 |
| Patient days  | no.           | 12 896 | 14 669 | 9 465 | 5 204 | 3 890 | 1 239 | 381   | 676   | 48 420 |
| ALOS  | days          | 1      | 1      | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 3     | 1      |
| Sample size (c)   | no. hospitals | 83     | 47     | 35    | 17    | 27    | 4     | 2     | 5     | 220    |
| Average cost (d)  | \$/DRG        | 1 901  | 1 610  | 1 413 | 1 846 | 1 517 | 1 618 | 2 615 | 4 161 | 1 681  |
| Direct  | \$/DRG        | 1 325  | 1 210  | 1 176 | 1 311 | 1 097 | 1 201 | 1 874 | 2 701 | 1 247  |
| Overhead  | \$/DRG        | 577    | 400    | 237   | 535   | 420   | 417   | 741   | 1 460 | 434    |
| J62A Malignant breast disorders (Age >69 W CC) or W (Cat or Sev CC)     |               |        |        |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |
| Separations   | no.           | 364    | 296    | 160   | 62    | 105   | 66    | 12    | 7     | 1 072  |
| Patient days  | no.           | 2 443  | 1 413  | 1 061 | 279   | 801   | 455   | 35    | 57    | 6 544  |
| ALOS  | days          | 7      | 5      | 7     | 4     | 8     | 7     | 3     | 8     | 6      |
| Sample size (c)   | no. hospitals | 63     | 32     | 28    | 9     | 15    | 5     | 2     | 1     | 155    |
| Average cost (d)  | \$/DRG        | 5 176  | 4 179  | 4 985 | 4 974 | 5 985 | 6 212 | 3 492 | 9 991 | 5 015  |
| Direct  | \$/DRG        | 3 548  | 3 267  | 3 763 | 3 704 | 4 217 | 4 653 | 2 514 | 7 112 | 3 656  |
| Overhead  | \$/DRG        | 1 628  | 912    | 1 222 | 1 270 | 1 768 | 1 559 | 978   | 2 879 | 1 359  |
| J62B Malignant breast disorders (Age >69 W/O CC) or W/O (Cat or Sev CC) |               |        |        |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |
| Separations   | no.           | 163    | 435    | 140   | 319   | 48    | 19    | np    | np    | 1 137  |
| Patient days  | no.           | 521    | 661    | 371   | 345   | 122   | 27    | np    | np    | 2 074  |
| ALOS  | days          | 3      | 2      | 3     | 1     | 3     | 1     | np    | np    | 2      |
| Sample size (c)   | no. hospitals | 43     | 30     | 26    | 6     | 9     | 5     | np    | np    | 123    |
| Average cost (d)  | \$/DRG        | 1 915  | 1 884  | 3 023 | 606   | 1 818 | 1 352 | np    | np    | 1 682  |
| Direct  | \$/DRG        | 1 384  | 1 616  | 2 467 | 530   | 1 271 | 1 051 | np    | np    | 1 373  |
| Overhead  | \$/DRG        | 531    | 268    | 556   | 76    | 547   | 300   | np    | np    | 309    |

Table 12A.15

Table 12A.15 Selected breast and other cancer AR-DRGs, public sector, population estimated, 2005-06 (a), (b)

| AR- DRG 5.0       | Unit          | NSW   | Vic    | Qld    | WA     | SA     | Tas   | ACT | NT  | Aust    |
|-------------------|---------------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|-----|-----|---------|
| R63Z Chemotherapy |               |       |        |        |        |        |       |     |     |         |
| Separations       | no.           | 3 806 | 63 420 | 18 646 | 22 084 | 16 841 | 2 668 | 882 | 853 | 129 201 |
| Patient days      | no.           | 3 835 | 63 469 | 18 646 | 22 088 | 16 901 | 2 693 | 882 | 858 | 129 372 |
| ALOS              | days          | 1     | 1      | 1      | 1      | 1      | 1     | 1   | 1   | 1       |
| Sample size (c)   | no. hospitals | 40    | 38     | 31     | 10     | 25     | 6     | 2   | 4   | 156     |
| Average cost (d)  | \$/DRG        | 780   | 1 090  | 770    | 827    | 638    | 776   | 707 | 442 | 917     |
| Direct            | \$/DRG        | 612   | 937    | 694    | 618    | 496    | 574   | 521 | 287 | 766     |
| Overhead          | \$/DRG        | 168   | 152    | 76     | 209    | 142    | 201   | 186 | 155 | 151     |

W=with. W/O=without. CC=complications and co-morbidities. Cat or Sev=catastrophic or severe. ALOS refers to the patient's Average Length of Stay.

(a) Estimated population costs are obtained by weighting the sample results according to the known characteristics of the population.

(b) The sample size is the number of hospitals contributing to the cost and activity data for each AR-DRG.

(c) Average cost is affected by a number of factors, some of which are admission practices, sample size, remoteness and the type of hospitals contributing to the collection. Direct comparison between jurisdictions is difficult as there are differences in hospital costing systems.

**np** Not published (due to privacy concerns where there are separations less than five or where the sample size is one).

Source: Australian Government Department of Health and Ageing (DoHA), National Hospital Cost Data Collection, Round 10 (2005-06) v5.0.

Table 12A.16

Table 12A.16 Interval cancer rate for women, by age, per 10 000 women at risk  
(a), (b), (c), (d), (e)

|   | NSW  | Vic  | Qld  | WA   | SA   | Tas  | ACT   | NT    | Aust |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|------|
| 1999                                    |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |       |      |
| <i>0–12 months following screening</i>  |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |       |      |
| <i>First screening round</i>            |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |       |      |
| 40–49 years                             | 6.5  | 10.0 | 7.3  | 7.4  | 8.3  | 13.1 | –     | 20.1  | 7.6  |
| 50–59 years                             | 8.2  | 6.8  | 12.9 | 6.0  | 8.3  | 16.0 | 10.4  | –     | 8.7  |
| 60–69 years                             | 8.3  | 5.8  | 21.5 | 8.9  | 6.7  | 41.8 | –     | –     | 11.0 |
| 70 + years                              | 11.3 | 11.0 | 14.1 | –    | –    | –    | –     | –     | 9.8  |
| 40+ years ASR                           | 8.3  | 7.7  | 14.3 | 6.4  | 6.8  | 20.5 | 4.0   | 4.2   | 9.2  |
| 50–69 years ASR                         | 8.2  | 6.4  | 16.5 | 7.2  | 7.6  | 26.7 | 6.1   | –     | 9.6  |
| <i>Subsequent screening round</i>       |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |       |      |
| 40–49 years                             | 9.1  | 3.2  | 5.5  | 9.0  | 15.5 | 3.5  | 11.4  | 17.8  | 7.8  |
| 50–59 years                             | 6.4  | 7.0  | 6.1  | 6.2  | 13.0 | 10.3 | 8.8   | –     | 7.1  |
| 60–69 years                             | 6.4  | 7.1  | 4.1  | 4.7  | 2.6  | 73.3 | 7.1   | –     | 5.7  |
| 70 + years                              | 5.2  | 5.0  | 8.0  | 19.6 | 2.5  | 27.0 | –     | –     | 6.2  |
| 40+ years ASR                           | 6.8  | 6.0  | 5.6  | 8.0  | 9.3  | 28.5 | 7.8   | 3.7   | 6.8  |
| 50–69 years ASR                         | 6.4  | 7.0  | 5.2  | 5.6  | 8.7  | 36.5 | 8.1   | –     | 6.6  |
| <i>13–24 months following screening</i> |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |       |      |
| <i>First screening round</i>            |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |       |      |
| 40–49 years                             | 10.8 | 9.1  | 13.3 | 4.6  | 15.4 | 7.0  | –     | –     | 10.7 |
| 50–59 years                             | 17.3 | 10.0 | 25.8 | 18.1 | 18.9 | –    | 21.0  | 19.2  | 16.6 |
| 60–69 years                             | 8.8  | 20.1 | 24.2 | 20.7 | 13.9 | –    | 44.1  | –     | 15.3 |
| 70 + years                              | 22.1 | 11.0 | 35.3 | 43.8 | –    | –    | 102.0 | –     | 21.8 |
| 40+ years ASR                           | 14.2 | 12.7 | 24.0 | 19.2 | 14.4 | 1.4  | 33.1  | 7.5   | 15.7 |
| 50–69 years ASR                         | 13.8 | 14.2 | 25.2 | 19.2 | 16.8 | –    | 30.6  | 11.2  | 16.1 |
| <i>Subsequent screening round</i>       |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |       |      |
| 40–49 years                             | 12.4 | 16.0 | 11.7 | 2.1  | 18.1 | 15.7 | 5.8   | –     | 12.1 |
| 50–59 years                             | 14.8 | 12.7 | 9.7  | 15.8 | 15.7 | 15.8 | 11.2  | 64.6  | 13.2 |
| 60–69 years                             | 14.1 | 14.7 | 12.0 | 15.3 | 7.7  | –    | 7.3   | –     | 12.8 |
| 70 + years                              | 11.5 | 10.4 | 10.9 | 15.5 | 10.2 | –    | –     | 246.9 | 11.1 |
| 40+ years ASR                           | 13.7 | 13.6 | 10.9 | 12.8 | 13.3 | 9.4  | 7.6   | 55.9  | 12.6 |
| 50–69 years ASR                         | 14.5 | 13.5 | 10.6 | 15.6 | 12.4 | 9.3  | 9.5   | 37.7  | 13.0 |
| 2000                                    |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |       |      |
| <i>0–12 months following screening</i>  |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |       |      |
| <i>First screening round</i>            |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |       |      |
| 40–49 years                             | 7.4  | 7.0  | 3.2  | 5.8  | 12.4 | –    | 18.0  | 19.9  | 6.7  |
| 50–59 years                             | 6.3  | 9.0  | 8.7  | 4.9  | 4.7  | 8.8  | –     | 17.0  | 7.4  |
| 60–69 years                             | 3.0  | –    | 5.5  | 8.7  | 8.6  | –    | 49.0  | –     | 4.1  |
| 70 + years                              | 17.1 | –    | 13.3 | –    | –    | –    | –     | –     | 10.2 |
| 40+ years ASR                           | 6.9  | 5.0  | 7.3  | 5.5  | 6.8  | 3.4  | 17.4  | 10.8  | 6.7  |
| 50–69 years ASR                         | 4.9  | 5.3  | 7.4  | 6.5  | 6.3  | 5.1  | 20.4  | 9.9   | 6.0  |

Table 12A.16

Table 12A.16 Interval cancer rate for women, by age, per 10 000 women at risk  
(a), (b), (c), (d), (e)

|                                   | NSW  | Vic  | Qld  | WA   | SA   | Tas  | ACT  | NT    | Aust |
|-----------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|
| <i>Subsequent screening round</i> |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |      |
| 40–49 years                       | 6.0  | 3.2  | 11.3 | 7.6  | 5.2  | 2.9  | 5.9  | –     | 7.2  |
| 50–59 years                       | 8.9  | 9.5  | 9.3  | 5.6  | 7.4  | 6.3  | 10.9 | –     | 8.6  |
| 60–69 years                       | 9.9  | 7.0  | 9.1  | 7.9  | 7.0  | 5.1  | –    | 19.0  | 8.3  |
| 70 + years                        | 6.8  | 5.9  | 11.9 | –    | 8.8  | –    | –    | –     | 7.3  |
| 40+ years ASR                     | 8.3  | 7.1  | 10.0 | 5.9  | 7.0  | 4.4  | 5.5  | 5.3   | 8.1  |
| 50–69 years ASR                   | 9.3  | 8.5  | 9.2  | 6.5  | 7.2  | 5.8  | 6.4  | 7.9   | 8.5  |
| 13–24 months following screening  |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |      |
| <i>First screening round</i>      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |      |
| 40–49 years                       | 10.5 | 8.0  | 11.6 | 9.5  | 15.3 | –    | 18.2 | –     | 10.5 |
| 50–59 years                       | 16.9 | 16.2 | 14.3 | 14.8 | 14.6 | 18.8 | 23.8 | 35.3  | 16.1 |
| 60–69 years                       | 7.8  | 14.4 | 20.3 | –    | –    | 28.9 | –    | –     | 12.3 |
| 70 + years                        | 9.1  | 11.5 | –    | –    | –    | –    | –    | –     | 5.9  |
| 40+ years ASR                     | 12.1 | 13.4 | 13.6 | 7.8  | 8.9  | 15.4 | 13.1 | 13.8  | 12.6 |
| 50–69 years ASR                   | 13.2 | 15.4 | 16.8 | 8.7  | 8.5  | 23.0 | 13.9 | 20.6  | 14.5 |
| <i>Subsequent screening round</i> |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |      |
| 40–49 years                       | 9.1  | 13.0 | 11.3 | 17.3 | 8.0  | 22.1 | 6.0  | –     | 10.9 |
| 50–59 years                       | 13.3 | 11.9 | 15.4 | 11.4 | 14.1 | 12.2 | 13.4 | 51.7  | 13.3 |
| 60–69 years                       | 10.2 | 13.3 | 11.8 | 16.6 | 20.2 | 9.2  | 12.8 | 207.9 | 12.9 |
| 70 + years                        | 11.9 | 7.5  | 13.0 | 13.1 | 6.6  | 12.6 | 29.1 | 566.6 | 11.0 |
| 40+ years ASR                     | 11.4 | 12.0 | 13.2 | 14.3 | 13.6 | 13.5 | 13.6 | 148.5 | 12.4 |
| 50–69 years ASR                   | 12.0 | 12.5 | 13.9 | 13.6 | 16.6 | 10.9 | 13.1 | 116.7 | 13.2 |
| 2001                              |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |      |
| 0–12 months following screening   |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |      |
| <i>First screening round</i>      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |      |
| 40–49 years                       | 9.4  | 8.4  | 5.6  | –    | 11.4 | 6.8  | 8.6  | –     | 7.4  |
| 50–59 years                       | 7.8  | 8.6  | 8.7  | 6.9  | 7.9  | 19.9 | –    | 21.6  | 8.3  |
| 60–69 years                       | 8.1  | 7.6  | 10.3 | 7.0  | –    | 28.7 | –    | –     | 8.2  |
| 70 + years                        | 10.4 | 9.9  | 5.8  | –    | –    | –    | –    | –     | 8.0  |
| 40+ years ASR                     | 8.6  | 8.4  | 8.1  | 4.7  | 5.4  | 17.2 | 1.8  | 8.4   | 8.1  |
| 50–69 years ASR                   | 7.9  | 8.2  | 9.4  | 7.0  | 4.6  | 23.6 | –    | 12.6  | 8.3  |
| <i>Subsequent screening round</i> |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |      |
| 40–49 years                       | 7.8  | 11.9 | 8.4  | 12.3 | 3.5  | 3.6  | 12.9 | 17.4  | 8.4  |
| 50–59 years                       | 8.5  | 8.9  | 8.2  | 7.6  | 7.6  | 4.0  | 6.4  | –     | 8.2  |
| 60–69 years                       | 7.5  | 7.1  | 8.7  | 7.9  | 8.0  | 8.3  | 6.9  | –     | 7.7  |
| 70 + years                        | 7.4  | 6.3  | 6.8  | 11.6 | 8.0  | –    | –    | –     | 7.0  |
| 40+ years ASR                     | 7.9  | 8.7  | 8.2  | 9.2  | 6.9  | 4.6  | 7.1  | 3.6   | 7.9  |
| 50–69 years ASR                   | 8.1  | 8.2  | 8.4  | 7.7  | 7.7  | 5.8  | 6.6  | –     | 8.0  |
| 13–24 months following screening  |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |      |
| <i>First screening round</i>      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |      |
| 40–49 years                       | 8.2  | 13.6 | 9.3  | 10.4 | 16.9 | –    | –    | 18.1  | 9.9  |

Table 12A.16

Table 12A.16 Interval cancer rate for women, by age, per 10 000 women at risk  
(a), (b), (c), (d), (e)

|   | NSW  | Vic  | Qld  | WA   | SA   | Tas  | ACT  | NT   | Aust |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 50–59 years                             | 9.3  | 10.3 | 14.5 | 13.5 | 10.1 | –    | –    | 22.4 | 10.8 |
| 60–69 years                             | 10.0 | 7.6  | 30.9 | 16.0 | –    | –    | –    | –    | 13.0 |
| 70 + years                              | 14.0 | 9.9  | 5.8  | –    | –    | 73.5 | –    | –    | 10.8 |
| 40+ years ASR                           | 9.9  | 10.2 | 16.9 | 11.8 | 7.4  | 9.2  | –    | 12.5 | 11.2 |
| 50–69 years ASR                         | 9.6  | 9.2  | 21.3 | 14.5 | 5.9  | –    | –    | 13.1 | 11.7 |
| <i>Subsequent screening round</i>       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| 40–49 years                             | 11.8 | 10.2 | 9.9  | 15.7 | 6.1  | 16.2 | 7.6  | 84.9 | 11.3 |
| 50–59 years                             | 12.8 | 12.7 | 14.2 | 13.2 | 11.4 | 13.1 | 9.4  | 18.1 | 12.9 |
| 60–69 years                             | 12.3 | 14.1 | 15.6 | 12.6 | 14.6 | 12.8 | 7.4  | 54.2 | 13.6 |
| 70 + years                              | 12.7 | 9.5  | 17.5 | 3.7  | 8.0  | 15.6 | –    | –    | 12.4 |
| 40+ years ASR                           | 12.4 | 12.2 | 14.1 | 12.4 | 10.8 | 14.0 | 7.3  | 39.7 | 12.7 |
| 50–69 years ASR                         | 12.6 | 13.3 | 14.7 | 12.9 | 12.7 | 12.9 | 8.6  | 33.1 | 13.2 |
| 2002                                    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| <i>0–12 months following screening</i>  |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| <i>First screening round</i>            |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| 40–49 years                             | 5.4  | 7.7  | 5.5  | 10.1 | 7.6  | 7.0  | –    | –    | 6.3  |
| 50–59 years                             | 4.6  | 11.2 | 6.0  | 4.4  | 8.4  | 10.7 | 12.0 | –    | 7.0  |
| 60–69 years                             | 5.6  | –    | 10.8 | –    | –    | 34.2 | –    | –    | 5.4  |
| 70 + years                              | 3.1  | 13.0 | –    | –    | 37.3 | –    | –    | –    | 5.7  |
| 40+ years ASR                           | 4.9  | 7.6  | 6.5  | 3.8  | 9.5  | 15.1 | 4.7  | –    | 6.3  |
| 50–69 years ASR                         | 5.0  | 6.5  | 8.0  | 2.6  | 4.9  | 20.5 | 7.0  | –    | 6.3  |
| <i>Subsequent screening round</i>       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| 40–49 years                             | 6.9  | 20.9 | 12.1 | 9.3  | 7.0  | 10.1 | 6.7  | 16.7 | 9.8  |
| 50–59 years                             | 7.5  | 7.0  | 8.3  | 5.5  | 7.4  | 5.9  | 7.5  | –    | 7.3  |
| 60–69 years                             | 7.8  | 5.4  | 5.9  | 3.5  | 5.9  | 13.0 | 3.4  | –    | 6.3  |
| 70 + years                              | 6.7  | 5.3  | 10.3 | 2.8  | 1.9  | 5.3  | –    | –    | 6.5  |
| 40+ years ASR                           | 7.4  | 9.2  | 8.7  | 5.4  | 6.2  | 8.7  | 5.3  | 3.5  | 7.4  |
| 50–69 years ASR                         | 7.6  | 6.4  | 7.3  | 4.7  | 6.8  | 8.9  | 5.8  | –    | 6.9  |
| <i>13–24 months following screening</i> |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| <i>First screening round</i>            |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| 40–49 years                             | 8.3  | 13.5 | 6.1  | 6.9  | 10.9 | 15.0 | –    | 28.0 | 8.9  |
| 50–59 years                             | 10.6 | 10.5 | 12.0 | 12.9 | 17.4 | 55.9 | 36.9 | –    | 12.7 |
| 60–69 years                             | 3.0  | 6.0  | 16.2 | 8.5  | –    | –    | –    | –    | 6.9  |
| 70 + years                              | 9.7  | 6.5  | 7.1  | –    | 37.3 | –    | –    | –    | 8.9  |
| 40+ years ASR                           | 7.9  | 9.4  | 11.3 | 8.9  | 13.7 | 24.9 | 14.4 | 5.8  | 9.8  |
| 50–69 years ASR                         | 7.4  | 8.6  | 13.7 | 11.1 | 10.2 | 32.6 | 21.6 | –    | 10.3 |
| <i>Subsequent screening round</i>       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| 40–49 years                             | 13.4 | 14.0 | 9.9  | 22.4 | 6.1  | 3.8  | 15.7 | –    | 12.0 |
| 50–59 years                             | 10.8 | 10.7 | 12.3 | 11.5 | 10.3 | 9.1  | 2.1  | 20.7 | 11.0 |
| 60–69 years                             | 9.7  | 14.7 | 14.0 | 12.5 | 10.7 | 8.9  | –    | –    | 12.1 |
| 70 + years                              | 8.4  | 8.3  | 7.4  | –    | 11.5 | –    | –    | –    | 8.0  |
| 40+ years ASR                           | 10.8 | 12.2 | 11.7 | 12.6 | 9.7  | 6.8  | 4.1  | 8.1  | 11.1 |

Table 12A.16

**Table 12A.16 Interval cancer rate for women, by age, per 10 000 women at risk  
(a), (b), (c), (d), (e)**

|   | <i>NSW</i> | <i>Vic</i> | <i>Qld</i> | <i>WA</i> | <i>SA</i> | <i>Tas</i> | <i>ACT</i> | <i>NT</i> | <i>Aust</i> |
|---|------------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|-----------|-------------|
| 50–69 years ASR                         | 10.4       | 12.3       | 13.0       | 11.9      | 10.5      | 9.0        | 1.2        | 12.1      | 11.4        |
| 2003                                    |            |            |            |           |           |            |            |           |             |
| <i>0–12 months following screening</i>  |            |            |            |           |           |            |            |           |             |
| <i>First screening round</i>            |            |            |            |           |           |            |            |           |             |
| 40–49 years                             | 5.2        | 11.4       | 6.1        | 3.7       | 5.1       | 5.9        | –          | –         | 6.2         |
| 50–59 years                             | 6.5        | 4.3        | 4.4        | 8.7       | 2.2       | 9.6        | –          | –         | 5.4         |
| 60–69 years                             | 8.2        | 11.4       | 9.3        | –         | –         | 30.8       | –          | –         | 8.4         |
| 70 + years                              | 4.0        | –          | 17.3       | –         | –         | –          | –          | –         | 6.0         |
| 40+ years ASR                           | 6.4        | 7.2        | 7.8        | 4.1       | 1.9       | 13.5       | –          | –         | 6.5         |
| 50–69 years ASR                         | 7.2        | 7.3        | 6.5        | 5.1       | 1.3       | 18.4       | –          | –         | 6.6         |
| <i>Subsequent screening round</i>       |            |            |            |           |           |            |            |           |             |
| 40–49 years                             | 5.5        | 7.7        | 7.2        | 9.3       | 9.2       | 4.0        | –          | –         | 6.6         |
| 50–59 years                             | 5.6        | 6.4        | 5.5        | 7.2       | 6.2       | 8.7        | 4.5        | –         | 6.1         |
| 60–69 years                             | 6.4        | 6.3        | 5.1        | 7.3       | 4.7       | 6.2        | 3.3        | 11.0      | 6.0         |
| 70 + years                              | 6.3        | 4.6        | 4.8        | 10.9      | 7.8       | 13.4       | –          | –         | 6.0         |
| 40+ years ASR                           | 5.9        | 6.4        | 5.7        | 8.1       | 6.6       | 7.6        | 2.7        | 3.1       | 6.2         |
| 50–69 years ASR                         | 5.9        | 6.4        | 5.3        | 7.3       | 5.6       | 7.6        | 4.0        | 4.6       | 6.0         |
| <i>13–24 months following screening</i> |            |            |            |           |           |            |            |           |             |
| <i>First screening round</i>            |            |            |            |           |           |            |            |           |             |
| 40–49 years                             | 12.7       | 20.6       | na         | 2.1       | 8.1       | 12.8       | –          | –         | na          |
| 50–59 years                             | 13.5       | 12.9       | na         | 5.9       | 9.0       | 10.2       | –          | –         | na          |
| 60–69 years                             | 10.3       | 17.1       | na         | 33.6      | –         | –          | –          | –         | na          |
| 70 + years                              | 29.4       | 13.2       | na         | 41.2      | –         | –          | –          | –         | na          |
| 40+ years ASR                           | 14.4       | 15.7       | na         | 17.2      | 5.2       | 6.6        | –          | –         | na          |
| 50–69 years ASR                         | 12.2       | 14.7       | na         | 17.4      | 5.3       | 5.9        | –          | –         | na          |
| <i>Subsequent screening round</i>       |            |            |            |           |           |            |            |           |             |
| 40–49 years                             | 15.9       | 11.5       | na         | 19.3      | 10.8      | 4.6        | –          | –         | na          |
| 50–59 years                             | 11.9       | 16.1       | na         | 7.6       | 14.2      | 12.2       | 7.6        | 13.0      | na          |
| 60–69 years                             | 12.2       | 12.7       | na         | 10.3      | 10.6      | 10.3       | 7.3        | 24.4      | na          |
| 70 + years                              | 12.6       | 10.4       | na         | 11.0      | 5.9       | 10.0       | –          | –         | na          |
| 40+ years ASR                           | 12.9       | 13.5       | na         | 11.2      | 11.5      | 9.8        | 5.0        | 11.9      | na          |
| 50–69 years ASR                         | 12.0       | 14.7       | na         | 8.7       | 12.7      | 11.4       | 7.4        | 17.8      | na          |

(a) 'Asymptomatic' includes women without symptoms and women with symptoms other than breast lump and/or blood stained or watery nipple discharge. 'Symptomatic' includes women with breast lump and/or blood stained or watery nipple discharge. Symptomatic women who attend early for rescreen and are diagnosed with breast cancer are included. Women with a strong family history of breast cancer are not included in 12–24 month calculations as they are screened annually.

(b) Rates are expressed per 10 000 women at risk.

(c) BreastScreen programs throughout Australia have different policies with respect to the screening of symptomatic women. These differences affect the interval cancer rate, therefore comparisons between jurisdictions should not be made.

(d) The numbers used to measure this indicator are small resulting in large variations from year to year. It is reasonable to view this indicator over time rather than from one year to the next.

Table 12A.16 **Interval cancer rate for women, by age, per 10 000 women at risk**  
**(a), (b), (c), (d), (e)**

|  | <i>NSW</i> | <i>Vic</i> | <i>Qld</i> | <i>WA</i> | <i>SA</i> | <i>Tas</i> | <i>ACT</i> | <i>NT</i> | <i>Aust</i> |
|--|------------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|-----------|-------------|
|--|------------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|-----------|-------------|

(e) Rates for 40+ and 50–69 years are age-standardised to the Australian population of women attending a BreastScreen service in 1998.

**na** Not available. – Nil or rounded to zero.

*Source:* State and Territory governments.

