

14A Services for people with a disability — attachment

Definitions for the indicators and descriptors in this attachment are in section 14.7 of the chapter. Data in this chapter are examined by the Disability Services Working Group, but have not been formally audited by the Secretariat. A peer review process is also undertaken by the Disability Services Working Group in the development of the data definitions. Unsourced information was obtained from the Australian, State and Territory governments.

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Table 14A.1

Table 14A.1 Users of Commonwealth State/Territory Disability Agreement (CSTDA) government and non-government provided services, by service type (a), (b), (c), (d), (e)

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW (f)</i>	<i>Vic (g)</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA (h)</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT (i)</i>	<i>NT (j)</i>	<i>Aust</i>
2003-04										
Types of State and Territory government administered services										
Accommodation support										
Government	no.	2 826	4 132	705	1 206	830	147	164	–	10 010
Non-government	no.	3 643	4 765	3 767	1 754	3 254	946	171	212	18 506
Total	no.	6 440	8 589	4 461	2 932	4 069	1 069	334	212	28 100
Community support										
Government	no.	10 035	9 058	5 368	7 554	7 004	1 097	32	321	40 419
Non-government	no.	9 181	20 273	3 582	5 422	3 863	1 145	156	195	43 772
Total	no.	18 013	28 485	8 513	11 138	9 916	2 173	188	509	78 796
Community access										
Government	no.	2 116	569	502	731	266	233	139	–	4 556
Non-government	no.	4 434	12 249	4 650	9 987	4 595	1 319	301	286	37 812
Total	no.	6 483	12 656	5 039	10 354	4 827	1 493	419	286	41 542
Respite										
Government	no.	1 922	1 523	461	633	140	173	183	–	5 031
Non-government	no.	2 580	6 331	2 683	2 093	1 269	73	80	155	15 256
Total	no.	4 153	7 476	3 011	2 464	1 390	238	255	155	19 122
All State and Territory government administered services										
Government	no.	12 768	13 570	5 746	8 035	7 811	1 298	415	321	49 889
Non-government	no.	17 191	35 763	11 422	14 960	9 522	3 086	612	719	93 158
Total	no.	26 846	44 581	14 933	18 947	14 989	3 825	920	940	125 709
Types of Australian Government administered services (k)										
Employment										
Government	no.	162	147	92	–	–	55	15	–	471
Non-government	no.	18 848	18 149	11 945	6 217	5 911	1 627	884	410	63 847
Total	no.	19 003	18 283	12 036	6 217	5 911	1 667	898	410	64 281
All services										
Government	no.	12 869	13 702	5 828	8 035	7 811	1 350	423	321	50 264
Non-government	no.	34 561	52 119	22 252	19 310	14 234	4 491	1 378	1 048	149 081
Total	no.	43 619	60 471	25 629	22 730	19 099	5 197	1 638	1 258	179 162
Government	%	28.5	20.9	22.0	34.7	39.8	26.2	11.3	19.4	26.4
Non-government	%	76.6	79.4	83.9	83.3	72.6	87.1	36.7	63.3	78.4
Proportion of potential population using CSTDA services (l)										
Potential population	no.	229 183	165 315	134 671	69 074	52 114	17 004	11 248	8 986	687 710
	%	19.0	36.6	19.0	32.9	36.6	30.6	14.6	14.0	26.1

2004-05

Types of State and Territory government administered services

Accommodation support

Table 14A.1

Table 14A.1 Users of Commonwealth State/Territory Disability Agreement (CSTDA) government and non-government provided services, by service type (a), (b), (c), (d), (e)

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW (f)</i>	<i>Vic (g)</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA (h)</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT (i)</i>	<i>NT (j)</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Government	no.	3 833	4 507	758	1 473	818	167	170	–	11 726
Non-government	no.	2 175	4 365	3 936	1 788	3 749	1 009	168	190	17 380
Total	no.	5 980	8 321	4 683	3 168	4 550	1 128	338	190	28 355
Community support										
Government	no.	11 199	12 317	5 295	13 263	7 054	1 067	2 316	353	52 777
Non-government	no.	9 039	22 803	3 622	6 182	3 583	947	234	566	46 931
Total	no.	19 082	33 521	8 466	16 511	9 832	1 943	2 508	910	92 579
Community access										
Government	no.	4 103	1 166	562	791	255	241	75	–	7 191
Non-government	no.	2 855	12 103	5 573	3 850	4 648	1 347	313	305	30 988
Total	no.	6 761	12 754	5 994	4 431	4 863	1 513	374	305	36 986
Respite										
Government	no.	2 578	1 925	442	744	82	195	176	–	6 136
Non-government	no.	1 834	7 974	3 128	2 313	1 404	78	126	182	17 023
Total	no.	4 129	9 314	3 442	2 744	1 470	265	287	182	21 797
All State and Territory government administered services										
Government	no.	17 103	16 484	5 787	13 603	7 795	1 266	2 544	353	64 821
Non-government	no.	14 255	40 045	12 222	10 604	10 195	2 988	724	1 085	92 003
Total	no.	28 521	49 612	15 640	19 301	15 447	3 658	3 087	1 350	136 307
Types of Australian Government administered services (k)										
Employment										
Government	no.	164	167	95	–	–	39	15	–	480
Non-government	no.	18 879	18 424	12 245	6 151	5 919	1 729	779	395	64 386
Total	no.	19 037	18 567	12 340	6 151	5 919	1 768	793	395	64 835
All services										
Government	no.	17 213	16 618	5 869	13 603	7 795	1 300	2 556	353	65 192
Non-government	no.	32 107	56 697	23 210	15 196	15 022	4 497	1 425	1 402	149 267
Total	no.	45 148	65 618	26 517	23 171	19 612	5 154	3 753	1 655	190 124
Government	%	38.1	25.3	22.1	58.7	39.7	25.2	68.1	21.3	34.3
Non-government	%	71.1	86.4	87.5	65.6	76.6	87.3	38.0	84.7	78.5
Proportion of potential population using CSTDA services (l)										
Potential population	no.	230 833	166 114	138 657	70 560	52 368	17 355	11 245	9 842	697 124
	%	19.6	39.5	19.1	32.8	37.5	29.7	33.4	16.8	27.3

2005-06

Types of State and Territory government administered services

Accommodation support

Government	no.	4 274	4 266	737	1 513	864	148	149	41	11 992
Non-government	no.	2 830	4 385	4 312	1 981	3 493	979	172	177	18 327
Total	no.	7 095	8 108	5 030	3 407	4 333	1 100	324	217	29 611

Table 14A.1

Table 14A.1 Users of Commonwealth State/Territory Disability Agreement (CSTDA) government and non-government provided services, by service type (a), (b), (c), (d), (e)

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW (f)</i>	<i>Vic (g)</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA (h)</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT (i)</i>	<i>NT (j)</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Community support										
Government	no.	14 471	13 213	6 181	13 537	7 995	1 110	1 908	–	58 296
Non-government	no.	8 084	23 594	4 033	5 341	4 540	1 140	217	423	47 327
Total	no.	21 067	34 121	9 605	15 902	11 348	2 163	2 073	423	96 469
Community access										
Government	no.	4 138	1 378	647	300	311	211	82	71	7 137
Non-government	no.	3 702	12 806	6 278	4 101	4 367	1 447	314	293	33 299
Total	no.	7 690	13 601	6 739	4 350	4 629	1 592	376	355	39 315
Respite										
Government	no.	2 895	2 256	604	67	371	225	169	38	6 620
Non-government	no.	2 051	10 049	3 782	2 568	1 177	70	140	159	19 976
Total	no.	4 593	11 517	4 211	2 616	1 538	279	292	195	25 200
All State and Territory government administered services										
Government	no.	20 548	18 127	6 674	13 856	8 939	1 313	2 111	130	71 555
Non-government	no.	14 897	42 313	13 696	10 083	9 958	3 188	706	936	95 644
Total	no.	31 897	52 517	17 371	19 015	15 958	3 902	2 606	1 021	143 890
Types of Australian Government administered services (k)										
Employment										
Government	no.	23	13	113	–	–	–	–	–	149
Non-government	no.	21 959	19 936	14 183	7 193	6 536	2 121	887	433	73 013
Total	no.	21 981	19 949	14 292	7 193	6 536	2 121	887	433	73 157
All services										
Government	no.	20 561	18 135	6 772	13 856	8 939	1 313	2 111	130	71 674
Non-government	no.	35 545	60 451	26 517	15 786	15 390	5 062	1 480	1 306	161 026
Total	no.	51 133	69 966	30 065	23 894	20 607	5 716	3 327	1 389	205 283
Government	%	40.2	25.9	22.5	58.0	43.4	23.0	63.5	9.4	34.9
Non-government	%	69.5	86.4	88.2	66.1	74.7	88.6	44.5	94.0	78.4
Proportion of potential population using CSTDA services (l)										
Potential population	no.	233 061	168 354	141 593	71 817	52 824	17 513	11 286	10 011	706 608
	%	21.9	41.6	21.2	33.3	39.0	32.6	29.5	13.9	29.1

(a) Service user data are estimates after a statistical linkage key is used to account for individuals who received services from more than one service type outlet during each period. Totals for Australia may not be the sum of the components since individuals might have accessed services in more than one State or Territory. Totals for services administered by State and Territory governments may not be the sum of the government and non-government components as the auspicing agency was 'not stated' for some service users. Totals for each State and Territory or service group may not be the sum of the government and non-government components since individuals might have accessed both government and non-government provided services.

(b) Data for service users of CSTDA services funded by the states and territories exclude specialist psychiatric disability services identified by the jurisdiction.

Table 14A.1 Users of Commonwealth State/Territory Disability Agreement (CSTDA) government and non-government provided services, by service type (a), (b), (c), (d), (e)

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW (f)</i>	<i>Vic (g)</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA (h)</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT (i)</i>	<i>NT (j)</i>	<i>Aust</i>
(c)	Data for service users of the following CSTDA funded service types were not collected: advocacy, information/referral, combined information/advocacy, mutual support/self-help groups, print disability/alternative formats of communication, research and evaluation, training and development, peak bodies and other support services.									
(d)	Data quality continues to improve following the implementation of the CSTDA National Minimum Data Set (NMDS). However, this indicator needs to be interpreted with care due to a number of factors impacting on data quality. Differences in service type outlet and service user response rates between jurisdictions and across years, for example, should be taken into account when interpreting these data.									
(e)	Section 14.6 includes the service type outlet response rates for 2003-04, 2004-05 and 2005-06.									
(f)	NSW experienced low and varied data response rates for the three years. This led to underreporting of service user numbers for all years and affected the comparability of the data across the three years.									
(g)	Victorian 2003-04 data are reported to be significantly understated because errors in the 'date of last service received' and lower than expected response rates have led to under-counting of service users.									
(h)	WA community access and respite data for 2005-06 have been corrected for miscoding of data and, therefore, vary from the data reported in the AIHW report on Disability Support Services in 2005-06.									
(i)	For the ACT, the decreased community support service user count for 2005-06 was due to the data collection for therapy services being incomplete, resulting in therapy service user numbers falling from 2316 users in 2004-05 to 1807 in 2005-06.									
(j)	Due to updates in NT agency sector information, 2003-04 data for respite service differ to those published by the AIHW in the following report: <i>Disability Support Services 2003-04: National Data on Services Provided Under the Commonwealth State/Territory Disability Agreement</i> .									
(k)	Australian Government administered services classified as 'government' are not provided by the Australian Government, but by organisations classified as government related, such as local councils.									
(l)	The potential population estimates (national age- and sex-specific rates applied to each jurisdiction) for CSTDA services are the number of people aged under 65 years, with profound or severe core activity limitations, multiplied by the Indigenous factor for that jurisdiction. See section 14.7 for detailed information on the estimated potential population and the Indigenous factor. Population estimates of 9000 or less have a relative standard error of 25 per cent or more. – Nil or rounded to zero.									

Source: ABS, *Australian Demographic Statistics*, Cat no. 3101.0 (various issues), Canberra; ABS 2004, *Experimental Projections of the Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Population 30 June 2001 to 30 June 2009*, Cat. no. 3238.0, Canberra; AIHW 2005, *Disability Support Services 2003-04: National Data on Services Provided Under the Commonwealth State/Territory Disability Agreement*, Cat. no. DIS 40, Canberra; AIHW analysis of the ABS 2003 Survey of Disability, Ageing and Carers data; AIHW 2006, *Disability Support Services 2004-05: National Data on Services Provided Under the Commonwealth State/Territory Disability Agreement*, Cat. no. DIS 46, Canberra; AIHW 2006, *Disability Rates among Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander People—Updating the Indigenous Factor in Disability Services Performance Indicator Denominators*, AIHW Cat. no. DIS 45, *Welfare Working Paper Series no. 50*, Canberra; AIHW 2007, *Disability Support Services 2005-06: National Data on Services Provided under the CSTDA*, Cat. no. DIS 51, Canberra.

Table 14A.2

Table 14A.2 **Recipients of Disability Support Pension, Mobility Allowance, Carer Payment, Carer Allowance and Sickness Allowance ('000) (a)**

	<i>NSW (b)</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA Tas (b)</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT Other (b)</i>	<i>Aust</i>		
Disability Support Pension (c)										
June 2003	220.1	158.9	129.4	56.3	64.3	32.2	6.9	5.3	..	673.3
June 2004	225.9	165.6	134.2	58.7	66.3	33.3	7.0	5.7	..	696.7
June 2005	227.4	168.7	135.9	59.7	67.5	27.8	7.0	5.9	6.9	706.8
June 2006	228.6	170.5	136.9	60.1	68.1	24.8	7.1	6.1	10.0	712.2
June 2007	227.0	169.7	135.9	58.5	68.2	24.9	6.9	6.3	16.8	714.2
Mobility Allowance (d)										
June 2003	12.8	12.1	8.5	3.7	5.0	1.4	0.5	0.2	..	44.2
June 2004	13.5	12.5	9.0	4.1	5.5	1.5	0.5	0.2	..	46.8
June 2005	14.1	13.1	9.5	4.2	5.8	1.6	0.5	0.2	0.1	49.2
June 2006	14.8	14.0	10.0	4.4	6.1	1.7	0.5	0.2	–	51.7
June 2007	15.7	14.8	10.6	4.5	6.5	1.8	0.6	0.3	0.2	54.9
Carer Payment (e)										
June 2003	26.9	18.9	15.4	5.4	5.7	2.7	0.5	0.4	..	75.9
June 2004	29.9	20.9	17.0	5.9	6.3	3.0	0.6	0.5	..	84.1
June 2005	34.3	23.9	18.8	6.5	7.3	3.4	0.6	0.5	0.1	95.4
June 2006	38.3	26.5	20.4	7.1	7.9	3.6	0.7	0.5	0.1	105.1
June 2007	43.1	29.5	22.2	7.4	8.9	4.2	0.7	0.6	0.1	116.6
Carer Allowance (f)										
June 2003	102.3	81.4	60.9	27.2	25.5	8.8	3.6	1.5	..	311.4
June 2004	103.5	82.4	62.2	26.9	26.3	8.9	3.3	1.5	..	315.1
June 2005	118.6	93.6	69.6	29.7	30.0	10.1	3.7	1.6	0.1	357.1
June 2006	128.6	100.7	74.1	31.0	32.0	10.8	3.9	1.7	0.1	382.9
June 2007	138.5	107.6	78.0	31.8	34.3	11.6	4.2	1.8	0.1	407.9
Sickness Allowance (g)										
June 2003	2.4	2.5	2.0	0.9	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.1	..	8.9
June 2004	2.4	2.6	1.9	0.7	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.1	..	8.7
June 2005	2.3	2.3	1.9	0.8	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.0	..	8.4
June 2006	2.0	2.2	1.8	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.1	–	–	7.5
June 2007	2.0	2.2	1.8	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.1	–	–	7.6

(a) Pensions, allowances and payments were not funded under the CSTDA. Australian totals may not sum as a result of rounding.

(b) For 2003 to 2004, NSW data includes recipients with invalid or unknown postcodes and Tasmanian data includes recipients living overseas. From 2005, the 'other' category includes recipients with invalid or unknown postcodes and recipients living overseas.

(c) The Disability Support Pension is a means tested income support payment for people aged 16 or over who have a physical, intellectual or psychiatric impairment (meeting set criteria) resulting in an inability to work or to be re-skilled for work for at least the next two years (as a result of impairment), or who are participating in the supported wage system. Special rules apply to the vision impaired.

Table 14A.2 Recipients of Disability Support Pension, Mobility Allowance, Carer Payment, Carer Allowance and Sickness Allowance ('000) (a)

	<i>NSW (b)</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA Tas (b)</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT Other (b)</i>	<i>Aust</i>
(d) The Mobility Allowance is a non-means tested income supplement to assist with transport costs for people aged 16 or over with a disability who are in employment, vocational training, a combination of vocational training and employment, job search activities or voluntary work, and who are unable to use public transport without substantial assistance.								
(e) The Carer Payment provides income support to people who, as a result of the demands of their caring role, are unable to support themselves through substantial workforce participation.								
(f) The Carer Allowance is a supplementary payment available to people who provide daily care and attention at home for an adult or a child with a disability or severe medical condition. Data include Health Care Card only customers.								
(g) Sickness Allowance is a means tested income support payment for people aged 21 or over who are temporarily incapacitated from doing their normal work or study, due to illness or injury, and have a job or study to return to when they are fit.								
.. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero.								

Source: Department of Family, Community Services and Indigenous Affairs (FaCSIA) (unpublished); Department of Employment and Workplace Relations (unpublished).

Table 14A.3

Table 14A.3 Real government direct service delivery expenditure, by service type (2006-07 dollars) (\$'000) (a)

	NSW (b)	Vic (c)	Qld (d)	WA (e)	SA (f)	Tas	ACT	NT (g)	S/T (h)	Aus Gov	Aust
Accommodation support											
2002-03	664 084	546 085	201 735	162 172	131 870	55 166	24 739	13 130	1 798 980	..	1 798 980
2003-04	688 071	549 615	217 722	169 741	135 994	57 469	28 594	12 579	1 859 785	..	1 859 785
2004-05	716 603	565 832	240 835	172 357	165 262	60 212	30 226	15 192	1 966 519	..	1 966 519
2005-06	705 341	578 859	234 806	179 916	154 260	62 371	31 291	16 894	1 963 738	..	1 963 738
2006-07	712 378	572 024	288 907	191 294	154 156	66 057	31 358	17 275	2 033 447	..	2 033 447
Community support											
2002-03	85 176	111 932	45 266	52 608	30 055	8 172	9 683	8 751	351 644	..	351 644
2003-04	94 368	143 366	51 549	53 774	29 166	9 040	9 263	10 052	400 579	..	400 579
2004-05	93 971	160 424	56 727	54 578	33 413	10 034	12 034	10 906	432 087	..	432 087
2005-06	103 102	183 902	71 235	57 076	37 540	9 519	12 317	8 622	483 313	..	483 313
2006-07	130 903	187 331	76 784	55 225	35 815	9 845	11 402	9 002	516 308	..	516 308
Community access											
2002-03	133 196	169 839	58 843	22 137	15 101	13 275	3 361	2 323	418 075	6 502	424 577
2003-04	133 231	179 308	62 306	23 687	15 999	13 878	3 543	2 512	434 462	6 366	440 828
2004-05	138 126	182 126	63 247	24 718	17 864	14 442	3 989	2 282	446 795	8 494	455 289
2005-06	146 192	177 907	83 152	25 711	17 600	15 854	4 930	2 409	473 755	7 332	481 087
2006-07	159 398	174 918	94 742	27 120	22 844	17 213	5 023	2 855	504 114	6 839	510 953
Respite services											
2002-03	72 181	49 371	36 041	20 853	8 592	5 794	3 235	1 327	197 393	5 161	202 553
2003-04	74 784	47 075	38 074	21 693	12 345	5 894	4 589	1 465	205 920	5 057	210 977
2004-05	72 018	51 014	42 996	21 461	9 573	6 487	4 338	1 609	209 497	4 950	214 447
2005-06	76 536	59 762	49 221	21 869	9 107	6 172	4 750	1 952	229 370	5 087	234 457
2006-07	89 731	56 643	59 998	21 833	9 465	5 989	4 707	1 959	250 326	4 648	254 974
Employment services											
2002-03	323 345	323 345
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Table 14A.3

Table 14A.3 Real government direct service delivery expenditure, by service type (2006-07 dollars) (\$'000) (a)

	NSW (b)	Vic (c)	Qld (d)	WA (e)	SA (f)	Tas	ACT	NT (g)	S/T (h)	Aus Gov	Aust
2003-04	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	343 932	343 932
2004-05	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	386 653	386 653
2005-06	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	419 484	419 484
2006-07	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	431 623	431 623
Advocacy, information and print disability											
2002-03	7 773	7 426	5 500	1 986	2 842	1 864	525	135	28 052	15 186	43 238
2003-04	8 584	7 300	5 606	2 163	2 487	2 004	831	134	29 109	15 093	44 202
2004-05	8 793	7 899	6 832	2 347	4 276	2 194	1 015	146	33 503	15 442	48 944
2005-06	7 192	7 768	7 231	5 106	2 834	1 957	1 110	209	33 407	14 421	47 828
2006-07	8 495	8 230	13 020	3 055	2 778	2 135	1 149	203	39 065	14 095	53 160
Other support services											
2002-03	2 378	37 200	4 655	10 755	14 298	1 015	895	81	71 277	7 961	79 238
2003-04	6 354	38 455	8 720	9 321	12 246	1 153	2 251	78	78 578	29 762	108 340
2004-05	2 355	45 591	3 935	15 658	14 602	1 105	1 829	77	85 150	34 184	119 334
2005-06	2 706	43 971	9 250	11 731	11 678	1 575	2 192	43	83 148	21 935	105 083
2006-07	5 526	64 687	5 268	13 613	26 072	1 514	2 159	56	118 894	4 808	123 702
Total direct service delivery (including actual payroll tax for NSW, Victoria (in part), Queensland (for 2002-03 and 2003-04), SA (in part for 2006-07) Tasmania and the NT)											
2002-03	964 788	921 852	352 041	270 511	202 757	85 286	42 438	25 747	2 865 421	358 154	3 223 575
2003-04	1 005 392	965 119	383 976	280 378	208 238	89 439	49 071	26 819	3 008 433	400 210	3 408 643
2004-05	1 031 866	1 012 885	414 572	291 119	244 991	94 474	53 432	30 212	3 173 551	449 723	3 623 274
2005-06	1 041 070	1 052 168	454 894	301 410	233 019	97 449	56 590	30 131	3 266 731	468 259	3 734 990
2006-07	1 106 431	1 063 833	538 719	312 139	251 130	102 753	55 798	31 351	3 462 155	462 012	3 924 167

(a) Real dollars are previous years' expenditure in current year's dollars after basing expenditure on the ABS GDP price deflator 2006-07 = 100 (table AA.26).

(b) For NSW, expenditure data in 2004-05, may differ from data reported elsewhere as they exclude one-off non-cash expenditures such as bad debts and gain or loss on sale of assets.

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Table 14A.3

Table 14A.3 Real government direct service delivery expenditure, by service type (2006-07 dollars) (\$'000) (a)

	NSW (b)	Vic (c)	Qld (d)	WA (e)	SA (f)	Tas	ACT	NT (g)	S/T (h)	Aus Gov	Aust	
(c)	<p>For Victoria, in relation to 2002 data: recreation, and intake and response services (previously allocated under community support) are allocated under community access; community support services include early intervention and specialist children's services programs; information and advocacy (included under community support in 2001) is included under a new category advocacy, and information and print disability. In 2002 and 2003, expenditure data for other support services include expenditure on the Inclusive Communities, and aids and equipment programs. For 2003-04 data, expenditure on respite services does not include attribution of an asset charge. For 2004-05 data, direct service expenditure data include expenditure on the Disability Advisory Council. For 2005-06 data, service expenditure on respite services includes funding provided under the State/Commonwealth Bilateral Agreement.</p> <p>(d) For Queensland, direct service delivery expenditure data for 2004-05, 2005-06 and 2006-07 exclude payroll tax.</p> <p>(e) For WA in 2002-03, direct expenditure and administrative expenditure on some LAC programs has been further allocated to day activity services and advocacy, information and print disability. For 2004-05 data, expenditure on other support services reflects one-off expenditure for equipment purchases and a carers and community awareness campaign. For 2005-06 data, advocacy, information and print disability include one-off grants to NGA's for strategic plans and access initiatives.</p> <p>(f) For SA in 2004-05, administrative expenditure includes one-off Service Excellence Framework (SEF) funding.</p> <p>(g) In the NT, in 2004-05, community support services provided to children was transferred from Community Health to Disability Services leading to an increase in expenditure on community support.</p> <p>(h) Total of states and territories.</p>											

.. Not applicable.

Source: Australian, State and Territory governments (unpublished).

Table 14A.4

Table 14A.4 **Government expenditure, by service type (per cent) (a)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>S/T</i>	<i>Aus Gov</i>	<i>Aust</i>
2002-03											
Direct expenditure by service type											
Accommodation support	68.8	59.2	57.3	60.0	65.0	64.7	58.3	51.0	62.8	..	55.8
Community support	8.8	12.1	12.9	19.4	14.8	9.6	22.8	34.0	12.3	..	10.9
Community access	13.8	18.4	16.7	8.2	7.4	15.6	7.9	9.0	14.6	1.8	13.2
Respite services	7.5	5.4	10.2	7.7	4.2	6.8	7.6	5.2	6.9	1.4	6.3
Employment services	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	90.3	10.0
Advocacy, information and print disability	0.8	0.8	1.6	0.7	1.4	2.2	1.2	0.5	1.0	4.2	1.3
Other support services	0.2	4.0	1.3	4.0	7.1	1.2	2.1	0.3	2.5	2.2	2.5
Total direct expenditure	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2003-04											
Direct expenditure by service type											
Accommodation support	68.4	56.9	56.7	60.5	65.3	64.3	58.3	46.9	61.8	..	54.6
Community support	9.4	14.9	13.4	19.2	14.0	10.1	18.9	37.5	13.3	..	11.8
Community access	13.3	18.6	16.2	8.4	7.7	15.5	7.2	9.4	14.4	1.6	12.9
Respite services	7.4	4.9	9.9	7.7	5.9	6.6	9.4	5.5	6.8	1.3	6.2
Employment services	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	85.9	10.1
Advocacy, information and print disability	0.9	0.8	1.5	0.8	1.2	2.2	1.7	0.5	1.0	3.8	1.3
Other support services	0.6	4.0	2.3	3.3	5.9	1.3	4.6	0.3	2.6	7.4	3.2
Total direct expenditure	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2004-05											
Direct expenditure by service type											
Accommodation support	69.4	55.9	58.1	59.2	67.5	63.7	56.6	50.3	62.0	..	54.3
Community support	9.1	15.8	13.7	18.7	13.6	10.6	22.5	36.1	13.6	..	11.9
Community access	13.4	18.0	15.3	8.5	7.3	15.3	7.5	7.6	14.1	1.9	12.6
Respite services	7.0	5.0	10.4	7.4	3.9	6.9	8.1	5.3	6.6	1.1	5.9
Employment services	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	86.0	10.7
Advocacy, information and print disability	0.9	0.8	1.6	0.8	1.7	2.3	1.9	0.5	1.1	3.4	1.4
Other support services	0.2	4.5	0.9	5.4	6.0	1.2	3.4	0.3	2.7	7.6	3.3
Total direct expenditure	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2005-06											
Direct expenditure by service type											
Accommodation support	67.8	55.0	51.6	59.7	66.2	64.0	55.3	56.1	60.1	..	52.6
Community support	9.9	17.5	15.7	18.9	16.1	9.8	21.8	28.6	14.8	..	12.9
Community access	14.0	16.9	18.3	8.5	7.6	16.3	8.7	8.0	14.5	1.6	12.9
Respite services	7.4	5.7	10.8	7.3	3.9	6.3	8.4	6.5	7.0	1.1	6.3
Employment services	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	89.6	11.2

Table 14A.4

Table 14A.4 **Government expenditure, by service type (per cent) (a)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>S/T</i>	<i>Aus Gov</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Advocacy, information and print disability	0.7	0.7	1.6	1.7	1.2	2.0	2.0	0.7	1.0	3.1	1.3
Other support services	0.3	4.2	2.0	3.9	5.0	1.6	3.9	0.1	2.5	4.7	2.8
Total direct expenditure	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2006-07											
Direct expenditure by service type											
Accommodation support	64.4	53.8	53.6	61.3	61.4	64.3	56.2	55.1	58.7	..	51.8
Community support	11.8	17.6	14.3	17.7	14.3	9.6	20.4	28.7	14.9	..	13.2
Community access	14.4	16.4	17.6	8.7	9.1	16.8	9.0	9.1	14.6	1.5	13.0
Respite services	8.1	5.3	11.1	7.0	3.8	5.8	8.4	6.3	7.2	1.0	6.5
Employment services	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	93.4	11.0
Advocacy, information and print disability	0.8	0.8	2.4	1.0	1.1	2.1	2.1	0.6	1.1	3.1	1.4
Other support services	0.5	6.1	1.0	4.4	10.4	1.5	3.9	0.2	3.4	1.0	3.2
Total direct expenditure	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

(a) All figures in the table are calculated based on data presented in Table 14A.3. For details of the original data, please refer to footnotes in Table 14A.3.

.. Not applicable.

Source: Australian, State and Territory governments (unpublished).

Table 14A.5

Table 14A.5 **Government expenditure, by type (\$'000)**

	NSW (a)	Vic	Qld (b)	WA	SA (c)	Tas	ACT (d)	NT (e)	S/T (f)	Aus Gov	Aust
<i>Nominal expenditure</i>											
Total direct service delivery (including actual payroll tax for NSW, Victoria (in part), Queensland (for 2002-03 and 2003-04), SA (in part for 2006-07) Tasmania and the NT)											
2002-03	818 140	781 731	298 530	229 394	171 938	72 323	35 988	21 833	2 429 877	303 715	2 733 592
2003-04	880 724	845 445	336 363	245 611	182 416	78 349	42 986	23 494	2 635 387	350 584	2 985 971
2004-05	940 030	922 738	377 675	265 209	223 187	86 066	48 676	27 524	2 891 105	409 697	3 300 802
2005-06	993 181	1 003 768	433 969	287 545	222 300	92 966	53 987	28 745	3 116 461	446 719	3 563 180
2006-07	1 106 431	1 063 833	538 719	312 139	251 130	102 753	55 798	31 351	3 462 155	462 012	3 924 167
Administration expenditure											
2002-03	88 004	70 229	26 317	12 750	12 051	5 653	4 103	1 017	220 123	25 056	245 179
2003-04	111 606	75 370	29 423	14 128	12 847	4 307	4 518	994	253 194	27 953	281 147
2004-05	112 032	81 748	35 776	14 652	18 556	5 351	4 463	1 237	273 815	32 565	306 380
2005-06	122 029	78 270	48 143	15 898	17 538	8 654	5 337	1 609	297 479	26 081	323 560
2006-07	196 980	81 136	57 948	19 894	18 283	8 250	5 178	1 784	389 452	32 634	422 086
Total expenditure on services (including actual payroll tax for NSW, Victoria (in part), Queensland (for 2002-03 and 2003-04), SA (in part for 2006-07), Tasmania and the NT)											
2002-03	906 144	851 959	324 847	242 144	183 989	77 976	40 090	22 850	2 650 000	328 770	2 978 770
2003-04	992 329	920 815	365 787	259 740	195 264	82 656	47 504	24 488	2 888 581	378 537	3 267 118
2004-05	1 052 061	1 004 486	413 451	279 861	241 743	91 418	53 139	28 760	3 164 920	442 262	3 607 183
2005-06	1 115 210	1 082 039	482 112	303 443	239 838	101 621	59 325	30 354	3 413 941	472 800	3 886 741
2006-07	1 303 411	1 144 969	596 668	332 033	269 412	111 003	60 976	33 135	3 851 607	494 647	4 346 253
<i>Real expenditure (2006-07 dollars) (g)</i>											
Total direct service delivery (including actual payroll tax for NSW, Victoria (in part), Queensland (for 2002-03 and 2003-04), SA (in part for 2006-07), Tasmania and the NT)											
2002-03	964 788	921 852	352 041	270 511	202 757	85 286	42 438	25 747	2 865 421	358 154	3 223 575
2003-04	1 005 392	965 119	383 976	280 378	208 238	89 439	49 071	26 819	3 008 433	400 210	3 408 643
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Table 14A.5

Table 14A.5 **Government expenditure, by type (\$'000)**

	NSW (a)	Vic	Qld (b)	WA	SA (c)	Tas	ACT (d)	NT (e)	S/T (f)	Aus Gov	Aust
2004-05	1 031 866	1 012 885	414 572	291 119	244 991	94 474	53 432	30 212	3 173 551	449 723	3 623 274
2005-06	1 041 070	1 052 168	454 894	301 410	233 019	97 449	56 590	30 131	3 266 731	468 259	3 734 990
2006-07	1 106 431	1 063 833	538 719	312 139	251 130	102 753	55 798	31 351	3 462 155	462 012	3 924 167
Administration expenditure											
2002-03	103 778	82 817	31 034	15 036	14 211	6 666	4 838	1 199	259 579	29 547	289 126
2003-04	127 404	86 039	33 588	16 128	14 666	4 917	5 157	1 135	289 034	31 910	320 945
2004-05	122 977	89 735	39 271	16 083	20 369	5 874	4 899	1 357	300 565	35 747	336 312
2005-06	127 913	82 044	50 465	16 664	18 383	9 072	5 595	1 687	311 823	27 338	339 162
2006-07	196 980	81 136	57 948	19 894	18 283	8 250	5 178	1 784	389 452	32 634	422 086
Total expenditure on services (including actual payroll tax for NSW, Victoria (in part), Queensland (for 2002-03 and 2003-04), SA (in part for 2006-07), Tasmania and the NT)	1 068 566	1 004 669	383 075	285 547	216 968	91 953	47 276	26 946	3 125 000	387 701	3 512 701
2003-04	1 132 796	1 051 158	417 565	296 506	222 904	94 356	54 228	27 954	3 297 467	432 120	3 729 587
2004-05	1 154 842	1 102 619	453 843	307 202	265 360	100 349	58 331	31 570	3 474 116	485 469	3 959 586
2005-06	1 168 983	1 134 212	505 359	318 074	251 403	106 521	62 185	31 817	3 578 554	495 597	4 074 152
2006-07	1 303 411	1 144 969	596 668	332 033	269 412	111 003	60 976	33 135	3 851 607	494 647	4 346 253

(a) In NSW, expenditure data in 2004-05, may differ from data reported elsewhere as they exclude one-off non-cash expenditures such as bad debts and gain or loss on sale of assets. The significant increase in administrative expenditure in 2006-07 for NSW was largely due to reallocation of capital grants of \$55 million.

(b) In Queensland, for 2004-05, 2005-06 and 2006-07, direct service delivery expenditure and administrative expenditure data exclude payroll tax.

(c) For SA, in 2004-05, administrative expenditure includes one-off Service Excellence Framework (SEF) funding.

(d) In the ACT in 2006-07, administrative expenditure was impacted by the centralisation of some administrative services.

(e) In the NT, a new standardised formula was introduced in 2005-06 to calculate corporate overheads, this has led to variation in relation to previous years.

(f) Total of states and territories.

(g) Real dollars are previous years' expenditure in current year's dollars after basing expenditure on the ABS GDP price deflator 2006-07 = 100 (table AA.26).

Source: Australian, State and Territory governments (unpublished).

Table 14A.6

Table 14A.6 Total real government expenditure, by source of funding (2006-07 dollars) (\$'000) (a)

	NSW (b)	Vic (c)	Qld (d)	WA (e)	SA (f)	Tas	ACT	NT (g)	S/T (h)	Aus Gov	Aust
Transfer payments received from the Australian Government (i)											
2002-03	207 744	142 256	120 544	49 765	70 245	20 755	8 146	6 166	625 622	..	625 622
2003-04	207 451	141 682	120 304	50 630	69 957	21 784	9 237	7 112	628 158	..	628 158
2004-05	204 529	141 968	116 508	50 287	68 792	21 537	8 595	6 506	618 721	..	618 721
2005-06	204 988	142 830	117 565	50 949	70 639	21 343	8 913	6 560	623 788	..	623 788
2006-07	209 223	139 612	121 377	50 017	68 442	20 754	8 686	6 470	624 581	..	624 581
Total expenditure from jurisdiction funding											
2002-03	860 822	862 413	262 530	235 782	146 724	71 198	39 130	20 779	2 499 378	..	2 499 378
2003-04	925 345	909 476	297 261	245 876	152 947	72 572	44 991	20 842	2 669 309	..	2 669 309
2004-05	950 314	960 652	337 335	256 915	196 568	78 812	49 736	25 064	2 855 395	..	2 855 395
2005-06	963 995	991 382	387 794	267 126	180 763	85 177	53 272	25 257	2 954 766	..	2 954 766
2006-07	1 094 188	1 005 358	475 291	282 016	200 971	90 249	52 290	26 664	3 227 025	..	3 227 025
Total expenditure on services (including actual payroll tax for NSW, Victoria (in part), Queensland (for 2002-03 and 2003-04), SA (in part for 2006-07), Tasmania and the NT)											
2002-03	1 068 566	1 004 669	383 075	285 547	216 968	91 953	47 276	26 946	3 125 000	387 701	3 512 701
2003-04	1 132 796	1 051 158	417 565	296 506	222 904	94 356	54 228	27 954	3 297 467	432 120	3 729 587
2004-05	1 154 842	1 102 619	453 843	307 202	265 360	100 349	58 331	31 570	3 474 116	485 469	3 959 586
2005-06	1 168 983	1 134 212	505 359	318 074	251 403	106 521	62 185	31 817	3 578 554	495 597	4 074 152
2006-07	1 303 411	1 144 969	596 668	332 033	269 412	111 003	60 976	33 135	3 851 607	494 647	4 346 253

(a) Real dollars are previous years' expenditure in current year's dollars after basing expenditure on the ABS GDP price deflator 2006-07 = 100 (table AA.26).

(b) IN NSW, expenditure data in 2004-05, may differ from data reported elsewhere as they exclude one-off non-cash expenditures such as bad debts and gain or loss on sale of assets.

(c) For Victoria in 2003-04, transfer payments from the Australian Government include funding for Disability Advisory Council. For 2004-05 data, transfer payments data exclude \$2 million funding for the Signpost Program and include funding for the Disability Advisory Council. For 2005-06 data, transfer payments from the Australian Government include funding for the Disability Advisory Council. For 2006-07, transfer payments from the Australian Government exclude funding for the Disability Advisory Council.

Table 14A.6

Table 14A.6 Total real government expenditure, by source of funding (2006-07 dollars) (\$'000) (a)

	NSW (b)	Vic (c)	Qld (d)	WA (e)	SA (f)	Tas	ACT	NT (g)	S/T (h)	Aus Gov	Aust
(d) Queensland transfer payments data for 2005-06 exclude \$3 788 582 targeted for the ageing carers respite initiative. These funds were excluded even though they were provided by the Australian Government in 2005-06. These funds are included in the data for 2006-07.											
(e) WA transfer payments data include Australian Government funding for specific projects in addition to core-CSTDA funding.											
(f) SA transfer payments for 2005-06 include Aged Carer Bilateral Funds of \$3 million.											
(g) In 2003-04, the NT, transfer payments data include a baseline payment, backpayments and rollover payments from 2002-03. In 2004-05, transfer payments data include funding for older carers.											
(h) Total of states and territories.											
(i) Transfer payments data are provided by State and Territory governments. .. Not applicable.											

Source: Australian, State and Territory governments (unpublished).

Table 14A.7

Table 14A.7 Government expenditure, by source of funding (per cent) (a)

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>S/T</i>	<i>Aust</i>
2002-03										
Total expenditure on services	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Expenditure by Australian Government	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11.0
Transfer payments received from the Australian Government	19.4	14.2	31.5	17.4	32.4	22.6	17.2	22.9	20.0	17.8
Expenditure from jurisdiction funding	80.6	85.8	68.5	82.6	67.6	77.4	82.8	77.1	80.0	71.2
2003-04										
Total expenditure on services	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Expenditure by Australian Government	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11.6
Transfer payments received from the Australian Government	18.3	13.5	28.8	17.1	31.4	23.1	17.0	25.4	19.0	16.8
Expenditure from jurisdiction funding	81.7	86.5	71.2	82.9	68.6	76.9	83.0	74.6	81.0	71.6
2004-05										
Total expenditure on services	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Expenditure by Australian Government	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12.3
Transfer payments received from the Australian Government	17.7	12.9	25.7	16.4	25.9	21.5	14.7	20.6	17.8	15.6
Expenditure from jurisdiction funding	82.3	87.1	74.3	83.6	74.1	78.5	85.3	79.4	82.2	72.1
2005-06										
Total expenditure on services	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Expenditure by Australian Government	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12.2
Transfer payments received from the Australian Government	17.5	12.6	23.3	16.0	28.1	20.0	14.3	20.6	17.4	15.3
Expenditure from jurisdiction funding	82.5	87.4	76.7	84.0	71.9	80.0	85.7	79.4	82.6	72.5
2006-07										
Total expenditure on services	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Expenditure by Australian Government	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11.4
Transfer payments received from the Australian Government	16.1	12.2	20.3	15.1	25.4	18.7	14.2	19.5	16.2	14.4

Table 14A.7

Table 14A.7 Government expenditure, by source of funding (per cent) (a)

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>S/T</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Expenditure from jurisdiction funding	83.9	87.8	79.7	84.9	74.6	81.3	85.8	80.5	83.8	74.2

(a) All figures in the table are calculated based on data presented in table 14A.6. For details of the original data, please refer to footnotes in table 14A.6.

.. Not applicable.

Source: Australian, State and Territory governments (unpublished).

Table 14A.8

Table 14A.8 Real government direct service delivery and total expenditure adjusted for payroll tax (2006-07 dollars) (\$'000) (a)

	NSW (b)	Vic	Qld (c)	WA	SA (d)	Tas	ACT	NT (e)	S/T (f)	Aus Gov	Aust
Total direct service delivery (including actual payroll tax for NSW, Victoria (in part), Queensland (for 2001-02 to 2003-04), SA (in part for 2006-07), Tasmania and the NT)											
2002-03	964 788	921 852	352 041	270 511	202 757	85 286	42 438	25 747	2 865 421	358 154	3 223 575
2003-04	1 005 392	965 119	383 976	280 378	208 238	89 439	49 071	26 819	3 008 433	400 210	3 408 643
2004-05	1 031 866	1 012 885	414 572	291 119	244 991	94 474	53 432	30 212	3 173 551	449 723	3 623 274
2005-06	1 041 070	1 052 168	454 894	301 410	233 019	97 449	56 590	30 131	3 266 731	468 259	3 734 990
2006-07	1 106 431	1 063 833	538 719	312 139	251 130	102 753	55 798	31 351	3 462 155	462 012	3 924 167
Payroll tax (actual all jurisdictions)											
2002-03	21 734	4 055	5 893	..	..	1 341	..	298	33 320	..	33 320
2003-04	25 144	4 386	6 087	..	..	1 282	..	299	37 199	..	37 199
2004-05	25 547	4 663	6 566	..	..	1 346	..	496	38 618	..	38 618
2005-06	25 676	4 766	7 011	..	..	1 495	..	399	39 346	..	39 346
2006-07	26 434	4 752	8 058	..	4 265	1 623	..	408	45 538	..	45 538
Payroll tax (imputed, all jurisdictions)											
2002-03	..	15 110	..	5 901	5 391	..	1 450	..	27 852	..	27 852
2003-04	..	15 048	..	6 051	5 278	..	1 493	..	27 870	..	27 870
2004-05	..	15 556	..	5 931	5 440	..	1 543	..	28 470	..	28 470
2005-06	..	15 621	..	5 487	5 948	..	1 532	..	28 588	..	28 588
2006-07	..	14 690	..	5 392	1 829	..	1 543	..	23 454	..	23 454
Total direct service delivery (excluding payroll tax, all jurisdictions)											
2002-03	943 054	917 798	346 148	270 511	202 757	83 946	42 438	25 449	2 832 101	358 154	3 190 256
2003-04	980 248	960 733	377 889	280 378	208 238	88 157	49 071	26 520	2 971 234	400 210	3 371 444
2004-05	1 006 319	1 008 222	414 572	291 119	244 991	93 129	53 432	29 716	3 141 500	449 723	3 591 222
2005-06	1 015 394	1 047 402	454 894	301 410	233 019	95 954	56 590	29 732	3 234 395	468 259	3 702 654
2006-07	1 079 997	1 059 081	538 719	312 139	246 865	101 131	55 798	30 943	3 424 674	462 012	3 886 687

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Table 14A.8

Table 14A.8 Real government direct service delivery and total expenditure adjusted for payroll tax (2006-07 dollars) (\$'000) (a)

	NSW (b)	Vic	Qld (c)	WA	SA (d)	Tas	ACT	NT (e)	S/T (f)	Aus Gov	Aust
Total direct service delivery (including payroll tax, actual or imputed all jurisdictions)											
2002-03	964 788	936 963	352 041	276 412	208 148	85 286	43 888	25 747	2 893 273	358 154	3 251 427
2003-04	1 005 392	980 168	383 976	286 429	213 516	89 439	50 563	26 819	3 036 303	400 210	3 436 512
2004-05	1 031 866	1 028 440	421 138	297 050	250 431	94 474	54 974	30 212	3 208 587	449 723	3 658 310
2005-06	1 041 070	1 067 789	461 905	306 897	238 967	97 449	58 122	30 131	3 302 329	468 259	3 770 588
2006-07	1 106 431	1 078 523	546 777	317 531	252 959	102 753	57 341	31 351	3 493 666	462 012	3 955 679
Administration expenditure											
2002-03	103 778	82 817	31 034	15 036	14 211	6 666	4 838	1 199	259 579	29 547	289 126
2003-04	127 404	86 039	33 588	16 128	14 666	4 917	5 157	1 135	289 034	31 910	320 945
2004-05	122 977	89 735	39 271	16 083	20 369	5 874	4 899	1 357	300 565	35 747	336 312
2005-06	127 913	82 044	50 465	16 664	18 383	9 072	5 595	1 687	311 823	27 338	339 162
2006-07	196 980	81 136	57 948	19 894	18 283	8 250	5 178	1 784	389 452	32 634	422 086
Total expenditure (excluding payroll tax, all jurisdictions)											
2002-03	1 046 833	1 000 614	377 182	285 547	216 968	90 612	47 276	26 648	3 091 680	387 701	3 479 381
2003-04	1 107 652	1 046 772	411 477	296 506	222 904	93 074	54 228	27 655	3 260 268	432 120	3 692 388
2004-05	1 129 296	1 097 956	453 843	307 202	265 360	99 003	58 331	31 074	3 442 065	485 469	3 927 534
2005-06	1 143 307	1 129 446	505 359	318 074	251 403	105 026	62 185	31 419	3 546 219	495 597	4 041 816
2006-07	1 276 977	1 140 217	596 668	332 033	265 148	109 380	60 976	32 727	3 814 126	494 647	4 308 773
Total expenditure on services (including payroll tax, actual or imputed)											
2002-03	1 068 566	1 019 780	383 075	291 448	222 359	91 953	48 726	26 946	3 152 852	387 701	3 540 553
2003-04	1 132 796	1 066 207	417 565	302 557	228 182	94 356	55 721	27 954	3 325 337	432 120	3 757 457
2004-05	1 154 842	1 118 175	460 410	313 134	270 800	100 349	59 873	31 570	3 509 152	485 469	3 994 622
2005-06	1 168 983	1 149 833	512 370	323 561	257 351	106 521	63 717	31 817	3 614 153	495 597	4 109 750
2006-07	1 303 411	1 159 659	604 726	337 425	271 241	111 003	62 519	33 135	3 883 118	494 647	4 377 765

(a) Real dollars are previous years' expenditure in current year's dollars after basing expenditure on the ABS GDP price deflator 2006-07 = 100 (table AA.26).

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Table 14A.8 Real government direct service delivery and total expenditure adjusted for payroll tax (2006-07 dollars) (\$'000) (a)

	NSW (b)	Vic	Qld (c)	WA	SA (d)	Tas	ACT	NT (e)	S/T (f)	Aus Gov	Aust
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(b) NSW expenditure data in 2004-05, may differ from data reported elsewhere as they exclude one-off non-cash expenditures such as bad debts and gain or loss on sale of assets.