Table 12A.17

Table 12A.17 **Breast cancer detection rate, by BreastScreen Australia (a)**

|                         | <i>NSW</i> | <i>Vic</i> | <i>Qld</i> | <i>WA</i> | <i>SA</i> | <i>Tas</i> | <i>ACT</i> | <i>NT</i> | <i>Aust</i> |
|-------------------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|-----------|-------------|
| 2002                    |            |            |            |           |           |            |            |           |             |
| Invasive cancers        |            |            |            |           |           |            |            |           |             |
| <i>First round</i>      |            |            |            |           |           |            |            |           |             |
| 40–44 years             | 19.4       | 25.2       | 23.3       | 9.0       | 26.2      | 48.8       | –          | –         | 21.7        |
| 45–49 years             | 31.4       | 31.7       | 53.0       | 28.9      | 24.1      | 16.5       | –          | 45.7      | 35.2        |
| 50–54 years             | 41.8       | 42.6       | 38.9       | 50.4      | 59.6      | 15.7       | 46.1       | 31.4      | 43.9        |
| 55–59 years             | 72.1       | 56.1       | 61.8       | 45.7      | 102.2     | 100.7      | 132.7      | –         | 67.2        |
| 60–64 years             | 74.0       | 87.2       | 101.9      | 176.5     | 183.7     | 163.0      | –          | 227.3     | 97.3        |
| 65–69 years             | 89.2       | 123.4      | 90.4       | 73.8      | 262.0     | –          | –          | –         | 98.6        |
| 70–74 years             | 82.0       | 154.2      | 162.1      | 119.8     | 265.5     | –          | –          | 625.0     | 124.2       |
| 75–79 years             | 165.4      | 81.0       | 143.1      | 354.0     | 175.4     | –          | –          | –         | 147.8       |
| 80–84 years             | 68.8       | 209.4      | 128.2      | –         | 312.5     | –          | –          | –         | 120.1       |
| 85 + years              | 508.5      | 204.1      | 377.4      | –         | –         | –          | na         | na        | 361.4       |
| Not stated              | –          | –          | –          | –         | –         | –          | –          | –         | –           |
| 40 + years ASR          | 63.1       | 71.5       | 74.3       | 79.7      | 127.2     | 50.9       | na         | na        | 71.2        |
| 50–69 years ASR         | 66.0       | 71.7       | 68.8       | 81.6      | 137.5     | 67.2       | 49.4       | 60.5      | 72.4        |
| <i>Subsequent round</i> |            |            |            |           |           |            |            |           |             |
| 40–44 years             | 12.3       | –          | 14.6       | 7.5       | 31.7      | 63.4       | 37.5       | –         | 15.2        |
| 45–49 years             | 14.9       | 41.7       | 27.5       | 17.4      | 20.0      | 17.2       | 47.4       | 20.2      | 22.0        |
| 50–54 years             | 31.8       | 22.4       | 31.4       | 32.4      | 33.7      | 29.6       | 17.8       | 32.5      | 29.4        |
| 55–59 years             | 41.8       | 42.5       | 48.8       | 42.8      | 41.8      | 43.5       | 59.7       | 12.4      | 43.7        |
| 60–64 years             | 54.4       | 42.7       | 45.1       | 45.1      | 53.5      | 56.4       | 33.4       | 46.3      | 48.3        |
| 65–69 years             | 59.2       | 47.2       | 58.9       | 65.7      | 84.3      | 74.8       | 60.9       | 42.6      | 59.5        |
| 70–74 years             | 54.9       | 53.7       | 59.5       | 59.1      | 50.7      | 59.0       | 71.7       | 69.4      | 55.6        |
| 75–79 years             | 59.3       | 74.5       | 74.8       | 112.9     | 80.6      | –          | 85.5       | 178.6     | 66.9        |
| 80–84 years             | 67.2       | 61.3       | 112.4      | 85.5      | 125.4     | –          | –          | –         | 73.3        |
| 85 + years              | 68.4       | 100.0      | –          | 555.6     | 263.2     | 3 333.3    | 2 500.0    | –         | 97.5        |
| Not stated              | –          | –          | –          | –         | –         | –          | –          | –         | –           |
| 40 + years ASR          | 39.8       | 37.5       | 42.5       | 42.6      | 46.7      | 50.5       | 49.4       | 35.4      | 40.3        |
| 50–69 years ASR         | 44.7       | 36.9       | 44.3       | 44.4      | 50.0      | 47.9       | 40.5       | 32.3      | 43.1        |
| DCIS                    |            |            |            |           |           |            |            |           |             |
| <i>First round</i>      |            |            |            |           |           |            |            |           |             |
| 40–44 years             | 5.2        | 10.5       | 2.9        | 13.6      | 10.5      | –          | –          | –         | 5.9         |
| 45–49 years             | 9.5        | 12.3       | 12.8       | 10.8      | 9.6       | 33.0       | –          | –         | 11.4        |
| 50–54 years             | 14.9       | 13.7       | 18.7       | 28.8      | 19.9      | 31.3       | 30.7       | 31.4      | 18.0        |
| 55–59 years             | 14.1       | 10.5       | 15.5       | 22.8      | 51.1      | –          | –          | –         | 15.8        |
| 60–64 years             | 31.0       | 30.8       | 4.4        | 82.4      | 78.7      | –          | –          | –         | 30.1        |
| 65–69 years             | 26.4       | 20.6       | 12.9       | 55.4      | –         | –          | –          | –         | 22.9        |
| 70–74 years             | 11.7       | 11.9       | 24.9       | –         | –         | –          | –          | –         | 13.5        |
| 75–79 years             | 46.0       | 40.5       | 40.9       | –         | –         | –          | –          | –         | 38.0        |
| 80–84 years             | 45.9       | –          | –          | –         | 156.3     | –          | –          | –         | 32.8        |

Table 12A.17

Table 12A.17 Breast cancer detection rate, by BreastScreen Australia (a)

|                         | NSW   | Vic   | Qld   | WA    | SA      | Tas   | ACT   | NT    | Aust  |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 85 + years              | –     | –     | 188.7 | –     | 1 250.0 | –     | na    | na    | 80.3  |
| Not stated              | –     | –     | –     | –     | –       | –     | –     | –     | –     |
| 40 + years ASR          | 18.1  | 16.7  | 14.6  | 32.0  | 30.6    | 11.0  | na    | na    | 18.7  |
| 50–69 years ASR         | 20.5  | 18.0  | 13.6  | 44.3  | 37.1    | 10.2  | 10.0  | 10.2  | 21.0  |
| <i>Subsequent round</i> |       |       |       |       |         |       |       |       |       |
| 40–44 years             | 5.6   | –     | 4.0   | –     | 7.9     | –     | –     | –     | 4.3   |
| 45–49 years             | 5.5   | 8.3   | 5.0   | 17.4  | 4.4     | 4.3   | –     | –     | 6.2   |
| 50–54 years             | 7.5   | 9.2   | 9.9   | 10.8  | 10.5    | 9.9   | 14.2  | 10.8  | 9.2   |
| 55–59 years             | 9.6   | 5.5   | 7.5   | 13.3  | 10.8    | 9.2   | 14.9  | 12.4  | 8.7   |
| 60–64 years             | 9.7   | 8.6   | 12.4  | 12.6  | 5.4     | 3.0   | 5.6   | –     | 9.5   |
| 65–69 years             | 7.0   | 11.0  | 10.1  | 23.0  | 7.4     | 14.2  | 22.8  | –     | 10.6  |
| 70–74 years             | 10.4  | 10.1  | 6.4   | 27.6  | 29.8    | 19.7  | –     | –     | 11.2  |
| 75–79 years             | 12.2  | 7.6   | 11.1  | 41.1  | 31.0    | 67.6  | –     | –     | 13.8  |
| 80–84 years             | 14.5  | –     | 12.5  | –     | 31.3    | –     | –     | –     | 13.1  |
| 85 + years              | 8.5   | –     | 55.6  | –     | –       | –     | –     | –     | 13.0  |
| Not stated              | –     | –     | –     | –     | –       | –     | –     | –     | –     |
| 40 + years ASR          | 8.2   | 7.8   | 8.6   | 15.3  | 10.8    | 10.3  | 9.5   | 4.5   | 8.9   |
| 50–69 years ASR         | 8.4   | 8.5   | 9.9   | 14.2  | 8.8     | 9.0   | 14.2  | 6.7   | 9.4   |
| 2003                    |       |       |       |       |         |       |       |       |       |
| Invasive cancers        |       |       |       |       |         |       |       |       |       |
| <i>First round</i>      |       |       |       |       |         |       |       |       |       |
| 40–44 years             | 23.9  | 17.0  | 26.9  | 3.8   | 14.9    | 11.1  | –     | 51.3  | 21.6  |
| 45–49 years             | 31.7  | 44.5  | 48.4  | 48.9  | 46.6    | 25.4  | 294.1 | 50.5  | 41.3  |
| 50–54 years             | 49.9  | 45.1  | 45.1  | 74.4  | 60.3    | 74.5  | 39.4  | –     | 51.5  |
| 55–59 years             | 62.7  | 75.5  | 72.1  | 81.0  | 95.4    | 108.7 | 65.4  | 82.6  | 71.3  |
| 60–64 years             | 57.7  | 101.2 | 83.4  | 102.9 | 102.0   | 144.2 | 104.2 | 227.3 | 79.1  |
| 65–69 years             | 89.1  | 79.7  | 79.5  | 202.0 | 157.1   | –     | 212.8 | –     | 94.5  |
| 70–74 years             | 138.0 | 147.8 | 168.2 | –     | 289.9   | –     | 434.8 | –     | 143.0 |
| 75–79 years             | 110.2 | 383.1 | 205.9 | 446.4 | 144.9   | 357.1 | –     | –     | 200.3 |
| 80–84 years             | 338.0 | 243.9 | 133.3 | 877.2 | –       | 833.3 | –     | na    | 307.1 |
| 85 + years              | 202.0 | 243.9 | 250.0 | –     | –       | –     | –     | na    | 192.3 |
| Not stated              | –     | –     | –     | –     | –       | –     | –     | –     | –     |
| 40 + years ASR          | 65.9  | 81.8  | 75.2  | 99.4  | 100.9   | 78.5  | 136.8 | na    | 75.6  |
| 50–69 years ASR         | 62.6  | 72.1  | 67.2  | 107.3 | 97.5    | 84.3  | 94.2  | 71.7  | 71.1  |
| <i>Subsequent round</i> |       |       |       |       |         |       |       |       |       |
| 40–44 years             | 6.0   | 23.4  | 16.8  | 6.6   | 23.7    | –     | 146.5 | –     | 13.5  |
| 45–49 years             | 21.6  | 11.4  | 21.1  | 21.5  | 28.6    | 10.5  | 9.1   | 19.2  | 20.6  |
| 50–54 years             | 28.6  | 26.3  | 29.0  | 32.0  | 34.6    | 30.8  | 26.0  | 44.5  | 29.2  |
| 55–59 years             | 42.3  | 35.2  | 44.5  | 47.9  | 44.5    | 55.1  | 31.7  | 55.9  | 41.9  |
| 60–64 years             | 57.1  | 43.3  | 55.1  | 54.9  | 53.8    | 55.2  | 27.1  | 49.4  | 52.1  |
| 65–69 years             | 55.5  | 48.9  | 57.0  | 53.5  | 68.5    | 56.1  | 83.6  | –     | 55.3  |

Table 12A.17

Table 12A.17 Breast cancer detection rate, by BreastScreen Australia (a)

|                         | <i>NSW</i> | <i>Vic</i> | <i>Qld</i> | <i>WA</i> | <i>SA</i> | <i>Tas</i> | <i>ACT</i> | <i>NT</i> | <i>Aust</i> |
|-------------------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|-----------|-------------|
| 70–74 years             | 52.9       | 44.0       | 53.3       | 76.3      | 69.6      | 78.0       | –          | –         | 52.3        |
| 75–79 years             | 67.1       | 70.3       | 72.1       | 61.5      | 58.7      | 58.7       | 109.9      | –         | 67.7        |
| 80–84 years             | 75.3       | 166.7      | 185.4      | 41.5      | 174.4     | –          | –          | –         | 95.8        |
| 85 + years              | 71.2       | 107.5      | –          | –         | 208.3     | –          | 3 333.3    | –         | 71.5        |
| Not stated              | –          | –          | –          | –         | –         | –          | –          | –         | –           |
| 40 + years ASR          | 39.7       | 35.4       | 41.8       | 42.2      | 47.1      | 41.3       | 48.5       | 29.1      | 39.6        |
| 50–69 years ASR         | 43.7       | 36.8       | 44.3       | 45.3      | 48.0      | 47.4       | 38.9       | 39.9      | 42.6        |
| <b>DCIS</b>             |            |            |            |           |           |            |            |           |             |
| <i>First round</i>      |            |            |            |           |           |            |            |           |             |
| 40–44 years             | 4.1        | 14.6       | 4.8        | 11.5      | 5.0       | –          | –          | –         | 6.2         |
| 45–49 years             | 9.8        | 12.7       | 16.7       | 14.0      | 10.4      | 12.7       | –          | –         | 12.5        |
| 50–54 years             | 12.7       | 20.5       | 14.5       | 19.1      | 5.0       | 14.9       | –          | –         | 15.2        |
| 55–59 years             | 8.5        | 15.1       | 22.9       | 18.0      | –         | –          | –          | –         | 12.8        |
| 60–64 years             | 13.7       | 36.8       | 4.9        | 58.8      | –         | 48.1       | –          | –         | 18.5        |
| 65–69 years             | 23.3       | 26.6       | 14.5       | 25.3      | –         | –          | –          | –         | 20.0        |
| 70–74 years             | 46.0       | 24.6       | 15.3       | –         | –         | –          | –          | –         | 30.1        |
| 75–79 years             | 24.5       | –          | 22.9       | 89.3      | –         | –          | –          | –         | 22.9        |
| 80–84 years             | –          | –          | –          | –         | –         | –          | –          | na        | –           |
| 85 + years              | –          | –          | –          | –         | –         | –          | –          | na        | –           |
| Not stated              | –          | –          | –          | –         | –         | –          | –          | –         | –           |
| 40 + years ASR          | 15.5       | 20.8       | 14.2       | 24.7      | 2.8       | 12.0       | –          | na        | 16.1        |
| 50–69 years ASR         | 13.9       | 23.9       | 14.5       | 28.8      | 1.6       | 15.5       | –          | –         | 16.2        |
| <i>Subsequent round</i> |            |            |            |           |           |            |            |           |             |
| 40–44 years             | 4.8        | –          | 2.6        | 6.6       | –         | –          | –          | –         | 3.4         |
| 45–49 years             | 6.6        | 4.5        | 4.9        | 6.6       | 4.8       | 15.7       | 9.1        | 19.2      | 6.2         |
| 50–54 years             | 5.1        | 8.3        | 9.0        | 10.9      | 6.3       | 10.3       | 8.7        | –         | 7.6         |
| 55–59 years             | 9.4        | 10.5       | 12.2       | 17.2      | 9.4       | 21.5       | 15.9       | 11.2      | 11.5        |
| 60–64 years             | 8.3        | 10.5       | 10.8       | 19.4      | 6.7       | 5.8        | 21.6       | –         | 10.4        |
| 65–69 years             | 11.0       | 7.6        | 15.2       | 16.8      | 15.3      | 19.8       | 15.2       | –         | 12.2        |
| 70–74 years             | 15.0       | 13.5       | 14.2       | 22.9      | 15.1      | 22.3       | 37.6       | –         | 14.9        |
| 75–79 years             | 12.4       | 19.5       | 23.3       | 61.5      | 19.6      | –          | –          | –         | 17.0        |
| 80–84 years             | 14.4       | –          | –          | –         | –         | –          | –          | –         | 10.5        |
| 85 + years              | 7.1        | –          | –          | –         | –         | –          | –          | –         | 5.5         |
| Not stated              | –          | –          | –          | –         | –         | –          | –          | –         | –           |
| 40 + years ASR          | 8.4        | 8.5        | 10.4       | 15.6      | 8.5       | 13.3       | 14.1       | 4.4       | 9.7         |
| 50–69 years ASR         | 8.1        | 9.2        | 11.4       | 15.6      | 9.0       | 14.1       | 14.7       | 2.9       | 10.1        |
| <b>2004</b>             |            |            |            |           |           |            |            |           |             |
| <b>Invasive cancers</b> |            |            |            |           |           |            |            |           |             |
| <i>First round</i>      |            |            |            |           |           |            |            |           |             |
| 40–44 years             | 16.9       | 15.5       | 21.8       | 26.1      | 17.7      | 54.5       | –          | 53.8      | 21.0        |
| 45–49 years             | 43.1       | 60.1       | 41.3       | 39.3      | 11.5      | 11.5       | –          | 117.6     | 42.9        |

Table 12A.17

Table 12A.17 Breast cancer detection rate, by BreastScreen Australia (a)

|                         | <i>NSW</i> | <i>Vic</i> | <i>Qld</i> | <i>WA</i> | <i>SA</i> | <i>Tas</i> | <i>ACT</i> | <i>NT</i> | <i>Aust</i> |
|-------------------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|-----------|-------------|
| 50–54 years             | 53.9       | 42.3       | 53.7       | 70.3      | 54.9      | 26.8       | 86.2       | 102.4     | 51.7        |
| 55–59 years             | 59.4       | 87.4       | 100.3      | 40.6      | 96.2      | 53.9       | 54.9       | 225.6     | 74.6        |
| 60–64 years             | 96.5       | 26.4       | 117.5      | 89.3      | 69.2      | 144.2      | –          | –         | 89.4        |
| 65–69 years             | 108.0      | 239.8      | 83.2       | 50.3      | 189.9     | 84.0       | 196.1      | –         | 118.0       |
| 70–74 years             | 91.1       | 91.5       | 161.6      | 156.3     | 294.1     | –          | –          | –         | 119.7       |
| 75–79 years             | 120.2      | 162.6      | 176.3      | 206.2     | 212.8     | 400.0      | –          | –         | 159.1       |
| 80–84 years             | 336.5      | 180.2      | 235.3      | 200.0     | 454.5     | –          | –          | –         | 259.5       |
| 85 + years              | –          | –          | 192.3      | 1 000.0   | 1 000.0   | –          | –          | –         | 197.4       |
| Not stated              | –          | –          | –          | –         | –         | –          | –          | –         | –           |
| 40 + years ASR          | 71.3       | 82.4       | 85.5       | 72.1      | 103.2     | 65.4       | 53.7       | 80.6      | 77.3        |
| 50–69 years ASR         | 75.3       | 88.9       | 85.6       | 62.9      | 95.0      | 70.9       | 80.4       | 91.7      | 78.9        |
| <i>Subsequent round</i> |            |            |            |           |           |            |            |           |             |
| 40–44 years             | 11.1       | 10.4       | 19.0       | 14.2      | 33.4      | 35.6       | 100.0      | –         | 17.0        |
| 45–49 years             | 23.8       | 19.7       | 23.6       | 21.9      | 15.8      | 20.1       | 60.3       | 25.3      | 23.1        |
| 50–54 years             | 32.5       | 28.5       | 28.7       | 37.1      | 33.4      | 42.9       | 14.4       | 36.8      | 31.3        |
| 55–59 years             | 43.8       | 40.3       | 36.4       | 47.5      | 38.7      | 44.3       | 50.6       | 23.0      | 41.3        |
| 60–64 years             | 52.6       | 40.1       | 50.5       | 41.1      | 46.0      | 49.4       | 73.4       | 39.0      | 47.3        |
| 65–69 years             | 56.8       | 50.3       | 56.5       | 56.7      | 56.8      | 48.7       | 89.4       | 114.1     | 55.3        |
| 70–74 years             | 69.5       | 54.0       | 62.7       | 65.7      | 80.4      | 82.5       | 92.9       | –         | 63.6        |
| 75–79 years             | 74.4       | 67.8       | 67.8       | 92.8      | 101.0     | 152.0      | 258.6      | 208.3     | 76.2        |
| 80–84 years             | 66.4       | 213.4      | 98.7       | 88.2      | 73.3      | –          | –          | –         | 83.5        |
| 85 + years              | 57.0       | –          | 89.3       | 185.2     | –         | –          | –          | 2 000.0   | 65.6        |
| Not stated              | –          | –          | –          | –         | –         | –          | –          | –         | –           |
| 40 + years ASR          | 42.5       | 37.4       | 40.2       | 43.1      | 43.3      | 47.5       | 65.7       | 45.9      | 40.9        |
| 50–69 years ASR         | 44.6       | 38.3       | 40.9       | 44.5      | 42.1      | 45.8       | 51.4       | 48.8      | 42.1        |
| <b>DCIS</b>             |            |            |            |           |           |            |            |           |             |
| <i>First round</i>      |            |            |            |           |           |            |            |           |             |
| 40–44 years             | 3.4        | 11.1       | 5.4        | 11.2      | 17.7      | 36.3       | –          | –         | 8.0         |
| 45–49 years             | 9.4        | 13.6       | 9.5        | 7.1       | –         | 11.5       | –          | 58.8      | 9.8         |
| 50–54 years             | 11.5       | 12.9       | 16.3       | 23.4      | 21.5      | 13.4       | –          | 68.3      | 15.3        |
| 55–59 years             | 9.0        | 9.2        | 16.2       | 16.2      | 19.2      | 53.9       | 54.9       | –         | 13.6        |
| 60–64 years             | 18.1       | 35.1       | 35.8       | 29.8      | 34.6      | –          | –          | –         | 25.9        |
| 65–69 years             | 27.0       | 42.3       | 22.7       | 50.3      | –         | –          | –          | –         | 28.0        |
| 70–74 years             | –          | –          | 16.2       | 78.1      | –         | –          | –          | –         | 9.6         |
| 75–79 years             | 20.0       | –          | 25.2       | –         | 212.8     | –          | –          | –         | 22.7        |
| 80–84 years             | –          | –          | –          | 400.0     | –         | –          | –          | –         | 34.6        |
| 85 + years              | –          | 476.2      | –          | 1 000.0   | –         | –          | –          | –         | 131.6       |
| Not stated              | –          | –          | –          | –         | –         | –          | –          | –         | –           |
| 40 + years ASR          | 12.3       | 18.6       | 18.3       | 32.5      | 21.0      | 16.6       | 9.5        | 22.3      | 17.1        |
| 50–69 years ASR         | 15.3       | 22.6       | 21.8       | 28.2      | 19.6      | 18.3       | 14.2       | 22.2      | 19.7        |

Table 12A.17

Table 12A.17 **Breast cancer detection rate, by BreastScreen Australia (a)**

|                         | <i>NSW</i> | <i>Vic</i> | <i>Qld</i> | <i>WA</i> | <i>SA</i> | <i>Tas</i> | <i>ACT</i> | <i>NT</i> | <i>Aust</i> |
|-------------------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|-----------|-------------|
| <i>Subsequent round</i> |            |            |            |           |           |            |            |           |             |
| 40–44 years             | 8.3        | 10.4       | 7.6        | –         | 16.7      | –          | –          | –         | 7.7         |
| 45–49 years             | 8.2        | 6.6        | 9.5        | 5.1       | 4.5       | 5.0        | 12.1       | –         | 7.9         |
| 50–54 years             | 9.4        | 10.4       | 8.2        | 10.7      | 7.8       | 13.4       | 4.8        | –         | 9.3         |
| 55–59 years             | 8.7        | 9.7        | 10.7       | 11.6      | 9.0       | 11.1       | 7.8        | 23.0      | 9.8         |
| 60–64 years             | 13.0       | 12.1       | 16.1       | 9.3       | 13.6      | 14.5       | 5.6        | 19.5      | 13.0        |
| 65–69 years             | 11.2       | 6.6        | 13.8       | 13.5      | 10.0      | 17.4       | 24.4       | –         | 10.9        |
| 70–74 years             | 11.9       | 14.8       | 11.8       | 17.3      | 15.5      | 14.6       | –          | –         | 13.2        |
| 75–79 years             | 13.9       | 7.0        | 13.1       | 8.4       | 5.9       | –          | –          | –         | 11.4        |
| 80–84 years             | 17.1       | 14.2       | –          | –         | 24.4      | 114.9      | –          | –         | 15.4        |
| 85 + years              | 9.5        | –          | –          | –         | –         | –          | –          | –         | 6.6         |
| Not stated              | –          | –          | –          | –         | –         | –          | –          | –         | –           |
| 40 + years ASR          | 10.2       | 9.8        | 11.0       | 9.8       | 10.2      | 12.1       | 7.9        | 6.9       | 10.3        |
| 50–69 years ASR         | 10.4       | 9.8        | 11.7       | 11.1      | 9.8       | 13.8       | 9.6        | 10.3      | 10.6        |
| 2005                    |            |            |            |           |           |            |            |           |             |
| Invasive cancers        |            |            |            |           |           |            |            |           |             |
| <i>First round</i>      |            |            |            |           |           |            |            |           |             |
| 40–44 years             | 17.5       | 14.0       | 23.8       | 28.1      | 25.1      | 19.3       | –          | 64.1      | 21.6        |
| 45–49 years             | 59.2       | 18.2       | 51.2       | 38.4      | 23.1      | 49.1       | –          | –         | 39.6        |
| 50–54 years             | 42.5       | 46.9       | 53.8       | 71.1      | 58.9      | 65.0       | 69.3       | –         | 50.9        |
| 55–59 years             | 54.1       | 119.0      | 66.9       | 82.5      | 103.1     | 39.7       | 45.0       | –         | 70.5        |
| 60–64 years             | 65.8       | 144.6      | 107.6      | 85.2      | 92.9      | 83.7       | 131.6      | 133.3     | 91.3        |
| 65–69 years             | 98.2       | 85.1       | 56.4       | 52.4      | 58.5      | 238.1      | 370.4      | 263.2     | 89.0        |
| 70–74 years             | 42.6       | 34.2       | 172.0      | 74.1      | –         | –          | 400.0      | –         | 87.0        |
| 75–79 years             | 232.6      | 150.0      | 322.6      | 736.8     | 232.6     | –          | 1 666.7    | –         | 296.4       |
| 80–84 years             | 125.0      | 384.6      | 92.6       | 370.4     | –         | –          | –          | –         | 196.1       |
| 85 + years              | –          | 769.2      | 312.5      | –         | 1 111.1   | –          | –          | na        | 377.4       |
| Not stated              | –          | –          | –          | –         | –         | –          | –          | –         | –           |
| 40 + years ASR          | 61.8       | 78.9       | 80.5       | 88.1      | 66.1      | 72.1       | 174.8      | na        | 73.8        |
| 50–69 years ASR         | 61.5       | 94.7       | 69.6       | 73.5      | 77.8      | 96.3       | 135.4      | 80.7      | 72.3        |
| <i>Subsequent round</i> |            |            |            |           |           |            |            |           |             |
| 40–44 years             | –          | 9.7        | 12.3       | 19.1      | 24.2      | 16.2       | –          | –         | 12.2        |
| 45–49 years             | 23.5       | 21.6       | 26.2       | 23.7      | 20.7      | 32.1       | 28.1       | 22.0      | 24.8        |
| 50–54 years             | 28.5       | 26.6       | 31.7       | 30.9      | 27.5      | 28.9       | 32.0       | 36.1      | 29.0        |
| 55–59 years             | 35.7       | 35.6       | 38.8       | 35.6      | 37.3      | 26.1       | 31.5       | 63.8      | 36.3        |
| 60–64 years             | 48.7       | 48.0       | 53.4       | 52.3      | 53.5      | 50.7       | 43.3       | 60.5      | 50.2        |
| 65–69 years             | 51.9       | 53.2       | 50.3       | 68.1      | 57.2      | 74.6       | 52.8       | 53.3      | 54.6        |
| 70–74 years             | 66.9       | 66.5       | 50.7       | 68.9      | 65.9      | 41.9       | 66.4       | –         | 60.9        |
| 75–79 years             | 64.5       | 63.4       | 94.3       | 79.7      | 96.4      | 68.3       | 141.8      | –         | 77.0        |
| 80–84 years             | 52.9       | 58.4       | 118.8      | 127.0     | 67.1      | –          | –          | –         | 76.5        |
| 85 + years              | –          | 128.2      | 120.0      | 133.3     | 298.5     | –          | –          | –         | 108.7       |
| Not stated              | –          | –          | –          | –         | –         | –          | –          | –         | –           |
| 40 + years ASR          | 37.3       | 37.7       | 40.7       | 43.5      | 41.9      | 39.0       | 39.1       | 37.6      | 39.5        |

Table 12A.17

Table 12A.17 Breast cancer detection rate, by BreastScreen Australia (a)

|                         | NSW   | Vic   | Qld   | WA    | SA    | Tas   | ACT   | NT    | Aust  |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 50–69 years ASR         | 39.4  | 38.8  | 42.0  | 44.1  | 41.6  | 41.9  | 38.4  | 52.1  | 40.6  |
| DCIS                    |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| <i>First round</i>      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| 40–44 years             | 5.8   | 10.5  | 5.4   | 19.7  | 4.2   | 6.4   | –     | –     | 7.9   |
| 45–49 years             | 7.1   | 18.2  | 6.9   | 11.8  | 4.6   | 8.2   | –     | 46.3  | 10.6  |
| 50–54 years             | 16.0  | 10.2  | 15.5  | 10.2  | 17.9  | –     | 27.7  | 26.7  | 13.7  |
| 55–59 years             | 13.9  | 16.4  | 11.2  | 24.8  | –     | –     | 45.0  | –     | 13.8  |
| 60–64 years             | 19.2  | 19.3  | 9.0   | 34.1  | –     | 83.7  | –     | –     | 18.3  |
| 65–69 years             | 12.8  | 14.2  | 7.0   | 26.2  | –     | –     | –     | –     | 11.4  |
| 70–74 years             | 21.3  | –     | 43.0  | –     | –     | –     | –     | –     | 20.1  |
| 75–79 years             | 46.5  | 50.0  | –     | 105.3 | –     | –     | –     | –     | 32.9  |
| 80–84 years             | –     | 192.3 | –     | –     | –     | –     | –     | –     | 56.0  |
| 85 + years              | –     | –     | –     | –     | –     | –     | –     | na    | –     |
| Not stated              | –     | –     | –     | –     | –     | –     | –     | –     | –     |
| 40 + years ASR          | 14.9  | 16.1  | 12.5  | 21.2  | 4.8   | 13.9  | 13.8  | na    | 14.7  |
| 50–69 years ASR         | 15.5  | 14.6  | 11.3  | 22.3  | 5.8   | 18.5  | 20.7  | 8.7   | 14.3  |
| <i>Subsequent round</i> |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| 40–44 years             | –     | 9.7   | 6.1   | 12.7  | 8.1   | –     | –     | –     | 6.1   |
| 45–49 years             | 8.3   | 5.9   | 7.2   | 3.4   | 2.3   | –     | 14.0  | –     | 6.0   |
| 50–54 years             | 8.3   | 12.1  | 3.3   | 14.0  | 7.3   | 15.7  | –     | 12.0  | 8.6   |
| 55–59 years             | 7.2   | 9.6   | 11.5  | 17.8  | 10.7  | 13.0  | 18.9  | 31.9  | 10.5  |
| 60–64 years             | 11.0  | 12.4  | 10.6  | 22.4  | 10.5  | 10.7  | 13.0  | 30.3  | 12.5  |
| 65–69 years             | 10.9  | 12.6  | 15.3  | 14.5  | 13.6  | 6.5   | 5.9   | 53.3  | 12.7  |
| 70–74 years             | 9.3   | 12.0  | 14.3  | 23.0  | 3.0   | 9.3   | 22.1  | –     | 12.4  |
| 75–79 years             | 16.8  | 22.3  | 10.5  | 15.9  | 17.0  | 45.6  | –     | –     | 17.4  |
| 80–84 years             | 8.8   | 11.7  | 9.9   | 31.7  | –     | 90.9  | –     | –     | 12.7  |
| 85 + years              | –     | –     | –     | –     | 149.3 | –     | –     | –     | 13.6  |
| Not stated              | –     | –     | –     | –     | –     | –     | –     | –     | –     |
| 40 + years ASR          | 8.5   | 11.1  | 9.3   | 15.4  | 8.7   | 11.0  | 9.6   | 19.5  | 10.1  |
| 50–69 years ASR         | 9.1   | 11.6  | 9.4   | 16.9  | 10.1  | 12.1  | 8.9   | 29.3  | 10.8  |
| 2006                    |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Invasive cancers        |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| <i>First round</i>      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| 40–44 years             | 22.9  | 23.8  | 24.3  | 13.8  | –     | 29.7  | –     | 82.0  | 21.8  |
| 45–49 years             | 32.7  | 47.6  | 43.1  | 26.9  | 33.2  | 86.4  | –     | 120.5 | 41.3  |
| 50–54 years             | 41.2  | 39.5  | 57.9  | 51.2  | 45.0  | 83.5  | 25.1  | 24.3  | 44.5  |
| 55–59 years             | 47.1  | 77.4  | 86.5  | 77.8  | 58.3  | 24.4  | 121.4 | –     | 63.9  |
| 60–64 years             | 99.6  | 84.9  | 99.2  | 82.8  | 200.0 | 43.9  | –     | –     | 94.5  |
| 65–69 years             | 75.5  | 110.4 | 35.4  | 136.6 | 275.9 | –     | 259.7 | 384.6 | 84.9  |
| 70–74 years             | 112.0 | 104.2 | 186.7 | 88.5  | 147.1 | 232.6 | –     | –     | 128.8 |
| 75–79 years             | 34.5  | 215.5 | 121.5 | 172.4 | –     | –     | –     | –     | 110.4 |
| 80–84 years             | 283.0 | 122.0 | –     | 454.5 | –     | –     | –     | –     | 162.2 |
| 85 + years              | –     | –     | 476.2 | –     | –     | –     | –     | –     | 180.2 |