(c) Payroll tax data for Queensland include paid payroll tax and accrued payroll tax. For 2004-05, 2005-06 and 2006-07, direct service delivery expenditure and administrative expenditure data exclude payroll tax.

(d) In 2004-05, SA administrative expenditure includes one-off Service Excellence Framework (SEF) funding.

(e) In 2005-06, in the NT, payroll tax data are calculated using a new standardised formula.

(f) Total of states and territories.

.. Not applicable.

Source: Australian, State and Territory governments (unpublished).

Table 14A.9

Table 14A.9 **People aged 5–64 years with a disability, 2003 (a), (b), (c)**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
People aged 5–64 years with a disability										
Profound/severe core activity limitation										
Number	'000	172.2	170.3	152.8	66.7	54.1	21.5	6.7	np	647.0
Moderate core activity limitation										
Number	'000	111.1	101.2	110.1	52.1	38.4	17.2	3.8	np	436.4
Mild core activity limitation										
Number	'000	215.8	144.7	116.0	69.1	54.8	14.0	7.8	np	626.1
Schooling or employment restriction										
Number	'000	487.9	441.0	397.9	190.1	163.2	52.6	18.1	np	1 759.4
People aged 5–64 years with a disability as a proportion of the total population										
Profound/severe core activity limitation										
Proportion	%	3.2	4.3	4.9	4.2	4.5	5.7	2.4	np	4.0
Moderate core activity limitation										
Proportion	%	2.1	2.6	3.6	3.2	3.2	4.5	1.4	np	2.7
Mild core activity limitation										
Proportion	%	4.0	3.7	3.7	4.3	4.5	3.7	2.8	np	3.9
Schooling or employment restriction										
Proportion	%	9.1	11.1	12.8	11.8	13.5	13.9	6.6	np	10.9

(a) Core activities comprise communication, mobility and self care.

(b) Data are age standardised.

(c) For the ABS Survey of Disability, Ageing and Carers 2003 the sample in the NT was reduced to a level such that NT records contributed appropriately to national estimates but could not support reliable estimates for the NT. As a result, estimates for the NT are not published separately by the ABS.

np Not published.

Source: ABS *Estimated Resident Population, by Age*, Cat. no. 3201.0; ABS (unpublished) *Survey of Disability, Ageing and Carers, 2003*.

Table 14A.10 People aged 0–64 years with a profound or severe core activity limitation who received help as a proportion of those who needed help, 2003 (per cent) (a)

	<i>Aust</i>
Self care	91
Mobility	95
Communication	97
Cognition or emotion	97
Health care	95
Paperwork	95
Transport	97
Housework	97
Property maintenance	97
Meal preparation	98

(a) People living in households.

Source: ABS (unpublished) *Survey of Disability, Ageing and Carers, 2003*.

Table 14A.11

Table 14A.11 Users of CSTDA services, by primary disability group (a), (b), (c)

	Unit	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aus Gov	Aust
2003-04											
Developmental delay	%	8.1	13.4	3.8	2.6	2.6	3.7	—	2.3	—	5.4
Intellectual	%	45.2	37.1	46.3	51.8	33.9	45.5	62.6	32.3	41.4	40.0
Specific learning	%	1.0	0.9	0.8	1.7	0.1	4.6	1.1	0.7	7.0	3.2
Autism	%	7.1	3.4	7.6	9.1	4.9	4.5	6.5	8.8	2.0	4.6
Physical	%	13.1	7.9	18.6	14.5	12.4	15.5	7.9	25.9	16.3	13.8
Acquired brain injury	%	2.8	4.8	3.5	2.6	12.2	7.3	6.0	7.3	3.3	4.4
Deafblind	%	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.1	—	0.5	0.4	0.3
Vision	%	1.3	10.0	2.1	2.7	14.4	0.5	0.7	6.4	2.8	5.2
Hearing	%	3.2	3.7	0.9	2.3	1.9	0.1	0.1	1.2	3.3	3.0
Speech	%	3.5	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	1.8	0.3	0.7
Psychiatric	%	1.9	0.7	5.5	0.7	0.2	4.4	0.7	2.0	20.0	8.2
Neurological	%	3.7	6.6	8.6	7.1	9.8	8.0	2.3	6.3	3.1	5.6
Not reported (d)	%	9.0	11.1	2.1	4.4	7.1	5.4	12.0	4.4	—	5.5
Total	%	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Total number	no.	26 846	44 581	14 933	18 947	14 989	3 825	920	940	64 281	179 162
2004-05											
Developmental delay	%	8.8	0.6	3.9	2.9	2.8	3.6	1.4	3.0	—	2.4
Intellectual	%	45.0	35.2	42.7	39.2	33.6	46.4	19.8	21.0	41.1	37.1
Specific learning	%	1.0	1.0	0.8	1.0	—	2.2	1.3	0.6	7.3	3.1
Autism	%	5.8	3.7	7.6	8.9	5.7	5.1	3.7	7.2	2.3	4.6
Physical	%	10.4	7.9	19.1	22.9	12.5	15.6	5.1	19.6	15.7	13.8

Table 14A.11

Table 14A.11 Users of CSTDA services, by primary disability group (a), (b), (c)

	Unit	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aus Gov	Aust
Acquired brain injury	%	2.6	4.8	4.1	2.4	10.5	8.1	1.6	4.9	3.3	4.2
Deafblind	%	4.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.9
Vision	%	–	1.1	2.4	1.4	16.1	0.4	0.2	3.8	2.7	2.8
Hearing	%	–	4.9	0.7	1.2	1.9	0.1	0.3	0.7	3.3	2.7
Speech	%	3.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	1.7	3.2	1.8	0.3	0.8
Psychiatric	%	2.0	0.8	6.0	0.3	0.2	5.4	0.2	1.6	20.3	8.0
Neurological	%	7.3	7.6	7.6	8.2	9.8	6.8	1.5	4.8	3.3	6.5
Not reported (d)	%	9.3	31.9	4.5	10.9	6.6	4.6	61.8	30.7	–	13.1
Total	%	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Total number	no.	28 521	49 612	15 640	19 301	15 447	3 658	3 087	1 350	64 835	190 124
2005-06											
Developmental delay	%	7.9	0.2	3.8	2.7	2.2	2.9	9.6	3.4	–	2.2
Intellectual	%	43.7	33.4	42.5	38.4	34.7	44.8	29.0	24.3	36.4	35.2
Specific learning	%	1.0	1.3	0.8	1.1	0.1	3.0	1.9	0.3	4.3	2.2
Autism	%	7.1	3.9	8.8	10.4	6.2	5.3	9.0	5.1	2.9	5.3
Physical	%	10.4	9.2	18.6	29.0	12.7	15.4	9.0	12.7	9.3	12.5
Acquired brain injury	%	2.5	4.9	4.1	2.6	11.1	7.8	2.0	4.5	2.6	4.0
Deafblind	%	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	–	0.4	0.2	0.3
Vision	%	0.9	1.4	2.8	1.4	16.0	0.8	0.3	8.5	2.6	3.0
Hearing	%	2.9	5.4	0.7	1.3	2.0	0.1	0.5	0.6	3.1	3.2
Speech	%	3.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	3.2	12.7	0.4	0.2	0.9
Psychiatric	%	1.8	1.6	6.0	0.4	0.2	4.3	0.4	2.0	21.6	8.9
Neurological	%	6.1	7.0	8.0	8.6	10.3	6.9	2.2	4.3	3.0	6.1

Table 14A.11

Table 14A.11 Users of CSTDA services, by primary disability group (a), (b), (c)

Unit	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aus Gov	Aust
Not reported (d)	12.3	30.9	3.5	3.8	4.2	5.4	23.4	33.5	13.8	16.2
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Total number	31 897	52 517	17 371	19 015	15 958	3 902	2 606	1 021	73 157	205 283

(a) Service user data are estimates after a statistical linkage key is used to account for individuals who received services from more than one service type outlet during each period. Totals for Australia may not be the sum of the components since individuals might have accessed services in more than one State or Territory.

(b) Data for service users of CSTDA services funded by the states and territories exclude specialist psychiatric disability services identified by the jurisdiction.

(c) Data quality continues to improve following the implementation of the CSTDA NMDS. However, these data need to be interpreted with care due to a number of factors impacting on data quality. Differences in data item response rates across years, for example, should be taken into account when interpreting these data.

(d) 'Not reported' includes both service users accessing only 3.02 services for whom primary data were not collected and other service users with no response. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: AIHW 2005, *Disability Support Services 2003-04: National Data on Services Provided Under the Commonwealth State/Territory Disability Agreement*, Cat. no. DIS 40, Canberra; AIHW 2006, *Disability Support Services 2004-05: National Data on Services Provided Under the Commonwealth State/Territory Disability Agreement*, Cat. no. DIS 46, Canberra; AIHW 2007, *Disability Support Services 2005-06: National Data on Services Provided under the Commonwealth State/Territory Disability Agreement*, Cat. no. DIS 51, Canberra.

Table 14A.12

Table 14A.12 Users of CSTDA services, by disability group (all disability groups reported) as a proportion of total users (a), (b), (c), (d)

	Unit	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aus Gov	Aust
2003-04											
Developmental delay	%	11.0	13.8	7.4	3.6	3.8	4.6	—	8.9	—	6.5
Intellectual	%	52.8	44.9	60.1	58.2	38.9	53.4	74.3	50.4	45.9	46.6
Specific learning	%	3.3	4.4	5.3	6.4	2.8	7.8	9.0	5.5	11.5	6.6
Autism	%	14.7	8.9	13.0	11.1	8.5	8.9	16.8	11.6	3.3	8.3
Physical	%	29.1	19.5	40.0	22.9	34.1	36.7	30.8	48.4	24.5	26.1
Acquired brain injury	%	4.6	8.3	7.6	4.0	13.7	8.4	17.2	9.6	4.4	6.4
Deafblind	%	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.3	1.3	0.6	0.7
Vision	%	11.4	17.4	12.0	5.3	22.2	7.4	12.6	16.7	5.9	11.1
Hearing	%	7.0	7.6	6.1	4.5	7.8	3.7	8.9	7.8	5.9	6.4
Speech	%	19.0	12.7	26.2	10.2	14.4	17.8	24.7	32.6	5.2	12.0
Psychiatric	%	8.0	6.9	11.1	3.4	7.4	13.0	14.1	6.8	25.1	13.3
Neurological	%	15.6	18.2	25.5	15.5	21.9	19.1	20.4	22.1	7.9	14.8
Total	no.	26 846	44 581	14 933	18 947	14 989	3 825	920	940	64 281	179 162
2004-05											
Developmental delay	%	11.5	0.9	6.2	3.5	3.9	4.3	1.4	7.7	—	3.3
Intellectual	%	52.8	42.9	56.8	45.8	38.4	54.1	24.4	33.1	45.5	48.7
Specific learning	%	4.1	4.4	6.1	5.1	2.8	5.2	3.8	3.6	12.2	7.4
Autism	%	14.6	8.7	13.1	11.4	9.7	9.7	6.8	8.8	3.5	9.1
Physical	%	27.2	19.2	38.8	31.4	34.3	37.5	13.7	34.3	24.4	27.8
Acquired brain injury	%	4.3	8.4	8.2	3.5	12.0	9.2	5.3	6.3	4.4	6.7

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Table 14A.12

Table 14A.12 Users of CSTDA services, by disability group (all disability groups reported) as a proportion of total users (a), (b), (c), (d)

Unit	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aus Gov	Aust
Deafblind	16.4	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.6	3.7	0.8	1.2	3.4
Vision	0.3	7.9	11.8	4.4	23.5	7.7	2.0	10.0	5.7	7.6
Hearing	0.2	8.5	5.7	3.5	9.3	4.3	1.1	4.1	5.8	5.9
Speech	20.8	12.2	24.6	10.9	14.9	20.1	14.2	22.2	5.3	13.2
Psychiatric	8.4	6.6	11.7	3.1	7.3	15.1	4.5	4.5	25.8	14.1
Neurological	20.0	18.7	24.2	16.6	21.4	18.5	8.0	15.0	8.3	16.7
Total	28 521	49 612	15 640	19 301	15 447	3 658	3 087	1 350	64 835	190 124
2005-06										
Developmental delay	10.2	0.4	5.9	3.0	3.2	3.6	9.6	6.7	—	3.0
Intellectual	51.3	41.9	56.4	41.8	38.9	52.6	32.9	35.8	38.4	45.6
Specific learning	3.2	4.8	5.9	4.0	2.5	5.3	5.0	4.1	5.5	4.9
Autism	12.2	9.1	14.7	12.7	10.4	9.8	12.7	7.0	3.7	9.2
Physical	24.3	21.3	38.4	37.0	33.0	36.0	14.0	27.2	11.9	23.7
Acquired brain injury	4.0	8.8	8.2	3.7	12.8	9.0	3.0	6.5	3.2	6.3
Deafblind	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.7
Vision	9.7	8.4	12.0	4.1	22.8	7.4	1.5	16.5	4.0	8.5
Hearing	6.3	9.0	5.8	3.3	6.1	3.7	1.4	4.6	4.1	6.1
Speech	19.1	12.6	24.4	9.9	12.6	20.2	16.5	20.5	2.0	11.6
Psychiatric	7.8	7.5	11.9	0.7	6.9	13.6	3.5	4.6	23.7	13.5
Neurological	17.8	18.4	24.0	16.7	20.8	18.4	4.9	14.5	5.3	15.0
Total	31 897	52 517	17 371	19 015	15 958	3 902	2 606	1 021	73 157	205 283

Table 14A.12

Table 14A.12 Users of CSTDA services, by disability group (all disability groups reported) as a proportion of total users (a), (b), (c), (d)

Unit	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aus Gov	Aust
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(a) Service user data are estimates after a statistical linkage key is used to account for individuals who received services from more than one service type outlet during each period. Totals for Australia may not be the sum of the components since individuals might have accessed services in more than one State or Territory.

(b) Data for service users of CSTDA services funded by the states and territories exclude specialist psychiatric disability services identified by the jurisdiction.

(c) Data quality continues to improve following the implementation of the CSTDA NMDS. However, these data need to be interpreted with care due to a number of factors impacting on data quality. Differences in data item response rates across years, for example, should be taken into account when interpreting these data.

(d) More than one 'other disability group' can be recorded, so the overall proportions within each jurisdiction will generally be greater than 100 per cent. – Nil or rounded to zero.

Source: AIHW 2005, *Disability Support Services 2003-04: National Data on Services Provided Under the Commonwealth State/Territory Disability Agreement*, Cat. no. DIS 40, Canberra; AIHW 2006, *Disability Support Services 2004-05: National Data on Services Provided Under the Commonwealth State/Territory Disability Agreement*, Cat. no. DIS 46, Canberra; AIHW 2007, *Disability Support Services 2005-06: National Data on Services Provided under the Commonwealth State/Territory Disability Agreement*, Cat. no. DIS 51, Canberra.

Table 14A.13

Table 14A.13 Users of CSTDA accommodation support services, as a proportion of the total estimated potential population for accommodation support services (a), (b), (c), (d), (e)

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW (f)</i>	<i>Vic (g)</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Proportion of potential population using accommodation support services										
2003-04	%	2.8	5.2	3.3	4.2	7.8	6.3	3.0	2.4	4.1
2004-05	%	2.6	5.0	3.4	4.5	8.7	6.5	3.0	1.9	4.1
2005-06	%	3.0	4.8	3.6	4.7	8.2	6.3	2.9	2.2	4.2
Users of accommodation support services										
2003-04	no.	6 440	8 589	4 461	2 932	4 069	1 069	334	212	28 100
2004-05	no.	5 980	8 321	4 683	3 168	4 550	1 128	338	190	28 355
2005-06	no.	7 095	8 108	5 030	3 407	4 333	1 100	324	217	29 611
Potential population										
2003-04	no.	229 183	165 315	134 671	69 074	52 114	17 004	11 248	8 986	687 710
2004-05	no.	230 833	166 114	138 657	70 560	52 368	17 355	11 245	9 842	697 124
2005-06	no.	233 061	168 354	141 593	71 817	52 824	17 513	11 286	10 011	706 608

- (a) Service user data are estimates after a statistical linkage key is used to account for individuals who received services from more than one service type outlet during each period. Totals may not be the sum of the components because individuals might have accessed services from more than one State or Territory.
- (b) Data are estimates. Population estimates of 9000 or less have a relative standard error of 25 per cent or more.
- (c) The potential population estimates (national age- and sex-specific rates applied to each jurisdiction) for accommodation support services are the number of people aged under 65 years, with profound and/or severe core activity limitations, adjusted for the Indigenous factor for that jurisdiction.
- (d) Data for users of CSTDA funded accommodation support services exclude specialist psychiatric disability services identified by the jurisdiction.
- (e) Data quality continues to improve following the implementation of the CSTDA NMDS. However, this indicator needs to be interpreted with care due to a number of factors impacting on data quality. Differences in service type outlet and service user response rates between jurisdictions and across years, for example, should be taken into account when interpreting these data.
- (f) NSW experienced low and varied data response rates for the three years. This led to underreporting of service user numbers for all years and affected the comparability of the data across the three years.
- (g) Victorian 2003-04 data are reported to be significantly understated because errors in the 'date of last service received' and lower than expected response rates have led to under-counting of service users.

Table 14A.13 Users of CSTDA accommodation support services, as a proportion of the total estimated potential population for accommodation support services (a), (b), (c), (d), (e)

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW (f)</i>	<i>Vic (g)</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
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Source: Australian Demographic Statistics, Cat no. 3101.0 (various issues), Canberra; ABS 2004, *Experimental Projections of the Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Population 30 June 2001 to 30 June 2009*, Cat. no. 3238.0, Canberra; AIHW 2005, *Disability Support Services 2003-04: National Data on Services Provided Under the Commonwealth State/Territory Disability Agreement*, Cat. no. DIS 40, Canberra; AIHW analysis of the ABS 2003 Survey of Disability, Ageing and Carers data; AIHW 2006, *Disability Support Services 2004-05: National Data on Services Provided Under the Commonwealth State/Territory Disability Agreement*, Cat. no. DIS 46, Canberra; AIHW 2006, *Disability Rates among Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander People—Updating the Indigenous Factor in Disability Services Performance Indicator Denominators*, AIHW Cat. no. DIS 45, Welfare Working Paper Series no. 50, Canberra; AIHW 2007, *Disability Support Services 2005-06: National Data on Services Provided under the Commonwealth State/Territory Disability Agreement*, Cat. no. DIS 51, Canberra.

Table 14A.14

Table 14A.14 Users of CSTDA employment services, as a proportion of the total potential population for employment services (a), (b), (c)

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Proportion of potential population using employment services										
2003-04	%	17.6	23.1	18.6	18.2	23.8	22.6	14.7	9.4	19.6
2004-05	%	17.4	23.2	18.3	17.8	23.8	22.9	12.9	8.3	19.4
2005-06	%	19.7	23.9	20.2	19.4	25.7	26.8	14.2	9.4	21.1
Users of employment services										
2003-04	no.	19 003	18 283	12 036	6 217	5 911	1 667	898	410	64 281
2004-05	no.	19 037	18 567	12 340	6 151	5 919	1 768	793	395	64 835
2005-06	no.	21 981	19 949	14 292	7 193	6 536	2 121	887	433	73 157
Potential population										
2003-04	no.	108 235	79 161	64 707	34 066	24 789	7 388	6 104	4 379	328 677
2004-05	no.	109 178	80 163	67 354	34 521	24 820	7 715	6 147	4 740	334 474
2005-06	no.	111 575	83 643	70 712	37 026	25 407	7 918	6 258	4 608	347 208

- (a) Service user data are estimates after a statistical linkage key is used to account for individuals who received services from more than one service type outlet during each period. Totals may not be the sum of the components because individuals might have accessed services from more than one State or Territory.
- (b) Data are estimates. Population estimates of 9000 or less have a relative standard error of 25 per cent or more.
- (c) The potential population estimates (national age- and sex-specific rates applied to each jurisdiction) for employment services are the number of people aged 15–64 years with severe or profound core activity limitations, multiplied by both the Indigenous factor and the labour force participation rate for that jurisdiction.

Source: ABS, *Australian Demographic Statistics*, Cat. no. 3101.0 (various issues), Canberra; ABS, *Labour Force Australia*, Cat. no. 6203.0 (various issues), Canberra; ABS 2004, *Experimental Projections of the Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Population 30 June 2001 to 30 June 2009*, Cat. no. 3238.0, Canberra; AIHW 2005, *Disability Support Services 2003-04: National Data on Services Provided under the Commonwealth State/Territory Disability Agreement*, Cat. no. DIS 40, Canberra; AIHW analysis of ABS 2003 Survey of Disability, Ageing and Carers; AIHW 2006, *Disability Support Services 2004-05: National Data on Services Provided Under the Commonwealth State/Territory Disability Agreement*, Cat. no. DIS 46, Canberra; AIHW 2006, *Disability Rates among Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander People—Updating the Indigenous Factor in Disability Services Performance Indicator Denominators*, AIHW Cat. no. DIS 45, Welfare Working Paper no. 50, Canberra; AIHW 2007, *Disability Support Services 2005-06: National Data on Services Provided under the Commonwealth State/Territory Disability Agreement*, Cat. no. DIS 51, Canberra.

Table 14A.15

Table 14A.15 Users of CSTDA community access services, as a proportion of the total potential population for community access services (a), (b), (c), (d), (e)

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW (f)</i>	<i>Vic (g)</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA (h)</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Proportion of potential population using community access services										
2003-04	%	2.8	7.7	3.7	15.0	9.3	8.8	3.7	3.2	6.0
2004-05	%	2.9	7.7	4.3	6.3	9.3	8.7	3.3	3.1	5.3
2005-06	%	3.3	8.1	4.8	6.1	8.8	9.1	3.3	3.5	5.6
Users of community access services										
2003-04	no.	6 483	12 656	5 039	10 354	4 827	1 493	419	286	41 542
2004-05	no.	6 761	12 754	5 994	4 431	4 863	1 513	374	305	36 986
2005-06	no.	7 690	13 601	6 739	4 350	4 629	1 592	376	355	39 315
Potential population										
2003-04	no.	229 183	165 315	134 671	69 074	52 114	17 004	11 248	8 986	687 710
2004-05	no.	230 833	166 114	138 657	70 560	52 368	17 355	11 245	9 842	697 124
2005-06	no.	233 061	168 354	141 593	71 817	52 824	17 513	11 286	10 011	706 608

- (a) Service user data are estimates after a statistical linkage key is used to account for individuals who received services from more than one service type outlet during each period. Totals may not be the sum of the components because individuals might have accessed services from more than one State or Territory.
- (b) Data are estimates. Population estimates of 9000 or less have a relative standard error of 25 per cent or more.
- (c) The potential population estimates (national age- and sex-specific rates applied to each jurisdiction) for community access services are the number of people aged under 65 years, with profound and/or severe core activity limitations, adjusted for the Indigenous factor for that jurisdiction.
- (d) Data for service users of CSTDA funded community access services exclude specialist psychiatric disability services identified by the jurisdiction.
- (e) Data quality continues to improve following the implementation of the CSTDA NMDS. However, this indicator needs to be interpreted with care due to a number of factors impacting on data quality. Differences in service type outlet and service user response rates between jurisdictions and across years, for example, should be taken into account when interpreting these data.
- (f) NSW experienced low and varied data response rates for the three years. This led to underreporting of service user numbers for all years and affected the comparability of the data across the three years.
- (g) Victorian 2003-04 data are reported to be significantly understated because errors in the 'date of last service received' and lower than expected response rates have led to under-counting of service users.
- (h) The decrease in the number of WA service users in 2004-05 is due to a change in reporting by one recreation agency. Data for 2005-06 have been corrected for miscoding of data and, therefore, vary from the data reported in the AIHW report on Disability Support Services in 2005-06.