Table 12A.17

Table 12A.17 Breast cancer detection rate, by BreastScreen Australia (a)

|                         | NSW   | Vic  | Qld   | WA   | SA    | Tas   | ACT   | NT    | Aust |
|-------------------------|-------|------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|
| Not stated              | –     | –    | –     | –    | –     | –     | –     | –     | –    |
| 40 + years ASR          | 60.5  | 73.2 | 74.5  | 75.7 | 101.8 | 61.7  | 60.2  | 77.2  | 68.6 |
| 50–69 years ASR         | 62.3  | 73.1 | 70.1  | 81.7 | 127.6 | 43.2  | 90.2  | 82.8  | 68.4 |
| <i>Subsequent round</i> |       |      |       |      |       |       |       |       |      |
| 40–44 years             | 9.4   | –    | 18.3  | 36.8 | 19.7  | 14.8  | –     | 101.0 | 18.3 |
| 45–49 years             | 31.7  | 29.7 | 30.3  | 33.1 | 18.1  | 13.9  | 69.4  | 30.6  | 29.6 |
| 50–54 years             | 26.1  | 24.1 | 31.0  | 30.5 | 32.0  | 25.1  | 22.5  | 25.7  | 27.5 |
| 55–59 years             | 38.8  | 38.6 | 38.6  | 31.9 | 45.6  | 37.2  | 20.4  | 21.5  | 38.1 |
| 60–64 years             | 52.3  | 48.2 | 54.5  | 57.3 | 59.9  | 46.9  | 62.0  | 62.9  | 53.0 |
| 65–69 years             | 52.1  | 52.1 | 71.2  | 55.9 | 70.6  | 63.0  | 80.6  | 62.9  | 58.5 |
| 70–74 years             | 63.8  | 53.7 | 64.6  | 62.6 | 41.9  | 25.9  | 21.9  | –     | 56.6 |
| 75–79 years             | 64.3  | 82.0 | 78.6  | 60.8 | 64.5  | 147.4 | 198.7 | 500.0 | 77.0 |
| 80–84 years             | 93.5  | 84.0 | 115.5 | 70.8 | 65.1  | –     | 465.1 | –     | 92.1 |
| 85 + years              | 123.5 | 64.5 | 72.2  | –    | –     | 500.0 | –     | –     | 81.8 |
| Not stated              | –     | –    | –     | –    | –     | –     | –     | –     | –    |
| 40 + years ASR          | 40.0  | 37.4 | 45.0  | 42.7 | 42.8  | 37.6  | 48.8  | 54.0  | 41.3 |
| 50–69 years ASR         | 40.2  | 38.6 | 46.0  | 41.7 | 49.2  | 40.4  | 42.0  | 40.1  | 41.9 |
| <b>DCIS</b>             |       |      |       |      |       |       |       |       |      |
| <i>First round</i>      |       |      |       |      |       |       |       |       |      |
| 40–44 years             | 4.9   | 5.9  | 7.5   | 10.3 | 10.4  | 14.8  | –     | –     | 7.5  |
| 45–49 years             | 13.8  | 8.8  | 14.9  | 20.2 | –     | –     | –     | 120.5 | 12.8 |
| 50–54 years             | 17.9  | 13.6 | 13.7  | 23.6 | 20.8  | 11.9  | 8.4   | –     | 16.2 |
| 55–59 years             | 13.3  | 7.4  | 6.9   | 38.9 | –     | 24.4  | –     | –     | 12.5 |
| 60–64 years             | 28.1  | 14.2 | 17.5  | 49.7 | 80.0  | –     | –     | –     | 25.1 |
| 65–69 years             | 31.8  | 22.1 | 8.9   | –    | –     | –     | –     | –     | 20.8 |
| 70–74 years             | 32.0  | 26.0 | 26.7  | 88.5 | –     | –     | –     | –     | 30.7 |
| 75–79 years             | –     | 43.1 | –     | –    | –     | –     | –     | –     | 11.0 |
| 80–84 years             | –     | –    | 96.2  | –    | –     | –     | –     | –     | 27.0 |
| 85 + years              | –     | –    | –     | –    | –     | –     | –     | –     | –    |
| Not stated              | –     | –    | –     | –    | –     | –     | –     | –     | –    |
| 40 + years ASR          | 19.3  | 14.3 | 13.5  | 30.0 | 17.2  | 8.0   | 1.8   | 15.4  | 17.4 |
| 50–69 years ASR         | 21.6  | 13.8 | 11.8  | 28.7 | 24.4  | 10.2  | 2.7   | –     | 18.1 |
| <i>Subsequent round</i> |       |      |       |      |       |       |       |       |      |
| 40–44 years             | 4.7   | 40.4 | 3.7   | 6.1  | –     | –     | –     | –     | 6.1  |
| 45–49 years             | 11.2  | 4.2  | 3.2   | 6.6  | 7.8   | 4.6   | –     | –     | 5.7  |
| 50–54 years             | 7.6   | 7.9  | 7.6   | 7.8  | 7.6   | 19.5  | –     | 12.9  | 7.9  |
| 55–59 years             | 8.9   | 8.2  | 8.7   | 9.2  | 6.7   | 8.7   | 10.2  | –     | 8.5  |
| 60–64 years             | 9.3   | 10.9 | 9.8   | 11.2 | 9.6   | 2.6   | 13.3  | –     | 9.8  |
| 65–69 years             | 12.0  | 12.4 | 19.7  | 13.0 | 6.0   | 9.5   | 13.4  | –     | 13.1 |
| 70–74 years             | 6.8   | 9.0  | 13.3  | 25.0 | 3.0   | 25.9  | 21.9  | 238.1 | 11.6 |
| 75–79 years             | 23.1  | 13.1 | 4.0   | 40.5 | 11.7  | –     | –     | –     | 14.4 |
| 80–84 years             | 17.0  | –    | 10.5  | –    | –     | –     | –     | –     | 7.5  |
| 85 + years              | –     | –    | 36.1  | –    | –     | –     | –     | –     | 11.7 |

Table 12A.17 **Breast cancer detection rate, by BreastScreen Australia (a)**

|                 | <i>NSW</i> | <i>Vic</i> | <i>Qld</i> | <i>WA</i> | <i>SA</i> | <i>Tas</i> | <i>ACT</i> | <i>NT</i> | <i>Aust</i> |
|-----------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|-----------|-------------|
| Not stated      | –          | –          | –          | –         | –         | –          | –          | –         | –           |
| 40 + years ASR  | 9.4        | 11.3       | 9.2        | 11.3      | 6.6       | 10.1       | 7.3        | 22.7      | 9.0         |
| 50–69 years ASR | 9.2        | 9.5        | 10.7       | 9.9       | 7.5       | 11.0       | 8.2        | 4.2       | 9.5         |

ASR = Age standardised rate.

(a) Rates are expressed per 10 000 woman screened. Rates for 40+ years and 50–60 years are age standardised to the Australian population of women attending a BreastScreen service in 1998.

**na** Not available. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: State and Territory governments.

Table 12A.18

Table 12A.18 **Rate of detection of small diameter (15mm or less) invasive cancers, BreastScreen Australia, all rounds of screening (a)**

|                                    | <i>NSW</i> | <i>Vic</i> | <i>Qld</i> | <i>WA</i> | <i>SA</i> | <i>Tas</i> | <i>ACT</i> | <i>NT</i> | <i>Aust</i> |
|------------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|-----------|-------------|
| 2002                               |            |            |            |           |           |            |            |           |             |
| Rate per 10 000 women screened (b) |            |            |            |           |           |            |            |           |             |
| 40–44 years                        | 9.8        | 7.0        | 10.7       | 2.8       | 9.5       | 27.6       | –          | –         | 9.7         |
| 45–49 years                        | 10.0       | 17.2       | 21.8       | 10.1      | 13.7      | 13.6       | 37.4       | –         | 14.8        |
| 50–54 years                        | 21.8       | 15.6       | 19.9       | 24.4      | 22.4      | 14.9       | 20.2       | 24.2      | 20.0        |
| 55–59 years                        | 27.2       | 28.7       | 31.0       | 26.3      | 27.9      | 34.3       | 51.6       | –         | 28.8        |
| 60–64 years                        | 35.1       | 30.8       | 32.5       | 34.3      | 39.4      | 42.2       | 15.7       | 42.0      | 33.8        |
| 65–69 years                        | 41.4       | 32.4       | 37.7       | 46.5      | 63.8      | 51.4       | 43.7       | –         | 41.2        |
| 70–74 years                        | 37.4       | 36.4       | 51.6       | 29.6      | 40.4      | 44.8       | 33.7       | 62.5      | 40.1        |
| 75–79 years                        | 40.7       | 52.4       | 53.7       | 64.4      | 69.5      | 30.0       | 70.4       | –         | 47.0        |
| 80–84 years                        | 50.5       | 71.2       | 94.0       | 70.7      | 104.4     | –          | –          | –         | 59.6        |
| 85 + years                         | 54.3       | –          | 42.9       | 377.4     | 217.4     | –          | –          | –         | 61.5        |
| Not stated                         | –          | –          | –          | –         | –         | –          | –          | na        | na          |
| Total 40+ years ASR                | 27.0       | 25.1       | 29.9       | 28.2      | 33.1      | 30.7       | 31.0       | 16.7      | 27.7        |
| 50–69 years ASR                    | 29.9       | 25.6       | 29.0       | 31.4      | 35.7      | 33.1       | 31.9       | 17.1      | 29.4        |
| 2003                               |            |            |            |           |           |            |            |           |             |
| Rate per 10 000 women screened (b) |            |            |            |           |           |            |            |           |             |
| 40–44 years                        | 9.3        | 6.0        | 9.9        | 4.8       | 12.2      | 6.7        | 106.4      | 29.3      | 9.6         |
| 45–49 years                        | 14.8       | 15.4       | 16.7       | 18.0      | 18.0      | 7.4        | 8.8        | 27.8      | 15.8        |
| 50–54 years                        | 17.1       | 18.9       | 21.3       | 23.3      | 22.7      | 19.7       | 17.7       | 16.9      | 19.7        |
| 55–59 years                        | 27.0       | 24.0       | 31.2       | 28.0      | 29.1      | 41.8       | 29.9       | 39.4      | 27.9        |
| 60–64 years                        | 40.3       | 29.3       | 34.9       | 33.6      | 41.8      | 38.4       | 10.3       | 30.7      | 35.5        |
| 65–69 years                        | 38.1       | 32.1       | 37.6       | 33.4      | 45.1      | 25.4       | 58.7       | –         | 36.4        |
| 70–74 years                        | 39.8       | 34.1       | 38.1       | 32.4      | 53.4      | 65.4       | 34.6       | –         | 38.7        |
| 75–79 years                        | 51.1       | 61.3       | 57.0       | 46.0      | 56.2      | 54.2       | 95.2       | –         | 53.9        |
| 80–84 years                        | 44.0       | 51.1       | 84.3       | 100.7     | 102.6     | 103.1      | –          | –         | 53.7        |
| 85 + years                         | 59.9       | 74.6       | 38.2       | –         | 175.4     | –          | –          | –         | 59.2        |
| Not stated                         | –          | –          | –          | –         | –         | –          | –          | –         | –           |
| Total 40+ years ASR                | 27.3       | 24.5       | 28.7       | 26.9      | 32.7      | 30.0       | 33.6       | 20.9      | 27.3        |
| 50–69 years ASR                    | 28.9       | 25.1       | 30.0       | 28.8      | 33.0      | 30.7       | 27.2       | 22.5      | 28.6        |
| 2004                               |            |            |            |           |           |            |            |           |             |
| Rate per 10 000 women screened (b) |            |            |            |           |           |            |            |           |             |
| 40–44 years                        | 7.5        | 5.5        | 13.2       | 7.3       | 20.7      | 24.1       | 95.2       | 33.4      | 11.1        |
| 45–49 years                        | 14.4       | 19.5       | 15.3       | 16.0      | 6.5       | 17.5       | 47.0       | 35.3      | 15.4        |
| 50–54 years                        | 20.6       | 18.9       | 22.2       | 25.1      | 21.1      | 33.5       | 18.8       | 36.1      | 21.4        |
| 55–59 years                        | 28.1       | 28.5       | 26.9       | 31.7      | 26.8      | 28.6       | 40.0       | 39.9      | 28.5        |
| 60–64 years                        | 36.4       | 24.5       | 33.8       | 30.2      | 30.7      | 43.8       | 43.5       | 17.3      | 31.9        |
| 65–69 years                        | 36.9       | 34.8       | 41.1       | 37.0      | 41.2      | 36.8       | 85.9       | 70.7      | 38.3        |
| 70–74 years                        | 47.1       | 40.9       | 47.1       | 49.7      | 60.6      | 47.6       | 88.2       | –         | 46.0        |
| 75–79 years                        | 49.7       | 51.7       | 46.3       | 62.4      | 46.2      | 56.5       | 81.3       | –         | 50.0        |

Table 12A.18

Table 12A.18 **Rate of detection of small diameter (15mm or less) invasive cancers, BreastScreen Australia, all rounds of screening (a)**

|                                    | <i>NSW</i> | <i>Vic</i> | <i>Qld</i> | <i>WA</i> | <i>SA</i> | <i>Tas</i> | <i>ACT</i> | <i>NT</i> | <i>Aust</i> |
|------------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|-----------|-------------|
| 80–84 years                        | 45.6       | 135.1      | 73.9       | 51.3      | 23.2      | –          | –          | –         | 56.2        |
| 85 + years                         | 36.2       | –          | 108.7      | 156.3     | –         | –          | –          | –         | 47.7        |
| Not stated                         | –          | –          | –          | –         | –         | –          | na         | na        | na          |
| Total 40+ years ASR                | 27.9       | 26.3       | 29.0       | 29.6      | 28.3      | 33.3       | 52.0       | 33.7      | 28.1        |
| 50–69 years ASR                    | 29.2       | 25.7       | 29.7       | 30.3      | 28.6      | 35.2       | 42.8       | 39.7      | 28.8        |
| 2005                               |            |            |            |           |           |            |            |           |             |
| Rate per 10 000 women screened (b) |            |            |            |           |           |            |            |           |             |
| 40–44 years                        | 7.1        | 8.9        | 8.5        | 19.5      | 13.8      | 18.4       | –          | –         | 10.4        |
| 45–49 years                        | 20.1       | 12.6       | 16.7       | 19.3      | 12.3      | 11.8       | 27.2       | –         | 16.3        |
| 50–54 years                        | 18.4       | 18.0       | 22.0       | 24.3      | 19.6      | 25.3       | 24.1       | 16.6      | 20.0        |
| 55–59 years                        | 25.7       | 24.3       | 28.5       | 23.8      | 32.1      | 13.7       | 20.6       | 36.1      | 25.9        |
| 60–64 years                        | 31.9       | 32.0       | 33.5       | 33.0      | 30.0      | 32.6       | 25.2       | 40.8      | 32.1        |
| 65–69 years                        | 36.5       | 36.4       | 33.6       | 39.5      | 39.1      | 58.4       | 45.5       | 48.4      | 37.3        |
| 70–74 years                        | 42.0       | 45.3       | 40.4       | 40.8      | 41.2      | 22.8       | 62.9       | –         | 42.1        |
| 75–79 years                        | 47.6       | 48.1       | 74.8       | 74.1      | 55.4      | 42.2       | 68.0       | –         | 57.7        |
| 80–84 years                        | 49.4       | 52.1       | 62.6       | 87.7      | 21.2      | –          | –          | –         | 51.4        |
| 85 + years                         | –          | 54.9       | 106.4      | –         | 394.7     | –          | –          | –         | 83.1        |
| Not stated                         | –          | –          | –          | –         | –         | –          | –          | –         | –           |
| Total 40+ years ASR                | 26.4       | 25.7       | 28.2       | 29.8      | 28.1      | 26.5       | 29.2       | 22.2      | 27.2        |
| 50–69 years ASR                    | 26.8       | 26.3       | 28.5       | 29.0      | 29.0      | 30.4       | 27.6       | 33.2      | 27.6        |
| 2006                               |            |            |            |           |           |            |            |           |             |
| Rate per 10 000 women screened (b) |            |            |            |           |           |            |            |           |             |
| 40–44 years                        | 9.7        | 8.3        | 7.9        | 15.4      | 3.4       | 14.8       | –          | 90.5      | 9.5         |
| 45–49 years                        | 16.7       | 26.0       | 18.4       | 20.0      | 8.8       | 21.9       | –          | 40.6      | 18.7        |
| 50–54 years                        | 17.4       | 18.0       | 19.2       | 20.5      | 23.7      | 24.8       | 10.1       | 8.4       | 18.7        |
| 55–59 years                        | 23.5       | 23.9       | 26.4       | 23.6      | 29.2      | 20.1       | 12.0       | 18.2      | 24.3        |
| 60–64 years                        | 36.2       | 31.0       | 36.3       | 36.7      | 39.1      | 29.5       | 37.0       | 42.7      | 35.2        |
| 65–69 years                        | 33.5       | 36.1       | 46.5       | 36.2      | 44.1      | 45.4       | 63.9       | 29.1      | 38.5        |
| 70–74 years                        | 42.5       | 37.8       | 45.1       | 33.3      | 32.3      | 21.2       | 21.3       | –         | 39.1        |
| 75–79 years                        | 45.5       | 63.2       | 51.9       | 45.5      | 45.9      | 92.2       | 193.5      | 333.3     | 55.6        |
| 80–84 years                        | 70.2       | 43.7       | 56.8       | 64.1      | 21.2      | 287.8      | –          | –         | 61.6        |
| 85 + years                         | 73.3       | –          | 94.0       | –         | –         | na         | –          | –         | 51.7        |
| Not stated                         | –          | –          | –          | –         | –         | na         | –          | –         | –           |
| Total 40+ years ASR                | 26.1       | 26.8       | 29.2       | 27.2      | 27.4      | na         | 25.7       | 37.6      | 27.2        |
| 50–69 years ASR                    | 26.3       | 25.9       | 30.2       | 28.0      | 32.5      | 28.6       | 27.0       | 22.5      | 27.7        |

ASR = Age standardised rate

- (a) Small diameter cancers are defined as invasive cancers up to and including 15mm diameter. Prior to the 2003 Report small diameter cancers were defined as 10mm in diameter or less, hence data is not comparable to data published prior to the 2003 Report.
- (b) Rates are expressed per 10 000 woman screened. Rates for 40+ years and 50–60 years are age standardised to the Australian population of women attending a BreastScreen service in 1998.

**Table 12A.18 Rate of detection of small diameter (15mm or less) invasive cancers, BreastScreen Australia, all rounds of screening (a)**

|  | <i>NSW</i> | <i>Vic</i> | <i>Qld</i> | <i>WA</i> | <i>SA</i> | <i>Tas</i> | <i>ACT</i> | <i>NT</i> | <i>Aust</i> |
|--|------------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|-----------|-------------|
|--|------------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|-----------|-------------|

**na** Not available. .. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.

*Source:* State and Territory governments.

Table 12A.19

Table 12A.19 **Number of detected invasive cancers, by size and round, women aged over 40 years (a), (b)**

|                  | <i>NSW</i> | <i>Vic</i> | <i>Qld</i> | <i>WA</i> | <i>SA</i> | <i>Tas</i> | <i>ACT</i> | <i>NT</i> | <i>Aust</i> |
|------------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|-----------|-------------|
| 2002             |            |            |            |           |           |            |            |           |             |
| First round      |            |            |            |           |           |            |            |           |             |
| 10mm or less     | 80         | 40         | 58         | 19        | 13        | 2          | 1          | 1         | 214         |
| 11mm to 15mm     | 58         | 32         | 41         | 20        | 22        | 3          | 4          | –         | 180         |
| More than 15mm   | 117        | 79         | 60         | 29        | 24        | 7          | 1          | 3         | 320         |
| Unknown size     | 5          | 5          | 6          | 1         | 3         | –          | –          | –         | 20          |
| All cancers      | 260        | 156        | 165        | 69        | 62        | 12         | 6          | 4         | 734         |
| Subsequent round |            |            |            |           |           |            |            |           |             |
| 10mm or less     | 370        | 259        | 234        | 88        | 126       | 34         | 12         | 2         | 1 125       |
| 11mm to 15mm     | 308        | 174        | 179        | 69        | 69        | 30         | 20         | 3         | 852         |
| More than 15mm   | 338        | 201        | 210        | 90        | 91        | 22         | 14         | 3         | 969         |
| Unknown size     | 25         | 18         | 5          | –         | 4         | 4          | –          | 2         | 58          |
| All cancers      | 1 041      | 652        | 628        | 247       | 290       | 90         | 46         | 10        | 3 004       |
| All rounds       |            |            |            |           |           |            |            |           |             |
| 10mm or less     | 450        | 299        | 292        | 107       | 139       | 36         | 13         | 3         | 1 339       |
| 11mm to 15mm     | 366        | 206        | 220        | 89        | 91        | 33         | 24         | 3         | 1 032       |
| More than 15mm   | 455        | 280        | 270        | 119       | 115       | 29         | 15         | 6         | 1 289       |
| Unknown size     | 30         | 23         | 11         | 1         | 7         | 4          | –          | 2         | 78          |
| All cancers      | 1 301      | 808        | 793        | 316       | 352       | 102        | 52         | 14        | 3 738       |
| 2003             |            |            |            |           |           |            |            |           |             |
| First round      |            |            |            |           |           |            |            |           |             |
| 10mm or less     | 68         | 37         | 47         | 24        | 15        | 7          | 1          | 1         | 200         |
| 11mm to 15mm     | 62         | 36         | 32         | 21        | 12        | 4          | 3          | 3         | 173         |
| More than 15mm   | 103        | 57         | 77         | 38        | 24        | 5          | 3          | –         | 307         |
| Unknown size     | 2          | 5          | 2          | 1         | –         | 1          | –          | –         | 11          |
| All cancers      | 235        | 135        | 158        | 84        | 51        | 17         | 7          | 4         | 691         |
| Subsequent round |            |            |            |           |           |            |            |           |             |
| 10mm or less     | 391        | 260        | 251        | 95        | 117       | 36         | 13         | 3         | 1 166       |
| 11mm to 15mm     | 320        | 164        | 172        | 64        | 82        | 21         | 10         | 4         | 837         |
| More than 15mm   | 360        | 204        | 214        | 123       | 92        | 31         | 13         | 6         | 1 043       |
| Unknown size     | 10         | 13         | 2          | –         | 4         | 1          | 1          | –         | 31          |
| All cancers      | 1 081      | 641        | 639        | 282       | 295       | 89         | 37         | 13        | 3 077       |
| All rounds       |            |            |            |           |           |            |            |           |             |
| 10mm or less     | 459        | 297        | 298        | 119       | 132       | 43         | 14         | 4         | 1 366       |
| 11mm to 15mm     | 382        | 200        | 204        | 85        | 94        | 25         | 13         | 7         | 1 010       |
| More than 15mm   | 463        | 261        | 291        | 161       | 116       | 36         | 16         | 6         | 1 350       |
| Unknown size     | 12         | 18         | 4          | 1         | 4         | 2          | 1          | –         | 42          |
| All cancers      | 1 316      | 776        | 797        | 366       | 346       | 106        | 44         | 17        | 3 768       |
| 2004             |            |            |            |           |           |            |            |           |             |
| First round      |            |            |            |           |           |            |            |           |             |

Table 12A.19

Table 12A.19 **Number of detected invasive cancers, by size and round, women aged over 40 years (a), (b)**

|                  | <i>NSW</i> | <i>Vic</i> | <i>Qld</i> | <i>WA</i> | <i>SA</i> | <i>Tas</i> | <i>ACT</i> | <i>NT</i> | <i>Aust</i> |
|------------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|-----------|-------------|
| 10mm or less     | 52         | 48         | 53         | 20        | 17        | 7          | 1          | 4         | 202         |
| 11mm to 15mm     | 54         | 35         | 41         | 15        | 4         | 2          | 3          | 3         | 157         |
| More than 15mm   | 99         | 71         | 75         | 37        | 21        | 7          | 2          | 1         | 313         |
| Unknown size     | 8          | 4          | 1          | 1         | 1         | –          | 1          | 1         | 17          |
| All cancers      | 213        | 158        | 170        | 73        | 43        | 16         | 7          | 9         | 689         |
| Subsequent round |            |            |            |           |           |            |            |           |             |
| 10mm or less     | 384        | 243        | 262        | 113       | 107       | 46         | 21         | 6         | 1 182       |
| 11mm to 15mm     | 306        | 225        | 182        | 80        | 69        | 22         | 19         | 1         | 904         |
| More than 15mm   | 370        | 231        | 209        | 97        | 93        | 27         | 10         | 4         | 1 041       |
| Unknown size     | 23         | 8          | 4          | 1         | 2         | –          | 2          | 2         | 42          |
| All cancers      | 1 083      | 707        | 657        | 291       | 271       | 95         | 52         | 13        | 3 169       |
| All rounds       |            |            |            |           |           |            |            |           |             |
| 10mm or less     | 436        | 291        | 315        | 133       | 124       | 53         | 22         | 10        | 1 384       |
| 11mm to 15mm     | 360        | 260        | 223        | 95        | 73        | 24         | 22         | 4         | 1 061       |
| More than 15mm   | 469        | 302        | 284        | 134       | 114       | 34         | 12         | 5         | 1 354       |
| Unknown size     | 31         | 12         | 5          | 2         | 3         | –          | na         | 3         | na          |
| All cancers      | 1 296      | 865        | 827        | 364       | 314       | 111        | 59         | 22        | 3 858       |
| 2005             |            |            |            |           |           |            |            |           |             |
| First round      |            |            |            |           |           |            |            |           |             |
| 10mm or less     | 48         | 32         | 45         | 24        | 13        | 2          | 5          | 1         | 170         |
| 11mm to 15mm     | 50         | 43         | 51         | 19        | 10        | 11         | 2          | –         | 186         |
| More than 15mm   | 80         | 61         | 91         | 39        | 23        | 9          | 4          | 2         | 309         |
| Unknown size     | 2          | 3          | 2          | 2         | –         | 1          | –          | –         | 10          |
| All cancers      | 180        | 139        | 189        | 84        | 46        | 23         | 11         | 3         | 675         |
| Subsequent round |            |            |            |           |           |            |            |           |             |
| 10mm or less     | 301        | 284        | 256        | 119       | 97        | 31         | 17         | 5         | 1 110       |
| 11mm to 15mm     | 238        | 195        | 190        | 71        | 82        | 22         | 10         | 5         | 813         |
| More than 15mm   | 272        | 248        | 230        | 108       | 90        | 31         | 16         | 6         | 1 001       |
| Unknown size     | 3          | 11         | 4          | 2         | 2         | 1          | –          | –         | 23          |
| All cancers      | 814        | 738        | 680        | 300       | 271       | 85         | 43         | 16        | 2 947       |
| All rounds       |            |            |            |           |           |            |            |           |             |
| 10mm or less     | 349        | 316        | 301        | 143       | 110       | 33         | 22         | 6         | 1 280       |
| 11mm to 15mm     | 288        | 238        | 241        | 90        | 92        | 33         | 12         | 5         | 999         |
| More than 15mm   | 352        | 309        | 321        | 147       | 113       | 40         | 20         | 8         | 1 310       |
| Unknown size     | 5          | 14         | 6          | 4         | 2         | 2          | –          | –         | 33          |
| All cancers      | 994        | 877        | 869        | 384       | 317       | 108        | 54         | 19        | 3 622       |
| 2006             |            |            |            |           |           |            |            |           |             |
| First round      |            |            |            |           |           |            |            |           |             |
| 10mm or less     | 52         | 38         | 36         | 17        | 7         | 5          | –          | 2         | 157         |
| 11mm to 15mm     | 53         | 43         | 33         | 17        | 9         | 9          | 4          | –         | 168         |

Table 12A.19

Table 12A.19 **Number of detected invasive cancers, by size and round, women aged over 40 years (a), (b)**

|                  | <i>NSW</i> | <i>Vic</i> | <i>Qld</i> | <i>WA</i> | <i>SA</i> | <i>Tas</i> | <i>ACT</i> | <i>NT</i> | <i>Aust</i> |
|------------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|-----------|-------------|
| More than 15mm   | 88         | 66         | 85         | 27        | 16        | 9          | 6          | 3         | 300         |
| Unknown size     | 1          | 6          | –          | 1         | –         | –          | –          | –         | 8           |
| All cancers      | 194        | 153        | 154        | 62        | 32        | 23         | 10         | 5         | 633         |
| Subsequent round |            |            |            |           |           |            |            |           |             |
| 10mm or less     | 341        | 280        | 276        | 119       | 113       | 28         | 10         | 8         | 1 175       |
| 11mm to 15mm     | 235        | 204        | 225        | 88        | 72        | 25         | 16         | 2         | 867         |
| More than 15mm   | 328        | 243        | 282        | 113       | 101       | 27         | 19         | 3         | 1 116       |
| Unknown size     | 11         | 9          | –          | 3         | 3         | 1          | –          | –         | 27          |
| All cancers      | 915        | 736        | 783        | 323       | 289       | 81         | 45         | 13        | 3 185       |
| All rounds       |            |            |            |           |           |            |            |           |             |
| 10mm or less     | 393        | 318        | 312        | 136       | 120       | 33         | 10         | 10        | 1 332       |
| 11mm to 15mm     | 288        | 247        | 258        | 105       | 81        | 34         | 20         | 2         | 1 035       |
| More than 15mm   | 416        | 309        | 367        | 140       | 117       | 36         | 25         | 6         | 1 416       |
| Unknown size     | 12         | 15         | –          | 4         | 3         | 1          | –          | –         | 35          |
| All cancers      | 1 109      | 889        | 937        | 385       | 321       | 104        | 55         | 18        | 3 818       |

(a) Non-breast malignancies not counted.

(b) For small jurisdictions, fluctuations due to small numbers can make comparisons unreliable.

– Nil or rounded to zero. **na** Not available.

Source: State and Territory governments.

## 12A.2 Mental health

Table 12A.20

Table 12A.20 Level of psychological distress K10, 2004-05 (per cent) (a), (b)

|                                  | NSW   | Vic   | Qld   | WA    | SA    | Tas   | ACT   | NT (c) | Aust  |
|----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|
| <b>Males</b>                     |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |       |
| 18-64 years                      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |       |
| Low (10-15)                      | 65.9  | 64.8  | 64.5  | 68.1  | 64.7  | 68.9  | 65.8  | na     | 65.6  |
| Moderate (16-21)                 | 23.3  | 23.8  | 23.4  | 22.1  | 24.5  | 19.7  | 24.8  | na     | 23.3  |
| High (22-29) & Very high (30-50) | 10.7  | 11.1  | 11.9  | 9.8   | 10.5  | 11.1  | 9.4   | na     | 11.0  |
| Total (d)                        | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | na     | 100.0 |
| 65 years and over                |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |       |
| Low (10-15)                      | 71.4  | 73.9  | 66.0  | 80.9  | 76.1  | 74.4  | 65.5  | na     | 72.4  |
| Moderate (16-21)                 | 17.7  | 15.7  | 19.8  | 13.0  | 18.5  | 15.7  | 25.4  | na     | 17.2  |
| High (22-29) & Very high (30-50) | 10.9* | 9.8*  | 14.0* | 6.0   | 5.3*  | 9.9*  | 9.1   | na     | 10.2  |
| Total (d)                        | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | na     | 100.0 |
| <b>Total</b>                     |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |       |
| Low (10-15)                      | 66.8  | 66.2  | 64.7  | 69.9  | 66.7  | 69.8  | 65.8  | na     | 66.6  |
| Moderate (16-21)                 | 22.4  | 22.6  | 22.9  | 20.9  | 23.5  | 19.0  | 24.8  | na     | 22.4  |
| High (22-29) & Very high (30-50) | 10.8  | 10.9  | 12.2  | 9.2   | 9.6   | 10.9  | 9.4   | na     | 10.8  |
| Total (d)                        | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | na     | 100.0 |
| <b>Females</b>                   |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |       |
| 18-64 years                      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |       |
| Low (10-15)                      | 58.6  | 55.0  | 58.1  | 63.3  | 58.4  | 63.8  | 55.5  | na     | 58.1  |
| Moderate (16-21)                 | 26.6  | 28.2  | 25.1  | 21.2  | 26.1  | 21.0  | 29.2  | na     | 26.0  |
| High (22-29) & Very high (30-50) | 14.6  | 16.5  | 16.8  | 15.4  | 15.5  | 15.3  | 15.3  | na     | 15.8  |
| Total (d)                        | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | na     | 100.0 |
| 65 years and over                |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |       |
| Low (10-15)                      | 65.0  | 63.8  | 61.9  | 75.1  | 69.5  | 68.3  | 60.9  | na     | 65.4  |
| Moderate (16-21)                 | 21.8  | 26.4  | 23.8  | 16.7  | 19.3  | 21.5  | 29.0  | na     | 22.8  |

Table 12A.20

Table 12A.20 Level of psychological distress K10, 2004-05 (per cent) (a), (b)

|                                  | NSW   | Vic   | Qld   | WA    | SA    | Tas   | ACT   | NT (c) | Aust  |
|----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|
| High (22-29) & Very high (30-50) | 13.1  | 9.3   | 14.1  | 8.1   | 11.2  | 10.2  | 10.1  | na     | 11.6  |
| Total (d)                        | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | na     | 100.0 |
| Total                            |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |       |
| Low (10-15)                      | 59.8  | 56.6  | 58.7  | 65.2  | 60.6  | 64.6  | 56.2  | na     | 59.4  |
| Moderate (16-21)                 | 25.8  | 27.9  | 24.9  | 20.5  | 24.7  | 21.1  | 29.2  | na     | 25.5  |
| High (22-29) & Very high (30-50) | 14.4  | 15.2  | 16.4  | 14.3  | 14.6  | 14.3  | 14.6  | na     | 15.0  |
| Total (d)                        | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | na     | 100.0 |
| Persons                          |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |       |
| 18-64 years                      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |       |
| Low (10-15)                      | 62.3  | 59.9  | 61.3  | 65.7  | 61.6  | 66.3  | 60.6  | na     | 61.8  |
| Moderate (16-21)                 | 25.0  | 26.0  | 24.3  | 21.7  | 25.3  | 20.4  | 27.0  | na     | 24.7  |
| High (22-29) & Very high (30-50) | 12.7  | 13.8  | 14.4  | 12.6  | 13.0  | 13.2  | 12.4  | na     | 13.4  |
| Total (d)                        | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | na     | 100.0 |
| 65 years and over                |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |       |
| Low (10-15)                      | 67.9  | 68.4  | 63.8  | 77.8  | 72.5  | 71.1  | 63.0  | na     | 68.6  |
| Moderate (16-21)                 | 20.0  | 21.6  | 21.9  | 15.0  | 18.9  | 18.9  | 27.3  | na     | 20.2  |
| High (22-29) & Very high (30-50) | 12.1  | 9.5   | 14.1  | 7.2*  | 8.6   | 10.0* | 9.7   | na     | 11.0  |
| Total (d)                        | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | na     | 100.0 |
| Total                            |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |       |
| Low (10-15)                      | 63.2  | 61.3  | 61.6  | 67.5  | 63.6  | 67.2  | 60.9  | na     | 62.9  |
| Moderate (16-21)                 | 24.1  | 25.3  | 23.9  | 20.7  | 24.1  | 20.1  | 27.0  | na     | 24.0  |
| High (22-29) & Very high (30-50) | 12.6  | 13.1  | 14.3  | 11.8  | 12.2  | 12.6  | 12.1  | na     | 13.0  |
| Total (d)                        | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | na     | 100.0 |

(a) Psychological distress as measured by the Kessler 10 scale.

(b) A \*\* indicates that an estimate has a relative standard error (RSE) of between 25 per cent and 50 per cent and should be used with caution.

Table 12A.20

**Table 12A.20 Level of psychological distress K10, 2004-05 (per cent) (a), (b)**

|  | NSW | Vic | Qld | WA | SA | Tas | ACT | NT (c) | Aust |
|--|-----|-----|-----|----|----|-----|-----|--------|------|
|--|-----|-----|-----|----|----|-----|-----|--------|------|

(c) Separate estimates for the NT are not available for this survey, but the NT contributes to national estimates.

(d) Totals include not stated.

na Not available (small numbers not reported for privacy reasons).

Source: ABS 2006, *National Health Survey 2004-05*, Cat. no. 4362.0, Canberra.

Table 12A.21

Table 12A.21 Real estimated Australian Government expenditure on mental health services (2005-06 dollars) (\$'000) (a), (b), (c), (d), (e)

|  | 2001-02            | 2002-03            | 2003-04            | 2004-05            | 2005-06            |
|--|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| National Mental Health Strategy                      | 109 886.2          | 107 393.6          | 101 019.7          | 114 323.7          | 140 981.1          |
| Research   | 16 969.9           | 20 964.3           | 21 198.6           | 28 634.6           | 35 200.0           |
| MBS — consultant psychiatrist services               | 229 787.5          | 223 854.4          | 219 852.2          | 224 927.6          | 220 879.1          |
| Pharmaceutical Benefits Schedule — psychiatric drugs | 580 816.0          | 616 076.2          | 648 230.7          | 656 865.1          | 637 503.0          |
| General practitioners (est)                          | 195 183.2          | 191 098.0          | 189 264.6          | 210 935.2          | 232 738.9          |
| Private Hospital Insurance Premium Rebates (est)     | 52 062.6           | 52 991.4           | 53 442.6           | 61 592.7           | 63 920.3           |
| Department of Veterans' Affairs                      | 147 949.8          | 146 568.5          | 137 479.4          | 129 816.1          | 125 505.0          |
| Other (f)  | 10 743.3           | 9 295.6            | 9 533.3            | 9 214.6            | 9 242.7            |
| <b>TOTAL</b>   | <b>1 343 398.5</b> | <b>1 368 242.0</b> | <b>1 380 021.0</b> | <b>1 436 309.5</b> | <b>1 465 970.2</b> |
| <i>Per cent</i>                                      |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |
| National Mental Health Strategy                      | 8.2                | 7.8                | 7.3                | 8.0                | 9.6                |
| Research   | 1.3                | 1.5                | 1.5                | 2.0                | 2.4                |
| MBS — consultant psychiatrist services               | 17.1               | 16.4               | 15.9               | 15.7               | 15.1               |
| Pharmaceutical Benefits Schedule — psychiatric drugs | 43.2               | 45.0               | 47.0               | 45.7               | 43.5               |
| General practitioners (est)                          | 14.5               | 14.0               | 13.7               | 14.7               | 15.9               |
| Private Hospital Insurance Premium Rebates (est)     | 3.9                | 3.9                | 3.9                | 4.3                | 4.4                |
| Department of Veterans' Affairs                      | 11.0               | 10.7               | 10.0               | 9.0                | 8.6                |
| Other (f)  | 0.8                | 0.7                | 0.7                | 0.6                | 0.6                |
| <b>TOTAL</b>   | <b>100.0</b>       | <b>100.0</b>       | <b>100.0</b>       | <b>100.0</b>       | <b>100.0</b>       |

(a) Data for 2005-06 are preliminary; final validation is ongoing.

(b) Constant price expenditure for all years expressed in 2005-06 prices using the implicit price deflator for non-Farm GDP. Details provided in table 12A.55.

(c) Private hospital insurance premium rebates are estimated as a proportion of total Australian Government outlays.

(d) Australian Government expenditure reported here does not include expenditure on the National Suicide Prevention Strategy. Expenditure on the Strategy was \$8.6 million in 2005-06.

Table 12A.21

**Table 12A.21 Real estimated Australian Government expenditure on mental health services (2005-06 dollars) (\$'000) (a), (b), (c), (d), (e)**

|  | 2001-02 | 2002-03 | 2003-04 | 2004-05 | 2005-06 |
|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|

(e) See the *National Mental Health Report 2005* for a full description of the derivation of expenditure estimates.

(f) 'Other' refers to time limited projects or specific programs that have been absorbed into general Australian Government programs. It includes Australian Government Rehabilitation Service Psychiatric Teams, Community Organisations Support Program, Division of General Practice Grants and Rural Health Support, Education and Training Grants.

Source: Australian Government (unpublished).

Table 12A.22

**Table 12A.22 Real estimated recurrent expenditure at the discretion of State and Territory governments (2005-06 dollars)**  
**(a), (b), (c), (d), (e)**

|  | NSW       | Vic       | Qld       | WA        | SA (f)    | Tas      | ACT      | NT (g)   | Aust        |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------|----------|----------|-------------|
| <i>Real recurrent expenditure (\$'000)</i> |           |           |           |           |           |          |          |          |             |
| 2001-02                                    | 656 455.4 | 553 373.7 | 360 200.2 | 243 782.4 | 169 440.3 | 50 873.1 | 31 489.4 | 19 615.5 | 2 085 230.0 |
| 2002-03                                    | 723 298.8 | 582 289.6 | 374 684.4 | 256 527.6 | 173 018.2 | 47 646.1 | 38 297.5 | 19 545.7 | 2 215 307.7 |
| 2003-04                                    | 743 658.1 | 605 695.4 | 389 135.0 | 277 336.2 | 181 042.0 | 50 047.7 | 40 601.0 | 22 980.8 | 2 310 496.3 |
| 2004-05                                    | 769 170.5 | 659 193.9 | 407 753.6 | 299 200.8 | 202 508.3 | 54 187.4 | 44 144.2 | 25 465.5 | 2 461 624.2 |
| 2005-06                                    | 881 150.8 | 669 366.8 | 440 880.1 | 314 395.9 | 211 725.8 | 63 981.8 | 44 071.6 | 27 040.4 | 2 652 613.2 |
| <i>Real expenditure per person (\$)</i>    |           |           |           |           |           |          |          |          |             |
| 2001-02                                    | 99.3      | 114.3     | 97.8      | 127.1     | 111.6     | 107.7    | 98.0     | 98.7     | 106.6       |
| 2002-03                                    | 108.6     | 118.8     | 99.1      | 132.1     | 113.3     | 100.2    | 118.0    | 97.9     | 111.8       |
| 2003-04                                    | 111.1     | 122.0     | 100.4     | 140.6     | 117.8     | 104.0    | 124.4    | 114.2    | 115.2       |
| 2004-05                                    | 114.2     | 131.1     | 102.7     | 149.3     | 130.8     | 111.7    | 134.2    | 124.3    | 121.2       |
| 2005-06                                    | 129.6     | 131.2     | 108.6     | 153.8     | 135.5     | 130.9    | 132.4    | 129.2    | 128.8       |

(a) Data for 2005-06 are preliminary; final validation is ongoing.

(b) Constant price expenditure expressed in 2005-06 prices using the State and Territory implicit price deflators for general government final consumption expenditure on hospital clinical services (table 12A.54).

(c) Estimates of State and Territory government expenditure include revenue from other sources (including patient fees and reimbursement by third party compensation insurers), Australian government funding provided under the Australian Health Care Agreement base grants and 'other Australian Government funds', but exclude Australian Government funding provided under the National Mental Health Strategy (NMHS) Funds and through the Department of Veterans Affairs.

(d) Depreciation excluded for all years.

(e) Funding is a mix of Australian Government funds provided under the Australian Health Care Agreements as well as funds provided by State and Territory governments.

(f) SA total recurrent expenditure data for 2003-04 and 2004-05 that were used to derive these results have been revised.

(g) In the NT, the method for calculating the depreciation expenditure used to derive these results has undergone changes in recent years. Previously data were only reliably reported at the 'whole of department' level, now they are reported at the program level. This has had the effect of increasing the reported depreciation expenditure.

Table 12A.22

**Table 12A.22 Real estimated recurrent expenditure at the discretion of State and Territory governments (2005-06 dollars)  
(a), (b), (c), (d), (e)**

|  | NSW | Vic | Qld | WA | SA (f) | Tas | ACT | NT (g) | Aust |
|--|-----|-----|-----|----|--------|-----|-----|--------|------|
|--|-----|-----|-----|----|--------|-----|-----|--------|------|

Source: State and Territory governments (unpublished).

**Table 12A.23 Real Australian Government recurrent expenditure on mental health services per person (2005-06 dollars) (a), (b), (c)**

|         | <i>\$ per person</i> |
|---------|----------------------|
| 2001-02 | 68.65                |
| 2002-03 | 69.06                |
| 2003-04 | 68.81                |
| 2004-05 | 70.73                |
| 2005-06 | 71.18                |

(a) Data for 2005-06 are preliminary; final validation is ongoing.

(b) See the *National Mental Health Report 2005* for a full description of the derivation of expenditure estimates.

(c) Constant price expenditure for all years expressed in 2005-06 prices using the implicit price deflator for non-farm GDP. Details provided in table 12A.55.

Source: Australian Government (unpublished).

Table 12A.24

**Table 12A.24 Real estimated recurrent expenditure at the discretion of State and Territory governments — excluding other revenue (2005-06 dollars) (a), (b), (c), (d), (e)**

|  | NSW       | Vic       | Qld       | WA        | SA (f)    | Tas      | ACT      | NT (g)   | Aust        |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------|----------|----------|-------------|
| <i>Real recurrent expenditure (excluding other revenue) (\$'000)</i> |           |           |           |           |           |          |          |          |             |
| 2001-02  | 640 427.5 | 542 969.5 | 357 513.4 | 242 165.5 | 165 383.2 | 48 082.1 | 31 089.3 | 19 615.5 | 2 047 245.9 |
| 2002-03  | 703 377.7 | 569 894.5 | 370 127.2 | 253 837.9 | 170 007.0 | 47 216.2 | 38 087.5 | 19 400.4 | 2 171 948.4 |
| 2003-04  | 718 461.6 | 589 078.9 | 381 139.6 | 274 832.1 | 178 204.4 | 49 628.5 | 39 705.6 | 22 894.6 | 2 253 945.2 |
| 2004-05  | 741 928.7 | 637 035.7 | 397 994.6 | 296 530.1 | 199 542.0 | 51 799.5 | 43 439.6 | 25 462.8 | 2 393 733.1 |
| 2005-06  | 853 781.8 | 653 612.8 | 430 979.3 | 309 944.7 | 207 724.0 | 61 538.3 | 43 525.1 | 27 040.4 | 2 588 146.3 |
| <i>Real expenditure per person (excluding other revenue) (\$)</i>    |           |           |           |           |           |          |          |          |             |
| 2001-02  | 96.9      | 112.1     | 97.1      | 126.3     | 109.0     | 101.8    | 96.8     | 98.7     | 104.6       |
| 2002-03  | 105.6     | 116.2     | 97.9      | 130.7     | 111.3     | 99.3     | 117.4    | 97.2     | 109.6       |
| 2003-04  | 107.3     | 118.7     | 98.4      | 139.4     | 115.9     | 103.1    | 121.6    | 113.8    | 112.4       |
| 2004-05  | 110.1     | 126.7     | 100.3     | 148.0     | 128.9     | 106.8    | 132.1    | 124.3    | 117.9       |
| 2005-06  | 125.6     | 128.2     | 106.2     | 151.7     | 133.0     | 125.9    | 130.8    | 129.2    | 125.7       |

(a) Data for 2005-06 are preliminary; final validation is ongoing.

(b) Constant price expenditure expressed in 2005-06 prices using the State and Territory implicit price deflators for general government final consumption expenditure on hospital clinical services (table 12A.54).

(c) Estimates of State and Territory government expenditure exclude all reported non-State revenue, including patient fees, reimbursement by third party compensation insurers, Australian Government funding provided under the NMHS funds and through the DVA and other Australian government funds. Revenue provided by the Australian Government under the Australian Health Care Agreement base grants is included. However, apart from NMHS and DVA funding, all other revenue categories are subject to minimal validation and may be inconsistently treated across jurisdictions. In addition, it is not possible to extract these amounts uniformly across time.

(d) Depreciation expenditure is excluded for all years.

(e) See the *National Mental Health Report 2005* for a full description of the derivation of expenditure estimates.

(f) SA total recurrent expenditure data for 2003-04 and 2004-05 that were used to derive these results have been revised.

(g) In the NT, the method for calculating the depreciation expenditure used to derive these results has undergone changes in recent years. Previously data were only reliably reported at the 'whole of department' level, now they are reported at the program level. This has had the effect of increasing the reported depreciation expenditure.

Table 12A.24

**Table 12A.24 Real estimated recurrent expenditure at the discretion of State and Territory governments — excluding other revenue (2005-06 dollars) (a), (b), (c), (d), (e)**

|  | NSW | Vic | Qld | WA | SA (f) | Tas | ACT | NT (g) | Aust |
|--|-----|-----|-----|----|--------|-----|-----|--------|------|
|--|-----|-----|-----|----|--------|-----|-----|--------|------|

Source: State and Territory governments (unpublished).

Table 12A.25

Table 12A.25 **Depreciation (current prices) (\$'000s) (a), (b)**

|         | <i>NSW</i> | <i>Vic</i> | <i>Qld</i> | <i>WA</i> | <i>SA</i> | <i>Tas</i> | <i>ACT</i> | <i>NT (c)</i> | <i>Aust</i> |
|---------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|---------------|-------------|
| 2001-02 | 15 037     | 12 649     | 6 149      | 1 567     | 1         | –          | 14         | 11            | 35 428      |
| 2002-03 | 14 387     | 11 232     | 6 223      | 2 041     | 6         | –          | 20         | 10            | 33 918      |
| 2003-04 | 12 789     | 6 971      | 7 967      | 2 577     | 21        | –          | 162        | 38            | 30 525      |
| 2004-05 | 15 694     | 7 938      | 8 572      | 2 577     | 35        | –          | 159        | 117           | 35 093      |
| 2005-06 | 15 285     | 8 440      | 8 453      | 4 282     | 49        | –          | 290        | 439           | 37 236      |

(a) Data for 2005-06 are preliminary; final validation is ongoing.

(b) See the *National Mental Health Report 2005* for a full description of the derivation of expenditure estimates.

(c) In the NT, the method for calculating the depreciation expenditure used to derive these results has undergone changes in recent years. Previously data were only reliably reported at the 'whole of department' level, now they are reported at the program level. This has had the effect of increasing the reported depreciation expenditure.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: State and Territory governments (unpublished).

Table 12A.26

**Table 12A.26 Total state and territory recurrent expenditure on specialised mental health services (current prices) (a), (b), (c), (d)**

|  | NSW     | Vic     | Qld (e) | WA      | SA (f)  | Tas (g) | ACT    | NT     | Aust                           |
|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|--------|--------------------------------|
| <i>2001-02</i>                           |         |         |         |         |         |         |        |        |                                |
| <i>Recurrent expenditure (\$'000)</i>    |         |         |         |         |         |         |        |        |                                |
| Public psychiatric hospital              | 151 463 | 28 684  | 59 345  | 47 501  | 69 344  | 669     | ..     | ..     | 357 007                        |
| Public acute hospital                    | 146 446 | 147 394 | 122 457 | 65 103  | 26 834  | 17 587  | 7 718  | 7 449  | 540 989                        |
| <i>Total inpatient expenditure</i>       | 297 909 | 176 078 | 181 802 | 112 605 | 96 178  | 18 257  | 7 718  | 7 449  | 897 996                        |
| Community residential                    | 24 799  | 83 472  | na      | 2 000   | 573     | 10 792  | 4 238  | 230    | 126 103                        |
| Ambulatory                               | 227 461 | 186 774 | 104 632 | 87 046  | 52 851  | 14 327  | 13 528 | 8 939  | 695 559                        |
| Non-government organisation              | 13 791  | 45 564  | 19 336  | 12 248  | 3 724   | 1 478   | 1 492  | 941    | 98 573                         |
| Indirect                                 | 35 515  | 18 832  | 17 655  | 9 126   | 4 793   | 1 497   | 1 562  | 852    | 89 833                         |
| <i>Total expenditure</i>                 | 599 475 | 510 720 | 323 426 | 223 025 | 158 117 | 46 351  | 28 538 | 18 411 | 1 908 064                      |
| <i>Per cent</i>                          |         |         |         |         |         |         |        |        |                                |
| Public psychiatric hospital              | 25.3    | 5.6     | 18.3    | 21.3    | 43.9    | 1.4     | ..     | ..     | 18.7                           |
| Public acute hospital                    | 24.4    | 28.9    | 37.9    | 29.2    | 17.0    | 37.9    | 27.0   | 40.5   | 28.4                           |
| <i>Total inpatient expenditure</i>       | 49.7    | 34.5    | 56.2    | 50.5    | 60.8    | 39.4    | 27.0   | 40.5   | 47.1                           |
| Community residential                    | 4.1     | 16.3    | na      | 0.9     | 0.4     | 23.3    | 14.8   | 1.3    | 6.6                            |
| Ambulatory                               | 37.9    | 36.6    | 32.4    | 39.0    | 33.4    | 30.9    | 47.4   | 48.6   | 36.5                           |
| Non-government organisation              | 2.3     | 8.9     | 6.0     | 5.5     | 2.4     | 3.2     | 5.2    | 5.1    | 5.2                            |
| Indirect                                 | 5.9     | 3.7     | 5.5     | 4.1     | 3.0     | 3.2     | 5.5    | 4.6    | 4.7                            |
| <i>Total</i>                             | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0                          |
| <i>2002-03</i>                           |         |         |         |         |         |         |        |        |                                |
| <i>Recurrent expenditure (\$'000)</i>    |         |         |         |         |         |         |        |        |                                |
| Public psychiatric hospital              | 159 752 | 32 345  | 65 171  | 49 804  | 69 913  | ..      | ..     | ..     | 376 984                        |
| Public acute hospital                    | 176 725 | 160 883 | 131 306 | 71 035  | 28 245  | 12 724  | 8 093  | 8 365  | 597 376                        |
| <i>Total inpatient expenditure</i>       | 336 476 | 193 228 | 196 478 | 120 839 | 98 158  | 12 724  | 8 093  | 8 365  | 974 361                        |
| Community residential                    | 26 633  | 86 614  | na      | 3 764   | 577     | 14 122  | 5 393  | 250    | 137 353                        |
| REPORT ON<br>GOVERNMENT<br>SERVICES 2008 |         |         |         |         |         |         |        |        | HEALTH<br>MANAGEMENT<br>ISSUES |

Table 12A.26

Table 12A.26 Total state and territory recurrent expenditure on specialised mental health services (current prices) (a), (b), (c), (d)

|  | NSW     | Vic     | Q/d (e) | WA      | SA (f)  | Tas (g) | ACT    | NT     | Aust                           |
|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|--------|--------------------------------|
| Ambulatory                               | 255 594 | 207 677 | 112 694 | 92 001  | 57 860  | 14 196  | 15 894 | 8 200  | 764 115                        |
| Non-government organisation              | 12 359  | 44 221  | 20 037  | 12 915  | 3 426   | 1 858   | 3 428  | 1 184  | 99 429                         |
| Indirect                                 | 42 261  | 27 648  | 20 034  | 10 243  | 4 989   | 1 776   | 2 919  | 992    | 110 862                        |
| Total expenditure                        | 673 324 | 559 388 | 349 242 | 239 762 | 165 010 | 44 676  | 35 727 | 18 991 | 2 086 120                      |
| <i>Per cent</i>                          |         |         |         |         |         |         |        |        |                                |
| Public psychiatric hospital              | 23.7    | 5.8     | 18.7    | 20.8    | 42.4    | ..      | ..     | ..     | 18.1                           |
| Public acute hospital                    | 26.2    | 28.8    | 37.6    | 29.6    | 17.1    | 28.5    | 22.7   | 44.0   | 28.6                           |
| Total inpatient expenditure              | 50.0    | 34.5    | 56.3    | 50.4    | 59.5    | 28.5    | 22.7   | 44.0   | 46.7                           |
| Community residential                    | 4.0     | 15.5    | na      | 1.6     | 0.3     | 31.6    | 15.1   | 1.3    | 6.6                            |
| Ambulatory                               | 38.0    | 37.1    | 32.3    | 38.4    | 35.1    | 31.8    | 44.5   | 43.2   | 36.6                           |
| Non-government organisation              | 1.8     | 7.9     | 5.7     | 5.4     | 2.1     | 4.2     | 9.6    | 6.2    | 4.8                            |
| Indirect                                 | 6.3     | 4.9     | 5.7     | 4.3     | 3.0     | 4.0     | 8.2    | 5.2    | 5.3                            |
| Total                                    | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0                          |
| 2003-04                                  |         |         |         |         |         |         |        |        |                                |
| Recurrent expenditure (\$'000)           |         |         |         |         |         |         |        |        |                                |
| Public psychiatric hospital              | 179 488 | 33 562  | 68 745  | 55 270  | 74 598  | ..      | ..     | ..     | 411 663                        |
| Public acute hospital                    | 210 554 | 166 269 | 135 716 | 78 497  | 29 802  | 13 466  | 7 276  | 9 287  | 650 867                        |
| Total inpatient expenditure              | 390 042 | 199 831 | 204 460 | 133 767 | 104 400 | 13 466  | 7 276  | 9 287  | 1 062 529                      |
| Community residential                    | 25 184  | 94 656  | na      | 3 740   | 1 075   | 14 536  | 5 390  | 211    | 144 792                        |
| Ambulatory                               | 280 290 | 220 204 | 122 164 | 102 652 | 61 437  | 15 414  | 15 733 | 9 752  | 827 645                        |
| Non-government organisation              | 15 588  | 53 099  | 21 371  | 13 068  | 5 466   | 2 377   | 3 273  | 1 202  | 115 444                        |
| Indirect                                 | 38 197  | 25 313  | 24 444  | 13 495  | 4 968   | 1 489   | 6 121  | 2 140  | 116 167                        |
| Total expenditure                        | 749 301 | 593 103 | 372 439 | 266 722 | 177 345 | 47 282  | 37 793 | 22 592 | 2 266 577                      |
| <i>Per cent</i>                          |         |         |         |         |         |         |        |        |                                |
| Public psychiatric hospital              | 24.0    | 5.7     | 18.5    | 20.7    | 42.1    | ..      | ..     | ..     | 18.2                           |
| REPORT ON<br>GOVERNMENT<br>SERVICES 2008 |         |         |         |         |         |         |        |        | HEALTH<br>MANAGEMENT<br>ISSUES |

Table 12A.26

Table 12A.26 Total state and territory recurrent expenditure on specialised mental health services (current prices) (a), (b), (c), (d)

|  | NSW     | Vic     | Q/ld (e) | WA      | SA (f)  | Tas (g) | ACT    | NT     | Aust                           |
|--|---------|---------|----------|---------|---------|---------|--------|--------|--------------------------------|
| Public acute hospital                    | 28.1    | 28.0    | 36.4     | 29.4    | 16.8    | 28.5    | 19.3   | 41.1   | 28.7                           |
| <i>Total inpatient expenditure</i>       | 52.1    | 33.7    | 54.9     | 50.2    | 58.9    | 28.5    | 19.3   | 41.1   | 46.9                           |
| Community residential                    | 3.4     | 16.0    | na       | 1.4     | 0.6     | 30.7    | 14.3   | 0.9    | 6.4                            |
| Ambulatory                               | 37.4    | 37.1    | 32.8     | 38.5    | 34.6    | 32.6    | 41.6   | 43.2   | 36.5                           |
| Non-government organisation              | 2.1     | 9.0     | 5.7      | 4.9     | 3.1     | 5.0     | 8.7    | 5.3    | 5.1                            |
| Indirect                                 | 5.1     | 4.3     | 6.6      | 5.1     | 2.8     | 3.1     | 16.2   | 9.5    | 5.1                            |
| Total                                    | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0    | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0                          |
| 2004-05                                  |         |         |          |         |         |         |        |        |                                |
| <i>Recurrent expenditure (\$'000)</i>    |         |         |          |         |         |         |        |        |                                |
| Public psychiatric hospital              | 173 966 | 32 057  | 70 570   | 59 858  | 80 774  | ..      | ..     | ..     | 417 224                        |
| Public acute hospital                    | 233 763 | 197 412 | 146 836  | 88 252  | 31 836  | 19 411  | 8 034  | 9 129  | 734 672                        |
| <i>Total inpatient expenditure</i>       | 407 728 | 229 469 | 217 405  | 148 110 | 112 610 | 19 411  | 8 034  | 9 129  | 1 151 896                      |
| Community residential                    | 25 402  | 101 714 | na       | 4 189   | 2 136   | 10 858  | 5 450  | 195    | 149 944                        |
| Ambulatory                               | 282 619 | 249 625 | 137 217  | 118 457 | 71 259  | 18 524  | 20 607 | 10 249 | 908 556                        |
| Non-government organisation              | 18 810  | 60 127  | 24 394   | 14 562  | 9 548   | 4 189   | 4 139  | 1 376  | 137 146                        |
| Indirect                                 | 46 461  | 26 299  | 25 519   | 10 440  | 6 478   | 2 587   | 5 960  | 3 266  | 127 010                        |
| Total expenditure                        | 781 020 | 667 234 | 404 535  | 295 758 | 202 031 | 55 569  | 44 190 | 24 215 | 2 474 552                      |
| <i>Per cent</i>                          |         |         |          |         |         |         |        |        |                                |
| Public psychiatric hospital              | 22.3    | 4.8     | 17.4     | 20.2    | 40.0    | ..      | ..     | ..     | 16.9                           |
| Public acute hospital                    | 29.9    | 29.6    | 36.3     | 29.8    | 15.8    | 34.9    | 18.2   | 37.7   | 29.7                           |
| <i>Total inpatient expenditure</i>       | 52.2    | 34.4    | 53.7     | 50.1    | 55.7    | 34.9    | 18.2   | 37.7   | 46.5                           |
| Community residential                    | 3.3     | 15.2    | na       | 1.4     | 1.1     | 19.5    | 12.3   | 0.8    | 6.1                            |
| Ambulatory                               | 36.2    | 37.4    | 33.9     | 40.1    | 35.3    | 33.3    | 46.6   | 42.3   | 36.7                           |
| Non-government organisation              | 2.4     | 9.0     | 6.0      | 4.9     | 4.7     | 7.5     | 9.4    | 5.7    | 5.5                            |
| Indirect                                 | 5.9     | 3.9     | 6.3      | 3.5     | 3.2     | 4.7     | 13.5   | 13.5   | 5.1                            |
| REPORT ON<br>GOVERNMENT<br>SERVICES 2008 |         |         |          |         |         |         |        |        | HEALTH<br>MANAGEMENT<br>ISSUES |