Table 14A.15 Users of CSTDA community access services, as a proportion of the total potential population for community access services (a), (b), (c), (d), (e)

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW (f)</i>	<i>Vic (g)</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA (h)</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
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Source: *Australian Demographic Statistics*, Cat no. 3101.0 (various issues), Canberra; ABS 2004, *Experimental Projections of the Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Population 30 June 2001 to 30 June 2009*, Cat. no. 3238.0, Canberra; AIHW 2005, *Disability Support Services 2003-04: National Data on Services Provided Under the Commonwealth State/Territory Disability Agreement*, Cat. no. DIS 40, Canberra; AIHW analysis of the ABS 2003 Survey of Disability, Ageing and Carers data; AIHW 2006, *Disability Support Services 2004-05: National Data on Services Provided Under the Commonwealth State/Territory Disability Agreement*, Cat. no. DIS 46, Canberra; AIHW 2006, *Disability Rates among Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander People—Updating the Indigenous Factor in Disability Services Performance Indicator Denominators*, Cat. no. DIS 45, Welfare Working Paper Series no. 50, Canberra; AIHW 2007, *Disability Support Services 2005-06: National Data on Services Provided under the Commonwealth State/Territory Disability Agreement*, Cat. no. DIS 51, Canberra.

Table 14A.16

Table 14A.16 Users of CSTDA community support services, as a proportion of the total potential population for community support services (a), (b), (c), (d), (e)

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW (f)</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA (g)</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT (h)</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Proportion of potential population using community support services										
2003-04	%	7.9	17.2	6.3	16.1	19.0	12.8	1.7	5.7	11.5
2004-05	%	8.3	20.2	6.1	23.4	18.8	11.2	22.3	9.2	13.3
2005-06	%	9.0	20.3	6.8	22.1	21.5	12.4	18.4	4.2	13.7
Users of community support services										
2003-04	no.	18 013	28 485	8 513	11 138	9 916	2 173	188	509	78 796
2004-05	no.	19 082	33 521	8 466	16 511	9 832	1 943	2 508	910	92 579
2005-06	no.	21 067	34 121	9 605	15 902	11 348	2 163	2 073	423	96 469
Potential population										
2003-04	no.	229 183	165 315	134 671	69 074	52 114	17 004	11 248	8 986	687 710
2004-05	no.	230 833	166 114	138 657	70 560	52 368	17 355	11 245	9 842	697 124
2005-06	no.	233 061	168 354	141 593	71 817	52 824	17 513	11 286	10 011	706 608

- (a) Service user data are estimates after a statistical linkage key is used to account for individuals who received services from more than one service type outlet during each period. Totals may not be the sum of the components because individuals might have accessed services from more than one State or Territory.
- (b) Data are estimates. Population estimates of 9000 or less have a relative standard error of 25 per cent or more.
- (c) The potential population estimates (national age- and sex-specific rates applied to each jurisdiction) for community support services are the number of people aged under 65 years, with profound and/or severe core activity limitations, adjusted for the Indigenous factor for that jurisdiction.
- (d) Data for service users of CSTDA funded community support services exclude specialist psychiatric disability services identified by the jurisdiction.
- (e) Data quality continues to improve following the implementation of the CSTDA NMDS. However, this indicator needs to be interpreted with care due to a number of factors impacting on data quality. Differences in service type outlet and service user response rates between jurisdictions and across years, for example, should be taken into account when interpreting these data.
- (f) NSW experienced low and varied data response rates for the three years. This led to underreporting of service user numbers for all years and affected the comparability of the data across the three years.
- (g) The increase in the number of WA service users in 2004-05 is due to the inclusion of data from a new electronic database for the first time.
- (h) For the ACT, the decreased community support service user count for 2005-06 was due to the data collection for therapy services being incomplete resulting in service user numbers falling from 2316 users in 2004-05 to 1807 in 2005-06.

Table 14A.16 Users of CSTDA community support services, as a proportion of the total potential population for community support services (a), (b), (c), (d), (e)

	Unit	NSW (f)	Vic	Qld	WA (g)	SA	Tas	ACT (h)	NT	Aust
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Source: *Australian Demographic Statistics*, Cat no. 3101.0 (various issues), Canberra; ABS 2004, *Experimental Projections of the Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Population 30 June 2001 to 30 June 2009*, Cat. no. 3238.0, Canberra; AIHW 2005, *Disability Support Services 2003-04: National Data on Services Provided Under the Commonwealth State/Territory Disability Agreement*, Cat. no. DIS 40, Canberra; AIHW analysis of the ABS 2003 Survey of Disability, Ageing and Carers data; AIHW 2006, *Disability Support Services 2004-05: National Data on Services Provided Under the Commonwealth State/Territory Disability Agreement*, Cat. no. DIS 46, Canberra; AIHW 2006, *Disability Rates among Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander People—Updating the Indigenous Factor in Disability Services Performance Indicator Denominators*, Cat. no. DIS 45, Welfare Working Paper Series no. 50, Canberra; AIHW 2007, *Disability Support Services 2005-06: National Data on Services Provided under the Commonwealth State/Territory Disability Agreement*, Cat. no. DIS 51, Canberra.

Table 14A.17

Table 14A.17 Users of CSTDA respite services, as a proportion of the total potential population for respite services (a), (b), (c), (d), (e)

		Unit	NSW (f)	Vic	Qld	WA (g)	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
Proportion of potential population using respite services											
2003-04	%		5.8	14.6	7.2	11.5	8.6	4.5	7.3	5.6	9.0
2004-05	%		5.8	18.1	8.0	12.5	9.0	4.9	8.2	6.0	10.1
2005-06	%		6.3	22.0	9.5	11.7	9.3	5.1	8.3	6.3	11.5
Users of respite services											
2003-04	no.		4 153	7 476	3 011	2 464	1 390	238	255	155	19 122
2004-05	no.		4 129	9 314	3 442	2 744	1 470	265	287	182	21 797
2005-06	no.		4 593	11 517	4 211	2 616	1 538	279	292	195	25 200
Potential population											
2003-04	no.		71 075	51 205	41 819	21 402	16 211	5 308	3 478	2 761	213 298
2004-05	no.		71 681	51 513	43 118	21 894	16 316	5 427	3 482	3 029	216 511
2005-06	no.		72 497	52 296	44 110	22 326	16 491	5 488	3 503	3 087	219 848

- (a) Service user data are estimates after a statistical linkage key is used to account for individuals who received services from more than one service type outlet during each period. Totals may not be the sum of the components because individuals might have accessed services from more than one State or Territory.
- (b) Data are estimates. Population estimates of 9000 or less have a relative standard error of 25 per cent or more.
- (c) The potential population estimates (national age- and sex-specific rates applied to each jurisdiction) for respite services are the number of people aged under 65 years, with profound and/or severe core activity limitations and a primary carer, adjusted for the Indigenous factor for that jurisdiction.
- (d) Data for service users of CSTDA funded respite services exclude specialist psychiatric disability services identified by the jurisdiction.
- (e) Data quality continues to improve following the implementation of the CSTDA NMDS. However, this indicator needs to be interpreted with care due to a number of factors impacting on data quality. Differences in service type outlet and service user response rates between jurisdictions and across years, for example, should be taken into account when interpreting these data.
- (f) NSW experienced low and varied data response rates for the three years. This led to underreporting of service user numbers for all years and affected the comparability of the data across the three years.
- (g) WA data for 2005-06 have been corrected for miscoding of data and, therefore, vary from the data reported in the AIHW report on Disability Support Services in 2005-06.

Source: ABS, *Australian Demographic Statistics*, Cat no. 3101.0 (various issues), Canberra; ABS 2004, *Experimental Projections of the Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Population 30 June 2001 to 30 June 2009*, Cat. no. 3238.0, Canberra; AIHW 2005, *Disability Support Services 2003-04: National Data on Services Provided Under the Commonwealth State/Territory Disability Agreement*, Cat. no. DIS 40, Canberra; AIHW analysis of the ABS 2003 Survey of Disability, Ageing and Carers data; AIHW 2006, *Disability Support Services 2004-05: National Data on Services Provided Under the Commonwealth State/Territory Disability Agreement*, Cat. no. DIS 46, Canberra; AIHW 2006, *Disability Rates among Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander People—Updating the Indigenous Factor in Disability Services Performance Indicator Denominators*, Cat. no. DIS 45, Welfare Working Paper Series no. 50, Canberra; AIHW 2007, *Disability Support Services 2005-06: National Data on Services Provided under the Commonwealth State/Territory Disability Agreement*, Cat. no. DIS 51, Canberra.

Table 14A.18

Table 14A.18 **Users of CSTDA accommodation support services, by severity of core activity limitation (a), (b), (c), (d), (e)**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW (f)</i>	<i>Vic (g)</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
2003-04										
Moderate to no	no.	160	924	453	141	483	103	34	12	2 310
Severe	no.	766	3 211	1 552	1 092	1 817	372	139	80	9 029
Profound	no.	1 709	3 699	2 411	1 455	1 733	582	159	120	11 862
Total	no.	2 635	7 834	4 416	2 688	4 033	1 057	332	212	23 201
Moderate to no	%	6.1	11.8	10.3	5.2	12.0	9.7	10.2	5.7	10.0
Severe	%	29.1	41.0	35.1	40.6	45.1	35.2	41.9	37.7	38.9
Profound	%	64.9	47.2	54.6	54.1	43.0	55.1	47.9	56.6	51.1
Total	%	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2004-05										
Moderate to no	no.	491	913	459	159	606	128	24	15	2 794
Severe	no.	1 970	2 698	1 709	1 290	1 862	403	157	65	10 154
Profound	no.	2 919	4 093	2 505	1 704	1 866	596	157	110	13 948
Total	no.	5 380	7 704	4 673	3 153	4 334	1 127	338	190	26 896
Moderate to no	%	9.1	11.9	9.8	5.0	14.0	11.4	7.1	7.9	10.4
Severe	%	36.6	35.0	36.6	40.9	43.0	35.8	46.4	34.2	37.8
Profound	%	54.3	53.1	53.6	54.0	43.1	52.9	46.4	57.9	51.9
Total	%	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2005-06										
Moderate to no	no.	587	879	526	214	608	107	33	14	2 967
Severe	no.	2 625	3 245	1 852	1 346	1 906	392	69	86	11 520
Profound	no.	3 483	3 401	2 647	1 829	1 666	600	222	117	13 964
Total	no.	6 695	7 525	5 025	3 389	4 180	1 099	324	217	28 451
Moderate to no	%	8.8	11.7	10.5	6.3	14.5	9.7	10.2	6.5	10.4
Severe	%	39.2	43.1	36.9	39.7	45.6	35.7	21.3	39.6	40.5
Profound	%	52.0	45.2	52.7	54.0	39.9	54.6	68.5	53.9	49.1
Total	%	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

(a) Service user data are estimates after a statistical linkage key is used to account for individuals who received services from more than one service type outlet during each period. Row totals may not be the sum of the components since individuals might have accessed services from more than one State or Territory.

(b) Data exclude 4899 service users in 2003-04, 1459 service users in 2004-05 and 1160 service users in 2005-06 who did not report on a need for support with any of the areas: self-care, mobility, or communication. Hence service user totals may differ from other tables and care should be taken when interpreting this indicator.

(c) Severity of core activity limitation is derived using data on level of support needed in one or more of the support areas: self-care, mobility and communication. Service users with a profound core activity limitation reported always needing support in one or more of these areas. Service users with a severe core activity limitation reported sometimes needing support in one or more of these areas. Service users with a moderate to no core activity limitation reported needing no support in all of these areas.

(d) Data for service users of CSTDA funded accommodation support services exclude specialist psychiatric disability services identified by the jurisdiction.

Table 14A.18 Users of CSTDA accommodation support services, by severity of core activity limitation (a), (b), (c), (d), (e)

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW (f)</i>	<i>Vic (g)</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
(e)	Data quality continues to improve following the implementation of the CSTDA NMDS. However, this indicator needs to be interpreted with care due to a number of factors impacting on data quality.									
(f)	NSW experienced low and varied data response rates for the three years. This led to underreporting of service user numbers for all years and affected the comparability of the data across the three years.									
(g)	Victorian 2003-04 data are reported to be significantly understated because errors in the 'date of last service received' and lower than expected response rates have led to under-counting of service users.									

Source: AIHW 2005, *Disability Support Services 2003-04: National Data on Services Provided Under the Commonwealth State/Territory Disability Agreement*, Cat. no. DIS 40, Canberra; AIHW 2006, *Disability Support Services 2004-05: National Data on Services Provided Under the Commonwealth State/Territory Disability Agreement*, Cat. no. DIS 46, Canberra; AIHW 2007, *Disability Support Services 2005-06: National Data on Services Provided under the Commonwealth State/Territory Disability Agreement*, Cat. no. DIS 51, Canberra.

Table 14A.19

Table 14A.19 **Users of CSTDA employment services, by severity of core activity limitation (a), (b), (c), (d)**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
2003-04										
Moderate to no	no.	5 851	7 006	4 664	2 021	1 991	727	328	161	22 696
Severe	no.	9 784	9 221	5 670	3 334	2 834	764	480	196	32 206
Profound	no.	2 740	1 400	1 148	789	985	170	72	44	7 335
Total	no.	18 375	17 627	11 482	6 144	5 810	1 661	880	401	62 237
Moderate to no	%	31.8	39.7	40.6	32.9	34.3	43.8	37.3	40.1	36.5
Severe	%	53.2	52.3	49.4	54.3	48.8	46.0	54.5	48.9	51.7
Profound	%	14.9	7.9	10.0	12.8	17.0	10.2	8.2	11.0	11.8
Total	%	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2004-05										
Moderate to no	no.	5 603	7 233	4 727	1 849	1 837	745	255	173	22 365
Severe	no.	10 293	9 273	5 925	3 390	2 951	833	459	180	33 236
Profound	no.	2 488	1 474	1 112	833	1 080	157	56	41	7 231
Total	no.	18 384	17 980	11 764	6 072	5 868	1 735	770	394	62 832
Moderate to no	%	30.5	40.2	40.2	30.5	31.3	42.9	33.1	43.9	35.6
Severe	%	56.0	51.6	50.4	55.8	50.3	48.0	59.6	45.7	52.9
Profound	%	13.5	8.2	9.5	13.7	18.4	9.0	7.3	10.4	11.5
Total	%	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2005-06										
Moderate to no	no.	5 495	6 787	4 965	1 764	1 908	722	239	76	21 886
Severe	no.	10 605	8 842	6 243	3 608	2 839	913	409	140	33 457
Profound	no.	2 229	1 416	1 401	774	1 097	120	109	53	7 177
Total	no.	18 329	17 045	12 609	6 146	5 844	1 755	757	269	62 520
Moderate to no	%	30.0	39.8	39.4	28.7	32.6	41.1	31.6	28.3	35.0
Severe	%	57.9	51.9	49.5	58.7	48.6	52.0	54.0	52.0	53.5
Profound	%	12.2	8.3	11.1	12.6	18.8	6.8	14.4	19.7	11.5
Total	%	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

- (a) Service user data are estimates after a statistical linkage key is used to account for individuals who received services from more than one service type outlet during each period. Row totals may not be the sum of the components since individuals might have accessed services from more than one State or Territory.
- (b) Data exclude 2044 service users in 2003-04, 2003 service users in 2004-05 and 10 637 service users in 2005-06 who did not report on a need for support with any of the areas: self-care, mobility, or communication. Hence service user totals may differ from other tables and care should be taken when interpreting this indicator.
- (c) Severity of core activity limitation is derived using data on level of support needed in one or more of the support areas: self-care, mobility and communication. Service users with a profound core activity limitation reported always needing support in one or more of these areas. Service users with a severe core activity limitation reported sometimes needing support in one or more of these areas. Service users with a moderate to no core activity limitation reported needing no support in all of these areas.
- (d) Severity of core activity limitation relates to the level of support needed in the areas of self care, mobility and communication. It does not necessarily relate to the level of support needed to find or maintain employment.

Table 14A.19 Users of CSTDA employment services, by severity of core activity limitation (a), (b), (c), (d)

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
<i>Source:</i>	AIHW 2005, <i>Disability Support Services 2003-04: National Data on Services Provided Under the Commonwealth State/Territory Disability Agreement</i> , Cat. no. DIS 40, Canberra; AIHW 2006, <i>Disability Support Services 2004-05: National Data on Services Provided Under the Commonwealth State/Territory Disability Agreement</i> , Cat. no. DIS 46, Canberra; AIHW 2007, <i>Disability Support Services 2005-06: National Data on Services Provided under the Commonwealth State/Territory Disability Agreement</i> , Cat. no. DIS 51, Canberra.									

Table 14A.20

Table 14A.20 **Users of CSTDA community access services, by severity of core activity limitation (a), (b), (c), (d), (e)**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW (f)</i>	<i>Vic (g)</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA (h)</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
2003-04										
Moderate to no	no.	573	1 957	576	549	887	300	25	33	4 899
Severe	no.	2 113	4 458	2 190	1 900	2 015	476	84	104	13 337
Profound	no.	2 923	4 928	2 557	1 694	1 366	557	111	101	14 233
Total	no.	5 609	11 343	5 323	4 143	4 268	1 333	220	238	32 469
Moderate to no	%	10.2	17.3	10.8	13.3	20.8	22.5	11.4	13.9	15.1
Severe	%	37.7	39.3	41.1	45.9	47.2	35.7	38.2	43.7	41.1
Profound	%	52.1	43.4	48.0	40.9	32.0	41.8	50.5	42.4	43.8
Total	%	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2004-05										
Moderate to no	no.	573	1 957	576	549	887	300	25	33	4 899
Severe	no.	2 113	4 458	2 190	1 900	2 015	476	84	104	13 337
Profound	no.	2 923	4 928	2 557	1 694	1 366	557	111	101	14 233
Total	no.	5 609	11 343	5 323	4 143	4 268	1 333	220	238	32 469
Moderate to no	%	10.2	17.3	10.8	13.3	20.8	22.5	11.4	13.9	15.1
Severe	%	37.7	39.3	41.1	45.9	47.2	35.7	38.2	43.7	41.1
Profound	%	52.1	43.4	48.0	40.9	32.0	41.8	50.5	42.4	43.8
Total	%	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2005-06										
Moderate to no	no.	672	1 921	770	558	938	311	53	41	5 264
Severe	no.	2 556	5 641	2 520	1 753	1 931	512	72	118	15 095
Profound	no.	3 441	4 388	2 835	1 658	1 174	559	162	110	14 319
Total	no.	6 669	11 950	6 125	3 969	4 043	1 382	287	269	34 678
Moderate to no	%	10.1	16.1	12.6	14.1	23.2	22.5	18.5	15.2	15.2
Severe	%	38.3	47.2	41.1	44.2	47.8	37.0	25.1	43.9	43.5
Profound	%	51.6	36.7	46.3	41.8	29.0	40.4	56.4	40.9	41.3
Total	%	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

- (a) Service user data are estimates after a statistical linkage key is used to account for individuals who received services from more than one service type outlet during each period. Row totals may not be the sum of the components since individuals might have accessed services from more than one State or Territory.
- (b) Data exclude 13 417 service users in 2003-04, 4517 service users in 2004-05 and 4637 service users in 2005-06 who did not report on a need for support with any of the areas: self-care, mobility, or communication. Hence service user totals may differ from other tables and care should be taken when interpreting this indicator. This 'not reported' total includes users of service type 3.02 (recreation/holiday programs) who were not required to complete this item; however those who did provide a response are included in the data.
- (c) Severity of core activity limitation is derived using data on level of support needed in one or more of the support areas: self-care, mobility and communication. Service users with a profound core activity limitation reported always needing support in one or more of these areas. Service users with a severe core activity limitation reported sometimes needing support in one or more of these areas. Service users with a moderate to no core activity limitation reported needing no support in all of these areas.

Table 14A.20 Users of CSTDA community access services, by severity of core activity limitation (a), (b), (c), (d), (e)

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW (f)</i>	<i>Vic (g)</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA (h)</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
(d)	Data for service users of CSTDA funded community access services exclude specialist psychiatric disability services specifically identified by the jurisdiction.									
(e)	Data quality continues to improve following the implementation of the CSTDA NMDS. However, this indicator needs to be interpreted with care due to a number of factors impacting on data quality.									
(f)	NSW experienced low and varied data response rates for the three years. This led to underreporting of service user numbers for all years and affected the comparability of the data across the three years.									
(g)	Victorian 2003-04 data are reported to be significantly understated because errors in the 'date of last service received' and lower than expected response rates have led to under-counting of service users.									
(h)	WA data for 2005-06 have been corrected for miscoding of data and, therefore, vary from the data reported in the AIHW report on Disability Support Services in 2005-06.									

Source: AIHW 2005, *Disability Support Services 2003-04: National Data on Services Provided Under the Commonwealth State/Territory Disability Agreement*, Cat. no. DIS 40, Canberra; AIHW 2006, *Disability Support Services 2004-05: National Data on Services Provided Under the Commonwealth State/Territory Disability Agreement*, Cat. no. DIS 46, Canberra; AIHW 2007, *Disability Support Services 2005-06: National Data on Services Provided under the Commonwealth State/Territory Disability Agreement*, Cat. no. DIS 51, Canberra.

Table 14A.21

Table 14A.21 **Users of CSTDA community support services, by severity of core activity limitation (a), (b), (c), (d), (e)**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW (f)</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
2003-04										
Moderate to no	no.	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Severe	no.	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Profound	no.	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Total	no.	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Moderate to no	%	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Severe	%	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Profound	%	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Total	%	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
2004-05										
Moderate to no	no.	1 127	3 550	969	1 607	1 936	306	61	61	9 601
Severe	no.	3 880	6 943	2 810	6 180	3 721	699	179	203	24 575
Profound	no.	6 318	8 255	4 530	4 057	3 597	924	245	298	28 106
Total	no.	11 325	18 748	8 309	11 844	9 254	1 929	485	562	62 282
Moderate to no	%	10.1	18.9	11.7	13.6	20.9	15.9	12.6	10.9	15.4
Severe	%	34.3	37.0	33.8	52.2	40.2	36.2	36.9	36.1	39.5
Profound	%	55.8	44.0	54.5	34.3	38.9	47.9	50.5	53.0	45.1
Total	%	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2005-06										
Moderate to no	no.	1 500	3 544	1 041	1 386	2 434	276	386	23	10 573
Severe	no.	5 216	7 831	3 179	6 045	4 364	871	551	30	28 016
Profound	no.	8 275	7 537	5 133	4 056	3 984	1 013	508	124	30 498
Total	no.	14 991	18 912	9 353	11 487	10 782	2 160	1 445	177	69 087
Moderate to no	%	10.0	18.7	11.1	12.1	22.6	12.8	26.7	13.0	15.3
Severe	%	34.8	41.4	34.0	52.6	40.5	40.3	38.1	16.9	40.6
Profound	%	55.2	39.9	54.9	35.3	37.0	46.9	35.2	70.1	44.1
Total	%	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

(a) Service user data are estimates after a statistical linkage key is used to account for individuals who received services from more than one service type outlet during each period. Row totals may not be the sum of the components since individuals might have accessed services from more than one State or Territory.

(b) Data exclude 30 297 service users in 2004-05 and 27 382 service users in 2005-06 who did not report on a need for support with any of the areas: self-care, mobility, or communication. Hence service user totals may differ from other tables and care should be taken when interpreting this indicator.

(c) Severity of core activity limitation is derived using data on level of support needed in one or more of the support areas: self-care, mobility and communication. Service users with a profound core activity limitation reported always needing support in one or more of these areas. Service users with a severe core activity limitation reported sometimes needing support in one or more of these areas. Service users with a moderate to no core activity limitation reported needing no support in all of these areas.

(d) Data for service users of CSTDA funded community support services exclude specialist psychiatric disability services specifically identified by the jurisdiction.

Table 14A.21 Users of CSTDA community support services, by severity of core activity limitation (a), (b), (c), (d), (e)

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW (f)</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
(e)	Data quality continues to improve following the implementation of the CSTDA NMDS. However, this indicator needs to be interpreted with care due to a number of factors impacting on data quality.									
(f)	NSW experienced low and varied data response rates for the three years. This led to underreporting of service user numbers for all years and affected the comparability of the data across the three years.									

na Not available.

Source: AIHW 2005, *Disability Support Services 2003-04: National Data on Services Provided Under the Commonwealth State/Territory Disability Agreement*, Cat. no. DIS 40, Canberra; AIHW 2006, *Disability Support Services 2004-05: National Data on Services Provided Under the Commonwealth State/Territory Disability Agreement*, Cat. no. DIS 46, Canberra; AIHW 2007, *Disability Support Services 2005-06: National Data on Services Provided under the Commonwealth State/Territory Disability Agreement*, Cat. no. DIS 51, Canberra.