Table 12A.26

Table 12A.26 **Total state and territory recurrent expenditure on specialised mental health services (current prices) (a), (b), (c), (d)**

|                                       | NSW     | Vic     | Qld (e) | WA      | SA (f)  | Tas (g) | ACT    | NT     | Aust      |
|---------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|--------|-----------|
| Total                                 | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0     |
| 2005-06                               |         |         |         |         |         |         |        |        |           |
| <i>Recurrent expenditure (\$'000)</i> |         |         |         |         |         |         |        |        |           |
| Public psychiatric hospital           | 191 634 | 31 214  | 74 605  | 61 568  | 81 633  | ..      | ..     | ..     | 440 654   |
| Public acute hospital                 | 282 250 | 206 616 | 168 214 | 87 551  | 36 731  | 19 176  | 8 092  | 9 234  | 817 864   |
| <i>Total inpatient expenditure</i>    | 473 884 | 237 830 | 242 819 | 149 118 | 118 364 | 19 176  | 8 092  | 9 234  | 1 258 518 |
| Community residential                 | 24 649  | 112 201 | na      | 4 816   | 2 826   | 14 381  | 5 722  | 268    | 164 863   |
| Ambulatory                            | 319 040 | 253 315 | 160 132 | 145 735 | 80 061  | 21 663  | 18 328 | 10 501 | 1 008 776 |
| Non-government organisation           | 30 624  | 66 939  | 25 347  | 16 474  | 15 300  | 1 691   | 5 764  | 2 921  | 165 059   |
| Indirect                              | 63 334  | 25 175  | 26 764  | 7 158   | 3 343   | 4 971   | 7 712  | 4 488  | 142 945   |
| Total expenditure                     | 911 531 | 695 460 | 455 063 | 323 302 | 219 894 | 61 881  | 45 618 | 27 412 | 2 740 161 |
| <i>Per cent</i>                       |         |         |         |         |         |         |        |        |           |
| Public psychiatric hospital           | 21.0    | 4.5     | 16.4    | 19.0    | 37.1    | ..      | ..     | ..     | 16.1      |
| Public acute hospital                 | 31.0    | 29.7    | 37.0    | 27.1    | 16.7    | 31.0    | 17.7   | 33.7   | 29.8      |
| <i>Total inpatient expenditure</i>    | 52.0    | 34.2    | 53.4    | 46.1    | 53.8    | 31.0    | 17.7   | 33.7   | 45.9      |
| Community residential                 | 2.7     | 16.1    | na      | 1.5     | 1.3     | 23.2    | 12.5   | 1.0    | 6.0       |
| Ambulatory                            | 35.0    | 36.4    | 35.2    | 45.1    | 36.4    | 35.0    | 40.2   | 38.3   | 36.8      |
| Non-government organisation           | 3.4     | 9.6     | 5.6     | 5.1     | 7.0     | 2.7     | 12.6   | 10.7   | 6.0       |
| Indirect                              | 6.9     | 3.6     | 5.9     | 2.2     | 1.5     | 8.0     | 16.9   | 16.4   | 5.2       |
| Total                                 | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0     |

(a) Data for 2005-06 are preliminary; final validation is ongoing.

(b) Expenditure is current prices for all years and includes all spending, regardless of source of funds.

(c) Depreciation is excluded for all years.

(d) See the *National Mental Health Report 2005* for a full description of the derivation of expenditure estimates.

**Table 12A.26 Total state and territory recurrent expenditure on specialised mental health services (current prices) (a), (b), (c), (d)**

|  | NSW | Vic | Q/d (e) | WA | SA (f) | Tas (g) | ACT | NT | Aust |
|--|-----|-----|---------|----|--------|---------|-----|----|------|
|--|-----|-----|---------|----|--------|---------|-----|----|------|

(e) Queensland does not fund community residential services, however, it funds a number of extended treatment services, both campus and non-campus based, which provide longer term inpatient treatment and rehabilitation services with a full clinical staffing 24 hours a day seven days a week. In addition, Queensland have advised that funding to non-government services for psychiatric disability support services is administered either by Queensland Health or Disability Services Queensland (DSQ). Queensland expenditure data on psychiatric and public acute hospitals for 2004-05 have been revised.

(f) SA 2004-05 data for indirect expenditure and expenditure on non-government organisations have been revised.

(g) For Tasmania, in 2005-06, non-government organisations (NGOs) providing residential services are included for the first time in the community residential category. As these NGOs are now categorised as residential services, NGO funding has decreased from previous years. Indirect/residual expenditure represents State indirect/residual expenditure. If organisational indirect expenditure were included this expenditure would be \$10 719 100.

na Not available. .. Not applicable.

Source: State and Territory governments (unpublished).

Table 12A.27

Table 12A.27 **Number of beds at 30 June, specialised mental health services (a), (b)**

|  | <i>NSW</i> | <i>Vic</i> | <i>Qld (c)</i> | <i>WA (d)</i> | <i>SA</i> | <i>Tas (e)</i> | <i>ACT (f)</i> | <i>NT</i> | <i>Aust</i> |
|--|------------|------------|----------------|---------------|-----------|----------------|----------------|-----------|-------------|
| <i>No. of beds</i>                                     |            |            |                |               |           |                |                |           |             |
| Public psychiatric hospitals                           |            |            |                |               |           |                |                |           |             |
| 2002   | 1 082      | 123        | 367            | 261           | 486       | 9              | ..             | ..        | 2 328       |
| 2003   | 1 083      | 143        | 395            | 246           | 478       | ..             | ..             | ..        | 2 345       |
| 2004   | 1 067      | 143        | 395            | 245           | 461       | ..             | ..             | ..        | 2 311       |
| 2005   | 1 082      | 115        | 395            | 245           | 461       | ..             | ..             | ..        | 2 298       |
| 2006   | 1 066      | 116        | 375            | 245           | 455       | ..             | ..             | ..        | 2 257       |
| Public acute hospitals with psychiatric units or wards |            |            |                |               |           |                |                |           |             |
| 2002   | 919        | 1 002      | 998            | 375           | 176       | 137            | 47             | 32        | 3 686       |
| 2003   | 991        | 1 008      | 1 008          | 394           | 177       | 109            | 50             | 32        | 3 769       |
| 2004   | 1 020      | 1 013      | 1 025          | 394           | 177       | 109            | 50             | 32        | 3 820       |
| 2005   | 1 053      | 1 070      | 1 029          | 398           | 172       | 130            | 45             | 32        | 3 929       |
| 2006   | 1 211      | 1 070      | 1 015          | 403           | 188       | 125            | 50             | 32        | 4 094       |
| Publicly funded community residential facilities       |            |            |                |               |           |                |                |           |             |
| 2002   | 530        | 1 173      | ..             | 22            | 20        | 95             | 76             | 10        | 1 926       |
| 2003   | 545        | 1 194      | ..             | 77            | 20        | 140            | 84             | 10        | 2 070       |
| 2004   | 568        | 1 193      | ..             | 81            | 27        | 122            | 93             | 10        | 2 094       |
| 2005   | 541        | 1 188      | ..             | 81            | 37        | 91             | 88             | 10        | 2 036       |
| 2006   | 441        | 1 251      | ..             | 80            | 43        | 174            | 108            | 10        | 2 107       |
| <i>Beds per 100 000 people</i>                         |            |            |                |               |           |                |                |           |             |
| Public psychiatric hospitals                           |            |            |                |               |           |                |                |           |             |
| 2002   | 16.4       | 2.5        | 10.0           | 13.6          | 32.0      | 1.9            | ..             | ..        | 11.9        |
| 2003   | 16.3       | 2.9        | 10.5           | 12.7          | 31.3      | ..             | ..             | ..        | 11.8        |
| 2004   | 15.9       | 2.9        | 10.2           | 12.4          | 30.0      | ..             | ..             | ..        | 11.5        |
| 2005   | 16.1       | 2.3        | 10.0           | 12.2          | 29.8      | ..             | ..             | ..        | 11.3        |
| 2006   | 15.7       | 2.3        | 9.2            | 12.0          | 29.1      | ..             | ..             | ..        | 11.0        |
| Public acute hospitals with psychiatric units or wards |            |            |                |               |           |                |                |           |             |
| 2002   | 13.9       | 20.7       | 27.1           | 19.6          | 11.6      | 29.0           | 14.6           | 16.1      | 18.8        |
| 2003   | 14.9       | 20.6       | 26.7           | 20.3          | 11.6      | 22.9           | 15.4           | 16.0      | 19.0        |
| 2004   | 15.2       | 20.4       | 26.5           | 20.0          | 11.5      | 22.6           | 15.3           | 15.9      | 19.0        |
| 2005   | 15.6       | 21.3       | 25.9           | 19.9          | 11.1      | 26.8           | 13.7           | 15.6      | 19.3        |
| 2006   | 17.8       | 21.0       | 25.0           | 19.7          | 12.0      | 25.6           | 15.0           | 15.3      | 19.9        |
| Publicly funded community residential facilities       |            |            |                |               |           |                |                |           |             |
| 2002   | 8.0        | 24.2       | ..             | 1.1           | 1.3       | 20.1           | 23.7           | 5.0       | 9.8         |
| 2003   | 8.2        | 24.4       | ..             | 4.0           | 1.3       | 29.4           | 25.9           | 5.0       | 10.4        |
| 2004   | 8.5        | 24.0       | ..             | 4.1           | 1.8       | 25.3           | 28.5           | 5.0       | 10.4        |
| 2005   | 8.0        | 23.6       | ..             | 4.0           | 2.4       | 18.8           | 26.8           | 4.9       | 10.0        |
| 2006   | 6.5        | 24.5       | ..             | 3.9           | 2.8       | 35.6           | 32.5           | 4.8       | 10.2        |
| Total  |            |            |                |               |           |                |                |           |             |
| 2002   | 38.3       | 47.5       | 37.1           | 34.3          | 44.9      | 51.0           | 38.3           | 21.1      | 40.6        |

Table 12A.27

Table 12A.27 **Number of beds at 30 June, specialised mental health services (a), (b)**

|      | <i>NSW</i> | <i>Vic</i> | <i>Qld (c)</i> | <i>WA (d)</i> | <i>SA</i> | <i>Tas (e)</i> | <i>ACT (f)</i> | <i>NT</i> | <i>Aust</i> |
|------|------------|------------|----------------|---------------|-----------|----------------|----------------|-----------|-------------|
| 2003 | 39.3       | 47.8       | 37.1           | 36.9          | 44.2      | 52.3           | 41.3           | 21.0      | 41.3        |
| 2004 | 39.6       | 47.3       | 36.7           | 36.5          | 43.3      | 48.0           | 43.8           | 20.9      | 41.0        |
| 2005 | 39.7       | 47.2       | 35.9           | 36.1          | 43.3      | 45.5           | 40.4           | 20.5      | 40.7        |
| 2006 | 40.0       | 47.8       | 34.2           | 35.6          | 43.9      | 61.2           | 47.5           | 20.1      | 41.1        |

(a) Data for 2005-06 are preliminary; final validation is ongoing.

(b) Bed numbers represent available beds at June 30 of each year. See the *National Mental Health Report 2005* for a full description of the derivation of bed estimates.

(c) Queensland does not fund community residential services, however, it funds a number of campus based and non-campus based extended treatment services. These services are reported either as wards of public acute hospitals or beds in public psychiatric hospitals. Furthermore, limiting the classification of all inpatient beds to either co-located or standalone results in the reporting of some psychogeriatric beds co-located with nursing homes being reported as 'standalone' which results in the reporting of these beds as psychiatric hospital beds in this report. The reduction in the number of beds in public acute hospitals with psychiatric units or wards is a result of a temporary closure of some beds in one hospital.

(d) Bed numbers in WA for 2006 include emergency department observation beds in one hospital.

(e) In Tasmania, for 2006, NGO residential beds funded by mental health are included for the first time in the publicly funded community residential facilities category. This has led to a significant change in the bed numbers. In Tasmania for 2002, beds reported under 'public psychiatric hospitals' are located within an adult correctional service.

(f) In the ACT, for 2005, total beds in the publicly funded community residential facilities category include the NGO sector, group houses and respite beds.

.. Not applicable.

Source: State and Territory governments (unpublished).

Table 12A.28

Table 12A.28 **Full time equivalent (FTE) direct care staff employed in specialised mental health services by staff type (per 100 000 people) (a), (b), (c)**

|                           | <i>NSW</i>  | <i>Vic</i>  | <i>Qld (d)</i> | <i>WA</i>    | <i>SA</i>    | <i>Tas</i>  | <i>ACT</i>  | <i>NT</i>   | <i>Aust</i> |
|---------------------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 2001-02                   |             |             |                |              |              |             |             |             |             |
| Medical                   |             |             |                |              |              |             |             |             |             |
| Consultant psychiatrist   | 3.4         | 4.0         | 3.9            | 5.0          | 4.5          | 2.7         | 2.0         | 4.1         | 3.9         |
| Psychiatry registrar      | 3.5         | 4.4         | 4.9            | 5.4          | 6.5          | 2.4         | 3.3         | 3.3         | 4.4         |
| Other medical officers    | 1.5         | 1.7         | 0.8            | 1.7          | 1.5          | 1.6         | 1.0         | 3.0         | 1.4         |
| Total                     | 8.4         | 10.1        | 9.6            | 12.1         | 12.5         | 6.8         | 6.4         | 10.3        | 9.7         |
| Nursing                   |             |             |                |              |              |             |             |             |             |
| Registered nursing        | 44.6        | 51.8        | 50.0           | 54.6         | 55.2         | 55.3        | 34.8        | 48.1        | 49.3        |
| Non-registered            | 5.7         | 9.0         | 8.5            | 7.7          | 11.3         | 9.6         | 5.0         | –           | 7.7         |
| Total                     | 50.3        | 60.8        | 58.5           | 62.4         | 66.4         | 64.9        | 39.7        | 48.1        | 57.0        |
| Allied health             |             |             |                |              |              |             |             |             |             |
| Occupation therapist      | 2.8         | 4.2         | 2.7            | 6.6          | 2.9          | 1.4         | 2.7         | 0.5         | 3.4         |
| Social worker             | 4.3         | 6.5         | 6.1            | 7.1          | 11.8         | 3.9         | 8.7         | 2.5         | 6.1         |
| Psychologist              | 7.4         | 6.9         | 6.4            | 6.5          | 5.2          | 4.9         | 14.5        | 4.5         | 6.9         |
| Other allied health staff | 5.5         | 3.0         | 3.7            | 5.8          | 2.5          | 5.2         | 4.3         | 2.5         | 4.3         |
| Total                     | 20.0        | 20.5        | 18.8           | 26.1         | 22.4         | 15.4        | 30.3        | 10.1        | 20.6        |
| <b>Total</b>              | <b>78.7</b> | <b>91.4</b> | <b>86.9</b>    | <b>100.6</b> | <b>101.3</b> | <b>87.1</b> | <b>76.4</b> | <b>68.5</b> | <b>87.4</b> |
| 2002-03                   |             |             |                |              |              |             |             |             |             |
| Medical                   |             |             |                |              |              |             |             |             |             |
| Consultant psychiatrist   | 3.3         | 4.2         | 3.4            | 5.2          | 4.3          | 3.4         | 3.3         | 3.0         | 3.8         |
| Psychiatry registrar      | 4.1         | 4.6         | 4.9            | 4.8          | 6.1          | 2.1         | 2.3         | 3.5         | 4.5         |
| Other medical officers    | 1.3         | 1.6         | 0.9            | 2.0          | 1.8          | ..          | 1.1         | 2.0         | 1.4         |
| Total                     | 8.7         | 10.4        | 9.2            | 12.0         | 12.1         | 5.5         | 6.7         | 8.5         | 9.7         |
| Nursing                   |             |             |                |              |              |             |             |             |             |
| Registered nursing        | 44.0        | 52.6        | 45.9           | 56.5         | 56.6         | 50.6        | 36.7        | 43.4        | 48.7        |
| Non-registered            | 8.2         | 8.9         | 7.6            | 7.7          | 11.9         | 12.3        | 5.5         | –           | 8.4         |
| Total                     | 52.1        | 61.5        | 53.6           | 64.2         | 68.5         | 62.9        | 42.2        | 43.4        | 57.2        |
| Allied health             |             |             |                |              |              |             |             |             |             |
| Occupation therapist      | 3.1         | 4.0         | 2.9            | 6.6          | 3.0          | 1.2         | 2.2         | 0.5         | 3.5         |
| Social worker             | 4.5         | 6.7         | 6.0            | 7.9          | 11.7         | 3.7         | 10.0        | 2.0         | 6.3         |
| Psychologist              | 8.1         | 7.2         | 6.8            | 6.4          | 4.7          | 3.7         | 17.1        | 3.0         | 7.2         |
| Other allied health staff | 4.7         | 2.7         | 3.1            | 7.0          | 3.0          | 3.3         | 3.7         | 5.6         | 4.0         |
| Total                     | 20.4        | 20.7        | 18.8           | 27.9         | 22.4         | 11.9        | 33.1        | 11.1        | 21.0        |
| <b>Total</b>              | <b>81.2</b> | <b>92.5</b> | <b>81.5</b>    | <b>104.1</b> | <b>103.1</b> | <b>80.3</b> | <b>82.0</b> | <b>63.0</b> | <b>87.8</b> |
| 2003-04                   |             |             |                |              |              |             |             |             |             |
| Medical                   |             |             |                |              |              |             |             |             |             |
| Consultant psychiatrist   | 3.8         | 4.3         | 3.6            | 4.9          | 4.4          | 3.9         | 3.4         | 4.0         | 4.0         |
| Psychiatry registrar      | 3.9         | 4.7         | 4.7            | 5.3          | 6.5          | 3.0         | 3.2         | 3.8         | 4.6         |
| Other medical officers    | 1.1         | 1.7         | 0.8            | 1.7          | 1.4          | 0.3         | 1.0         | 2.4         | 1.3         |

Table 12A.28

Table 12A.28 **Full time equivalent (FTE) direct care staff employed in specialised mental health services by staff type (per 100 000 people) (a), (b), (c)**

|                           | <i>NSW</i>  | <i>Vic</i>  | <i>Qld (d)</i> | <i>WA</i>    | <i>SA</i>    | <i>Tas</i>  | <i>ACT</i>  | <i>NT</i>   | <i>Aust</i> |
|---------------------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Total                     | 8.9         | 10.8        | 9.1            | 11.9         | 12.3         | 7.2         | 7.6         | 10.2        | 9.9         |
| Nursing                   |             |             |                |              |              |             |             |             |             |
| Registered nursing        | 47.4        | 58.8        | 46.3           | 56.9         | 59.4         | 55.9        | 36.6        | 49.9        | 51.9        |
| Non-registered            | 7.8         | 6.4         | 8.0            | 7.7          | 9.2          | 10.4        | 6.3         | na          | 7.6         |
| Total                     | 55.3        | 65.3        | 54.3           | 64.6         | 68.6         | 66.3        | 43.0        | 49.9        | 59.5        |
| Allied health             |             |             |                |              |              |             |             |             |             |
| Occupation therapist      | 2.9         | 4.4         | 3.4            | 5.9          | 2.8          | 1.8         | 2.6         | 0.5         | 3.6         |
| Social worker             | 5.2         | 8.0         | 6.5            | 7.8          | 10.7         | 3.5         | 11.2        | 2.5         | 6.8         |
| Psychologist              | 8.5         | 6.9         | 7.3            | 6.0          | 5.5          | 5.2         | 19.9        | 4.5         | 7.5         |
| Other allied health staff | 4.5         | 2.4         | 3.0            | 2.3          | 3.2          | 3.6         | 0.0         | 7.7         | 3.3         |
| Total                     | 21.1        | 21.8        | 20.1           | 22.0         | 22.2         | 14.0        | 33.7        | 15.1        | 21.2        |
| <b>Total</b>              | <b>85.3</b> | <b>97.8</b> | <b>83.5</b>    | <b>98.5</b>  | <b>103.0</b> | <b>87.5</b> | <b>84.3</b> | <b>75.1</b> | <b>90.6</b> |
| 2004-05                   |             |             |                |              |              |             |             |             |             |
| Medical                   |             |             |                |              |              |             |             |             |             |
| Consultant psychiatrist   | 4.3         | 4.3         | 3.4            | 5.4          | 4.6          | 4.8         | 3.2         | 3.5         | 4.2         |
| Psychiatry registrar      | 4.5         | 4.8         | 5.0            | 5.6          | 6.7          | 2.5         | 4.0         | 6.3         | 4.9         |
| Other medical officers    | 1.4         | 1.6         | 0.9            | 1.8          | 1.4          | 0.3         | 1.2         | 0.9         | 1.4         |
| Total                     | 10.2        | 10.7        | 9.3            | 12.8         | 12.7         | 7.7         | 8.4         | 10.7        | 10.5        |
| Nursing                   |             |             |                |              |              |             |             |             |             |
| Registered nursing        | 50.1        | 54.4        | 45.5           | 57.7         | 56.8         | 55.8        | 35.5        | 43.7        | 51.4        |
| Non-registered            | 7.8         | 9.1         | 7.8            | 9.7          | 12.6         | 10.1        | 7.0         | 4.1         | 8.7         |
| Total                     | 57.9        | 63.5        | 53.3           | 67.4         | 69.3         | 65.9        | 42.5        | 47.8        | 60.0        |
| Allied health             |             |             |                |              |              |             |             |             |             |
| Occupation therapist      | 3.2         | 4.3         | 3.3            | 6.1          | 2.8          | 1.2         | 3.0         | 0.5         | 3.7         |
| Social worker             | 4.6         | 8.1         | 6.5            | 8.1          | 12.0         | 3.9         | 10.5        | 4.9         | 6.8         |
| Psychologist              | 8.1         | 6.8         | 6.9            | 6.2          | 5.6          | 5.0         | 17.8        | 5.9         | 7.2         |
| Other allied health staff | 4.8         | 3.5         | 3.1            | 5.6          | 3.7          | 3.2         | 0.2         | 7.2         | 4.1         |
| Total                     | 20.7        | 22.8        | 19.8           | 26.1         | 24.1         | 13.3        | 31.5        | 18.4        | 21.8        |
| <b>Total</b>              | <b>88.8</b> | <b>97.0</b> | <b>82.5</b>    | <b>106.3</b> | <b>106.1</b> | <b>86.8</b> | <b>82.4</b> | <b>76.9</b> | <b>92.4</b> |
| 2005-06                   |             |             |                |              |              |             |             |             |             |
| Medical                   |             |             |                |              |              |             |             |             |             |
| Consultant psychiatrist   | 4.1         | 4.5         | 4.2            | 4.9          | 5.0          | 4.9         | 3.3         | 3.7         | 4.4         |
| Psychiatry registrar      | 4.6         | 4.6         | 4.9            | 4.3          | 5.7          | 3.1         | 5.4         | 2.6         | 4.7         |
| Other medical officers    | 2.1         | 1.9         | 0.8            | 2.9          | 1.6          | 0.8         | 1.2         | 2.7         | 1.8         |
| Total                     | 10.8        | 11.0        | 9.9            | 12.1         | 12.3         | 8.8         | 9.9         | 9.0         | 10.8        |
| Nursing                   |             |             |                |              |              |             |             |             |             |
| Registered nursing        | 52.6        | 52.9        | 46.7           | 62.7         | 56.2         | 57.3        | 40.0        | 44.2        | 52.6        |
| Non-registered            | 8.4         | 11.6        | 7.5            | 7.9          | 14.4         | 9.6         | 6.9         | 3.8         | 9.4         |
| Total                     | 61.0        | 64.5        | 54.1           | 70.6         | 70.6         | 66.9        | 46.9        | 48.0        | 62.0        |

Table 12A.28

Table 12A.28 **Full time equivalent (FTE) direct care staff employed in specialised mental health services by staff type (per 100 000 people) (a), (b), (c)**

|                           | NSW         | Vic         | Qld (d)     | WA           | SA           | Tas         | ACT         | NT          | Aust        |
|---------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Allied health             |             |             |             |              |              |             |             |             |             |
| Occupation therapist      | 3.1         | 4.4         | 3.5         | 5.9          | 3.0          | 1.6         | 3.0         | 0.5         | 3.7         |
| Social worker             | 5.2         | 8.5         | 6.8         | 8.4          | 12.4         | 4.1         | 9.9         | 4.8         | 7.2         |
| Psychologist              | 8.4         | 7.6         | 7.5         | 7.1          | 5.4          | 5.3         | 17.4        | 5.7         | 7.7         |
| Other allied health staff | 5.1         | 3.3         | 2.8         | 5.7          | 3.5          | 5.9         | 3.0         | 8.8         | 4.2         |
| Total                     | 21.8        | 23.8        | 20.6        | 27.0         | 24.3         | 17.0        | 33.4        | 19.8        | 22.8        |
| <b>Total</b>              | <b>93.6</b> | <b>99.3</b> | <b>84.6</b> | <b>109.7</b> | <b>107.2</b> | <b>92.7</b> | <b>90.2</b> | <b>76.8</b> | <b>95.6</b> |

(a) Data for 2005-06 are preliminary; final validation is ongoing.

(b) Professional categories are defined by profession rather than role. See the *National Mental Health Report 2005* for a full description of the derivation of staffing estimates.

(c) Total FTE figures presented in this table differ from those in table 12A.29 as it does not include 'other personal care' direct care staff which are included in table 12A.29 totals. See section 12.7 for definitions.

(d) The apparent drop in the FTE staff rate for Queensland since 2001-02 is due in part to the completion of the downsizing and redevelopment of two of the psychiatric hospital campuses which resulted in substantial staff movements and some short term reduction in staffing. The decrease in the rate of FTE per 100 000 also reflects Queensland's high population growth rate.

na Not available. .. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: State and Territory governments (unpublished).

Table 12A.29

**Table 12A.29 Full time equivalent (FTE) direct care staff employed in specialised mental health services, by service setting (per 100 000 people) (a), (b), (c)**

|                                   | <i>NSW</i>  | <i>Vic</i>   | <i>Qld (d)</i> | <i>WA</i>    | <i>SA</i>    | <i>Tas</i>   | <i>ACT (e)</i> | <i>NT</i>   | <i>Aust</i> |
|-----------------------------------|-------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|
| 2001-02                           |             |              |                |              |              |              |                |             |             |
| Inpatient services                | 41.2        | 34.3         | 59.5           | 57.4         | 62.9         | 53.5         | 24.0           | 36.2        | 46.2        |
| Ambulatory mental health services | 35.2        | 37.3         | 29.7           | 42.9         | 39.0         | 31.9         | 42.5           | 40.1        | 35.8        |
| Community residential services    | 4.7         | 22.0         | na             | 1.1          | 0.3          | 18.6         | 15.9           | 1.4         | 7.9         |
| <b>Total</b>                      | <b>81.2</b> | <b>93.6</b>  | <b>89.2</b>    | <b>101.3</b> | <b>102.1</b> | <b>103.9</b> | <b>82.3</b>    | <b>77.7</b> | <b>89.9</b> |
| 2002-03                           |             |              |                |              |              |              |                |             |             |
| Inpatient services                | 42.7        | 36.0         | 54.6           | 58.4         | 64.3         | 34.8         | 34.2           | 34.4        | 46.1        |
| Ambulatory mental health services | 35.9        | 37.7         | 30.6           | 43.7         | 39.5         | 32.0         | 49.4           | 31.8        | 36.5        |
| Community residential services    | 4.8         | 20.9         | na             | 2.8          | 0.3          | 30.5         | 3.7            | 1.4         | 7.9         |
| <b>Total</b>                      | <b>83.4</b> | <b>94.6</b>  | <b>85.2</b>    | <b>104.8</b> | <b>104.1</b> | <b>97.3</b>  | <b>87.4</b>    | <b>67.5</b> | <b>90.5</b> |
| 2003-04                           |             |              |                |              |              |              |                |             |             |
| Inpatient services                | 46.9        | 35.1         | 54.8           | 59.1         | 62.6         | 43.7         | 23.4           | 35.8        | 47.3        |
| Ambulatory mental health services | 35.3        | 42.8         | 32.1           | 42.5         | 41.0         | 34.4         | 44.7           | 38.2        | 37.8        |
| Community residential services    | 4.1         | 22.2         | na             | 2.4          | 0.6          | 26.3         | 16.9           | 1.0         | 8.0         |
| <b>Total</b>                      | <b>86.3</b> | <b>100.1</b> | <b>86.9</b>    | <b>104.0</b> | <b>104.2</b> | <b>104.4</b> | <b>85.0</b>    | <b>75.0</b> | <b>93.2</b> |
| 2004-05                           |             |              |                |              |              |              |                |             |             |
| Inpatient services                | 48.9        | 36.1         | 53.7           | 60.8         | 61.9         | 47.0         | 21.0           | 35.0        | 48.2        |
| Ambulatory mental health services | 36.1        | 42.1         | 32.9           | 44.9         | 43.8         | 33.8         | 52.0           | 40.9        | 38.7        |
| Community residential services    | 3.8         | 21.5         | na             | 2.4          | 1.1          | 21.5         | 17.2           | 1.2         | 7.7         |
| <b>Total</b>                      | <b>88.8</b> | <b>99.8</b>  | <b>86.6</b>    | <b>108.1</b> | <b>106.8</b> | <b>102.3</b> | <b>90.3</b>    | <b>77.1</b> | <b>94.6</b> |
| 2005-06                           |             |              |                |              |              |              |                |             |             |
| Inpatient services                | 52.1        | 36.5         | 54.2           | 62.0         | 62.2         | 47.5         | 27.0           | 34.2        | 49.7        |
| Ambulatory mental health services | 37.9        | 43.4         | 35.0           | 49.1         | 44.5         | 39.5         | 54.4           | 40.6        | 40.6        |
| Community residential services    | 3.6         | 22.5         | na             | 2.9          | 1.4          | 22.5         | 13.6           | 1.9         | 7.9         |
| <b>Total</b>                      | <b>93.6</b> | <b>102.4</b> | <b>89.2</b>    | <b>114.0</b> | <b>108.1</b> | <b>109.4</b> | <b>95.0</b>    | <b>76.7</b> | <b>98.3</b> |

(a) Data for 2005-06 are preliminary; final validation is ongoing.