Table 14A.22

Table 14A.22 **Users of CSTDA respite services, by severity of core activity limitation (a), (b), (c), (d), (e)**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW (f)</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA (g)</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
2003-04										
Moderate to no	no.	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Severe	no.	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Profound	no.	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Total	no.	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Moderate to no	%	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Severe	%	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Profound	%	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Total	%	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
2004-05										
Moderate to no	no.	187	610	227	154	117	19	22	4	1 339
Severe	no.	1 246	2 931	1 277	1 164	525	105	102	24	7 368
Profound	no.	2 017	3 872	1 925	1 386	743	141	135	76	10 266
Total	no.	3 450	7 413	3 429	2 704	1 385	265	259	104	18 973
Moderate to no	%	5.4	8.2	6.6	5.7	8.4	7.2	8.5	3.8	7.1
Severe	%	36.1	39.5	37.2	43.0	37.9	39.6	39.4	23.1	38.8
Profound	%	58.5	52.2	56.1	51.3	53.6	53.2	52.1	73.1	54.1
Total	%	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2005-06										
Moderate to no	no.	211	781	286	155	114	20	34	3	1 603
Severe	no.	1 471	4 221	1 612	1 044	595	98	102	41	9 171
Profound	no.	2 518	4 019	2 278	1 249	775	160	155	85	11 212
Total	no.	4 200	9 021	4 176	2 448	1 484	278	291	129	21 986
Moderate to no	%	5.0	8.7	6.8	6.3	7.7	7.2	11.7	2.3	7.3
Severe	%	35.0	46.8	38.6	42.6	40.1	35.3	35.1	31.8	41.7
Profound	%	60.0	44.6	54.5	51.0	52.2	57.6	53.3	65.9	51.0
Total	%	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

- (a) Service user data are estimates after a statistical linkage key is used to account for individuals who received services from more than one service type outlet during each period. Row totals may not be the sum of the components since individuals might have accessed services from more than one State or Territory.
- (b) Data exclude 2824 service users in 2004-05 and 3214 service users in 2005-06 who did not report on a need for support with any of the areas: self-care, mobility, or communication. Hence service user totals may differ from other tables and care should be taken when interpreting this indicator.
- (c) Severity of core activity limitation is derived using data on level of support needed in one or more of the support areas: self-care, mobility and communication. Service users with a profound core activity limitation reported always needing support in one or more of these areas. Service users with a severe core activity limitation reported sometimes needing support in one or more of these areas. Service users with a moderate to no core activity limitation reported needing no support in all of these areas.
- (d) Data for service users of CSTDA funded respite services exclude specialist psychiatric disability services specifically identified by the jurisdiction.

Table 14A.22 Users of CSTDA respite services, by severity of core activity limitation (a), (b), (c), (d), (e)

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW (f)</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA (g)</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
(e)	Data quality continues to improve following the implementation of the CSTDA NMDS. However, this indicator needs to be interpreted with care due to a number of factors impacting on data quality.									
(f)	NSW experienced low and varied data response rates for the three years. This led to underreporting of service user numbers for all years and affected the comparability of the data across the three years.									
(g)	WA data for 2005-06 have been corrected for miscoding of data and, therefore, vary from the data reported in the AIHW report on Disability Support Services in 2005-06.									

na Not available.

Source: AIHW 2005, *Disability Support Services 2003-04: National Data on Services Provided Under the Commonwealth State/Territory Disability Agreement*, Cat. no. DIS 40, Canberra; AIHW 2006, *Disability Support Services 2004-05: National Data on Services Provided Under the Commonwealth State/Territory Disability Agreement*, Cat. no. DIS 46, Canberra; AIHW 2007, *Disability Support Services 2005-06: National Data on Services Provided under the Commonwealth State/Territory Disability Agreement*, Cat. no. DIS 51, Canberra.

Table 14A.23

Table 14A.23 **Users of CSTDA accommodation support services, by geographic location (a), (b), (c), (d), (e), (f), (g), (h)**

		<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW (i)</i>	<i>Vic (j)</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT (k)</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
2003-04											
Geographic locations, people aged under 65 years											
Major cities	'000		4 178	3 149	1 772	1 215	932	..	294	..	11 539
Inner regional	'000		1 168	897	849	215	165	261	1	..	3 556
Outer regional	'000		404	211	595	165	151	139	..	103	1 769
Remote/Very remote	'000		41	5	134	132	52	9	..	87	462
Users											
Major cities	no.		4 200	5 596	2 568	2 401	3 303	–	330	..	18 396
Inner regional	no.		1 714	2 376	1 204	285	359	791	np	..	6 729
Outer regional	no.		345	550	626	181	339	266	1	137	2 444
Remote/Very remote	no.		16	7	32	50	57	11	..	75	248
Users/1000 people											
Major cities	no.		1.0	1.8	1.4	2.0	3.5	..	1.1	..	1.6
Inner regional	no.		1.5	2.6	1.4	1.3	2.2	3.0	np	..	1.9
Outer regional	no.		0.9	2.6	1.1	1.1	2.3	1.9	..	1.3	1.4
Remote/Very remote	no.		0.4	1.5	0.2	0.4	1.1	1.2	..	0.9	0.5
Outer regional and remote/very remote	no.		0.8	2.6	0.9	0.8	2.0	1.9	..	1.1	1.2
All Australia, people aged under 65 years											
All people	'000		5 791	4 262	3 350	1 727	1 299	410	294	190	17 326
Users	no.		6 275	8 529	4 430	2 917	4 058	1 068	332	212	27 817
Users/1000 people	no.		1.1	2.0	1.3	1.7	3.1	2.6	1.1	1.1	1.6
Proportion in geographic locations											
Major cities											
All people	%		71.9	73.2	51.8	69.5	71.6	..	99.9	..	66.0
Users	%		66.9	65.6	58.0	82.3	81.4	..	99.4	..	66.1
Inner regional											
All people	%		20.1	20.9	24.8	12.3	12.6	63.2	0.2	..	20.3
Users	%		29.6	28.8	25.8	9.0	7.9	70.2	0.3	..	24.0
Outer regional											
All people	%		6.9	4.9	17.4	9.5	11.6	33.7	..	54.0	10.1
Users	%		6.0	6.7	13.4	5.7	7.5	23.6	0.3	72.1	8.7
Remote/Very remote											
All people	%		0.7	0.1	3.9	7.5	4.0	2.3	..	45.6	2.6
Users	%		0.3	0.1	0.7	1.6	1.3	1.0	..	39.5	0.9
2004-05											
Geographic locations, people aged under 65 years											
Major cities	'000		4 200	3 175	1 813	1 231	934	..	293	..	11 646
Inner regional	'000		1 171	908	872	223	167	264	1	..	3 607
Outer regional	'000		402	211	604	163	150	140	..	104	1 774
REPORT ON GOVERNMENT SERVICES 2008											
SERVICES FOR PEOPLE WITH A DISABILITY											

Table 14A.23

Table 14A.23 **Users of CSTDA accommodation support services, by geographic location (a), (b), (c), (d), (e), (f), (g), (h)**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW (i)</i>	<i>Vic (j)</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT (k)</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Remote/Very remote	'000	40	5	134	131	52	9	..	87	460
Users										
Major cities	no.	4 092	5 445	2 695	2 585	3 567	–	337	–	18 719
Inner regional	no.	1 494	2 261	1 299	328	400	834	–	1	6 616
Outer regional	no.	196	547	646	207	292	280	–	111	2 278
Remote/Very remote	no.	14	5	32	38	273	13	–	78	452
Users/1000 people										
Major cities	no.	1.0	1.7	1.5	2.1	3.8	..	1.1	..	1.6
Inner regional	no.	1.3	2.5	1.5	1.5	2.4	3.2	np	..	1.8
Outer regional	no.	0.5	2.6	1.1	1.3	2.0	2.0	..	1.1	1.3
Remote/Very remote	no.	0.3	1.1	0.2	0.3	5.2	1.4	..	0.9	1.0
Outer regional and remote/very remote	no.	0.5	2.6	0.9	0.8	2.8	2.0	..	1.0	1.2
All Australia, people aged under 65 years										
All people	'000	5 814	4 300	3 422	1 748	1 302	413	294	191	17 487
Users	no.	5 796	8 258	4 672	3 158	4 532	1 127	337	190	28 065
Users/1000 people	no.	1.0	1.9	1.4	1.8	3.5	2.7	1.1	1.0	1.6
Proportion in geographic locations										
Major cities										
All people	%	72.2	73.8	53.0	70.4	71.7	..	99.8	..	66.6
Users	%	70.6	65.9	57.7	81.9	78.7	..	100.0	..	66.7
Inner regional										
All people	%	20.1	21.1	25.5	12.8	12.8	63.9	0.2	..	20.6
Users	%	25.8	27.4	27.8	10.4	8.8	74.0	np	0.5	23.6
Outer regional										
All people	%	6.9	4.9	17.6	9.3	11.5	33.9	..	54.6	10.1
Users	%	3.4	6.6	13.8	6.6	6.4	24.8	..	58.4	8.1
Remote/Very remote										
All people	%	0.7	0.1	3.9	7.5	4.0	2.3	..	45.4	2.6
Users	%	0.2	0.1	0.7	1.2	6.0	1.2	..	41.1	1.6
2005-06										
Geographic locations, people aged under 65 years										
Major cities	'000	4 223	3 203	1 850	1 246	937	..	294	..	11 753
Inner regional	'000	1 178	924	897	234	169	266	1	..	3 669
Outer regional	'000	402	213	615	164	149	140	..	106	1 788
Remote/Very remote	'000	40	5	134	130	52	9	..	88	461
Users										
Major cities	no.	4 793	5 207	2 831	2 744	3 456	–	323	1	19 353
Inner regional	no.	1 904	2 241	1 494	378	430	805	np	–	7 252
Outer regional	no.	334	565	674	218	321	280	–	135	2 527

Table 14A.23

Table 14A.23 **Users of CSTDA accommodation support services, by geographic location (a), (b), (c), (d), (e), (f), (g), (h)**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW (i)</i>	<i>Vic (j)</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT (k)</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Remote/Very remote	no.	6	5	26	59	74	12	–	81	263
Users/1000 people										
Major cities	no.	1.1	1.6	1.5	2.2	3.7	..	1.1	..	1.6
Inner regional	no.	1.6	2.4	1.7	1.6	2.5	3.0	np	..	2.0
Outer regional	no.	0.8	2.7	1.1	1.3	2.1	2.0	..	1.3	1.4
Remote/Very remote	no.	0.1	1.1	0.2	0.5	1.4	1.3	..	0.9	0.6
Outer regional and remote/very remote	no.	0.8	2.6	0.9	0.9	2.0	2.0	..	1.1	1.2
All Australia, people aged under 65 years										
All people	'000	5 843	4 345	3 496	1 773	1 308	415	295	194	17 671
Users	no.	7 036	8 018	5 025	3 399	4 281	1 098	324	217	29 395
Users/1000 people	no.	1.2	1.8	1.4	1.9	3.3	2.6	1.1	1.1	1.7
Proportion in geographic locations										
Major cities										
All people	%	72.3	73.7	52.9	70.3	71.7	..	99.8	..	66.5
Users	%	68.1	64.9	56.3	80.7	80.7	..	99.7	0.5	65.8
Inner regional										
All people	%	20.2	21.3	25.7	13.2	12.9	64.0	0.2	..	20.8
Users	%	27.1	27.9	29.7	11.1	10.0	73.3	0.3	..	24.7
Outer regional										
All people	%	6.9	4.9	17.6	9.2	11.4	33.7	..	54.5	10.1
Users	%	4.7	7.0	13.4	6.4	7.5	25.5	–	62.2	8.6
Remote/Very remote										
All people	%	0.7	0.1	3.8	7.3	4.0	2.3	..	45.5	2.6
Users	%	0.1	0.1	0.5	1.7	1.7	1.1	–	37.3	0.9

- (a) The State and Territory data on the Australian population are derived by the AIHW from ABS statistical local area population estimates for June 2003, 2004 and 2005.
- (b) Data on service users in each geographic location were estimated based on service users' residential postcodes. Some postcode areas were split between two or more geographic locations. Where this was the case the data were weighted according to the proportion of the population of the postcode area in each geographic location.
- (c) Service user data are estimates after a statistical linkage key is used to account for individuals who received services from more than one service type outlet during each period. Row totals may not be the sum of the components because individuals might have accessed services from more than one State or Territory.
- (d) Data for all service users exclude 283 service users in 2003-04, 290 service users in 2004-05 and 216 service users in 2005-06 whose postcode was not reported. Hence service user totals may differ from other tables and care should be taken when interpreting this indicator.
- (e) Data for users of CSTDA funded accommodation support services exclude specialist psychiatric disability services identified by the jurisdiction.

Table 14A.23 Users of CSTDA accommodation support services, by geographic location (a), (b), (c), (d), (e), (f), (g), (h)

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>(i)</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>(j)</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>(k)</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
(f)	Data on service users per 1000 people are derived by dividing the number of service users in a geographic location by the number of people aged under 65 years in that geographic location, multiplied by 1000. The 'outer regional and remote' classification was derived by adding outer regional, remote and very remote data.												
(g)	Data quality continues to improve following the implementation of the CSTDA NMDS. However, this indicator needs to be interpreted with care due to a number of factors impacting on data quality.												
(h)	Comparisons of access between the outer regional and remote/very remote population and other populations should be undertaken with care. Outer regional and remote/very remote areas have a higher proportion of Indigenous people than other areas and therefore the need for services may be greater in outer regional and remote areas due to the higher prevalence of disability.												
(i)	NSW experienced low and varied data response rates for the three years. This led to underreporting of service user numbers for all years and affected the comparability of the data across the three years.												
(j)	Victorian 2003-04 data are reported to be significantly understated because errors in the 'date of last service received' and lower than expected response rates have led to under-counting of service users.												
(k)	ACT data for service users per 1000 people in inner regional areas are not published as they are based on a small number of service users.												
	.. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero. np Not published.												

Source: AIHW analysis of ABS SLA population estimates for June 2003, 2004 and 2005; AIHW (unpublished).

Table 14A.24

Table 14A.24 **Users of CSTDA employment services, by geographic location (a), (b), (c), (d), (e), (f)**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT (g)</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
2003-04										
Geographic locations, people aged 15–64 years										
Major cities	'000	3 254	2 470	1 377	949	734	..	230	..	9 013
Inner regional	'000	876	672	637	161	125	201	0.5	..	2 672
Outer regional	'000	300	157	447	122	113	105	..	78	1 323
Remote/Very remote	'000	30	4	97	97	39	7	..	61	336
Users										
Major cities	no.	12 147	12 587	6 655	4 636	4 308	4	879	7	41 150
Inner regional	no.	5 026	4 501	2 994	626	774	1 080	np	1	14 966
Outer regional	no.	1 728	1 173	2 102	648	701	566	3	265	7 170
Remote/Very remote	no.	102	23	284	307	122	17	–	137	989
Users/1000 people										
Major cities	no.	3.7	5.1	4.8	4.9	5.9	..	3.8	..	4.6
Inner regional	no.	5.7	6.7	4.7	3.9	6.2	5.4	np	..	5.6
Outer regional	no.	5.8	7.5	4.7	5.3	6.2	5.4	..	3.4	5.4
Remote/Very remote	no.	3.4	6.5	2.9	3.2	3.1	2.4	..	2.2	2.9
Outer regional and remote/very remote	no.	5.5	7.4	4.4	4.4	5.4	5.2	..	2.9	4.9
All Australia, people aged 15–64 years										
All people	'000	4 459	3 302	2 559	1 329	1 011	313	230	140	13 345
Users (f)	no.	19 003	18 284	12 035	6 217	5 905	1 667	898	410	64 275
Users/1000 people	no.	4.3	5.5	4.7	4.7	5.8	5.3	3.9	2.9	4.8
Proportion in geographic locations										
Major cities										
All people	%	72.5	73.9	52.5	70.3	72.3	..	99.5	..	66.7
Users	%	63.9	68.8	55.3	74.6	73.0	0.2	97.9	1.7	64.0
Inner regional										
All people	%	19.5	20.1	24.3	11.9	12.3	63.5	0.2	..	19.8
Users	%	26.4	24.2	24.3	10.2	13.1	61.1	np	0.3	23.1
Outer regional										
All people	%	6.7	4.7	17.1	9.1	11.2	33.1	..	55.8	9.8
Users	%	9.1	6.3	17.0	10.5	11.9	32.0	0.4	67.3	11.1
Remote/Very remote										
All people	%	0.7	0.1	3.7	7.2	3.8	2.3	..	43.7	2.5
Users	%	0.5	0.1	2.3	5.0	2.1	1.0	..	34.8	1.5
2004-05										
Geographic locations, people aged 15–64 years										
Major cities	'000	3 277	2 495	1 412	964	738	..	230	..	9 117
Inner regional	'000	883	684	657	168	126	203	0.5	..	2 722
Outer regional	'000	300	158	456	121	113	106	..	79	1 333

Table 14A.24

Table 14A.24 **Users of CSTDA employment services, by geographic location (a), (b), (c), (d), (e), (f)**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT (g)</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Remote/Very remote	'000	30	4	97	96	39	7	..	61	336
Users										
Major cities	no.	12 080	12 945	6 670	4 506	4 373	5	775	–	41 288
Inner regional	no.	5 052	4 461	3 216	654	769	1 154	np	–	15 276
Outer regional	no.	1 805	1 142	2 149	673	657	595	2	270	7 274
Remote/Very remote	no.	101	19	305	319	109	14	–	124	987
Users/1000 people										
Major cities	no.	3.7	5.2	4.7	4.7	5.9	..	3.4	..	4.5
Inner regional	no.	5.7	6.5	4.9	3.9	6.1	5.7	np	..	5.6
Outer regional	no.	6.0	7.2	4.7	5.6	5.8	5.6	..	3.4	5.5
Remote/Very remote	no.	3.4	5.4	3.1	3.3	2.8	2.0	..	2.0	2.9
Outer regional and remote/very remote	no.	5.8	7.2	4.4	4.6	5.0	5.4	..	2.8	5.0
All Australia, people aged 15–64 years										
All people	'000	4 489	3 341	2 623	1 349	1 016	316	231	141	13 508
Users (f)	no.	19 038	18 567	12 340	6 152	5 908	1 768	792	394	64 825
Users/1000 people	no.	4.2	5.6	4.7	4.6	5.8	5.6	3.4	2.8	4.8
Proportion in geographic locations										
Major cities										
All people	%	73.0	74.7	53.9	71.5	72.6	..	99.8	..	67.5
Users	%	63.5	69.7	54.1	73.2	74.0	0.3	97.9	..	63.7
Inner regional										
All people	%	19.7	20.5	25.1	12.4	12.4	64.3	0.2	..	20.2
Users	%	26.5	24.0	26.1	10.6	13.0	65.3	np	..	23.6
Outer regional										
All people	%	6.7	4.7	17.4	9.0	11.1	33.4	..	56.4	9.9
Users	%	9.5	6.2	17.4	10.9	11.1	33.7	0.3	68.5	11.2
Remote/Very remote										
All people	%	0.7	0.1	3.7	7.1	3.8	2.3	..	43.6	2.5
Users	%	0.5	0.1	2.5	5.2	1.8	0.8	..	31.5	1.5
2005-06										
Geographic locations, people aged 15–64 years										
Major cities	'000	3 303	2 522	1 444	978	742	..	231	..	9 221
Inner regional	'000	893	699	678	176	129	206	0.5	..	2 782
Outer regional	'000	301	160	466	122	113	106	..	81	1 350
Remote/Very remote	'000	30	4	98	96	39	7	..	63	338
Users										
Major cities	no.	13 063	13 404	7 548	5 351	4 637	26	842	13	44 795
Inner regional	no.	6 365	5 234	3 874	755	891	1 353	np	15	18 448
Outer regional	no.	2 246	1 276	2 514	728	822	725	8	307	8 558

Table 14A.24

Table 14A.24 **Users of CSTDA employment services, by geographic location (a), (b), (c), (d), (e), (f)**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT (g)</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Remote/Very remote	no.	119	26	350	349	170	16	1	98	1 125
Users/1000 people										
Major cities	no.	4.0	5.3	5.2	5.5	6.2	..	3.6	..	4.9
Inner regional	no.	7.1	7.5	5.7	4.3	6.9	6.6	np	..	6.6
Outer regional	no.	7.5	8.0	5.4	5.9	7.3	6.8	..	3.8	6.3
Remote/Very remote	no.	4.0	7.4	3.6	3.6	4.3	2.2	..	1.6	3.3
Outer regional and remote/very remote	no.	7.1	8.0	5.1	4.9	6.5	6.6	..	2.8	5.7
All Australia, people aged 15–64 years										
All people	'000	4 528	3 385	2 686	1 373	1 024	319	232	143	13 691
Users (f)	no.	21 793	19 940	14 286	7 183	6 520	2 120	884	433	72 926
Users/1000 people	no.	4.8	5.9	5.3	5.2	6.4	6.7	3.8	3.0	5.3
Proportion in geographic locations										
Major cities										
All people	%	73.0	74.5	53.7	71.2	72.5	..	99.8	..	67.4
Users	%	59.9	67.2	52.8	74.5	71.1	1.2	95.2	3.0	61.4
Inner regional										
All people	%	19.7	20.6	25.2	12.9	12.6	64.5	0.2	..	20.3
Users	%	29.2	26.2	27.1	10.5	13.7	63.8	np	3.5	25.3
Outer regional										
All people	%	6.7	4.7	17.4	8.9	11.1	33.2	..	56.2	9.9
Users	%	10.3	6.4	17.6	10.1	12.6	34.2	0.9	70.9	11.7
Remote/Very remote										
All people	%	0.7	0.1	3.7	7.0	3.8	2.3	..	43.8	2.5
Users	%	0.5	0.1	2.4	4.9	2.6	0.8	0.1	22.6	1.5

(a) The State and Territory data on the Australian population are derived by the AIHW from ABS statistical local area population estimates for June 2003, 2004 and 2005.

(b) Data on service users in each geographic location were estimated based on service users' residential postcodes. In some jurisdictions, there are services users from geographical locations that do not exist in that jurisdiction (for example, there are service users from major cities in the NT). This occurs when service users have accessed services in a state or territory other than their jurisdiction of residence. In addition, some postcode areas were split between two or more geographic locations. Where this was the case the data were weighted according to the proportion of the population of the postcode area in each geographic location.

(c) Service user data are estimates after a statistical linkage key is used to account for individuals who received services from more than one service type outlet during each period. Row totals may not be the sum of the components because individuals might have accessed services from more than one State or Territory.

(d) Data on service users per 1000 people are derived by dividing the number of service users in a geographic location by the number of people aged 15–64 years in that geographic location, multiplied by 1000. The 'outer regional and remote' classification was derived by adding outer regional, remote and very remote data.

Table 14A.24 **Users of CSTDA employment services, by geographic location (a), (b), (c), (d), (e), (f)**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT (g)</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
(e)	Data for all service users exclude six service users in 2003-04, ten service users in 2004-05 and 231 service users in 2005-06 whose postcode was not reported, thus totals may differ from other tables.									
(f)	Comparisons of access between the outer regional and remote/very remote population and other populations should be undertaken with care. Outer regional and remote/very remote areas have a higher proportion of Indigenous people than other areas and therefore the need for services may be greater in outer regional and remote areas due to the higher prevalence of disability.									
(g)	Service user data for inner regional areas are not reported as nearly all users of ACT services who are from inner regional areas are from NSW residential postcodes.									
	.. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero. np Not published.									

Source: AIHW analysis of ABS SLA population estimates for June 2003, 2004 and 2005; AIHW (unpublished).