(b) Professional categories are defined by profession rather than role. See the *National Mental Health Report 2005* for a full description of the derivation of staffing estimates.

(c) Total FTE figures in this table differ from those in table 12A.28 as they include 'other personal care' direct care staff which are not included in table 12A.28 totals. See section 12.7 for definitions.

**Table 12A.29 Full time equivalent (FTE) direct care staff employed in specialised mental health services, by service setting (per 100 000 people) (a), (b), (c)**

|  | <i>NSW</i> | <i>Vic</i> | <i>Qld (d)</i> | <i>WA</i> | <i>SA</i> | <i>Tas</i> | <i>ACT (e)</i> | <i>NT</i> | <i>Aust</i> |
|--|------------|------------|----------------|-----------|-----------|------------|----------------|-----------|-------------|
|--|------------|------------|----------------|-----------|-----------|------------|----------------|-----------|-------------|

(d) The apparent absence of community residential services in Queensland reflects Queensland's preference to describe such facilities as 'extended inpatient care'. The apparent drop in the FTE staff rate, between 2001-02 and 2004-05, for Queensland is due in part to the completion of the downsizing and redevelopment of two of the psychiatric hospital campuses which resulted in substantial staff movements and some overall reduction in staffing.

(e) ACT data for 2004-05 have been revised.

**na** Not available.

*Source:* State and Territory governments (unpublished).

Table 12A.30

Table 12A.30 Mental health patient days (a), (b)

| Patient days                         | NSW     | Vic     | Qld (c) | WA      | SA      | Tas    | ACT    | NT     | Aust      |
|--------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|--------|--------|-----------|
| <b>Acute units</b>                   |         |         |         |         |         |        |        |        |           |
| 2001-02                              | 347 958 | 291 930 | 203 412 | 146 665 | 122 183 | 22 111 | 14 995 | 7 352  | 1 156 606 |
| 2002-03                              | 361 321 | 298 370 | 197 235 | 153 202 | 116 794 | 33 436 | 13 952 | 9 326  | 1 183 636 |
| 2003-04                              | 381 548 | 309 731 | 205 405 | 155 591 | 117 680 | 35 217 | 14 157 | 10 053 | 1 229 382 |
| 2004-05                              | 424 529 | 321 498 | 212 491 | 168 251 | 116 001 | 35 824 | 15 420 | 11 410 | 1 305 424 |
| 2005-06                              | 465 280 | 325 711 | 216 029 | 167 779 | 117 148 | 39 755 | 15 342 | 11 275 | 1 358 319 |
| <b>Nonacute units</b>                |         |         |         |         |         |        |        |        |           |
| 2001-02                              | 271 094 | 56 543  | 198 343 | 45 328  | 104 065 | 7 417  | ..     | ..     | 682 790   |
| 2002-03                              | 261 387 | 65 520  | 199 821 | 42 521  | 98 352  | ..     | ..     | ..     | 667 601   |
| 2003-04                              | 259 436 | 60 791  | 216 908 | 47 453  | 94 715  | ..     | ..     | ..     | 679 303   |
| 2004-05                              | 268 172 | 63 311  | 227 948 | 47 263  | 96 023  | 7 440  | ..     | ..     | 710 157   |
| 2005-06                              | 260 682 | 71 701  | 225 242 | 44 800  | 90 200  | ..     | ..     | ..     | 692 625   |
| <b>24-hour community residential</b> |         |         |         |         |         |        |        |        |           |
| 2001-02                              | 84 179  | 294 110 | ..      | 6 798   | 4 986   | 26 940 | 7 551  | ..     | 424 564   |
| 2002-03                              | 73 994  | 293 544 | ..      | 7 048   | 5 204   | 40 919 | 10 171 | ..     | 430 880   |
| 2003-04                              | 84 160  | 315 897 | ..      | 7 038   | 5 273   | 38 657 | 13 216 | ..     | 464 241   |
| 2004-05                              | 58 474  | 319 708 | ..      | 6 891   | 8 266   | 31 638 | 13 051 | ..     | 438 028   |
| 2005-06                              | 73 113  | 316 283 | ..      | 5 733   | 8 635   | 44 458 | 13 981 | ..     | 462 203   |
| <b>Patient days per 1000 people</b>  |         |         |         |         |         |        |        |        |           |
| <b>Acute units</b>                   |         |         |         |         |         |        |        |        |           |
| 2001-02                              | 52.6    | 60.3    | 55.2    | 76.5    | 80.5    | 46.8   | 46.7   | 37.0   | 59.1      |
| 2002-03                              | 54.3    | 60.9    | 52.2    | 78.9    | 76.5    | 70.3   | 43.0   | 46.7   | 59.7      |
| 2003-04                              | 57.0    | 62.4    | 53.0    | 78.9    | 76.5    | 73.2   | 43.4   | 50.0   | 61.3      |
| 2004-05                              | 63.0    | 64.0    | 53.5    | 83.9    | 74.9    | 73.8   | 46.9   | 55.7   | 64.3      |
| 2005-06                              | 68.5    | 63.9    | 53.2    | 82.1    | 75.0    | 81.3   | 46.1   | 53.9   | 66.0      |
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Table 12A.30

Table 12A.30 **Mental health patient days (a), (b)**

|                               | NSW  | Vic  | Qld (c) | WA   | SA   | Tas  | ACT  | NT | Aust |
|-------------------------------|------|------|---------|------|------|------|------|----|------|
| Nonacute units                |      |      |         |      |      |      |      |    |      |
| 2001-02                       | 41.0 | 11.7 | 53.8    | 23.6 | 68.6 | 15.7 | ..   | .. | 34.9 |
| 2002-03                       | 39.3 | 13.4 | 52.9    | 21.9 | 64.4 | ..   | ..   | .. | 33.7 |
| 2003-04                       | 38.7 | 12.2 | 56.0    | 24.1 | 61.6 | ..   | ..   | .. | 33.9 |
| 2004-05                       | 39.8 | 12.6 | 57.4    | 23.6 | 62.0 | 15.3 | ..   | .. | 35.0 |
| 2005-06                       | 38.4 | 14.1 | 55.5    | 21.9 | 57.7 | ..   | ..   | .. | 33.6 |
| 24-hour community residential |      |      |         |      |      |      |      |    |      |
| 2001-02                       | 12.7 | 60.7 | ..      | 3.5  | 3.3  | 57.0 | 23.5 | .. | 21.7 |
| 2002-03                       | 11.1 | 59.9 | ..      | 3.6  | 3.4  | 86.0 | 31.3 | .. | 21.7 |
| 2003-04                       | 12.6 | 63.7 | ..      | 3.6  | 3.4  | 80.3 | 40.5 | .. | 23.1 |
| 2004-05                       | 8.7  | 63.6 | ..      | 3.4  | 5.3  | 65.2 | 39.7 | .. | 21.6 |
| 2005-06                       | 10.8 | 62.0 | ..      | 2.8  | 5.5  | 90.9 | 42.0 | .. | 22.4 |

(a) Data for 2005-06 are preliminary; final validation is ongoing.

(b) See the *National Mental Health Report 2005* for a full description of the derivation of patient day estimates.

(c) Queensland does not fund community residential services, however, it funds a number of campus based and non-campus based extended treatment services. Data from these services are included as nonacute.

.. Not applicable.

Source: State and Territory governments (unpublished).

Table 12A.31

Table 12A.31 **Separations, with psychiatric care, public hospitals, Australia, 2004-05 (a)**

| <i>ICD-10</i>      |   | <i>Public acute hospitals</i> | <i>Public psychiatric hospitals</i> | <i>Total</i> | <i>Per cent</i> |
|--------------------|---|-------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------|-----------------|
|                    |   | no.                           | no.                                 | no.          | %               |
| F00-F03            | Dementia  | 720                           | 208                                 | 928          | 1.0             |
| F04-F09            | Other organic mental disorders  | 602                           | 144                                 | 746          | 0.8             |
| F10                | Mental and behavioural disorders due to use of alcohol                    | 1 590                         | 521                                 | 2 111        | 2.4             |
| F11-F19            | Mental and behavioural disorders due to other psychoactive substances use | 3 498                         | 729                                 | 4 227        | 4.7             |
| F20                | Schizophrenia   | 17 453                        | 3 237                               | 20 690       | 23.2            |
| F21, F24, F28, F29 | Schizotypal and other delusional disorders                                | 1 576                         | 291                                 | 1 867        | 2.1             |
| F22                | Persistent delusional disorders   | 836                           | 148                                 | 984          | 1.1             |
| F23                | Acute and transient psychotic disorders                                   | 1 397                         | 202                                 | 1 599        | 1.8             |
| F25                | Schizoaffective disorders   | 5 306                         | 973                                 | 6 279        | 7.1             |
| F30                | Manic episode   | 560                           | 56                                  | 616          | 0.7             |
| F31                | Bipolar affective disorders   | 7 171                         | 1 173                               | 8 344        | 9.4             |
| F32                | Depressive episode  | 10 781                        | 1 102                               | 11 883       | 13.3            |
| F33                | Recurrent depressive disorders  | 3 295                         | 232                                 | 3 527        | 4.0             |
| F34                | Persistent mood (affective) disorders                                     | 1 037                         | 138                                 | 1 175        | 1.3             |
| F38, F39           | Other and unspecified mood (affective) disorders                          | 108                           | 43                                  | 151          | 0.2             |
| F40                | Phobic anxiety disorders  | 50                            | 11                                  | 61           | 0.1             |
| F41                | Other anxiety disorders   | 927                           | 62                                  | 989          | 1.1             |
| F42                | Obsessive-compulsive disorders  | 243                           | 13                                  | 256          | 0.3             |
| F43                | Reaction to severe stress and adjustment disorders                        | 7 367                         | 1 358                               | 8 725        | 9.8             |
| F44                | Dissociative (conversion) disorders                                       | 134                           | 13                                  | 147          | 0.2             |

Table 12A.31

## Table 12A.31 Separations, with psychiatric care, public hospitals, Australia, 2004-05 (a)

| ICD-10       | Public acute hospitals | Public psychiatric hospitals | Total         | Per cent     |
|--------------|------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|--------------|
| F45, F48     | 74                     | 13                           | 87            | 0.1          |
| F50          | 647                    | 35                           | 682           | 0.8          |
| F51-F59      | 143                    | 27                           | 170           | 0.2          |
| F60          | 3 696                  | 481                          | 4 177         | 4.7          |
| F61-F69      | 159                    | 72                           | 231           | 0.3          |
| F70-F79      | 140                    | 49                           | 189           | 0.2          |
| F80-F89      | 135                    | 49                           | 184           | 0.2          |
| F90          | 96                     | 15                           | 111           | 0.1          |
| F91          | 281                    | 60                           | 341           | 0.4          |
| F92-F98      | 246                    | 60                           | 306           | 0.3          |
| F99          | 287                    | 9                            | 296           | 0.3          |
| G30          | 501                    | 141                          | 642           | 0.7          |
|              | 251                    | 367                          | 618           | 0.7          |
|              | 195                    | 11                           | 206           | 0.2          |
| Other        | 4 670                  | 844                          | 5 514         | 6.2          |
| <b>Total</b> | <b>76 172</b>          | <b>12 887</b>                | <b>89 059</b> | <b>100.0</b> |

(a) Separations for which care type was reported as Newborn with no qualified days and records for Hospital boarders and Posthumous organ procurement have been excluded.

(b) Includes ICD-10-AM codes Z00.4, Z03.2, Z04.6, Z09.3, Z13.3, Z54.3, Z63.1, Z63.8, Z63.9, Z65.8, Z65.9, Z71.4, Z71.5 and Z76.0.

(c) Includes separations for which the principal diagnosis was any other mental health-related principal diagnosis.

Source: AIHW 2007, *Mental Health Services in Australia 2004-05*, AIHW Cat. no. HSE 47, AIHW (Mental Health Series no. 9), Canberra.

Table 12A.32

Table 12A.32 Specialised psychiatric care separations reported for Indigenous patients, Australia 2004-05 (a), (b)

|                        | Unit             | NSW | Vic | Qld     | WA      | SA      | Tas | ACT | NT    | Total (c) |
|------------------------|------------------|-----|-----|---------|---------|---------|-----|-----|-------|-----------|
| Indigenous (d)         |                  |     |     |         |         |         |     |     |       |           |
| Separations            | no.              | np  | np  | 1 181   | 610     | 332     | np  | np  | 494   | 2 617     |
| Separation rate        | per 1 000 people | np  | np  | 9.9     | 9.1     | 13.0    | np  | np  | 7.7   | 9.5       |
| Patient days           | no.              | np  | np  | 30 381  | 11 153  | 5 795   | np  | np  | 4 037 | 51 366    |
| Psychiatric care days  | no.              | np  | np  | 30 228  | 11 091  | 5 795   | np  | np  | 3 999 | 51 113    |
| Average length of stay | no.              | np  | np  | 27.4    | 18.3    | 17.8    | np  | np  | 9.2   | 20.7      |
| Non-Indigenous         |                  |     |     |         |         |         |     |     |       |           |
| Separations            | no.              | np  | np  | 26 141  | 11 121  | 9 848   | np  | np  | 680   | 47 790    |
| Separation rate        | per 1 000 people | np  | np  | 7.0     | 5.8     | 6.5     | np  | np  | 4.7   | 6.5       |
| Patient days           | no.              | np  | np  | 537 377 | 215 611 | 199 829 | np  | np  | 7 065 | 959 882   |
| Psychiatric care days  | no.              | np  | np  | 533 950 | 213 241 | 199 829 | np  | np  | 7 038 | 954 058   |
| Average length of stay | no.              | np  | np  | 23.9    | 20.4    | 23.0    | np  | np  | 10.9  | 22.6      |

(a) The quality of Indigenous data varies as Indigenous status is not always clearly stated or recorded, so these data should be used with caution.

(b) Rates were indirectly age-standardised using the estimated resident population for 30 June 2001.

(c) Data are for Queensland, WA, SA and the NT only.

(d) Includes separations of patients identified as being either of Aboriginal but not Torres Strait Islander origin, Torres Strait Islander but not Aboriginal origin, Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander origin and patients identified as of Aboriginal or Torres Strait Islander origin.

np Not published.

Source: AIHW 2007, *Mental Health Services in Australia 2004-05*, AIHW Cat. no. HSE 47, AIHW (Mental Health Series no. 9), Canberra.

Table 12A.33

Table 12A.33 **Specialised public mental health services reviewed against National Standards for Mental Health Services, 30 June**

|   | <i>NSW</i> | <i>Vic</i> | <i>Qld</i> | <i>WA (a)</i> | <i>SA</i> | <i>Tas</i> | <i>ACT</i> | <i>NT</i> | <i>Aust (b)</i> |
|---|------------|------------|------------|---------------|-----------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------------|
| Number of services assessed at level 1              |            |            |            |               |           |            |            |           |                 |
| 2002  | na         | na         | 101        | na            | na        | na         | 13         | –         | 114             |
| 2003  | na         | na         | 37         | na            | 12        | na         | 13         | –         | 62              |
| 2004  | na         | 54         | 101        | na            | 53        | na         | 13         | 1         | 222             |
| 2005  | 390        | 55         | 96         | 20            | 80        | 15         | 14         | 1         | 671             |
| 2006  | 365        | 65         | 94         | 17            | 73        | 12         | 16         | 1         | 643             |
| Number of services assessed at level 2              |            |            |            |               |           |            |            |           |                 |
| 2002  | na         | na         | na         | na            | na        | na         | ..         | –         | –               |
| 2003  | na         | na         | 74         | na            | 15        | na         | ..         | –         | 89              |
| 2004  | na         | –          | 11         | na            | 6         | na         | ..         | –         | 17              |
| 2005  | 3          | –          | 9          | 4             | 3         | –          | ..         | 1         | 20              |
| 2006  | 4          | –          | 3          | 2             | 4         | 5          | –          | 1         | 19              |
| Number of specialised public mental health services |            |            |            |               |           |            |            |           |                 |
| 2002  | na         | na         | 118        | 32            | na        | na         | 16         | 2         | 168             |
| 2003  | na         | na         | 119        | 32            | 103       | na         | 16         | 2         | 272             |
| 2004  | na         | 54         | 120        | 31            | 107       | na         | 16         | 2         | 330             |
| 2005  | 531        | 55         | 120        | 31            | 110       | 32         | 16         | 2         | 897             |
| 2006  | 468        | 65         | 122        | 31            | 116       | 33         | 16         | 2         | 853             |
| Per cent of services assessed at level 1            |            |            |            |               |           |            |            |           |                 |
| 2002  | na         | na         | 85.6       | na            | na        | na         | 81.3       | –         | 67.9            |
| 2003  | na         | na         | 31.1       | na            | 11.7      | na         | 81.3       | –         | 22.8            |
| 2004  | na         | 100.0      | 84.2       | na            | 49.5      | na         | 81.3       | 50.0      | 67.3            |
| 2005  | 73.4       | 100.0      | 80.0       | 64.5          | 72.7      | 46.9       | 87.5       | 50.0      | 74.8            |
| 2006  | 78.0       | 100.0      | 77.0       | 54.8          | 62.9      | 36.4       | 100.0      | 50.0      | 75.4            |
| Per cent of services assessed at level 2            |            |            |            |               |           |            |            |           |                 |
| 2002  | na         | na         | na         | na            | na        | na         | ..         | –         | –               |
| 2003  | na         | na         | 62.2       | na            | 14.6      | na         | ..         | –         | 32.7            |
| 2004  | na         | –          | 9.2        | na            | 5.6       | na         | ..         | –         | 5.2             |
| 2005  | 0.6        | –          | 7.5        | 12.9          | 2.7       | –          | ..         | 50.0      | 2.2             |
| 2006  | 0.9        | –          | 2.5        | 6.5           | 3.4       | 15.2       | –          | 50.0      | 2.2             |

(a) WA has a number of services currently involved in re-accreditation as well as internal review against the National Standards that are not included in this table.

(b) The Australian totals only apply to jurisdictions for which data are available.

na Not available. – Nil or rounded to zero. .. Not applicable.

Source: State and Territory governments (unpublished).

Table 12A.34

Table 12A.34 **Services provided in the appropriate setting (per cent) (a), (b), (c), (d), (e)**

|   | NSW  | Vic  | Qld   | WA   | SA   | Tas (f) | ACT   | NT    | Aust |
|---|------|------|-------|------|------|---------|-------|-------|------|
| <i>Recurrent expenditure on stand alone psychiatric hospitals as a proportion of total spending on mental health services</i>                   |      |      |       |      |      |         |       |       |      |
| 2001-02   | 26.9 | 5.8  | 19.4  | 22.2 | 45.2 | 1.5     | ..    | ..    | 19.6 |
| 2002-03   | 25.3 | 6.1  | 19.8  | 21.7 | 43.7 | ..      | ..    | ..    | 19.1 |
| 2003-04   | 25.2 | 5.9  | 19.8  | 21.8 | 43.3 | ..      | ..    | ..    | 19.1 |
| 2004-05   | 23.7 | 5.0  | 18.6  | 21.0 | 41.3 | ..      | ..    | ..    | 17.8 |
| 2005-06   | 22.6 | 4.7  | 17.4  | 19.5 | 37.7 | ..      | ..    | ..    | 17.0 |
| <i>Acute patient days in public acute hospitals as a proportion of total acute inpatient bed days in public acute and psychiatric hospitals</i> |      |      |       |      |      |         |       |       |      |
| 2001-02   | 70.9 | 90.8 | 98.8  | 75.8 | 50.1 | 95.6    | 100.0 | 100.0 | 80.3 |
| 2002-03   | 70.7 | 90.1 | 100.0 | 75.7 | 51.5 | 100.0   | 100.0 | 100.0 | 80.6 |
| 2003-04   | 72.2 | 91.5 | 100.0 | 75.4 | 51.2 | 100.0   | 100.0 | 100.0 | 81.4 |
| 2004-05   | 75.4 | 93.8 | 100.0 | 76.2 | 51.3 | 100.0   | 100.0 | 100.0 | 83.1 |
| 2005-06   | 75.3 | 93.8 | 100.0 | 71.8 | 53.4 | 100.0   | 100.0 | 100.0 | 82.5 |

(a) Data for 2005-06 are preliminary; final validation is ongoing.

(b) Separate psychiatric hospitals do not exist in the ACT and the NT.

(c) Percentages exclude indirect expenditure.

(d) Forensic psychiatry services are included in expenditure but excluded patient day calculations.

(e) See the *National Mental Health Report 2005* for a full description of the derivation of these data items.

(f) Tasmania advised that the beds reported under 'public psychiatric hospitals' in 2001-02 were located within an adult correctional service.

.. Not applicable.

Source: State and Territory governments (unpublished).

Table 12A.35

Table 12A.35 **Consumer and carer participation (a), (b)**

|   | NSW (c) | Vic (d) | Qld  | WA (e) | SA (f) | Tas  | ACT   | NT (g) | Aust |
|---|---------|---------|------|--------|--------|------|-------|--------|------|
| <i>Per cent of organisations with consumer participation in decision making</i>   |         |         |      |        |        |      |       |        |      |
| Formal position for mental health consumers on the management committee or a specific mental health consumer advisory group exists to advise on all aspects of service delivery (level 1) |         |         |      |        |        |      |       |        |      |
| 2001-02   | 71.3    | 61.5    | 52.6 | 38.9   | 50.0   | 66.7 | 100.0 | 100.0  | 61.7 |
| 2002-03   | 50.0    | 71.4    | 48.6 | 33.3   | 52.9   | 66.7 | 100.0 | 100.0  | 54.5 |
| 2003-04   | 48.5    | 62.3    | 56.8 | 28.6   | 45.7   | 66.7 | 100.0 | 100.0  | 52.0 |
| 2004-05   | 50.0    | 52.9    | 54.1 | 33.3   | 45.9   | –    | 100.0 | 100.0  | 49.8 |
| 2005-06   | 44.4    | 52.4    | 51.4 | 35.3   | 61.1   | –    | 100.0 | 66.7   | 49.4 |
| Specific mental health consumer advisory group to advise on some but not all aspects of service delivery (level 2)  |         |         |      |        |        |      |       |        |      |
| 2001-02   | 6.4     | 19.2    | 15.8 | 38.9   | 18.8   | 33.3 | –     | –      | 14.8 |
| 2002-03   | 8.7     | 12.2    | 18.9 | 42.9   | 17.6   | 33.3 | –     | –      | 15.3 |
| 2003-04   | 10.1    | 15.1    | 10.8 | 33.3   | 5.7    | 33.3 | –     | –      | 12.6 |
| 2004-05   | 8.1     | 25.5    | 13.5 | 38.1   | 8.1    | 33.3 | –     | –      | 15.7 |
| 2005-06   | 4.4     | 20.6    | 8.1  | 29.4   | 5.6    | 25.0 | –     | –      | 11.1 |
| Mental health consumers participate on broadly-based committees (level 3)   |         |         |      |        |        |      |       |        |      |
| 2001-02   | 14.9    | 3.8     | 15.8 | 22.2   | 15.6   | –    | –     | –      | 12.8 |
| 2002-03   | 18.5    | 4.1     | 18.9 | 14.3   | 11.8   | –    | –     | –      | 13.6 |
| 2003-04   | 27.3    | 5.7     | 18.9 | 14.3   | 31.4   | –    | –     | –      | 20.1 |
| 2004-05   | 20.3    | 7.8     | 16.2 | 9.5    | 27.0   | 66.7 | –     | –      | 17.0 |
| 2005-06   | 33.3    | 11.1    | 13.5 | 17.6   | 11.1   | 75.0 | –     | 33.3   | 20.9 |
| Minimal/no arrangements (level 4)   |         |         |      |        |        |      |       |        |      |
| 2001-02   | 7.4     | 15.4    | 15.8 | –      | 15.6   | –    | –     | –      | 10.7 |
| 2002-03   | 22.8    | 12.2    | 13.5 | 9.5    | 17.6   | –    | –     | –      | 16.5 |
| 2003-04   | 14.1    | 17.0    | 13.5 | 23.8   | 17.1   | –    | –     | –      | 15.4 |
| 2004-05   | 21.6    | 13.7    | 16.2 | 19.0   | 18.9   | –    | –     | –      | 17.5 |
| 2005-06   | 17.8    | 15.9    | 27.0 | 17.6   | 22.2   | –    | –     | –      | 18.6 |
| Number of organisations reporting   |         |         |      |        |        |      |       |        |      |
| 2001-02   | 94      | 52      | 38   | 18     | 32     | 3    | 3     | 3      | 243  |
| 2002-03   | 92      | 49      | 37   | 21     | 34     | 3    | 3     | 3      | 242  |
| 2003-04   | 99      | 53      | 37   | 21     | 35     | 3    | 3     | 3      | 254  |
| 2004-05   | 74      | 51      | 37   | 21     | 37     | 3    | 3     | 3      | 229  |
| 2005-06   | 90      | 63      | 37   | 17     | 36     | 4    | 3     | 3      | 253  |
| <i>Number of consumer and carer consultants</i>   |         |         |      |        |        |      |       |        |      |
| Number of paid carer consultants (FTE)  |         |         |      |        |        |      |       |        |      |
| 2001-02   | na      | na      | na   | na     | na     | na   | na    | –      | na   |
| 2002-03   | na      | na      | 1    | na     | –      | na   | na    | –      | na   |
| 2003-04   | 1       | na      | 1    | na     | –      | na   | na    | –      | na   |
| 2004-05   | 2       | na      | 1    | na     | –      | na   | na    | –      | na   |
| 2005-06   | 3       | 12      | 1    | –      | –      | –    | –     | –      | 15   |
| Number of paid consumer consultants (FTE)   |         |         |      |        |        |      |       |        |      |
| 2001-02   | na      | na      | na   | na     | na     | na   | na    | –      | na   |

Table 12A.35

Table 12A.35 **Consumer and carer participation (a), (b)**

|   | NSW (c) | Vic (d) | Qld  | WA (e) | SA (f) | Tas | ACT  | NT (g) | Aust  |
|---|---------|---------|------|--------|--------|-----|------|--------|-------|
| 2002-03   | na      | na      | 6    | na     | 2      | na  | na   | –      | na    |
| 2003-04   | 15      | na      | 7    | na     | 3      | na  | na   | –      | na    |
| 2004-05   | 16      | na      | 8    | na     | 4      | na  | na   | –      | na    |
| 2005-06   | 26      | 20      | 10   | 1      | 3      | –   | 1    | –      | 60    |
| Number of paid clinicians (FTE)                             |         |         |      |        |        |     |      |        |       |
| 2001-02   | 5 207   | na      | na   | na     | 1538   | na  | na   | 154    | na    |
| 2002-03   | 5 409   | na      | 3080 | na     | 1575   | na  | na   | 135    | na    |
| 2003-04   | 5 710   | na      | 3235 | na     | 1584   | na  | na   | 151    | na    |
| 2004-05   | 5 985   | na      | 3273 | na     | 1643   | na  | na   | 158    | na    |
| 2005-06   | 6 364   | 5063    | 3435 | 2258   | 1674   | 453 | 316  | 161    | 19724 |
| Paid carer consultants (FTE) per 10 000 clinicians (FTE)    |         |         |      |        |        |     |      |        |       |
| 2001-02   | na      | na      | na   | na     | na     | na  | na   | –      | na    |
| 2002-03   | na      | na      | 3.2  | na     | –      | na  | na   | –      | na    |
| 2003-04   | na      | na      | 3.1  | na     | –      | na  | na   | –      | na    |
| 2004-05   | 3.3     | na      | 3.1  | na     | –      | na  | na   | –      | na    |
| 2005-06   | 4.1     | 23.1    | 2.9  | –      | –      | –   | –    | –      | 0.8   |
| Paid consumer consultants (FTE) per 10 000 clinicians (FTE) |         |         |      |        |        |     |      |        |       |
| 2001-02   | na      | na      | na   | na     | na     | na  | na   | –      | na    |
| 2002-03   | na      | na      | 19.5 | na     | 12.7   | na  | na   | –      | na    |
| 2003-04   | 25.9    | na      | 21.6 | na     | 16.6   | na  | na   | –      | na    |
| 2004-05   | 26.7    | na      | 24.4 | na     | 23.8   | na  | na   | –      | na    |
| 2005-06   | 40.2    | 38.7    | 29.1 | 2.2    | 16.7   | –   | 41.1 | –      | 30.3  |

(a) Data for 2005-06 are preliminary; final validation is ongoing. Non-government organisations are included only where they provide staffed residential services.

(b) See the *National Mental Health Report 2005* for a full description of the derivation of relevant items.

(c) NSW advised that the government has no authority to require consumer participation in services delivered through the primary care program.

(d) Victoria advised that in years prior to 2005-06 its model of consumer consultants fits poorly with the Australian Health Care Agreement (AHCA) categories. Victoria has paid consumer consultants working in mental health services. Many agencies report this in the 'other' category, which has a low ranking and according to Victoria does not reflect the active role played by consumer consultants in service operation.