Table 14A.25

Table 14A.25 **Users of CSTDA accommodation support services, per 1000 people, by Indigenous status (a), (b), (c), (d), (e), (f), (g)**

	<i>NSW</i> (h)	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i> (i)	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Indigenous people using accommodation support services per 1000 Indigenous population aged under 65 years									
2003-04	1.2	10.4	1.5	2.7	2.6	1.7	np	1.8	2.2
2004-05	1.1	8.5	1.6	2.7	3.3	1.7	np	1.8	2.1
2005-06	1.3	11.0	1.7	2.4	3.5	1.5	np	1.9	2.4
Non-Indigenous people using accommodation support services per 1000 non-Indigenous population aged under 65 years									
2003-04	1.1	1.8	1.3	1.7	3.1	2.6	1.1	0.8	1.5
2004-05	1.0	1.4	1.4	1.8	3.4	2.8	1.2	0.6	1.5
2005-06	1.2	1.7	1.4	1.9	3.3	2.7	1.1	0.8	1.6
All people using accommodation services per 1000 total population aged under 65 years									
2003-04	1.1	1.9	1.3	1.7	3.1	2.6	1.1	1.1	1.6
2004-05	1.0	1.4	1.4	1.8	3.4	2.7	1.1	1.0	1.5
2005-06	1.2	1.8	1.4	1.9	3.3	2.6	1.1	1.1	1.6

- (a) Service user data are estimates after a statistical linkage key is used to account for individuals who received services from more than one service type outlet during each period. Individuals might have accessed services from more than one State or Territory. Where Indigenous status was inconsistently recorded for the same user, the user was counted as an Indigenous Australian.
- (b) Data for all service users exclude 954 service users in 2003-04, 2436 service users in 2004-05 and 687 service users in 2005-06 whose Indigenous status was not reported, thus accommodation support service users per 1000 total population aged under 65 years may differ from other tables. Due to the relatively high missing rate of data, care should be taken when interpreting this indicator.
- (c) Data for users of CSTDA funded accommodation support services exclude specialist psychiatric disability services identified by the jurisdiction.
- (d) Service user data collected under the CSTDA NMDS are not comparable with data from the previous CSDA MDS snapshot day collections.
- (e) Data for users per 1000 people are derived by dividing the number of service users by the number of people aged under 65 years, multiplied by 1000.
- (f) Data quality continues to improve following the implementation of the CSTDA NMDS. However, this indicator needs to be interpreted with care due to a number of factors impacting on data quality. Differences in service type outlet and service user response rates between jurisdictions and across years, for example, should be taken into account when interpreting these data.
- (g) Comparisons of the Indigenous and non-Indigenous populations' access to services should be undertaken with care. The need for services is likely to be greater for Indigenous people than non-Indigenous people due to the higher prevalence of disability. The AIHW estimated that the proportion of Indigenous people aged over 18 years who had a profound or severe core activity limitation is approximately 2.4 times that of non-Indigenous people.
- (h) NSW experienced low and varied data response rates for the three years. This led to underreporting of service user numbers for all years and affected the comparability of the data across the three years.
- (i) ACT data for service users per 1000 Indigenous people are not published as they are based on a small number of service users.

np Not published.

Table 14A.25 Users of CSTDA accommodation support services, per 1000 people, by Indigenous status (a), (b), (c), (d), (e), (f), (g)

	<i>NSW (h)</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT (i)</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
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Source: ABS, *Australian Demographic Statistics*, Cat. no. 3101.0 (various issues), Canberra; ABS 2004, *Experimental Projections of the Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Population 30 June 2001 to 30 June 2009*, Cat. no. 3238.0, Canberra; AIHW (unpublished).

Table 14A.26

Table 14A.26 Users of CSTDA employment services, per 1000 people, by Indigenous status (a), (b), (c), (d)

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Indigenous people using employment services per 1000 Indigenous population aged 15–64 years									
2003-04	6.6	15.2	5.2	5.3	6.6	6.7	5.6	2.4	6.0
2004-05	7.3	10.9	5.2	5.1	6.5	8.5	6.6	2.4	6.0
2005-06	6.5	12.6	6.1	4.6	6.7	8.2	2.3	1.8	5.9
Non-Indigenous people using employment services per 1000 non-Indigenous population aged 15–64 years									
2003-04	4.1	5.1	4.5	4.6	5.5	5.0	3.9	3.1	4.6
2004-05	4.0	5.1	4.5	4.5	5.8	5.2	3.3	2.9	4.6
2005-06	4.7	5.8	5.3	5.2	6.2	6.4	3.8	3.2	5.2
All people using employment services per 1000 total population aged 15–64 years									
2003-04	4.1	5.2	4.5	4.6	5.5	5.0	3.9	2.9	4.6
2004-05	4.1	5.2	4.5	4.5	5.8	5.3	3.4	2.8	4.6
2005-06	4.8	5.8	5.3	5.2	6.2	6.5	3.8	2.9	5.3

- (a) Service user data are estimates after a statistical linkage key is used to account for individuals who received services from more than one service type outlet during each period. Individuals might have accessed services from more than one State or Territory.
- (b) Data for users per 1000 people are derived by dividing the number of service users by the number of people aged 15–64 years, multiplied by 1000.
- (c) Data for all service users exclude 4498 service users in 2003-04, 2665 service users in 2004-05 and 1288 service users in 2005-06 whose Indigenous status was not reported, thus employment service users per 1000 total population aged 15–64 years may differ from other tables. Due to the relatively high missing rate of data, care should be taken when interpreting this indicator.
- (d) Comparisons of the Indigenous and non-Indigenous populations' access to services should be undertaken with care. The need for services is likely to be greater for Indigenous people than non-Indigenous people due to the higher prevalence of disability. The AIHW estimated that the proportion of Indigenous people aged over 18 years who had a profound or severe core activity limitation is approximately 2.4 times that of non-Indigenous people.

Source: ABS, *Australian Demographic Statistics*, Cat no. 3101.0 (various issues), Canberra; ABS 2004, *Experimental Projections of the Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Population 30 June 2001 to 30 June 2009*, Cat. no. 3238.0, Canberra; AIHW (unpublished).

Table 14A.27

Table 14A.27 **Users of CSTDA community access services, per 1000 people, by Indigenous status (a), (b), (c), (d), (e), (f)**

	NSW (g)	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT (h)	NT	Aust
Indigenous people using community access services per 1000 Indigenous population									
2003-04	1.4	10.8	1.7	3.9	3.0	2.0	np	1.6	2.6
2004-05	1.5	9.2	1.8	2.4	4.0	2.1	np	1.5	2.3
2005-06	1.7	10.9	2.0	1.9	4.0	2.4	np	2.0	2.5
Non-Indigenous people using community access services per 1000 non-Indigenous population									
2003-04	1.1	2.5	1.4	3.6	3.1	3.3	1.0	1.1	2.0
2004-05	1.1	2.0	1.7	2.5	3.3	3.3	0.9	1.2	1.8
2005-06	1.3	2.7	1.8	2.3	3.2	3.4	1.0	1.1	2.0
All people using community access services per 1000 total population									
2003-04	1.1	2.6	1.4	3.6	3.1	3.2	1.0	1.3	2.0
2004-05	1.1	2.0	1.7	2.5	3.3	3.2	0.9	1.2	1.8
2005-06	1.3	2.8	1.8	2.3	3.2	3.4	1.0	1.4	2.1

- (a) Service user data are estimates after a statistical linkage key is used to account for individuals who received services from more than one service type outlet during each period. Individuals might have accessed services from more than one State or Territory. Where Indigenous status was inconsistently recorded for the same user, the user was counted as an Indigenous Australian.
- (b) Data for all service users exclude 7283 service users in 2003-04, 5222 service users in 2004-05 and 3057 service users in 2005-06 whose Indigenous status was not reported, thus community access service users per 1000 total population may differ from other tables. This 'not reported' total includes recreation/holiday programs (service type 3.02) who were not required to complete the item on Indigenous status; however those who did provide a response are included in the data. Due to the relatively high missing rate of data, care should be taken when interpreting this indicator.
- (c) Data for users of CSTDA funded community access services exclude specialist psychiatric disability services identified by the jurisdiction.
- (d) Data for users per 1000 people are derived by dividing the number of service users by the number of people aged under 65 years, multiplied by 1000.
- (e) Data quality continues to improve following the implementation of the CSTDA NMDS. However, this indicator needs to be interpreted with care due to a number of factors impacting on data quality. Differences in service type outlet and service user response rates between jurisdictions and across years, for example, should be taken into account when interpreting these data.
- (f) Comparisons of the Indigenous and non-Indigenous populations' access to services should be undertaken with care. The need for services is likely to be greater for Indigenous people than non-Indigenous people due to the higher prevalence of disability. The AIHW estimated that the proportion of Indigenous people aged over 18 years who had a profound or severe core activity limitation is approximately 2.4 times that of non-Indigenous people.
- (g) NSW experienced low and varied data response rates for the three years. This led to underreporting of service user numbers for all years and affected the comparability of the data across the three years.
- (h) ACT data for service users per 1000 Indigenous people are not published as they are based on a small number of service users.
- np** Not published.

Source: ABS, *Australian Demographic Statistics*, Cat no. 3101.0 (various issues), Canberra; ABS 2004, *Experimental Projections of the Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Population 30 June 2001 to 30 June 2009*, Cat. no. 3238.0, Canberra; AIHW (unpublished).

Table 14A.28

Table 14A.28 Users of CSTDA community support services, per 1000 people, by Indigenous status (a), (b), (c), (d), (e), (f)

	<i>NSW (g)</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Indigenous people using community support services per 1000 Indigenous population									
2003-04	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
2004-05	5.6	15.2	4.6	13.7	18.9	1.9	7.0	5.0	7.6
2005-06	6.6	29.3	5.0	10.2	18.1	2.3	7.3	1.9	8.0
Non-Indigenous people using community support services per 1000 non-Indigenous population									
2003-04	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
2004-05	3.1	2.6	2.4	6.7	7.2	4.8	8.4	4.5	3.6
2005-06	3.4	5.5	2.6	6.4	8.4	5.3	6.7	2.2	4.5
All people using community support services per 1000 total population									
2003-04	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
2004-05	3.2	2.7	2.5	6.9	7.5	4.7	8.4	4.7	3.7
2005-06	3.5	5.7	2.7	6.5	8.6	5.2	6.7	2.1	4.6

- (a) Service user data are estimates after a statistical linkage key is used to account for individuals who received services from more than one service type outlet during each period. Individuals might have accessed services from more than one State or Territory. Where Indigenous status was inconsistently recorded for the same user, the user was counted as an Indigenous Australian.
- (b) Data for all service users exclude 27 356 service users in 2004-05 and 15 013 service users in 2005-06 whose Indigenous status was not reported, thus community support service users per 1000 total population may differ from other tables. Due to the relatively high missing rate of data, care should be taken when interpreting this indicator.
- (c) Data for users of CSTDA funded community support services exclude specialist psychiatric disability services identified by the jurisdiction.
- (d) Data for users per 1000 people are derived by dividing the number of service users by the number of people aged under 65 years, multiplied by 1000.
- (e) Data quality continues to improve following the implementation of the CSTDA NMDS. However, this indicator needs to be interpreted with care due to a number of factors impacting on data quality. Differences in service type outlet and service user response rates between jurisdictions and across years, for example, should be taken into account when interpreting these data.
- (f) Comparisons of the Indigenous and non-Indigenous populations' access to services should be undertaken with care. The need for services is likely to be greater for Indigenous people than non-Indigenous people due to the higher prevalence of disability. The AIHW estimated that the proportion of Indigenous people aged over 18 years who had a profound or severe core activity limitation is approximately 2.4 times that of non-Indigenous people.
- (g) NSW experienced low and varied data response rates for the three years. This led to underreporting of service user numbers for all years and affected the comparability of the data across the three years.

na Not available.

Source: ABS, *Australian Demographic Statistics*, Cat no. 3101.0 (various issues), Canberra; ABS 2004, *Experimental Projections of the Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Population 30 June 2001 to 30 June 2009*, Cat. no. 3238.0, Canberra; AIHW (unpublished).

Table 14A.29

Table 14A.29 **Users of CSTDA respite services, per 1000 people, by Indigenous status (a), (b), (c), (d), (e), (f)**

	NSW (g)	Vic	Qld	WA (h)	SA	Tas (i)	ACT (i)	NT	Aust
Indigenous people using respite services per 1000 Indigenous population									
2003-04	1.6	9.7	1.5	3.5	1.5	np	np	1.2	2.2
2004-05	1.4	8.2	1.5	2.6	2.2	np	np	0.9	1.9
2005-06	1.6	16.2	2.0	3.8	2.1	0.4	np	1.2	2.9
Non-Indigenous people using respite services per 1000 non-Indigenous population									
2003-04	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
2004-05	0.7	1.3	1.0	1.5	1.1	0.7	1.0	0.9	1.0
2005-06	0.8	2.2	1.1	1.4	1.1	0.7	1.0	0.9	1.3
All people using respite services per 1000 total population									
2003-04	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
2004-05	0.7	1.4	1.0	1.6	1.1	0.6	1.0	0.9	1.0
2005-06	0.8	2.3	1.2	1.4	1.2	0.7	1.0	1.0	1.3

- (a) Service user data are estimates after a statistical linkage key is used to account for individuals who received services from more than one service type outlet during each period. Individuals might have accessed services from more than one State or Territory. Where Indigenous status was inconsistently recorded for the same user, the user was counted as an Indigenous Australian.
- (b) Data for all service users exclude 3667 service users in 2004-05 and 1791 service users in 2005-06 whose Indigenous status was not reported, thus respite service users per 1000 total population may differ from other tables. Due to the relatively high missing rate of data, care should be taken when interpreting this indicator.
- (c) Data for users of CSTDA funded respite services exclude specialist psychiatric disability services identified by the jurisdiction.
- (d) Data for users per 1000 people are derived by dividing the number of service users by the number of people aged under 65 years, multiplied by 1000.
- (e) Data quality continues to improve following the implementation of the CSTDA NMDS. However, this indicator needs to be interpreted with care due to a number of factors impacting on data quality. Differences in service type outlet and service user response rates between jurisdictions and across years, for example, should be taken into account when interpreting these data.
- (f) Comparisons of the Indigenous and non-Indigenous populations' access to services should be undertaken with care. The need for services is likely to be greater for Indigenous people than non-Indigenous people due to the higher prevalence of disability. The AIHW estimated that the proportion of Indigenous people aged over 18 years who had a profound or severe core activity limitation is approximately 2.4 times that of non-Indigenous people.
- (g) NSW experienced low and varied data response rates for the three years. This led to underreporting of service user numbers for all years and affected the comparability of the data across the three years.
- (h) WA data for 2005-06 have been corrected for miscoding of data and, therefore, vary from the data reported in the AIHW report on Disability Support Services in 2005-06.
- (i) Tasmanian data for 2003-04 and 2004-05 and ACT data for all years for service users per 1000 Indigenous people are not published as they are based on a small number of service users.

na Not available. np Not published.

Source: ABS, *Australian Demographic Statistics*, Cat no. 3101.0 (various issues), Canberra; ABS 2004, *Experimental Projections of the Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Population 30 June 2001 to 30 June 2009*, Cat. no. 3238.0, Canberra; AIHW (unpublished).

Table 14A.30

Table 14A.30 Users of CSTDA accommodation support services, per 1000 people, by country of birth (a), (b), (c), (d), (e), (f), (g)

	NSW (h)	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
People born in a non-English speaking country using accommodation services per 1000 people aged under 65 years who were born in a non-English speaking country									
2003-04	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.6	2.0	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.5
2004-05	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.6	2.4	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.5
2005-06	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.6	2.2	0.9	0.3	0.4	0.5
People born in an English speaking country using accommodation services per 1000 people aged under 65 years who were born in an English speaking country									
2003-04	1.2	2.2	1.4	1.8	3.2	2.7	1.2	1.2	1.7
2004-05	1.2	2.1	1.5	1.9	3.4	2.7	1.2	1.0	1.7
2005-06	1.4	2.0	1.6	2.1	3.2	2.6	1.2	1.1	1.8
All people using accommodation services per 1000 total people aged under 65 years									
2003-04	1.0	1.9	1.3	1.7	3.1	2.6	1.1	1.1	1.6
2004-05	1.0	1.8	1.4	1.8	3.3	2.7	1.1	0.9	1.6
2005-06	1.2	1.8	1.5	1.9	3.1	2.6	1.1	1.1	1.6

- (a) Service user data are estimates after a statistical linkage key is used to account for individuals who received services from more than one service type outlet during each period. Individuals might have accessed services from more than one State or Territory.
- (b) Data for service users born in a non-English speaking country were based on responses for country of birth with English Proficiency Groups 2–4. For 2003-04 and 2004-05 data, this includes all countries except Australia, New Zealand, Canada, United Kingdom, South Africa, Ireland or the United States of America, which are classified as English speaking countries. For 2005-06 data, Zimbabwe is also included as and 'English speaking country'. Where country of birth was inconsistently recorded for the same service user, the service user was counted as having been born in a non-English speaking country.
- (c) Data for all service users exclude 1023 service users in 2003-04, 866 service users in 2004-05 and 824 service users in 2005-06 whose country of birth was not reported, thus accommodation support service users per 1000 total population aged under 65 years may differ from other tables. Due to the relatively high missing rate of data, care should be taken when interpreting this indicator.
- (d) The State and Territory data on people born in a non-English speaking country are derived from country of birth data for the corresponding 2001 Australian Census proportional distribution of population of states and territories. Estimates exclude people whose country of birth was not stated or who were visitors to Australia from overseas.
- (e) Data for service users of CSTDA funded accommodation support services exclude specialist psychiatric disability services identified by the jurisdiction.
- (f) Data for users per 1000 people are derived by dividing the number of service users by the number of people aged under 65 years, multiplied by 1000.
- (g) Data quality continues to improve following the implementation of the CSTDA NMDS. However, this indicator needs to be interpreted with care due to a number of factors impacting on data quality. Differences in service type outlet and service user response rates between jurisdictions and across years, for example, should be taken into account when interpreting these data.
- (h) NSW experienced low and varied data response rates for the three years. This led to underreporting of service user numbers for all years and affected the comparability of the data across the three years.

Source: ABS 2005, *Migration Australia 2003-04*, Cat. no. 3412.0, Canberra; ABS, *Australian Demographic Statistics*, Cat. no. 3101.0, Canberra (various issues); ABS (unpublished) *2001 Census of Population and Housing*; AIHW (unpublished).

Table 14A.31

Table 14A.31 Users of CSTDA employment services, per 1000 people, by country of birth (a), (b), (c), (d), (e)

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
People born in a non-English speaking country using employment services per 1000 people aged 15–64 years who were born in a non-English speaking country									
2003-04	1.2	2.1	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.1	0.7	1.6	1.5
2004-05	1.1	2.2	1.1	1.1	1.5	0.8	0.6	1.5	1.4
2005-06	1.3	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.6	2.4	1.2	1.7	1.9
People born in an English speaking country using employment services per 1000 people aged 15–64 years who were born in an English speaking country									
2003-04	4.9	6.0	4.9	4.9	6.4	5.4	4.4	3.1	5.3
2004-05	5.0	6.0	5.0	4.9	6.1	5.6	3.7	2.7	5.3
2005-06	5.4	6.0	5.5	5.4	6.3	6.3	3.9	2.7	5.6
All people using employment services per 1000 total people aged 15–64 years									
2003-04	4.1	5.2	4.6	4.4	5.8	5.3	3.8	2.9	4.6
2004-05	4.2	5.2	4.6	4.3	5.6	5.4	3.2	2.6	4.6
2005-06	4.6	5.4	5.2	4.9	5.8	6.1	3.5	2.6	5.0

- (a) Service user data are estimates after a statistical linkage key is used to account for individuals who received services from more than one service type outlet during each period. Individuals might have accessed services from more than one State or Territory.
- (b) Data for service users born in a non-English speaking country were based on responses for country of birth with English Proficiency Groups 2–4. For 2003-04 and 2004-05 data, this includes all countries except Australia, New Zealand, Canada, United Kingdom, South Africa, Ireland or the United States of America, which are classified as English speaking countries. For 2005-06 data, Zimbabwe is also included as and 'English speaking country'.
- (c) Data for all service users exclude 2481 in 2003-04, 2248 in 2004-05 and 4975 in 2005-06 whose country of birth was not reported, thus employment service users per 1000 total population aged 15–64 years may differ from other tables. Due to the relatively high missing rate of data, care should be taken when interpreting this indicator.
- (d) The State and Territory data on people born in a non-English speaking country are derived from country of birth data for the corresponding 2001 Australian Census proportional distribution of population of states and territories. Estimates exclude people whose country of birth was not stated or who were visitors to Australia from overseas.
- (e) Data for service users per 1000 were derived by dividing the number of service users by the number of people aged 15–64 years, multiplied by 1000.

Source: ABS 2005, *Migration Australia 2003-04*, Cat. no. 3412.0, Canberra; ABS, *Australian Demographic Statistics*, Cat no. 3101.0, Canberra (various issues); ABS (unpublished) *2001 Australian Census of Population and Housing*; AIHW (unpublished).

Table 14A.32 Users of CSTDA community accommodation and care services as a proportion of all accommodation support service users (per cent) (a), (b), (c), (d)

	NSW (e)	Vic (f)	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
2003-04	73.1	89.8	81.6	83.1	79.7	80.7	100.0	100.0	82.4
2004-05	72.7	91.0	83.6	85.4	80.1	80.7	100.0	100.0	83.3
2005-06	74.1	92.2	84.5	87.8	79.7	79.9	100.0	100.0	83.9

- (a) Service user data are estimates after a statistical linkage key is used to account for individuals who received services from more than one service type outlet during each period. Individuals might have accessed services from more than one State or Territory. Individuals might have accessed services from both accommodation service type categories (institutional/large residential or community accommodation and care services).
- (b) Data for service users of CSTDA funded accommodation support services exclude specialist psychiatric disability services identified by the jurisdiction.
- (c) Community accommodation and care services include group homes, attendant care/personal care, in-home accommodation support, alternative family placement, and other accommodation support.
- (d) Data quality continues to improve following the implementation of the CSTDA NMDS. However, this indicator needs to be interpreted with care due to a number of factors impacting on data quality. Differences in service type outlet and service user response rates between jurisdictions and across years, for example, should be taken into account when interpreting these data.
- (e) NSW experienced low and varied data response rates for the three years. This led to underreporting of service user numbers for all years and affected the comparability of the data across the three years.
- (f) Victorian 2003-04 data are reported to be significantly understated because errors in the 'date of last service received' and lower than expected response rates have led to under-counting of service users.

Source: AIHW 2005, *Disability Support Services 2003-04: National Data on Services Provided Under the Commonwealth State/Territory Disability Agreement*, Cat. no. DIS 40, Canberra; AIHW 2006, *Disability Support Services 2004-05: National Data on Services Provided Under the Commonwealth State/Territory Disability Agreement*, Cat. no. DIS 46, Canberra; AIHW 2007, *Disability Support Services 2005-06: National Data on Services Provided under the Commonwealth State/Territory Disability Agreement*, Cat. no. DIS 51, Canberra.

Table 14A.33

Table 14A.33 **Real government expenditure per user of CSTDA accommodation support services (2005-06 dollars) (a), (b), (c), (d), (e), (f)**

	<i>NSW (g)</i>	<i>Vic (h)</i>	<i>Qld (i)</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA (j)</i>	<i>Tas (k)</i>	<i>ACT (l)</i>	<i>NT (m)</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Cost per user of government provided accommodation support services in institutional/residential settings									
2003-04	116 565	122 571	23 407	128 087	52 663	..	..	..	102 185
2004-05	124 450	107 277	16 283	130 044	70 226	..	..	..	105 511
2005-06	111 747	99 080	14 785	121 810	59 598	..	..	..	95 466
Cost per user of government provided accommodation support services in group homes									
2003-04	134 357	86 101	135 751	108 140	77 719	151 753	122 089	..	106 952
2004-05	95 206	99 946	141 192	109 601	69 841	144 879	136 164	..	103 276
2005-06	94 917	104 908	153 849	120 361	71 515	148 466	156 754	..	106 671
Cost per user of government provided accommodation support services in other community settings									
2003-04	53 619	5 500	137 368	11 046	1 598	30 918	280 449	..	11 791
2004-05	6 029	3 459	38 007	6 154	9 945	16 785	83 994	..	5 422
2005-06	5 861	4 754	45 886	5 395	28 120	13 586	115 032	..	5 930
Government funding per user of non-government provided accommodation support services in institutional/residential settings									
2003-04	81 400	53 057	17 044	28 596	57 671	24 594	..	..	41 841
2004-05	90 472	106 187	17 783	26 064	45 300	28 094	..	..	45 980
2005-06	88 305	53 387	21 824	40 127	47 522	25 124	..	..	44 653
Government funding per user of non-government provided accommodation support services in group homes									
2003-04	77 949	58 389	38 866	62 787	53 316	76 630	66 237	72 688	65 740
2004-05	167 026	58 675	51 494	66 280	112 031	82 685	65 079	91 375	87 936
2005-06	120 474	61 985	49 121	66 990	73 599	85 600	64 412	108 985	80 059
Government funding per user of non-government provided accommodation support services in other community settings									
2004-05	67 067	21 591	35 135	38 695	10 526	18 427	13 757	19 403	29 370
2004-05	116 638	23 151	38 116	39 827	8 653	17 732	9 664	32 555	31 061
2005-06	84 540	23 173	29 035	32 934	10 234	23 897	14 709	55 613	28 245

- (a) Real dollars are previous years' expenditure in current year's dollars after basing expenditure on the ABS GDP price deflator 2005-06 = 100 (table AA.26).
- (b) For the service user data used to derive this indicator, services provided by local governments are counted as government. For 2003-04 and 2004-05 expenditure data; NSW, Victoria, WA and SA allocated expenditure on local government services to non-government provided services. Queensland allocated expenditure on local government services to non-government provided services for 2003-04 only. Tasmania allocated expenditure on local government services to government provided services. The ACT and the NT do not have local government provided services. Jurisdictional comparisons thus need to be undertaken with care.
- (c) Data are based on adjusted net expenditure (expenditure minus receipts) divided by the number of service users during the relevant period.
- (d) Data for non-government provided services reflect the cost to government and not the full cost of providing the accommodation. Governments make a contribution towards non-government provided services.