(e) WA advised that these data do not accurately represent consumer and carer participation strategies used in WA. High priority is given to the involvement of consumers and carers at a state, regional and health service level in developing a responsive mental health service. Several key consumer and carer advisory groups are supported and provided with financial assistance and collectively, these groups provide advice and representations on consumer and carer issues.

(f) SA data for the number of FTE clinicians have been revised for all data prior to 2005-06.

(g) Consumer and carer consultants are not employed in the NT.

na Not available. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: State and Territory governments (unpublished).

Table 12A.36

**Table 12A.36 Percent of specialised mental health services that have introduced routine consumer outcome measurement (a)**

|           | <i>NSW</i> | <i>Vic</i> | <i>Qld</i> | <i>WA</i> | <i>SA</i> | <i>Tas</i> | <i>ACT</i> | <i>NT</i> | <i>Aust</i> |
|-----------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|-----------|-------------|
| June 2002 | 55.8       | 11.3       | –          | –         | –         | 17.6       | –          | –         | 33.1        |
| June 2003 | 77.3       | 72.6       | 47.1       | 7.4       | –         | 94.4       | 100.0      | 100.0     | 63.3        |
| June 2004 | 100.0      | 98.1       | 100.0      | 71.0      | 49.5      | 94.4       | 100.0      | 100.0     | 82.9        |
| June 2005 | 100.0      | 98.2       | 100.0      | 100.0     | 78.1      | 96.9       | 100.0      | 100.0     | 93.2        |
| June 2006 | 100.0      | 96.9       | 100.0      | 100.0     | 77.6      | 97.0       | 100.0      | 100.0     | 93.0        |

(a) Data contained in the table are based on reports from jurisdictions. Jurisdictions report at varying levels, reflecting differences in service structure (for example, data may be reported at area health service level or at hospital level, with each level containing a number of specialist mental health services). Data are thus aggregated.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: State and Territory governments (unpublished).

Table 12A.37

**Table 12A.37 Average recurrent costs per inpatient bed day, by program type, public hospitals (2005-06 dollars) (a), (b), (c), (d)**

|  | NSW      | Vic      | Qld (e)  | WA       | SA       | Tas (f), (g) | ACT (f) | NT (f)   | Aust     |
|--|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|--------------|---------|----------|----------|
| <b>General mental health services</b>              |          |          |          |          |          |              |         |          |          |
| 2001-02  | 589.30   | 558.13   | 520.70   | 664.23   | 534.21   | 676.30       | 596.44  | 1 201.65 | 575.13   |
| 2002-03  | 630.29   | 573.26   | 524.11   | 690.03   | 553.07   | 424.35       | 649.60  | 1 002.15 | 593.14   |
| 2003-04  | 671.92   | 555.53   | 496.17   | 717.08   | 564.15   | 455.28       | 556.22  | 1 000.34 | 602.29   |
| 2004-05  | 633.68   | 581.22   | 490.40   | 738.09   | 582.08   | 484.76       | 543.85  | 832.59   | 596.44   |
| 2005-06  | 680.94   | 515.83   | 527.21   | 703.84   | 606.02   | 500.80       | 527.47  | 818.90   | 609.12   |
| <b>Child and adolescent mental health services</b> |          |          |          |          |          |              |         |          |          |
| 2001-02  | 694.37   | 983.59   | 1 065.65 | 1 282.28 | 1 075.73 | ..           | ..      | ..       | 974.71   |
| 2002-03  | 889.32   | 1 118.91 | 987.96   | 1 083.39 | 1 100.26 | ..           | ..      | ..       | 1 013.21 |
| 2003-04  | 1 177.77 | 1 238.85 | 1 088.06 | 1 397.34 | 1 303.82 | ..           | ..      | ..       | 1 188.57 |
| 2004-05  | 1 182.60 | 1 367.86 | 976.07   | 1 002.98 | 1 143.59 | ..           | ..      | ..       | 1 148.31 |
| 2005-06  | 1 199.06 | 1 075.61 | 1 113.87 | 913.64   | 999.99   | ..           | ..      | ..       | 1 113.09 |
| <b>Older person's mental health services</b>       |          |          |          |          |          |              |         |          |          |
| 2001-02  | 500.65   | 492.50   | 394.62   | 602.71   | 376.65   | 889.00       | ..      | ..       | 469.43   |
| 2002-03  | 535.77   | 503.81   | 400.21   | 599.18   | 387.54   | ..           | ..      | ..       | 480.31   |
| 2003-04  | 601.26   | 478.45   | 375.33   | 582.18   | 417.70   | ..           | ..      | ..       | 490.90   |
| 2004-05  | 557.10   | 509.02   | 377.60   | 591.53   | 437.44   | 354.36       | ..      | ..       | 493.73   |
| 2005-06  | 537.57   | 437.22   | 398.23   | 607.72   | 446.50   | ..           | ..      | ..       | 480.80   |
| <b>Forensic mental health services</b>             |          |          |          |          |          |              |         |          |          |
| 2001-02  | 419.75   | 783.51   | 715.22   | 767.37   | 655.98   | 783.98       | ..      | 1 088.60 | 614.00   |
| 2002-03  | 495.64   | 663.62   | 1 054.08 | 779.51   | 700.55   | 421.29       | ..      | 1 001.60 | 663.63   |
| 2003-04  | 526.69   | 708.51   | 748.21   | 831.16   | 767.25   | 369.12       | ..      | 742.01   | 655.20   |
| 2004-05  | 390.54   | 798.90   | 666.84   | 955.67   | 779.50   | 449.26       | ..      | 693.48   | 612.28   |
| 2005-06  | 443.92   | 740.09   | 696.26   | 928.80   | 767.19   | 382.10       | ..      | 822.77   | 620.66   |

(a) Data for 2005-06 are preliminary; final validation is ongoing.

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Table 12A.37

**Table 12A.37 Average recurrent costs per inpatient bed day, by program type, public hospitals (2005-06 dollars) (a), (b), (c), (d)**

|  | NSW | Vic | Q/d (e) | WA | SA | Tas (f), (g) | ACT (f) | NT (f) | Aust |
|--|-----|-----|---------|----|----|--------------|---------|--------|------|
|--|-----|-----|---------|----|----|--------------|---------|--------|------|

(b) Constant price expenditure expressed in 2005-06 prices, using the State and Territory implicit price deflators for general government final consumption expenditure on hospital clinical services (table 12A.54).

(c) Depreciation is excluded for all years.

(d) See the *National Mental Health Report 2005* for a full description of the derivation of expenditure estimates.

(e) Queensland has advised that it provides older persons' mental health services inpatient services using a number of different service models including campus and noncampus based options. All service types are reported as older persons' mental health services which may have the effect of lowering the average patient day costs compared to jurisdictions who report 'older persons' care units' separately. Queensland has also advised that the high bed day cost of forensic mental health service beds in 2002-03 was due to inflated bed day costs associated with a new 21 bed forensic service that was set up in Townsville.

(f) Child and adolescent mental health services were not available, or could not be separately identified, in Tasmania, the ACT and the NT. Older Persons' Mental Health Services programs were not available, or could not be separately identified, in Tasmania for some years, the ACT and the NT. Tasmanian figures include child and adolescent mental health services within the general mental health services category. Forensic mental health services were not available in the ACT.

(g) The following changes occurred in 2005-06 for Tasmanian that impact on these data: NGO residential services were included for the first time and one service unit was re-classified from an older persons unit to an adult residential service.

.. Not applicable.

Source: State and Territory governments (unpublished).

Table 12A.38

**Table 12A.38 Average recurrent cost per inpatient bed day, by public hospital type (2005-06 dollars) (a), (b), (c), (d)**

|   | NSW    | Vic (e) | Qld (f) | WA     | SA     | Tas (g) | ACT    | NT       | Aust   |
|---|--------|---------|---------|--------|--------|---------|--------|----------|--------|
| Psychiatric hospitals (acute units)     |        |         |         |        |        |         |        |          |        |
| 2001-02                                 | 676.05 | 898.10  | 514.15  | 710.82 | 642.58 | 783.98  | ..     | ..       | 697.45 |
| 2002-03                                 | 662.22 | 775.95  | ..      | 649.35 | 660.24 | ..      | ..     | ..       | 674.23 |
| 2003-04                                 | 688.58 | 854.43  | ..      | 734.72 | 688.58 | ..      | ..     | ..       | 715.54 |
| 2004-05                                 | 674.88 | 895.15  | ..      | 736.60 | 733.56 | ..      | ..     | ..       | 720.94 |
| 2005-06                                 | 693.78 | 903.92  | ..      | 723.09 | 747.60 | ..      | ..     | ..       | 729.96 |
| Psychiatric hospitals (non-acute units) |        |         |         |        |        |         |        |          |        |
| 2001-02                                 | 465.63 | 621.56  | 571.19  | 647.35 | 395.87 | ..      | ..     | ..       | 496.19 |
| 2002-03                                 | 478.37 | 675.43  | 649.61  | 734.90 | 415.10 | ..      | ..     | ..       | 533.71 |
| 2003-04                                 | 512.68 | 621.59  | 508.71  | 719.17 | 435.22 | ..      | ..     | ..       | 519.00 |
| 2004-05                                 | 464.35 | 711.44  | 484.05  | 758.22 | 446.23 | ..      | ..     | ..       | 499.43 |
| 2005-06                                 | 489.92 | 588.26  | 499.90  | 739.34 | 452.83 | ..      | ..     | ..       | 508.00 |
| Psychiatric hospitals (all units)       |        |         |         |        |        |         |        |          |        |
| 2001-02                                 | 529.58 | 801.21  | 570.07  | 675.24 | 486.98 | 783.98  | ..     | ..       | 558.01 |
| 2002-03                                 | 536.35 | 735.57  | 649.61  | 694.98 | 504.65 | ..      | ..     | ..       | 577.68 |
| 2003-04                                 | 567.03 | 749.01  | 508.71  | 726.46 | 530.81 | ..      | ..     | ..       | 577.12 |
| 2004-05                                 | 528.30 | 798.90  | 484.05  | 747.82 | 552.70 | ..      | ..     | ..       | 562.69 |
| 2005-06                                 | 558.30 | 740.09  | 499.90  | 730.22 | 563.93 | ..      | ..     | ..       | 576.97 |
| Public acute hospitals                  |        |         |         |        |        |         |        |          |        |
| 2001-02                                 | 598.91 | 554.16  | 504.74  | 673.35 | 507.67 | 707.31  | 596.44 | 1 175.41 | 571.34 |
| 2002-03                                 | 694.43 | 571.10  | 517.26  | 681.11 | 524.96 | 423.77  | 649.60 | 1 002.14 | 598.12 |
| 2003-04                                 | 768.99 | 556.71  | 532.93  | 696.20 | 534.89 | 412.04  | 556.22 | 993.35   | 619.57 |
| 2004-05                                 | 697.78 | 598.81  | 531.72  | 695.72 | 558.77 | 467.85  | 543.85 | 831.70   | 616.36 |
| 2005-06                                 | 737.50 | 581.63  | 576.01  | 682.58 | 586.86 | 482.34  | 527.47 | 818.97   | 635.38 |

(a) Data for 2005-06 are preliminary; final validation is ongoing.

(b) Constant price expenditure expressed in 2005-06 prices, using the State and Territory implicit price deflators for general government final consumption expenditure on hospital clinical services (table 12A.54).

(c) Depreciation is excluded for all years.

(d) See the *National Mental Health Report 2005* for a full description of data sources and analysis.

(e) Mainstreaming has occurred at different rates in different jurisdictions. In Victoria's case, the data for psychiatric hospitals comprises mainly forensic services, since nearly all general psychiatric treatment occurs in mainstreamed units in general acute hospitals. This means that the client profile and service costs are very different from those of a jurisdiction where general psychiatric treatment still occurs mostly in psychiatric hospitals.

(f) For Queensland, 2004-05 data for psychiatric and public acute hospitals have been revised. Queensland data for general hospitals include costs associated with two extended treatment units that report through general acute hospitals. Queensland does not provide acute services in psychiatric hospitals.

(g) For Tasmania, the last stages of the closure of the Royal Derwent Hospital resulted in anomalous data for 2001-02, that is, infrastructure expenditure spread over very few beds.

.. Not applicable.

**Table 12A.38 Average recurrent cost per inpatient bed day, by public hospital type (2005-06 dollars) (a), (b), (c), (d)**

|  | <i>NSW</i> | <i>Vic (e)</i> | <i>Qld (f)</i> | <i>WA</i> | <i>SA</i> | <i>Tas (g)</i> | <i>ACT</i> | <i>NT</i> | <i>Aust</i> |
|--|------------|----------------|----------------|-----------|-----------|----------------|------------|-----------|-------------|
|--|------------|----------------|----------------|-----------|-----------|----------------|------------|-----------|-------------|

Source: State and Territory governments (unpublished).

Table 12A.39

Table 12A.39 Average recurrent cost to government per patient day for community residential services (2005-06 dollars) (a), (b), (c), (d), (e)

|                           | NSW    | Vic    | Qld (f) | WA     | SA (g) | Tas (h) | ACT    | NT (i) | Aust   |
|---------------------------|--------|--------|---------|--------|--------|---------|--------|--------|--------|
| General adult units       |        |        |         |        |        |         |        |        |        |
| 2001-02                   |        |        |         |        |        |         |        |        |        |
| 24-hour staffed units     | 303.29 | 347.15 | ..      | 338.16 | 133.17 | 579.95  | 495.33 | ..     | 350.46 |
| non-24-hour staffed units | 48.65  | 141.32 | ..      | ..     | ..     | ..      | 64.11  | 75.59  | 90.65  |
| 2002-03                   |        |        |         |        |        |         |        |        |        |
| 24-hour staffed units     | 333.79 | 313.79 | ..      | 277.32 | 124.02 | 551.79  | 723.84 | ..     | 343.80 |
| non-24-hour staffed units | 46.07  | 142.37 | ..      | 139.98 | ..     | ..      | 66.34  | 88.42  | 96.77  |
| 2003-04                   |        |        |         |        |        |         |        |        |        |
| 24-hour staffed units     | 329.99 | 310.76 | ..      | 266.88 | 147.37 | 682.26  | 393.60 | ..     | 331.78 |
| non-24-hour staffed units | na     | 145.19 | ..      | 139.97 | 208.39 | ..      | 79.95  | 67.57  | 156.93 |
| 2004-05                   |        |        |         |        |        |         |        |        |        |
| 24-hour staffed units     | 318.77 | 337.62 | ..      | 313.69 | 199.04 | 449.11  | 422.38 | ..     | 339.69 |
| non-24-hour staffed units | na     | 141.37 | ..      | 141.63 | 305.57 | ..      | 77.20  | 69.45  | 210.43 |
| 2005-06                   |        |        |         |        |        |         |        |        |        |
| 24-hour staffed units     | 254.64 | 380.70 | ..      | 396.32 | 215.40 | 309.99  | 374.70 | ..     | 341.20 |
| non-24-hour staffed units | 80.74  | 164.98 | ..      | 128.97 | 250.82 | ..      | 57.82  | 105.41 | 122.89 |
| Older persons' care units |        |        |         |        |        |         |        |        |        |
| 2001-02                   |        |        |         |        |        |         |        |        |        |
| 24-hour staffed units     | 273.48 | 259.49 | ..      | ..     | ..     | 393.88  | ..     | ..     | 270.75 |
| non-24-hour staffed units | 94.29  | ..     | ..      | ..     | ..     | ..      | ..     | ..     | 94.29  |
| 2002-03                   |        |        |         |        |        |         |        |        |        |
| 24-hour staffed units     | 356.36 | 274.75 | ..      | ..     | ..     | 316.44  | 62.89  | ..     | 289.29 |
| non-24-hour staffed units | 99.08  | ..     | ..      | ..     | ..     | ..      | ..     | ..     | 99.08  |

Table 12A.39

Table 12A.39 Average recurrent cost to government per patient day for community residential services (2005-06 dollars) (a), (b), (c), (d), (e)

|                           | NSW    | Vic    | Qld (f) | WA | SA (g) | Tas (h) | ACT    | NT (i) | Aust   |
|---------------------------|--------|--------|---------|----|--------|---------|--------|--------|--------|
| 2003-04                   |        |        |         |    |        |         |        |        |        |
| 24-hour staffed units     | 260.00 | 274.48 | ..      | .. | ..     | 319.34  | 175.53 | ..     | 275.10 |
| non-24-hour staffed units | na     | ..     | ..      | .. | ..     | ..      | ..     | ..     | na     |
| 2004-05                   |        |        |         |    |        |         |        |        |        |
| 24-hour staffed units     | 300.21 | 280.78 | ..      | .. | ..     | 306.68  | 148.71 | ..     | 283.60 |
| non-24-hour staffed units | na     | ..     | ..      | .. | ..     | ..      | ..     | ..     | na     |
| 2005-06                   |        |        |         |    |        |         |        |        |        |
| 24-hour staffed units     | 274.22 | 269.88 | ..      | .. | ..     | 353.93  | 60.55  | ..     | 271.97 |
| non-24-hour staffed units | 105.26 | ..     | ..      | .. | ..     | ..      | ..     | ..     | 105.26 |

(a) Data for 2005-06 are preliminary; final validation is ongoing.

(b) Depreciation is excluded for all years.

(c) Unit costs are not casemix adjusted.

(d) Constant price expenditure expressed in 2005-06 prices, using the State and Territory implicit price deflators for general government final consumption expenditure on hospital clinical services (table 12A.54).

(e) See the *National Mental Health Report 2005* for a full description of data sources and analysis.

(f) Queensland does not fund community residential services, however, it funds a number of extended treatment services, both campus and non-campus based, which provide longer term inpatient treatment and rehabilitation services with a full clinical staffing 24 hours a day 7 days a week. Queensland does not report these beds as community residential beds as it considers these beds to be substantially different to beds described as such in other states and territories.

(g) SA does not have any community residential services that are aged care units.

(h) Tasmanian services include both acute and rehabilitation units which have higher unit costs than extended care units. In 2001, additional new units were established with establishment costs included in recurrent expenditure for that year. The following changes occurred in 2005-06 that impact on these data: NGO residential services were included for the first time and one service unit was re-classified from an older persons unit to an adult residential service.

(i) General adult 24-hour residential services are not available in the NT.

na Not available. .. Not applicable.

Source: State and Territory governments (unpublished).

Table 12A.40

**Table 12A.40 Average cost to government (recurrent) per treated patient in the community NSW (2005-06 dollars) (a), (b), (c), (d), (e), (f), (g), (h)**

|  | 2001-02  | 2002-03  | 2003-04  | 2004-05  | 2005-06  |
|--|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Unit cost (dollars per treated patient in the community) | 1 059.33 | 1 076.85 | 1 061.48 | 1 573.78 | 1 153.80 |
| Percent of services not reporting                        | 19.6     | 20.1     | 27.1     | 24.5     | 7.7      |
| Expenditure covered by non reporting services (per cent) | 10.9     | 10.8     | 14.1     | 12.1     | 3.0      |

(a) Data for 2005-06 are preliminary; final validation is ongoing.

(b) The above data and derived indicators have significant data quality problems and are presented for demonstration purposes only, which is aimed at improving the quality of information reported in future years. The data and indicators are not of sufficient quality to be used for any form of comparative analysis of the performance of State and Territory jurisdictions. Future work will focus on improving data on service outputs and outcomes to support a range of analyses.

(c) The absence of unique patient identifiers in many jurisdictions means that clients who happen to attend mental health services other than their usual service may be counted twice. This double counting may artificially reduce average costs in some states or territories. Victoria, WA and the NT have statewide systems of unique identifiers, so the extent of overcounting of patients in these states is relatively lower than in other jurisdictions. Differences across jurisdictions in the complexity of cases treated, the service options available for treatment and admission practices also reduce comparability of data between states and territories. In addition, cost components such as depreciation are not measured consistently across jurisdictions.

(d) Depreciation is excluded as it is variably handled by jurisdictions.

(e) Unit costs not casemix adjusted.

(f) Constant price expenditure expressed in 2005-06 prices using the State and Territory implicit price deflators for general government final consumption expenditure on hospital clinical services (table 12A.54).

(g) See the *National Mental Health Report 2005* for a full description of data sources and analysis.

(h) Calculation of average unit costs excludes those services with missing patient data.

Source: NSW Government (unpublished).

**Table 12A.41 Average cost to government (recurrent) per treated patient in the community Victoria (2005-06 dollars) (a), (b), (c), (d), (e), (f), (g), (h)**

|  | 2001-02  | 2002-03  | 2003-04  | 2004-05  | 2005-06  |
|--|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Unit cost (dollars per treated patient in the community) | 2 504.57 | 1 965.58 | 2 922.29 | 2 959.30 | 3 172.38 |
| Percent of services not reporting                        | 4.8      | 30.6     | 22.2     | 12.8     | 18.0     |
| Expenditure covered by non reporting services (per cent) | 3.9      | 28.1     | 2.6      | 2.7      | 2.5      |

(a) Data for 2005-06 are preliminary; final validation is ongoing.

(b) The above data and derived indicators have significant data quality problems and are presented for demonstration purposes only, which is aimed at improving the quality of information reported in future years. The data and indicators are not of sufficient quality to be used for any form of comparative analysis of the performance of State and Territory jurisdictions. Future work will focus on improving data on service outputs and outcomes to support a range of analyses.

(c) The absence of unique patient identifiers in many jurisdictions means that clients who happen to attend mental health services other than their usual service may be counted twice. This double counting may artificially reduce average costs in some states or territories. Victoria, WA and the NT have statewide systems of unique identifiers, so the extent of overcounting of patients in these states is relatively lower than in other jurisdictions. Differences across jurisdictions in the complexity of cases treated, the service options available for treatment and admission practices also reduce comparability of data between states and territories. In addition, cost components such as depreciation are not measured consistently across jurisdictions.

(d) Depreciation is excluded as it is variably handled by jurisdictions.

(e) Unit costs not casemix adjusted.

(f) Constant price expenditure expressed in 2005-06 prices using the State and Territory implicit price deflators for general government final consumption expenditure on hospital clinical services (table 12A.54).

(g) See the *National Mental Health Report 2005* for a full description of data sources and analysis.

(h) Calculation of average unit costs excludes those services with missing patient data.

Source: Victorian Government (unpublished).

**Table 12A.42 Average cost to government (recurrent) per treated patient in the community Queensland (2005-06 dollars) (a), (b), (c), (d), (e), (f), (g), (h)**

|  | 2001-02  | 2002-03  | 2003-04  | 2004-05  | 2005-06  |
|--|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Unit cost (dollars per treated patient in the community) | 1 716.62 | 1 697.93 | 1 647.65 | 1 725.11 | 1 755.26 |
| Percent of services not reporting                        | 1.0      | –        | 1.0      | –        | –        |
| Expenditure covered by non reporting services (per cent) | 0.1      | –        | 0.1      | –        | –        |

(a) Data for 2005-06 are preliminary; final validation is ongoing.

(b) The above data and derived indicators have significant data quality problems and are presented for demonstration purposes only, which is aimed at improving the quality of information reported in future years. The data and indicators are not of sufficient quality to be used for any form of comparative analysis of the performance of State and Territory jurisdictions. Future work will focus on improving data on service outputs and outcomes to support a range of analyses.

(c) The absence of unique patient identifiers in many jurisdictions means that clients who happen to attend mental health services other than their usual service may be counted twice. This double counting may artificially reduce average costs in some states or territories. Victoria, WA and the NT have statewide systems of unique identifiers, so the extent of overcounting of patients in these states is relatively lower than in other jurisdictions. Differences across jurisdictions in the complexity of cases treated, the service options available for treatment and admission practices also reduce comparability of data between states and territories. In addition, cost components such as depreciation are not measured consistently across jurisdictions.

(d) Depreciation is excluded as it is variably handled by jurisdictions.

(e) Unit costs not casemix adjusted.

(f) Constant price expenditure expressed in 2005-06 prices using the State and Territory implicit price deflators for general government final consumption expenditure on hospital clinical services (table 12A.54).

(g) See the *National Mental Health Report 2005* for a full description of data sources and analysis.

(h) Calculation of average unit costs excludes those services with missing patient data.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: Queensland Government (unpublished).

**Table 12A.43 Average cost to government (recurrent) per treated patient in the community WA (2005-06 dollars) (a), (b), (c), (d), (e), (f), (g), (h) (i)**

|  | 2001-02  | 2002-03  | 2003-04  | 2004-05  | 2005-06  |
|--|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Unit cost (dollars per treated patient in the community) | 2 121.03 | 2 278.61 | 2 576.10 | 2 629.91 | 3 150.96 |
| Percent of services not reporting                        | 1.1      | –        | –        | –        | –        |
| Expenditure covered by non reporting services (per cent) | –        | –        | –        | –        | –        |

(a) Data for 2005-06 are preliminary; final validation is ongoing.

(b) The above data and derived indicators have significant data quality problems and are presented for demonstration purposes only, which is aimed at improving the quality of information reported in future years. The data and indicators are not of sufficient quality to be used for any form of comparative analysis of the performance of State and Territory jurisdictions. Future work will focus on improving data on service outputs and outcomes to support a range of analyses.

(c) The absence of unique patient identifiers in many jurisdictions means that clients who happen to attend mental health services other than their usual service may be counted twice. This double counting may artificially reduce average costs in some states or territories. Victoria, WA and the NT have statewide systems of unique identifiers, so the extent of overcounting of patients in these states is relatively lower than in other jurisdictions. Differences across jurisdictions in the complexity of cases treated, the service options available for treatment and admission practices also reduce comparability of data between states and territories. In addition, cost components such as depreciation are not measured consistently across jurisdictions.

(d) Depreciation is excluded as it is variably handled by jurisdictions.

(e) Unit costs not casemix adjusted.

(f) Constant price expenditure expressed in 2005-06 prices using the State and Territory implicit price deflators for general government final consumption expenditure on hospital clinical services (table 12A.54).

(g) See the *National Mental Health Report 2005* for a full description of data sources and analysis.

(h) Calculation of average unit costs excludes those services with missing patient data.

(i) Prior to 2005-06, the number of ambulatory services were counted at a sub-program level. For 2005-06, counting is done at target population level within each organisation. Note that individual sub-programs have now been rolled up to target population group level for each organisation.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: WA Government (unpublished).

**Table 12A.44 Average cost to government (recurrent) per treated patient in the community SA (2005-06 dollars) (a), (b), (c), (d), (e), (f), (g), (h)**

|  | 2001-02  | 2002-03  | 2003-04  | 2004-05  | 2005-06  |
|--|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Unit cost (dollars per treated patient in the community) | 1 508.22 | 1 853.94 | 1 658.35 | 1 811.40 | 1 640.73 |
| Percent of services not reporting                        | 13.8     | 14.1     | 5.7      | 5.6      | 5.4      |
| Expenditure covered by non reporting services (per cent) | 8.9      | 6.4      | 4.3      | 3.2      | 4.5      |

(a) Data for 2005-06 are preliminary; final validation is ongoing.

(b) The above data and derived indicators have significant data quality problems and are presented for demonstration purposes only, which is aimed at improving the quality of information reported in future years. The data and indicators are not of sufficient quality to be used for any form of comparative analysis of the performance of State and Territory jurisdictions. Future work will focus on improving data on service outputs and outcomes to support a range of analyses.

(c) The absence of unique patient identifiers in many jurisdictions means that clients who happen to attend mental health services other than their usual service may be counted twice. This double counting may artificially reduce average costs in some states or territories. Victoria, WA and the NT have statewide systems of unique identifiers, so the extent of overcounting of patients in these states is relatively lower than in other jurisdictions. Differences across jurisdictions in the complexity of cases treated, the service options available for treatment and admission practices also reduce comparability of data between states and territories. In addition, cost components such as depreciation are not measured consistently across jurisdictions.

(d) Depreciation is excluded as it is variably handled by jurisdictions.

(e) Unit costs not casemix adjusted.

(f) Constant price expenditure expressed in 2005-06 prices using the State and Territory implicit price deflators for general government final consumption expenditure on hospital clinical services (table 12A.54).

(g) See the *National Mental Health Report 2005* for a full description of data sources and analysis.

(h) Calculation of average unit costs excludes those services with missing patient data.

Source: SA Government (unpublished).

**Table 12A.45 Average cost to government (recurrent) per treated patient in the community Tasmania (2005-06 dollars) (a), (b), (c), (d), (e), (f), (g), (h)**

|  | 2001-02  | 2002-03  | 2003-04  | 2004-05  | 2005-06  |
|--|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Unit cost (dollars per treated patient in the community) | 1 786.17 | 1 531.55 | 1 576.31 | 2 116.36 | 2 328.43 |
| Percent of services not reporting                        | 4.8      | 4.8      | 4.8      | –        | 4.3      |
| Expenditure covered by non reporting services (per cent) | 8.5      | 3.7      | 7.1      | –        | 3.0      |

(a) Data for 2005-06 are preliminary; final validation is ongoing.

(b) The above data and derived indicators have significant data quality problems and are presented for demonstration purposes only, which is aimed at improving the quality of information reported in future years. The data and indicators are not of sufficient quality to be used for any form of comparative analysis of the performance of State and Territory jurisdictions. Future work will focus on improving data on service outputs and outcomes to support a range of analyses.

(c) The absence of unique patient identifiers in many jurisdictions means that clients who happen to attend mental health services other than their usual service may be counted twice. This double counting may artificially reduce average costs in some states or territories. Victoria, WA and the NT have statewide systems of unique identifiers, so the extent of overcounting of patients in these states is relatively lower than in other jurisdictions. Differences across jurisdictions in the complexity of cases treated, the service options available for treatment and admission practices also reduce comparability of data between states and territories. In addition, cost components such as depreciation are not measured consistently across jurisdictions.

(d) Depreciation is excluded as it is variably handled by jurisdictions.

(e) Unit costs not casemix adjusted.

(f) Constant price expenditure expressed in 2005-06 prices using the State and Territory implicit price deflators for general government final consumption expenditure on hospital clinical services (table 12A.54).

(g) See the *National Mental Health Report 2005* for a full description of data sources and analysis.

(h) Calculation of average unit costs excludes those services with missing patient data.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: Tasmanian Government (unpublished).