Table 14A.33 Real government expenditure per user of CSTDA accommodation support services (2005-06 dollars) (a), (b), (c), (d), (e), (f)

	<i>NSW (g)</i>	<i>Vic (h)</i>	<i>Qld (i)</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA (j)</i>	<i>Tas (k)</i>	<i>ACT (l)</i>	<i>NT (m)</i>	<i>Aust</i>
(e)	Service user data are estimates after a statistical linkage key is used to account for individuals who received services from more than one service type outlet during each period. Individuals might have accessed services from more than one State or Territory. Individuals may also have accessed both government and non-government services. Data for service users of CSTDA services funded by the states and territories exclude specialist psychiatric disability services specifically identified by the jurisdiction.								
(f)	Data quality continues to improve following the implementation of the CSTDA NMDS. However, this indicator needs to be interpreted with care due to a number of factors impacting on data quality. Service type outlet response rates (table 14.3 in chapter) and service user response rates by outlet (table 14.4 in chapter) should be taken into consideration when interpreting this indicator.								
(g)	NSW experienced low and varied data response rates for the three years. This led to underreporting of service user numbers for all years and affected the comparability of the data across the three years.								
(h)	Victorian 2003-04 service user data are reported to be significantly understated because errors in the 'date of last service received' and lower than expected response rates have led to under-counting of service users. For 2004-05, the cost per service user for non-government provided accommodation support services in institutional/residential settings is overstated due to a move towards community based and individualised settings, which was not reflected in the expenditure data.								
(i)	For Queensland, improved direct attribution of expenditure to service types resulted in a significant reduction in expenditure per user government provided accommodation support services in other community settings between 2003-04 and 2004-05.								
(j)	For SA, the receipts data used to derive these results have been revised for 2003-04 and 2004-05.								
(k)	There are no government provided accommodation support services in institutional/residential settings in Tasmania.								
(l)	In the ACT, the increase in expenditure for government provided accommodation support in group homes from 2004-05 to 2005-06 was the result of a combination of the factors including: service user information being excluded as a result of data cleansing analyses of the NMDS forms or being reclassified to 'other community settings'. The increase in expenditure for government provided accommodation support in other community settings was the result of data cleansing as some service users were not counted for this output.								
(m)	There are no government provided accommodation support services or non-government provided accommodation support services in institutional/residential settings in the NT.								
	.. Not applicable.								

Source: AIHW (unpublished); State and Territory governments (unpublished).

Table 14A.34

Table 14A.34 **Australian Government funding per user of non-government provided employment services (a), (b), (c)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Nominal cost per user of all employment service types (dollars)									
2003-04	4 530	3 759	4 097	6 005	4 907	4 557	5 972	6 431	4 450
2004-05	5 213	4 103	4 646	6 599	5 777	4 920	7 140	6 656	5 005
2005-06	5 255	4 322	4 527	6 209	5 751	4 834	6 031	5 814	5 014
Real cost per user of all service types (2005-06 dollars) (d)									
2003-04	4 929	4 090	4 458	6 534	5 339	4 958	6 499	6 998	4 842
2004-05	5 458	4 296	4 865	6 910	6 050	5 152	7 476	6 970	5 241
2005-06	5 255	4 322	4 527	6 209	5 751	4 834	6 031	5 814	5 014

- (a) This indicator is derived using service user data collected under the CSTDA NMDS and is not comparable with the equivalent indicator derived using data from the previous CSDA MDS snapshot day collections.
- (b) Service user data used to derive this indicator are estimates after a statistical linkage key is used to account for individuals who received services from more than one service type outlet during each period. Individuals might have accessed services from more than one State or Territory.
- (c) This indicator is derived using service user data provided by the AIHW. Cost per employment service user data may differ from those reported in the Australian Government's annual report, as the Australian Government and the AIHW use different rules to count the number of employment service users. Where a person has used more than one service outlet during the reporting period, the person is counted more than once by the Australian Government, whereas the AIHW counts each person only once. In addition, the Australian Government includes independent workers (1004 persons in 2003-04, 804 persons in 2004-05 and 266 persons in 2005-06) in calculating service user numbers, whereas the AIHW does not.
- (d) Real dollars are previous years' expenditure in current year's dollars after basing expenditure on the ABS GDP price deflator 2005-06 = 100 (table AA.26).

Source: AIHW (unpublished); FaCSIA (unpublished).

Table 14A.35

Table 14A.35 **Real Australian Government funding per user of non-government provided employment services (2005-06 dollars) (a), (b), (c)**

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>Aust</i>
2003-04		
Expenditure		
Open program	\$	159 307 902
Supported program	\$	134 118 927
Open and supported program	\$	17 831 415
Total	\$	311 258 244
Users (d)		
Open program	no.	43 042
Supported program	no.	18 637
Open and supported program	no.	4 100
Total	no.	64 281
Cost per user		
Open program	\$	3 701
Supported program	\$	7 196
Open and supported program	\$	4 349
Total	\$	4 842
2004-05		
Expenditure		
Open program	\$	167 633 699
Supported program	\$	161 516 830
Open and supported program	\$	10 661 417
Total	\$	339 811 947
Users (d)		
Open program	no.	43 831
Supported program	no.	18 615
Open and supported program	no.	3 635
Total	no.	64 835
Cost per user		
Open program	\$	3 825
Supported program	\$	8 677
Open and supported program	\$	2 933
Total	\$	5 241
2005-06		
Expenditure		
Open program	\$	200 929 112
Supported program	\$	165 869 425
Open and supported program	\$	..
Total	\$	366 795 537

Table 14A.35 Real Australian Government funding per user of non-government provided employment services (2005-06 dollars) (a), (b), (c)

	<i>Unit</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Users (d)		
Open program	no.	53 440
Supported program	no.	20 810
Open and supported program	no.	..
Total	no.	73 157
Cost per user		
Open program	\$	3 760
Supported program	\$	7 971
Open and supported program	\$	..
Total	\$	5 014

(a) Real dollars are previous years' expenditure in current year's dollars after basing expenditure on the ABS GDP price deflator 2005-06 = 100 (table AA.26).

(b) Total expenditure reflects only direct employment and case-based funding expenditure. It does not include expenditure on quality assurance assessment and certification payments or employer incentives such as supported wage system and wage subsidies which cannot be identified against specific user activity types.

(c) Service user data are estimates after a statistical linkage key is used to account for individuals who have received services from more than one service type outlet during the relevant period. Individuals might have accessed services from more than one State or Territory over the relevant period.

(d) User numbers include a small number of users of services provided by organisations classified as government related, such as local councils.

.. Not applicable.

Source: FaCSIA (unpublished).

Table 14A.36

Table 14A.36 Total estimated expenditure per service user, State and Territory government administered programs, 2005-06 (a), (b)

	Unit	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT (c)	Aust
Total expenditure on CSTDA services excluding payroll tax per user	\$	34 195	20 517	27 754	15 958	15 029	25 678	22 765	29 357	23 512
Actual payroll tax per user	\$	768	87	385	..	..	365	..	372	261
Imputed payroll tax per user	\$	..	284	..	275	356	..	561	..	190
Total users	no.	31 897	52 517	17 371	19 015	15 958	3 902	2 606	1 021	143 890
Total expenditure on CSTDA services including actual and imputed payroll tax per user	\$	34 963	20 887	28 139	16 233	15 385	26 043	23 325	29 729	23 962

(a) Government expenditure per service user for Australia, excludes Australian Government expenditure on State and Territory administered services that was not provided as transfer payments.

(b) Service user data quality continues to improve following the implementation of the CSTDA NMDS. However, this indicator needs to be interpreted with care due to a number of factors impacting on data quality. Differences in service type outlet and service user response rates between jurisdictions and across years, for example, should be taken into account when interpreting these data.

(c) Payroll tax data relates to NT Government service provision and does not include expenditure for program management and administration.
.. Not applicable.

Source: AIHW 2007, *Disability Support Services 2005-06: National Data on Services Provided under the Commonwealth State/Territory Disability Agreement*, Cat. no. DIS 51, Canberra; State and Territory government (unpublished).

Table 14A.37

Table 14A.37 Government administration expenditure as a proportion of total expenditure on services (per cent) (a)

	<i>NSW (b)</i>	<i>Vic Qld (c)</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas (d)</i>	<i>ACT (e)</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aus Gov (f)</i>	<i>Aust</i>	
Administration expenditure as a proportion of total expenditure (including actual payroll tax for NSW, Victoria, Qld (for 2001-02 to 2003-04), SA (in part for 2006-07), Tasmania and the NT)										
2002-03	9.7	8.2	8.1	5.3	6.5	7.2	10.2	4.4	7.6	8.2
2003-04	11.2	8.2	8.0	5.4	6.6	5.2	9.5	4.1	7.4	8.6
2004-05	10.6	8.1	8.7	5.2	7.7	5.9	8.4	4.3	7.4	8.5
2005-06	10.9	7.2	10.0	5.2	7.3	8.5	9.0	5.3	5.5	8.3
2006-07	15.1	7.1	9.7	6.0	6.8	7.4	8.5	5.4	6.6	9.7
Administration expenditure as a proportion of total expenditure (excluding actual and imputed payroll tax)										
2002-03	9.9	8.3	8.2	5.3	6.5	7.4	10.2	4.5	7.6	8.3
2003-04	11.5	8.2	8.2	5.4	6.6	5.3	9.5	4.1	7.4	8.7
2004-05	10.9	8.2	8.7	5.2	7.7	5.9	8.4	4.4	7.4	8.6
2005-06	11.2	7.3	10.0	5.2	7.3	8.6	9.0	5.4	5.5	8.4
2006-07	15.4	7.1	9.7	6.0	6.9	7.5	8.5	5.5	6.6	9.8
Administration expenditure as a proportion of total expenditure (including actual and imputed payroll tax)										
2002-03	9.7	8.1	8.1	5.2	6.4	7.2	9.9	4.4	7.6	8.2
2003-04	11.2	8.1	8.0	5.3	6.4	5.2	9.3	4.1	7.4	8.5
2004-05	10.6	8.0	8.5	5.1	7.5	5.9	8.2	4.3	7.4	8.4
2005-06	10.9	7.1	9.8	5.2	7.1	8.5	8.8	5.3	5.5	8.3
2006-07	15.1	7.0	9.6	5.9	6.7	7.4	8.3	5.4	6.6	9.6

(a) See table 14.2 for an explanation of different methods of apportioning departmental costs.

(b) The significant increase in administrative expenditure in 2006-07 for NSW was largely due to reallocation of capital grants of \$55 million.

(c) Payroll tax data for Queensland include payroll tax, accrued payroll tax and long service leave on-costs recovered payroll tax. From 2004-05, payroll tax is excluded from administrative expenditure data.

(d) In Tasmania, the Department of Health and Human Services underwent a restructure in 2006-07. Disability Services now falls under the umbrella of a smaller management team within the Human Services Group. This resulted in a reduction in administration expenditure in 2006-07

(e) In the ACT, in 2006-07, administrative expenditure was impacted by the centralisation of some administrative services

(f) Australian Government administrative expenditure is an attribution of cost based on average staffing levels.

Source: Australian, State and Territory governments (unpublished).

Table 14A.38

Table 14A.38 **Labour force participation and employment, 2006 (per cent) (a), (b)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Labour force participation rate									
People with a profound/severe core activity limitation (c)	17.7	17.1	18.3	22.7	19.7	15.4	31.4	22.6	18.4
People without a profound/severe core activity limitation (d)	75.0	75.9	77.4	77.6	75.6	73.6	82.1	74.9	76.1
Employment rate									
People with a profound/severe core activity limitation (c)	85.1	86.1	85.8	90.4	88.6	87.0	90.6	91.2	86.6
People without a profound/severe core activity limitation (d)	94.1	94.6	95.3	96.2	94.7	93.4	96.6	95.6	94.7

(a) The ABS 2006 Census module, used to source these data, was designed to measure 'Core Activity Need for Assistance' (ASSNP). In previous years, the data were sourced from the SDAC and the ABS disability module. The ASSNP is conceptually comparable with the SDAC and ABS disability module population of people who have a profound or severe core activity limitation, but due to the different collection methodology and shortening of the question set used, the population identified is smaller (but displays very similar characteristics). It is likely that the reduction is at the less severe end of the profound or severe core activity limitation population. As such, these data will differ from those of previous years.

(b) For people aged 15–64 years.

(c) People who have need for assistance with core activities: self-care, mobility and communication because of a disability or long term health condition (lasting six months or more).

(d) People who do not have need for assistance with core activities: self-care, mobility and communication because of a disability or long term health condition (lasting six months or more).

Source: ABS (unpublished) *2006 Census of Population and Housing*.

Table 14A.39

Table 14A.39 Labour force participation and employment, 2005 (per cent) (a), (b), (c), (d)

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
Labour force participation rate									
People with a disability									
With a profound/severe core activity limitation	33.5 ± 6.3	30.7 ± 8.2	34.4 ± 7.0	32.1 ± 10.4	32.9 ± 9.5	20.4 ± 9.4	54.8 ± 21.3	np	32.7 ± 3.3
Without a profound/severe core activity limitation	65.0 ± 3.6	62.7 ± 3.4	66.9 ± 2.6	69.7 ± 4.2	62.4 ± 4.2	57.7 ± 5.8	74.4 ± 6.9	69.6 ± 13.8	65.0 ± 1.4
People without a disability	80.4 ± 1.3	81.4 ± 1.3	82.7 ± 1.8	81.8 ± 1.9	81.9 ± 2.1	77.1 ± 3.5	85.2 ± 3.5	86.7 ± 4.8	81.4 ± 0.5
Employment rate									
People with a disability									
With a profound/severe core activity limitation	91.3 ± 7.3	73.5 ± 15.0	88.2 ± 7.4	97.2 ± 6.7	84.5 ± 12.3	88.6 ± 15.6	100.0	100.0	86.7 ± 4.4
Without a profound/severe core activity limitation	92.1 ± 1.8	91.8 ± 2.2	92.8 ± 1.8	94.8 ± 1.9	92.2 ± 2.5	90.7 ± 3.7	93.1 ± 4.7	95.2 ± 6.0	92.5 ± 0.7
People without a disability	95.4 ± 0.6	95.6 ± 0.7	96.5 ± 0.8	96.6 ± 0.9	96.3 ± 1.1	94.8 ± 1.9	99.3 ± 0.8	97.2 ± 2.3	95.9 ± 0.2

(a) The labour force participation and employment rates reported in this table include 95 per cent confidence intervals (for example, X per cent ± X per cent).

(b) Data with RSEs over 50 per cent are not published.

(c) Due to differences in collection methodology, the data collected by the ABS Disability Module (used in the Survey of Education and Training Experience) relate to a broader 'disability and long-term health condition' population than the 'disability' population obtained from the much more detailed Survey of Disability, Ageing and Carers — however, the characteristics of the populations are similar. The data are suitable for population comparisons, but not for prevalence updates between Disability, Ageing and Carers surveys.

(d) For people aged 15–64 years.

np Not published.

Source: ABS (unpublished) *Survey of Education and Training Experience, Australia 2005*.

Table 14A.40 **Labour force participation and employment, 2003 (per cent) (a), (b), (c)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Labour force participation rate									
People with a profound/severe core activity limitation	29.6	30.5	32.9	30.9	22.8	23.7	42.0	np	30.0
General population (d)	73.9	74.1	74.8	75.7	75.0	69.4	79.3	75.4	74.4
Employment rate									
People with a profound/severe core activity limitation	90.4	89.6	86.3	97.8	88.8	91.7	100.0	np	89.9
General population (d)	94.0	94.2	93.1	94.5	93.7	91.8	96.2	93.3	93.9

(a) For people aged 15–64 years, living in households.

(b) Profound/severe core activity limitation refers to always or sometimes needing assistance with one or more of the core activities. Core activities comprise communication, mobility and self-care.

(c) For the 2003 ABS Survey of Disability, Ageing and Carers, the sample in the NT was reduced to a level such that NT records contributed appropriately to national estimates but could not support reliable estimates for the NT. As a result, estimates for the NT are not published separately.

(d) June 2003.

np Not published.

Source: ABS *Labour Force Survey* Cat. no. 6291.0.55.001 [Supertable LM8]; ABS (unpublished) *Disability, Ageing and Carers Survey 2003*.

Table 14A.41

Table 14A.41 Labour force participation and employment of people with a profound or severe core activity limitation, by special needs groups, 2006 (per cent) (a), (b), (c)

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
Labour force participation rate									
People in major cities and inner regional areas	18.0	17.1	18.4	22.8	20.2	16.2	30.9	..	18.6
People in outer regional and remote areas	15.9	18.2	17.4	21.5	17.5	14.4	..	21.5	17.5
People born in an English speaking country	19.5	19.9	19.0	24.0	21.2	15.8	33.8	23.3	20.1
People born in a non-English speaking country	12.0	9.4	12.9	15.6	10.6	13.7	20.4	17.8	11.5
Non-Indigenous people	18.0	17.1	18.5	23.0	20.0	15.5	31.8	29.5	18.6
Indigenous people	14.7	18.3	16.4	17.8	13.2	15.4	26.3	13.4	15.7
Employment rate									
People in major cities and inner regional areas	85.0	86.0	85.7	90.4	88.8	86.8	90.4	..	86.4
People in outer regional and remote areas	85.9	86.1	86.9	90.1	87.6	87.9	..	91.4	87.5
People born in an English speaking country	86.1	86.6	85.9	90.4	89.0	87.6	91.4	91.4	87.1
People born in a non-English speaking country	79.3	82.7	84.0	90.2	84.6	78.3	83.5	85.7	82.3
Non-Indigenous people	85.5	86.3	86.3	90.4	88.6	87.3	90.5	93.9	86.9
Indigenous people	76.4	77.6	76.1	87.9	84.8	82.4	88.5	83.2	79.3

(a) For people aged 15–64 years.

(b) The ABS 2006 Census module, used to source these data, was designed to measure 'Core Activity Need for Assistance' (ASSNP). In previous years, the data were sourced from the SDAC and the ABS disability module. The ASSNP is conceptually comparable with the SDAC and ABS disability module population of people who have a profound or severe core activity limitation, but due to the different collection methodology and shortening of the question set used, the population identified is smaller (but displays very similar characteristics). It is likely that the reduction is at the less severe end of the profound or severe core activity limitation population. As such, these data will differ from those of previous years.

(c) Profound/severe core activity limitation refers to always or sometimes needing assistance with one or more of the core activities. Core activities comprise communication, mobility and self-care.

.. Not applicable.

Source: ABS (unpublished) 2006 Census of Population and Housing.

Table 14A.42

Table 14A.42 Labour force participation and employment of people with a profound or severe core activity limitation, by special needs groups, 2005 (per cent) (a), (b), (c), (d), (e)

	NSW	Vic	Q/d	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
Labour force participation rate									
People in major cities and inner regional areas	33.6 ± 6.8	31.4 ± 7.8	35.2 ± 7.5	30.2 ± 9.8	35.9 ± 11.7	18.2* ± 10.4	54.8 ± 18.0	..	33.1 ± 3.6
People in outer regional and remote areas	32.7* ± 22.1	np	31.7 ± 13.2	40.8* ± 21.1	np	24.6* ± 20.3	..	np	30.1 ± 7.0
People born in an English speaking country	35.0 ± 7.5	36.2 ± 8.7	34.6 ± 6.8	32.8 ± 11.1	32.7 ± 9.5	20.4 ± 9.6	55.5 ± 20.6	np	34.5 ± 3.5
People born in a non-English speaking country	25.1* ± 14.8	17.8* ± 12.1	31.4* ± 26.7	29.1* ± 21.3	np	np	np	–	23.6 ± 7.1
Non-Indigenous people	34.6 ± 7.1	30.7 ± 7.7	34.0 ± 6.7	31.4 ± 9.8	33.3 ± 10.2	20.7* ± 10.2	60.2 ± 17.9	np	33.0 ± 3.4
Indigenous people	np	np	np	np	–	np	–	np	23.0* ± 16.5
Employment rate									
People in major cities and inner regional areas	90.1 ± 8.7	73.1 ± 16.0	87.6 ± 9.4	95.7 ± 8.6	83.4 ± 13.1	81.3 ± 28.5	100.0	..	85.3 ± 5.2
People in outer regional and remote areas	100.0	np	91.4 ± 17.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	..	np	96.9 ± 6.3
People born in an English speaking country	91.6 ± 8.6	73.2 ± 17.9	89.2 ± 8.2	96.3 ± 7.5	85.1 ± 13.3	96.0 ± 8.5	100.0	np	87.3 ± 9.2
People born in a non-English speaking country	88.1 ± 25.2	74.9 ± 35.7	75.5* ± 55.9	100.0	78.8* ± 45.6	–	np	–	81.9 ± 23.8
Non-Indigenous people	91.1 ± 7.9	73.1 ± 16.0	88.0 ± 8.3	96.6 ± 6.8	84.3 ± 12.6	92.5 ± 15.4	100.0	np	86.5 ± 4.7
Indigenous people	np	np	np	np	–	–	–	np	96.0 ± 9.0

(a) For people aged 15–64 years.

(b) Profound/severe core activity limitation refers to always or sometimes needing assistance with one or more of the core activities. Core activities comprise communication, mobility and self-care.

(c) A ^{*} indicates a relative standard error (RSE) of between 25 per cent and 50 per cent. Data with RSEs over 50 per cent are not published.

(d) The labour force participation and employment rates reported in this table include 95 per cent confidence intervals (for example, X per cent ± X per cent).

(e) Due to differences in collection methodology, the data collected by the ABS Disability Module (used in the Survey of Education and Training Experience) relate to a broader 'disability and long-term health condition' population than the 'disability' population obtained from the much more detailed Survey of Disability, Ageing and Carers — however, the characteristics of the populations are similar. The data are suitable for population comparisons, but not for prevalence updates between Disability, Ageing and Carers surveys.

.. Not applicable. – Nil or rounded to zero. **np** Not published.

Source: ABS (unpublished) *Survey of Education and Training Experience, Australia 2005*.

Table 14A.43

Table 14A.43 Labour force participation and employment of people with a profound or severe core activity limitation, by special needs groups, 2003 (per cent) (a), (b), (c), (d)

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>Tas</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>Aust</i>
Labour force participation rate									
People in major cities and inner regional areas	28.2	29.8	29.3	30.5	19.8	24.0	42.0	..	28.5
People in outer regional and remote areas	40.7	37.4	46.9	32.5	40.3	23.2	..	np	38.6
People born in an English speaking country	33.1	33.8	34.5	33.3	24.0	24.5	46.2	np	32.5
People born in a non-English speaking country	8.5	20.6	7.1	16.5	14.1	np	29.7	np	15.4
Total	29.6	30.5	32.9	30.9	22.8	23.7	42.0	np	30.0
Employment rate									
People in major cities and inner regional areas	91.2	88.2	87.3	97.2	84.8	95.5	np	..	89.9
People in outer regional and remote areas	85.8	np	83.8	np	np	83.9	..	np	90.0
People born in an English speaking country	90.0	90.9	86.1	97.6	87.9	91.7	np	np	90.0
People born in a non-English speaking country	np	82.7	np	np	np	np	np	np	89.2
Total	90.4	89.6	86.3	97.8	88.8	91.7	np	np	89.9

(a) For people aged 15–64 years, living in households.