Table 12A.46

**Table 12A.46 Average cost to government (recurrent) per treated patient in the community ACT (2005-06 dollars) (a), (b), (c), (d), (e), (f), (g), (h)**

|  | 2001-02  | 2002-03  | 2003-04  | 2004-05  | 2005-06  |
|--|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Unit cost (dollars per treated patient in the community) | 1 366.86 | 1 442.44 | 1 306.12 | 1 599.23 | 1 978.02 |
| Percent of services not reporting                        | 7.1      | 11.8     | 16.7     | 16.7     | 16.7     |
| Expenditure covered by non reporting services (per cent) | 6.2      | 3.2      | 0.4      | 0.7      | 0.9      |

(a) Data for 2005-06 are preliminary; final validation is ongoing.

(b) The above data and derived indicators have significant data quality problems and are presented for demonstration purposes only, which is aimed at improving the quality of information reported in future years. The data and indicators are not of sufficient quality to be used for any form of comparative analysis of the performance of State and Territory jurisdictions. Future work will focus on improving data on service outputs and outcomes to support a range of analyses.

(c) The absence of unique patient identifiers in many jurisdictions means that clients who happen to attend mental health services other than their usual service may be counted twice. This double counting may artificially reduce average costs in some states or territories. Victoria, WA and the NT have statewide systems of unique identifiers, so the extent of overcounting of patients in these states is relatively lower than in other jurisdictions. Differences across jurisdictions in the complexity of cases treated, the service options available for treatment and admission practices also reduce comparability of data between states and territories. In addition, cost components such as depreciation are not measured consistently across jurisdictions.

(d) Depreciation is excluded as it is variably handled by jurisdictions.

(e) Unit costs not casemix adjusted.

(f) Constant price expenditure expressed in 2005-06 prices using the State and Territory implicit price deflators for general government final consumption expenditure on hospital clinical services (table 12A.54).

(g) See the *National Mental Health Report 2005* for a full description of data sources and analysis.

(h) Calculation of average unit costs excludes those services with missing patient data.

Source: ACT Government (unpublished).

**Table 12A.47 Average cost to government (recurrent) per treated patient in the community NT (2005-06 dollars) (a), (b), (c), (d), (e), (f), (g), (h), (i)**

|  | 2001-02  | 2002-03  | 2003-04  | 2004-05  | 2005-06  |
|--|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Unit cost (dollars per treated patient in the community) | 2 131.48 | 1 767.02 | 1 985.30 | 1 761.84 | 1 606.67 |
| Percent of services not reporting                        | –        | –        | –        | –        | –        |
| Expenditure covered by non reporting services (per cent) | –        | –        | –        | –        | –        |

(a) Data for 2005-06 are preliminary; final validation is ongoing.

(b) The above data and derived indicators have significant data quality problems and are presented for demonstration purposes only, which is aimed at improving the quality of information reported in future years. The data and indicators are not of sufficient quality to be used for any form of comparative analysis of the performance of State and Territory jurisdictions. Future work will focus on improving data on service outputs and outcomes to support a range of analyses.

(c) The absence of unique patient identifiers in many jurisdictions means that clients who happen to attend mental health services other than their usual service may be counted twice. This double counting may artificially reduce average costs in some states or territories. Victoria, WA and the NT have statewide systems of unique identifiers, so the extent of overcounting of patients in these states is relatively lower than in other jurisdictions. Differences across jurisdictions in the complexity of cases treated, the service options available for treatment and admission practices also reduce comparability of data between states and territories. In addition, cost components such as depreciation are not measured consistently across jurisdictions.

(d) Depreciation is excluded as it is variably handled by jurisdictions.

(e) Unit costs not casemix adjusted.

(f) Constant price expenditure expressed in 2005-06 prices using the State and Territory implicit price deflators for general government final consumption expenditure on hospital clinical services (table 12A.54).

(g) See the *National Mental Health Report 2005* for a full description of data sources and analysis.

(h) Calculation of average unit costs excludes those services with missing patient data.

(i) The number of patients treated is the sum of treated patients per service/work unit. Patients may have been treated at more than one service/work unit.

– Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: NT Government (unpublished).

Table 12A.48

**Table 12A.48 Average cost to government (recurrent) per treated patient in the community Australia (2005-06 dollars) (a), (b), (c), (d), (e), (f), (g), (h)**

|  | 2001-02  | 2002-03  | 2003-04  | 2004-05  | 2005-06  |
|--|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Unit cost (dollars per treated patient in the community) | 1 354.46 | 1 339.86 | 1 511.72 | 1 930.16 | 1 781.30 |
| Percent of services not reporting                        | 11.8     | 16.6     | 17.7     | 14.5     | 8.8      |
| Expenditure covered by non reporting services (per cent) | 5.6      | 11.9     | 5.9      | 4.8      | 2.0      |

(a) Data for 2005-06 are preliminary; final validation is ongoing.

(b) The above data and derived indicators have significant data quality problems and are presented for demonstration purposes only, which is aimed at improving the quality of information reported in future years. The data and indicators are not of sufficient quality to be used for any form of comparative analysis of the performance of State and Territory jurisdictions. Future work will focus on improving data on service outputs and outcomes to support a range of analyses.

(c) The absence of unique patient identifiers in many jurisdictions means that clients who happen to attend mental health services other than their usual service may be counted twice. This double counting may artificially reduce average costs in some states or territories. Victoria, WA and the NT have statewide systems of unique identifiers, so the extent of overcounting of patients in these states is relatively lower than in other jurisdictions. Differences across jurisdictions in the complexity of cases treated, the service options available for treatment and admission practices also reduce comparability of data between states and territories. In addition, cost components such as depreciation are not measured consistently across jurisdictions.

(d) Depreciation is excluded as it is variably handled by jurisdictions.

(e) Unit costs not casemix adjusted.

(f) Constant price expenditure expressed in 2005-06 prices using the State and Territory implicit price deflators for general government final consumption expenditure on hospital clinical services (table 12A.54).

(g) See the *National Mental Health Report 2005* for a full description of data sources and analysis.

(h) Calculation of average unit costs excludes those services with missing patient data.

Source: State and Territory governments (unpublished).

Table 12A.49

**Table 12A.49 Suicides and mortality rate, by sex, Australia (a)**

|  | 1996  | 1997  | 1998  | 1999  | 2000  | 2001  | 2002  | 2003  | 2004  | 2005  |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Suicides (no.)                                   |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Males  | 1 931 | 2 143 | 2 150 | 2 002 | 1 860 | 1 935 | 1 817 | 1 736 | 1 661 | 1 657 |
| Females  | 462   | 577   | 533   | 490   | 503   | 519   | 503   | 477   | 437   | 444   |
| Persons  | 2 393 | 2 720 | 2 683 | 2 492 | 2 363 | 2 454 | 2 320 | 2 213 | 2 098 | 2 101 |
| Suicide death rate (per 100 000 people) (b), (c) |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Males  | 21.5  | 23.6  | 23.2  | 21.6  | 19.8  | 20.3  | 18.8  | 17.7  | 16.8  | 16.4  |
| Females  | 5.1   | 6.2   | 5.6   | 5.1   | 5.2   | 5.3   | 5.0   | 4.7   | 4.3   | 4.3   |
| Persons  | 13.1  | 14.7  | 14.3  | 13.2  | 12.3  | 12.6  | 11.8  | 11.1  | 10.4  | 10.3  |

(a) By year of registration. Year-to-year variation can be influenced by coronial workloads.

(b) At 30 June.

(c) Age-standardised death rate per 100 000 using estimated resident population for Australia (persons) at 30 June 2001 as the standard population. Direct method used. Includes deaths of persons aged under 15 years.

Source: ABS 2007, *Suicides 2005, Australia*, Cat. no. 3309.0, Canberra.

Table 12A.50

Table 12A.50 **Suicide deaths and death rate (a)**

|  | <i>NSW</i> | <i>Vic</i> | <i>Qld</i> | <i>WA</i> | <i>SA</i> | <i>Tas (b)</i> | <i>ACT (b)</i> | <i>NT (b)</i> | <i>Aust</i> |
|--|------------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|----------------|----------------|---------------|-------------|
| Suicide deaths (no.)                       |            |            |            |           |           |                |                |               |             |
| 1996                                       | 815        | 500        | 539        | 218       | 185       | 64             | 37             | 35            | 2 393       |
| 1997                                       | 934        | 669        | 535        | 255       | 196       | 51             | 42             | 38            | 2 720       |
| 1998                                       | 862        | 579        | 579        | 287       | 244       | 59             | 31             | 42            | 2 683       |
| 1999                                       | 869        | 552        | 480        | 236       | 200       | 78             | 45             | 32            | 2 492       |
| 2000                                       | 730        | 511        | 541        | 261       | 199       | 50             | 29             | 42            | 2 363       |
| 2001                                       | 785        | 541        | 499        | 269       | 207       | 64             | 46             | 43            | 2 454       |
| 2002                                       | 692        | 528        | 537        | 242       | 170       | 70             | 26             | 55            | 2 320       |
| 2003                                       | 640        | 540        | 466        | 226       | 193       | 69             | 35             | 44            | 2 213       |
| 2004                                       | 587        | 521        | 453        | 194       | 178       | 88             | 26             | 51            | 2 098       |
| 2005                                       | 549        | 505        | 459        | 203       | 231       | 74             | 35             | 45            | 2 101       |
| Suicide death rate per 100 000 persons (c) |            |            |            |           |           |                |                |               |             |
| 1996                                       | 13.1       | 11.0       | 16.1       | 12.3      | 12.5      | 13.5           | 12.0           | 19.2          | 13.1        |
| 1997                                       | 14.9       | 14.5       | 15.7       | 14.2      | 13.3      | 10.8           | 13.6           | 20.3          | 14.7        |
| 1998                                       | 13.6       | 12.5       | 16.8       | 15.7      | 16.4      | 12.5           | 10.0           | 22.1          | 14.3        |
| 1999                                       | 13.6       | 11.8       | 13.7       | 12.8      | 13.4      | 16.5           | 14.4           | 16.6          | 13.2        |
| 2000                                       | 11.3       | 10.8       | 15.2       | 13.9      | 13.2      | 10.6           | 9.2            | 21.5          | 12.3        |
| 2001                                       | 11.9       | 11.3       | 13.8       | 14.1      | 13.7      | 13.6           | 14.4           | 21.7          | 12.6        |
| 2002                                       | 10.4       | 10.9       | 14.5       | 12.6      | 11.2      | 14.8           | 8.1            | 27.7          | 11.8        |
| 2003                                       | 9.6        | 11.0       | 12.3       | 11.6      | 12.6      | 14.5           | 10.8           | 21.2          | 11.1        |
| 2004                                       | 8.7        | 10.5       | 11.7       | 9.8       | 11.6      | 18.2           | 8.0            | 25.5          | 10.4        |
| 2005                                       | 8.0        | 9.8        | 11.6       | 10.1      | 14.9      | 15.8           | 10.5           | 21.7          | 10.3        |

(a) By year of registration. Year-to-year variation can be influenced by coronial workloads.

(b) Low population results in small variations in the number of suicides appearing as large changes in rates.

(c) Death rates for 1996 to 2000 standardised to the mid-year 1991 population. Death rates for 2001 to 2005 standardised to the mid-year 2001 population.

Source: ABS 2007, *Suicides, Australia*, Cat no. 3309.0, Canberra; ABS (unpublished), *Causes of Deaths, Australia*, Cat. no. 3303.0, Canberra.

Table 12A.51

Table 12A.51 **Suicide deaths and death rate, 15–24 year olds (a)**

|   | <i>NSW</i> | <i>Vic</i> | <i>Qld</i> | <i>WA</i> | <i>SA</i> | <i>Tas (b)</i> | <i>ACT (b)</i> | <i>NT (b)</i> | <i>Aust</i> |
|---|------------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|----------------|----------------|---------------|-------------|
| Number of suicide deaths of people aged 15–24 years     |            |            |            |           |           |                |                |               |             |
| 1996  | 124        | 78         | 113        | 47        | 24        | 7              | 7              | 7             | 407         |
| 1997  | 170        | 117        | 118        | 43        | 37        | na             | 11             | 11            | na          |
| 1998  | 146        | 94         | 93         | 55        | 36        | 4              | 6              | 12            | 446         |
| 1999  | 122        | 76         | 79         | 47        | 22        | 12             | 9              | 13            | 380         |
| 2000  | 99         | 65         | 81         | 44        | 24        | 13             | 5              | 7             | 338         |
| 2001  | 93         | 67         | 83         | 44        | 31        | 4              | 7              | 10            | 339         |
| 2002  | 83         | 58         | 85         | 46        | 23        | 8              | –              | 12            | 315         |
| 2003  | 78         | 64         | 64         | 39        | 27        | 6              | 9              | 13            | 300         |
| 2004  | 75         | 66         | 54         | 23        | 22        | np             | 3              | np            | 265         |
| 2005  | 66         | 61         | 67         | 30        | 37        | 9              | 5              | 15            | 290         |
| Suicide death rate per 100 000 persons aged 15–24 years |            |            |            |           |           |                |                |               |             |
| 1996  | 14.0       | 11.8       | 22.2       | 17.7      | 11.8      | 10.5           | 13.1           | 22.8          | 15.2        |
| 1997  | 19.3       | 17.7       | 23.3       | 16.0      | 18.4      | na             | 20.9           | 35.2          | na          |
| 1998  | 16.9       | 14.7       | 18.6       | 20.9      | 18.2      | 6.3            | 11.8           | 38.7          | 17.1        |
| 1999  | 14.1       | 11.9       | 15.8       | 17.8      | 11.2      | 19.1           | 17.8           | 42.0          | 14.6        |
| 2000  | 11.4       | 10.1       | 16.1       | 16.5      | 12.2      | 20.8           | 10.0           | 22.5          | 12.9        |
| 2001  | 10.6       | 10.3       | 16.3       | 16.3      | 15.6      | 6.4            | 13.7           | 32.4          | 12.8        |
| 2002  | 9.3        | 8.8        | 16.3       | 16.8      | 11.5      | 12.8           | –              | 39.0          | 11.7        |
| 2003  | 8.7        | 9.6        | 12.0       | 14.0      | 13.3      | 9.4            | 17.4           | 42.7          | 11.0        |
| 2004  | 8.3        | 9.7        | 9.9        | 8.2       | 10.8      | np             | 5.8            | np            | 9.6         |
| 2005  | 7.2        | 8.9        | 11.9       | 10.5      | 17.9      | 13.9           | 9.7            | 48.1          | 10.4        |

(a) By year of registration. Year-to-year variation can be influenced by coronial workloads.

(b) Low population results in small variations in the number of suicides appearing as large changes in rates.

**na** Not available. – Nil or rounded to zero. **np** not published

Source: ABS (unpublished), *Causes of Deaths, Australia*.

Table 12A.52

Table 12A.52 **Suicide deaths and suicide death rate, by area (a), (b), (c), (d)**

|   | <i>NSW</i> | <i>Vic</i> | <i>Qld</i> | <i>WA</i> | <i>SA</i> | <i>Tas (e)</i> | <i>ACT</i> | <i>NT</i> | <i>Aust</i> |
|---|------------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|----------------|------------|-----------|-------------|
| <i>Number of suicide deaths by area</i>                   |            |            |            |           |           |                |            |           |             |
| 1998  |            |            |            |           |           |                |            |           |             |
| Capital city  | 496        | 388        | 269        | 181       | 172       | 37             | 30         | 16        | 1 589       |
| Other urban   | 313        | 137        | 226        | 74        | 47        | 15             | –          | 12        | 824         |
| Rural   | 46         | 53         | 79         | 25        | 22        | 7              | –          | 11        | 243         |
| 1999  |            |            |            |           |           |                |            |           |             |
| Capital city  | 497        | 375        | 221        | 155       | 147       | 34             | 45         | 13        | 1 487       |
| Other urban   | 310        | 126        | 190        | 62        | 29        | 28             | –          | 15        | 760         |
| Rural   | 49         | 51         | 63         | 15        | 24        | 16             | –          | 4         | 222         |
| 2000  |            |            |            |           |           |                |            |           |             |
| Capital city  | 396        | 336        | 226        | 190       | 143       | 20             | 29         | 19        | 1 359       |
| Other urban   | 270        | 122        | 228        | 57        | 34        | 10             | –          | 13        | 734         |
| Rural   | 51         | 51         | 82         | 14        | 20        | 20             | –          | 10        | 248         |
| 2001  |            |            |            |           |           |                |            |           |             |
| Capital city  | 424        | 384        | 192        | 198       | 148       | 26             | 46         | 20        | 1 438       |
| Other urban   | 312        | 109        | 227        | 58        | 39        | 29             | –          | 9         | 783         |
| Rural   | 42         | 46         | 74         | 11        | 17        | 9              | –          | 13        | 212         |
| 2002  |            |            |            |           |           |                |            |           |             |
| Capital city  | 387        | 370        | 195        | 164       | 126       | 27             | 26         | 24        | 1 319       |
| Other urban   | 260        | 118        | 242        | 56        | 25        | 28             | –          | 12        | 741         |
| Rural   | 36         | 38         | 96         | 18        | 18        | 14             | –          | 18        | 238         |
| 2003  |            |            |            |           |           |                |            |           |             |
| Capital city  | 379        | 372        | 220        | 164       | 137       | 27             | 35         | 20        | 1 354       |
| Other urban   | 218        | 111        | 185        | 48        | 39        | 22             | –          | 12        | 635         |
| Rural   | 38         | 54         | 55         | 11        | 16        | 19             | –          | 12        | 205         |
| 2004  |            |            |            |           |           |                |            |           |             |
| Capital city  | 358        | 345        | 194        | 141       | 125       | 29             | 26         | 22        | 1 240       |
| Other urban   | 192        | 122        | 199        | 38        | np        | 37             | –          | np        | 629         |
| Rural   | 32         | 50         | 55         | 15        | 21        | 22             | –          | 16        | 211         |
| 2005  |            |            |            |           |           |                |            |           |             |
| Capital city  | 342        | 332        | 179        | 142       | 173       | 29             | 35         | 23        | 1 255       |
| Other urban   | 186        | 124        | 204        | 45        | 33        | 31             | –          | 11        | 634         |
| Rural   | 19         | 49         | 69         | 14        | 25        | 12             | –          | 11        | 199         |
| <i>Suicide death rate per 100 000 persons by area (f)</i> |            |            |            |           |           |                |            |           |             |
| 1998  |            |            |            |           |           |                |            |           |             |
| Capital city  | 12.5       | 11.6       | 17.2       | 13.6      | 15.8      | 18.9           | 9.7        | 18.5      | 13.4        |
| Other urban   | 15.0       | 14.3       | 15.8       | 20.4      | 20.1      | 8.2            | –          | 20.0      | 15.5        |
| Rural   | 16.1       | 15.8       | 17.4       | 20.0      | 13.4      | 7.5            | –          | 25.2      | 16.2        |

Table 12A.52

Table 12A.52 **Suicide deaths and suicide death rate, by area (a), (b), (c), (d)**

|              | <i>NSW</i> | <i>Vic</i> | <i>Qld</i> | <i>WA</i> | <i>SA</i> | <i>Tas (e)</i> | <i>ACT</i> | <i>NT</i> | <i>Aust</i> |
|--------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|----------------|------------|-----------|-------------|
| Total        | 13.6       | 12.5       | 16.8       | 15.7      | 16.4      | 12.5           | 10.0       | 22.1      | 14.3        |
| 1999         |            |            |            |           |           |                |            |           |             |
| Capital city | 12.4       | 11.1       | 13.9       | 11.4      | 13.4      | 17.3           | 14.4       | 14.8      | 12.4        |
| Other urban  | 14.7       | 13.0       | 13.1       | 16.8      | 12.7      | 15.4           | –          | 24.9      | 14.2        |
| Rural        | 17.1       | 15.2       | 13.8       | 11.9      | 13.9      | 17.1           | –          | 9.0       | 14.6        |
| Total        | 13.6       | 11.8       | 13.7       | 12.8      | 13.4      | 16.5           | 14.4       | 16.6      | 13.2        |
| 2000         |            |            |            |           |           |                |            |           |             |
| Capital city | 9.7        | 9.8        | 14.0       | 13.8      | 13.0      | 10.2           | 9.2        | 21.2      | 11.2        |
| Other urban  | 12.7       | 12.4       | 15.4       | 15.2      | 14.8      | 5.5            | –          | 21.5      | 13.5        |
| Rural        | 17.7       | 15.2       | 17.8       | 11.0      | 11.5      | 21.4           | –          | 22.0      | 16.2        |
| Total        | 11.3       | 10.8       | 15.2       | 13.9      | 13.2      | 10.6           | 9.2        | 21.5      | 12.3        |
| 2001         |            |            |            |           |           |                |            |           |             |
| Capital city | 10.3       | 11.1       | 11.6       | 14.2      | 13.4      | 13.2           | 14.4       | 21.9      | 11.6        |
| Other urban  | 14.5       | 10.9       | 15.0       | 15.3      | 17.0      | 16.0           | –          | 14.9      | 14.2        |
| Rural        | 14.4       | 13.6       | 15.8       | 8.6       | 9.8       | 9.7            | –          | 28.3      | 13.8        |
| Total        | 11.9       | 11.3       | 13.8       | 14.1      | 13.7      | 13.6           | 14.4       | 21.7      | 12.6        |
| 2002         |            |            |            |           |           |                |            |           |             |
| Capital city | 9.3        | 10.5       | 11.5       | 11.6      | 11.3      | 13.6           | 8.1        | 22.3      | 10.5        |
| Other urban  | 12.1       | 11.7       | 15.7       | 14.9      | 10.8      | 15.4           | –          | 25.9      | 13.4        |
| Rural        | 11.5       | 11.3       | 19.9       | 13.0      | 10.4      | 15.1           | –          | 40.4      | 15.0        |
| Total        | 10.4       | 10.9       | 14.5       | 12.6      | 11.2      | 14.8           | 8.1        | 27.7      | 11.8        |
| 2003         |            |            |            |           |           |                |            |           |             |
| Capital city | 9.0        | 10.5       | 12.7       | 11.5      | 12.2      | 13.5           | 10.8       | 18.5      | 10.7        |
| Other urban  | 10.0       | 10.9       | 11.7       | 12.6      | 16.8      | 12.0           | –          | 26.1      | 11.3        |
| Rural        | 12.2       | 16.0       | 11.3       | 7.9       | 9.2       | 20.4           | –          | 26.9      | 12.9        |
| Total        | 9.6        | 11.0       | 12.3       | 11.6      | 12.6      | 14.5           | 10.8       | 21.2      | 11.1        |
| 2004         |            |            |            |           |           |                |            |           |             |
| Capital city | 8.5        | 9.6        | 10.9       | 9.7       | 11.1      | 14.3           | 8.0        | 20.1      | 9.7         |
| Other urban  | 8.8        | 11.8       | 12.3       | 9.9       | np        | 19.9           | –          | np        | 11.1        |
| Rural        | 10.2       | 14.7       | 11.1       | 10.9      | 12.0      | 23.4           | –          | 37.1      | 13.2        |
| Total        | 8.7        | 10.5       | 11.7       | 9.8       | 11.6      | 18.2           | 8.0        | 25.5      | 10.4        |
| 2005         |            |            |            |           |           |                |            |           |             |
| Capital city | 7.8        | 8.9        | 9.8        | 9.5       | 15.0      | 14.5           | 10.5       | 19.6      | 9.5         |
| Other urban  | 8.6        | 12.2       | 12.3       | 11.6      | 14.8      | 17.0           | –          | 22.2      | 11.2        |
| Rural        | 6.5        | 14.7       | 13.9       | 9.6       | 13.5      | 12.9           | –          | 27.2      | 12.5        |
| Total        | 8.0        | 9.8        | 11.6       | 10.1      | 14.9      | 15.8           | 10.5       | 21.7      | 10.3        |

(a) By year of registration. Year-to-year variation can be influenced by coronial workloads.

(b) The 'overseas', 'no fixed abode' or 'undefined' suicides are included in the Australian total.

(c) The Australian estimated residential population total includes the 'Other Territories' — Jervis Bay, Christmas Island and the Cocos (Keeling) Islands.

Table 12A.52 **Suicide deaths and suicide death rate, by area (a), (b), (c), (d)**

|     | <i>NSW</i>   | <i>Vic</i> | <i>Qld</i> | <i>WA</i> | <i>SA</i> | <i>Tas (e)</i> | <i>ACT</i> | <i>NT</i> | <i>Aust</i> |
|-----|--|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|----------------|------------|-----------|-------------|
| (d) | Other urban' comprises centres with more than 20 000 people. 'Rural' comprises all areas except capital cities and other urban. 'Capital city' comprises capital city statistical divisions. 'Other urban' comprises statistical local areas with 50 per cent or greater of their 2001 census enumerated population contained in urban centres, based on Australian Standard Geographical Classification (ASGC) 2001 boundaries. 'Rural' comprises statistical local areas with 50 per cent or greater of their 2001 census enumerated population contained in rural areas. Changes in the population within geographical areas may not be reflected in the rates provided. There is some risk that urban growth areas have been classified as rural as the geography was based on the population in those areas in 2001. Therefore, analysis of data should be undertaken with caution. |            |            |           |           |                |            |           |             |
| (e) | The three criteria for this data tend to distort the Tasmanian picture due to the low level of urbanisation.   |            |            |           |           |                |            |           |             |
| (f) | Death rates standardised to the 30 June 2001 population using the indirect method.<br>– Nil or rounded to zero. <b>np</b> Not published  |            |            |           |           |                |            |           |             |

Source: ABS (unpublished), *Causes of Deaths, Australia*.

Table 12A.53

Table 12A.53 **Suicide deaths, by Indigenous status (a), (b), (c), (d), (e)**

|  | <i>NSW</i> | <i>Vic</i> | <i>Qld</i> | <i>WA</i> | <i>SA</i> | <i>Tas</i> | <i>ACT</i> | <i>NT</i> |
|--|------------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|-----------|
| <i>Number</i>  |            |            |            |           |           |            |            |           |
| 2001–2005  |            |            |            |           |           |            |            |           |
| Non-Indigenous   | 3 078      | np         | 2 240      | 1 035     | 870       | np         | np         | 119       |
| Indigenous   | 88         | np         | 155        | 49        | 44        | np         | np         | 118       |
| <b>Total</b>   | 3 166      | np         | 2 395      | 1 084     | 914       | np         | np         | 237       |
| <i>Indigenous suicide rate per 100 000 Indigenous population</i>         |            |            |            |           |           |            |            |           |
| 2001–2005  | np         | np         | 32.2       | 18.8      | 45.0      | np         | np         | 48.2      |
| <i>Non-Indigenous suicide rate per 100 000 non-Indigenous population</i> |            |            |            |           |           |            |            |           |
| 2001–2005  | np         | np         | 12.2       | 10.8      | 11.4      | np         | np         | 15.5      |

(a) Care should be exercised when using these data as the rates are based on a small number of deaths.

(b) By year of registration. Year-to-year variation can be influenced by coronial workloads.

(c) Data is not adjusted for differences in Indigenous deaths coverage across states and territories and caution is needed in drawing any conclusions about rate differentials.

(d) Non-Indigenous includes 'not stated'.

(e) Calculations of rates for the Indigenous population are based on ABS Experimental Projections, Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians (low series, 2001 base). There are no comparable population data for the non-Indigenous population. Calculations of rates for the non-Indigenous population are based on data derived by subtracting Indigenous population projections from total population estimates and should be used with care. Rates are calculated on an age standardised basis.

**np** Not published.

Source: ABS (unpublished), *Causes of Deaths, Australia*.

**Table 12A.54 Deflators used to calculate real state and territory mental health expenditure (a)**

|         | <i>NSW</i> | <i>Vic</i> | <i>Qld</i> | <i>WA</i> | <i>SA</i> | <i>Tas</i> | <i>ACT</i> | <i>NT</i> |
|---------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|-----------|
| 2001-02 | 85.7       | 86.6       | 86.3       | 87.0      | 86.3      | 87.1       | 86.3       | 86.2      |
| 2002-03 | 88.7       | 89.5       | 89.2       | 89.9      | 89.4      | 89.8       | 89.3       | 89.5      |
| 2003-04 | 92.1       | 92.7       | 92.3       | 93.0      | 92.4      | 92.8       | 92.4       | 93.0      |
| 2004-05 | 95.9       | 96.1       | 95.8       | 96.0      | 95.8      | 95.9       | 95.8       | 96.2      |
| 2005-06 | 100.0      | 100.0      | 100.0      | 100.0     | 100.0     | 100.0      | 100.0      | 100.0     |

(a) The deflators used are the State and Territory implicit price deflators for general government final consumption expenditure on hospital clinical services.

Source: ABS (unpublished).

**Table 12A.55 Deflator used to calculate real Australian Government mental health expenditure (a)**

|         | <i>Aus Gov</i> |
|---------|----------------|
| 2001-02 | 85.7           |
| 2002-03 | 88.3           |
| 2003-04 | 91.7           |
| 2004-05 | 95.3           |
| 2005-06 | 100.0          |

(a) The deflator used is the implicit price deflator for non-farm GDP.

Source: ABS (unpublished).

Table 12A.56

Table 12A.56 Estimated resident populations used in mental health per head calculations (a)

|         | NSW       | Vic       | Qld       | WA        | SA        | Tas     | ACT     | NT      | Aust (b)   |
|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|------------|
| 2001-02 | 6 612 228 | 4 842 498 | 3 683 303 | 1 917 290 | 1 517 720 | 472 421 | 321 298 | 198 727 | 19 567 980 |
| 2002-03 | 6 657 983 | 4 902 716 | 3 779 460 | 1 941 821 | 1 527 568 | 475 671 | 324 478 | 199 559 | 19 811 695 |
| 2003-04 | 6 696 522 | 4 963 015 | 3 874 441 | 1 971 840 | 1 537 417 | 481 295 | 326 425 | 201 173 | 20 054 549 |
| 2004-05 | 6 738 111 | 5 027 334 | 3 968 500 | 2 004 190 | 1 548 052 | 485 239 | 328 850 | 204 794 | 20 307 518 |
| 2005-06 | 6 796 563 | 5 100 121 | 4 059 652 | 2 043 718 | 1 562 295 | 488 875 | 332 775 | 209 228 | 20 595 635 |

(a) The data represent the average of the four quarters ending on 30 June of the financial years.

(b) Includes other territories.

Source: ABS 2007, *Australian Demographic Statistics, December 2006*, Cat. no. 3101.0, table 4, Canberra.