(b) Profound/severe core activity limitation refers to always or sometimes needing assistance with one or more of the core activities. Core activities comprise communication, mobility and self-care.

(c) For the ABS Survey of Disability, Ageing and Carers 2003, the sample in the NT was reduced to a level such that NT records contributed appropriately to national estimates but could not support reliable estimates for the NT. As a result, estimates for the NT are not published separately.

(d) Data with RSEs over 50 per cent are not published.

.. Not applicable. **np** Not published.

Source: ABS (unpublished) *Survey of Disability, Ageing and Carers 2003*.

Table 14A.44

Table 14A.44 Social participation, by limitation or restriction status, 2006 (per cent) (a), (b), (c), (d)

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
<i>People who attended selected cultural venues and events in last 12 months</i>									
People with a limitation or specific restriction									
With a profound/severe core activity limitation	83.3 ± 10.1	83.1 ± 11.1	80.1 ± 10.7	90.7 ± 10.3	90.6 ± 6.6	72.7 ± 14.1	82.7 ± 11.5	90.5 ± 12.1	83.7 ± 4.9
Without a profound/severe core activity limitation	83.4 ± 6.4	86.5 ± 4.2	87.5 ± 4.6	89.6 ± 4.7	87.5 ± 6.3	80.1 ± 7.2	91.7 ± 3.8	84.4 ± 5.1	86.1 ± 2.7
People without a limitation or restriction	92.0 ± 1.3	93.4 ± 1.8	93.3 ± 1.5	94.7 ± 1.5	92.5 ± 2.2	91.3 ± 1.8	96.5 ± 0.9	92.8 ± 2.9	92.9 ± 0.5
<i>People who attended any sporting events in last 12 months</i>									
People with a limitation or specific restriction									
With a profound/severe core activity limitation	44.1 ± 15.6	50.5 ± 11.5	38.8 ± 13.5	32.5* ± 17.5	33.4 ± 16.0	36.5 ± 11.1	38.3 ± 12.1	39.5 ± 14.8	42.2 ± 7.9
Without a profound/severe core activity limitation	44.4 ± 7.3	47.8 ± 8.1	39.2 ± 6.5	50.9 ± 9.6	52.1 ± 8.2	42.8 ± 7.7	50.1 ± 9.6	53.5 ± 7.1	45.5 ± 3.5
People without a limitation or restriction	57.0 ± 3.6	62.2 ± 2.9	59.2 ± 2.8	64.4 ± 2.8	62.6 ± 4.0	60.4 ± 2.5	56.4 ± 2.8	67.1 ± 3.0	60.0 ± 1.8
<i>People actively involvement in social or support group in the last 12 months</i>									
People with a limitation or specific restriction									
With a profound/severe core activity limitation	55.8 ± 13.4	61.8 ± 16.8	40.4 ± 15.0	65.2 ± 15.6	43.6 ± 15.9	50.5 ± 14.9	61.4 ± 12.9	55.5 ± 23.6	53.9 ± 6.9
Without a profound/severe core activity limitation	59.9 ± 7.7	60.5 ± 10.3	57.5 ± 7.4	59.8 ± 9.1	53.4 ± 7.8	53.2 ± 7.0	65.6 ± 6.0	59.9 ± 6.8	58.9 ± 3.5
People without a limitation or restriction	64.0 ± 2.9	62.1 ± 2.9	66.7 ± 2.6	65.9 ± 2.6	62.1 ± 3.7	60.1 ± 3.5	74.5 ± 3.1	65.7 ± 3.5	64.2 ± 1.5
<i>People with face-to-face contact with family and friends at least once a month or more</i>									
People with a limitation or specific restriction									
With a profound/severe core activity limitation	92.9 ± 6.0	92.2 ± 7.2	88.4 ± 8.3	94.3 ± 8.1	90.3 ± 11.0	97.2 ± 3.8	88.4 ± 10.2	98.9 ± 2.1	91.9 ± 3.2
Without a profound/severe core activity limitation	89.1 ± 6.1	91.9 ± 3.6	91.6 ± 3.8	96.3 ± 3.2	94.1 ± 4.4	96.9 ± 2.7	93.9 ± 4.6	92.4 ± 5.1	91.7 ± 2.0

Table 14A.44 Social participation, by limitation or restriction status, 2006 (per cent) (a), (b), (c), (d)

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
People without a limitation or restriction	94.3 ± 1.3	95.2 ± 1.1	92.9 ± 1.8	94.7 ± 1.9	95.5 ± 1.5	95.6 ± 1.3	95.8 ± 1.3	92.2 ± 2.7	94.4 ± 0.6

(a) Due to differences in collection methodology, the data collected by the ABS Disability Module (used in the General Social Survey) relate to a broader 'disability and long-term health condition' population than the 'disability' population obtained from the much more detailed Survey of Disability, Ageing and Carers — however, the characteristics of the populations are similar. The data are suitable for population comparisons, but not for prevalence updates between Disability, Ageing and Carers surveys.

(b) A ^{***} indicates a relative standard error (RSE) of between 25 per cent and 50 per cent.

(c) For people aged 18–64 years.

(d) The social participation rates reported in this table include 95 per cent confidence intervals (for example, X per cent ± X per cent).

Source: ABS, General Social Survey 2006, expanded confidentialised unit record file (CURF), remote access data laboratory (RADL), findings based on use of ABS CURF data.

Table 14A.45

Table 14A.45 Participation in voluntary work for an organisation or group, by disability status, 2006 (per cent) (a), (b)

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
People with a profound/severe core activity limitation (c)	12.8	13.5	16.3	14.1	16.6	15.0	21.1	17.0	14.3
People without a profound/severe core activity limitation (d)	18.5	19.2	20.0	18.2	21.6	21.8	23.4	19.2	19.4

(a) The ABS 2006 Census module, used to source these data, was designed to measure 'Core Activity Need for Assistance' (ASSNP). The ASSNP is conceptually comparable with the SDAC and ABS disability module population of people who have a profound or severe core activity limitation, but due to the different collection methodology and shortening of the question set used, the population identified is smaller (but displays very similar characteristics).

(b) For people aged 15–64 years.

(c) People who have need for assistance with core activities: self-care, mobility and communication because of a disability or long term health condition (lasting six months or more).

(d) People who do not have need for assistance with core activities: self-care, mobility and communication because of a disability or long term health condition (lasting six months or more).

Source: ABS (unpublished) 2006 Census of Population and Housing.

Table 14A.46

Table 14A.46 Social participation, by disability status, 2004 (per cent) (a), (b), (c), (d)

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
<i>Currently an active member of a sporting/hobby/community based association</i>									
People with a disability									
With a profound/severe core activity limitation	26.9 ± 10.3	21.3 ± 10.0	38.9 ± 14.0	38.2* ± 20.3	26.3* ± 18.4	np	62.9* ± 45.1	np	29.1 ± 5.8
Without a profound/severe core activity limitation	38.2 ± 5.0	36.7 ± 5.4	30.5 ± 5.6	28.2 ± 7.6	36.2 ± 7.4	26.8 ± 10.7	32.1 ± 15.2	69.4* ± 54.0	34.9 ± 2.6
People without a disability	41.0 ± 2.4	38.2 ± 2.5	36.6 ± 2.7	35.0 ± 3.7	37.9 ± 4.0	35.7 ± 7.1	48.9 ± 8.6	48.1 ± 14.9	38.6 ± 1.3
Total	40.0 ± 2.2	37.5 ± 2.2	35.5 ± 2.4	34.0 ± 3.3	37.2 ± 3.5	32.1 ± 5.8	45.8 ± 7.5	49.7 ± 14.4	37.7 ± 1.1
<i>Get together socially with friends/relatives not living with you more than once a month</i>									
People with a disability									
With a profound/severe core activity limitation	70.8 ± 10.7	80.6 ± 10.8	77.2 ± 11.6	64.1 ± 20.2	77.2 ± 18.3	63.0 ± 30.0	83.9 ± 32.6	np	74.4 ± 5.6
Without a profound/severe core activity limitation	73.8 ± 4.7	79.9 ± 4.4	72.1 ± 5.5	76.5 ± 7.4	75.3 ± 6.6	81.1 ± 9.2	81.2 ± 13.2	72.1* ± 53.5	75.7 ± 2.4
People without a disability	79.6 ± 2.0	81.9 ± 2.0	79.0 ± 2.3	81.0 ± 3.2	79.6 ± 3.6	83.1 ± 5.7	80.1 ± 7.0	84.9 ± 11.3	80.3 ± 1.0
Total	78.2 ± 1.9	81.5 ± 1.8	77.7 ± 2.1	79.9 ± 2.9	78.6 ± 3.1	81.7 ± 4.8	80.5 ± 6.0	83.9 ± 11.1	79.3 ± 1.0

(a) Due to differences in collection methodology, the data collected by the Household Income and Labour Dynamics (HILDA) Survey relate to a broader 'disability and long-term health condition' population than the 'disability' population obtained from the much more detailed Survey of Disability, Ageing and Carers — however, the characteristics of the populations are similar. The data are suitable for population comparisons, but not for prevalence updates between Disability, Ageing and Carers surveys.

(b) A '*' indicates a relative standard error (RSE) of between 25 per cent and 50 per cent. Data with RSEs over 50 per cent are not published.

(c) For people aged 15–64 years.

(d) The social participation rates reported in this table include 95 per cent confidence intervals (for example, X per cent ± X per cent).

np Not published.

Source: HILDA (unpublished).

Table 14A.47

Table 14A.47 **Social activities participated in by people with a profound or severe core activity limitation, 2003 (per cent) (a), (b), (c)**

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
At home									
Visits from family or friends	89.7	88.6	90.0	84.8	90.0	93.9	84.4*	np	89.0
Telephone calls with family or friends	83.7	85.0	85.1	78.3	86.9	90.2	88.8*	np	84.3
Art or craftwork	16.2	16.9	14.1	16.1	18.5*	15.4*	np	np	15.9
Other activities	13.1	14.5	8.9	13.8*	8.2*	np	np	np	11.9
All participants in these activities (d)	95.2	95.4	95.8	94.5	93.7	97.6	94.2*	np	95.3
Did not participate in these activities	4.8*	4.6*	4.2*	5.5*	6.3*	np	np	np	4.7
Away from home									
Visited relatives or friends	80.7	82.7	88.5	86.2	86.6	89.5	94*	np	84.5
Went to restaurant or club	55.2	49.5	52.1	40.1	48.7	60.2	74.3*	np	51.1
Church activities	19.3	21.2	15.9	20.0	23.7	13.3*	np	np	19.1
Other activities	27.7	33.7	30.3	34.3	34.3	28.0*	34.9*	np	31.2
All participants in these activities (d)	86.3	89.5	93.3	94.1	91.9	92.4	94.0*	np	90.3
Did not participate in these activities	12.3	8.8	5.2*	4.1*	8.1*	np	np	np	8.3
Does not leave home	1.4*	1.6*	1.6*	np	–	–	–*	np	1.4*

(a) For people aged 5–64 years, living in households.

(b) A '*' indicates a relative standard error (RSE) of between 25 per cent and 50 per cent. Data with RSEs of over 50 per cent are not published.

(c) For the 2003 ABS Survey of Disability, Ageing and Carers, the sample in the NT was reduced to a level such that NT records contributed appropriately to national estimates but could not support reliable estimates for the NT. As a result, estimates for the NT are not published separately.

(d) Totals may be less than the sum of the components as a person might have participated in more than one activity.

– Nil or rounded to zero. **np** Not published.

Source: ABS (unpublished) *Survey of Disability, Ageing and Carers 2003*.

Table 14A.48

Table 14A.48 Participation in education and training, by need for assistance status, 2006 (per cent) (a), (b)

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
<i>Attending pre-school (children aged 3–5 years)</i>									
With a profound/severe core activity limitation	51.6	48.3	44.8	43.5	41.7	29.7	52.4	41.1	47.3
Without a profound/severe core activity limitation	47.6	44.5	39.7	38.3	36.2	23.6	37.6	30.7	42.6
<i>Attending secondary school (people aged 15–24 years)</i>									
With a profound/severe core activity limitation	30.9	25.8	27.3	28.8	32.1	24.4	37.2	21.7	28.7
Without a profound/severe core activity limitation	27.0	28.2	23.7	22.1	26.6	25.6	25.2	20.1	26.0
<i>Attending Technical or Further Educational Institution (including TAFE Colleges) (people aged 15–64)</i>									
With a profound/severe core activity limitation	3.2	2.5	2.5	2.8	2.6	3.3	3.6	1.3	2.8
Without a profound/severe core activity limitation	3.9	3.2	2.7	3.2	3.4	4.1	3.9	1.8	3.4
<i>Attending University or other Tertiary Institutions (people aged 15–64)</i>									
With a profound/severe core activity limitation	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.1	2.8	1.6	1.1
Without a profound/severe core activity limitation	5.9	6.4	5.7	6.0	5.7	4.8	10.4	4.8	6.0

(a) The ABS 2006 Census module, used to source these data, was designed to measure 'Core Activity Need for Assistance' (ASSNP). In previous years, the data were sourced from the ABS disability module. The ASSNP is conceptually comparable with the ABS disability module population of people who have a profound or severe core activity limitation, but due to the different collection methodology and shortening of the question set used, the population identified is smaller (but displays very similar characteristics).

(b) Profound/severe core activity limitation refers to always or sometimes needing assistance with one or more of the core activities. Core activities comprise communication, mobility and self-care.

Source: ABS (unpublished) 2006 Census of Population and Housing.

Table 14A.49

Table 14A.49 Participation in education and training, by disability status, 2005 (a), (b), (c)

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
<i>Year 12 or below (people aged 15–24)</i>									
People with a disability									
With a profound/severe core activity limitation	np	42.0* ± 28.3	39.0* ± 25.8	60.2* ± 46.8	50.5* ± 40.6	61.6* ± 48.7	–	–	37.9 ± 12.3
Without a profound/severe core activity limitation	31.6 ± 10.3	33.3 ± 11.0	21.9 ± 7.9	24.0 ± 10.9	35.0 ± 12.8	48.9 ± 20.1	9.8* ± 4.8	np	29.7 ± 4.4
People without a disability	49.5 ± 4.3	48.5 ± 4.7	36.5 ± 6.0	40.5 ± 6.7	40.1 ± 6.1	45.0 ± 10.6	46.0 ± 11.5	31.8* ± 15.8	44.7 ± 1.8
<i>Diploma or certificate course (people aged 15–64)</i>									
People with a disability									
With a profound/severe core activity limitation	3.9* ± 3.1	4.4* ± 3.4	4.3* ± 2.8	5.6* ± 4.2	np	7.3* ± 6.2	np	–	4.2 ± 1.5
Without a profound/severe core activity limitation	5.4 ± 1.6	6.9 ± 1.8	7.1 ± 2.1	5.8 ± 1.9	6.9 ± 2.6	5.3* ± 4.3	7.0* ± 4.6	np	6.4 ± 0.8
People without a disability	7.9 ± 0.9	7.5 ± 0.8	8.5 ± 0.9	8.3 ± 1.2	7.1 ± 1.2	8.1 ± 1.9	8.7 ± 2.5	8.0 ± 3.8	7.9 ± 0.4
<i>Bachelor degree and above (people aged 15–64)</i>									
People with a disability									
With a profound/severe core activity limitation	np	np	3.7* ± 2.9	–	–	–	np	–	1.8* ± 1.1
Without a profound/severe core activity limitation	3.0 ± 0.9	4.5 ± 1.2	4.0 ± 1.2	4.2 ± 1.4	3.4 ± 1.3	1.7* ± 1.4	5.8* ± 3.8	np	3.7 ± 0.5
People without a disability	7.9 ± 0.9	8.6 ± 1.0	7.1 ± 1.2	8.7 ± 1.6	7.7 ± 1.4	6.2 ± 2.5	11.9 ± 2.3	3.4* ± 2.3	9.3 ± 0.6

(a) Due to differences in collection methodology, the data collected by the ABS Disability Module (used in the Survey of Education and Training Experience) relate to a broader 'disability and long-term health condition' population than the 'disability' population obtained from the much more detailed Survey of Disability, Ageing and Carers — however, the characteristics of the populations are similar. The data are suitable for population comparisons, but not for prevalence updates between Disability, Ageing and Carers surveys.

(b) A '*' indicates a relative standard error (RSE) of between 25 per cent and 50 per cent. Data with RSEs over 50 per cent are not published.

(c) The education and training participation rates reported in this table include 95 per cent confidence intervals (for example, X per cent ± X per cent).

– Nil or rounded to zero. **np** Not published.

Table 14A.49

Table 14A.49 Participation in education and training, by disability status, 2005 (a), (b), (c)

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
Source:	ABS (unpublished) <i>Survey of Education and Training Experience, Australia 2005</i> .								

Table 14A.50

Table 14A.50 Educational and training attainment, by need for assistance status, 2006 (a), (b), (c)

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
<i>Year 9 or below</i>									
With a profound/severe core activity limitation	25.1	27.0	23.8	18.8	23.9	27.4	16.6	27.8	24.6
Without a profound/severe core activity limitation	8.7	9.0	7.6	5.5	7.8	10.6	5.0	15.0	8.2
<i>Year 10</i>									
With a profound/severe core activity limitation	19.3	12.7	20.5	20.3	16.5	23.2	15.0	13.1	17.8
Without a profound/severe core activity limitation	16.3	10.7	18.6	17.1	13.3	23.9	10.1	13.6	15.2
<i>Year 11/12</i>									
With a profound/severe core activity limitation	15.5	18.7	17.7	20.5	22.6	14.2	23.5	14.3	17.8
Without a profound/severe core activity limitation	22.5	29.0	26.6	27.6	32.7	20.2	26.5	23.3	26.2
<i>Diploma or certificate course</i>									
With a profound/severe core activity limitation	16.5	15.1	17.6	17.6	15.8	15.1	17.9	16.6	16.4
Without a profound/severe core activity limitation	24.4	23.0	25.0	25.3	23.6	24.1	19.9	23.7	24.1
<i>Bachelor degree and above</i>									
With a profound/severe core activity limitation	5.4	6.0	4.8	5.2	4.9	4.3	13.9	5.1	5.4
Without a profound/severe core activity limitation	20.0	20.8	15.6	17.2	15.7	14.2	33.4	14.5	18.8

Table 14A.50

Table 14A.50 Educational and training attainment, by need for assistance status, 2006 (a), (b), (c)

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
<i>No educational attainment — not stated and inadequately described</i>									
With a profound/severe core activity limitation	18.3	20.5	15.6	17.6	16.4	15.8	13.2	23.0	17.9
Without a profound/severe core activity limitation	8.2	7.5	6.6	7.3	7.0	7.1	5.1	9.8	7.5

(a) The ABS 2006 Census module, used to source these data, was designed to measure 'Core Activity Need for Assistance' (ASSNP). In previous years, the data were sourced from the ABS disability module. The ASSNP is conceptually comparable with the ABS disability module population of people who have a profound or severe core activity limitation, but due to the different collection methodology and shortening of the question set used, the population identified is smaller (but displays very similar characteristics).

(b) Profound/severe core activity limitation refers to always or sometimes needing assistance with one or more of the core activities. Core activities comprise communication, mobility and self-care.

(c) For people aged 15–64 years.

Source: ABS (unpublished) 2006 Census of Population and Housing.

Table 14A.51

Table 14A.51 Educational and training attainment, by disability status, 2005 (a), (b), (c), (d)

Year 10	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
People with a disability									
With a profound/severe core activity limitation	18.7 ± 5.9	19.0 ± 5.8	26.6 ± 5.9	20.8 ± 7.8	19.1 ± 7.9	17.8 ± 8.2	np	–	20.7 ± 3.1
Without a profound/severe core activity limitation	23.1 ± 2.4	15.0 ± 2.2	21.9 ± 2.5	23.9 ± 3.2	18.0 ± 2.3	29.5 ± 4.9	12.3 ± 3.9	23.5 ± 10.3	20.6 ± 1.0
People without a disability	17.6 ± 1.3	9.7 ± 0.9	18.4 ± 1.4	16.7 ± 1.8	12.9 ± 1.7	21.5 ± 3.4	10.4 ± 2.3	15.5 ± 4.3	15.3 ± 0.7
<i>Year 11/12</i>									
People with a disability									
With a profound/severe core activity limitation	17.9 ± 5.8	19.9 ± 5.8	15.7 ± 5.5	19.3 ± 6.7	23.3 ± 9.9	9.8* ± 6.5	np	–	18.1 ± 2.3
Without a profound/severe core activity limitation	15.9 ± 2.2	24.8 ± 2.5	20.7 ± 2.4	21.8 ± 3.6	28.0 ± 3.3	8.4 ± 3.0	27.9 ± 5.7	15.5* ± 7.8	20.6 ± 1.2
People without a disability	23.5 ± 1.2	30.3 ± 1.6	26.7 ± 1.7	28.0 ± 2.0	35.3 ± 1.9	24.2 ± 2.3	28.4 ± 4.1	26.5 ± 6.5	27.2 ± 0.6
<i>Diploma or certificate course</i>									
People with a disability									
With a profound/severe core activity limitation	28.2 ± 9.7	18.2 ± 5.8	27.6 ± 7.7	31.9 ± 8.3	16.2* ± 8.5	17.4* ± 8.6	36.6* ± 18.4	np	24.8 ± 3.9
Without a profound/severe core activity limitation	29.3 ± 2.6	26.9 ± 2.4	33.3 ± 2.9	29.7 ± 3.3	27.6 ± 3.3	26.2 ± 4.2	28.5 ± 5.9	29.6 ± 10.7	29.3 ± 1.1
People without a disability	25.5 ± 1.5	24.7 ± 1.6	29.2 ± 1.8	27.7 ± 2.3	26.1 ± 1.8	25.1 ± 2.5	21.1 ± 3.0	27.5 ± 4.8	26.2 ± 0.8
<i>Bachelor degree and above</i>									
People with a disability									
With a profound/severe core activity limitation	6.8* ± 3.7	9.8* ± 4.8	7.0* ± 3.7	8.1* ± 5.2	np	8.3* ± 6.1	34.8* ± 17.5	–	7.9 ± 1.9
Without a profound/severe core activity limitation	13.8 ± 2.0	15.0 ± 2.5	10.1 ± 1.8	13.3 ± 2.9	10.4 ± 2.3	12.2 ± 3.3	22.9 ± 5.9	11.7* ± 8.4	13.1 ± 1.1
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Table 14A.51

Table 14A.51 Educational and training attainment, by disability status, 2005 (a), (b), (c), (d)

	NSW	Vic	Qld	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
People without a disability	24.2 ± 1.9	26.1 ± 1.8	19.1 ± 1.8	21.9 ± 2.5	17.4 ± 1.8	17.3 ± 3.5	36.1 ± 5.7	20.8 ± 6.8	23.0 ± 0.9

(a) Due to differences in collection methodology, the data collected by the ABS Disability Module (used in the Survey of Education and Training Experience) relate to a broader 'disability and long-term health condition' population than the 'disability' population obtained from the much more detailed Survey of Disability, Ageing and Carers — however, the characteristics of the populations are similar. The data are suitable for population comparisons, but not for prevalence updates between Disability, Ageing and Carers surveys.

(b) A '*' indicates a relative standard error (RSE) of between 25 per cent and 50 per cent. Data with RSEs over 50 per cent are not published.

(c) The education and training attainment rates reported in this table include 95 per cent confidence intervals (for example, X per cent ± X per cent).

(d) For people aged 15–64 years.

– Nil or rounded to zero. **np** Not published.

Source: ABS (unpublished) *Survey of Education and Training Experience, Australia 2005*.

Table 14A.52

Table 14A.52 **People with a disability who had difficulty accessing services as a result of their disability, by core activity limitation or specific restriction status, (per cent) (a), (b), (c), (d)**

	NSW	Vic	Q/d	WA	SA	Tas	ACT	NT	Aust
People with a profound or severe core activity limitation (e)									
Government	10.8* ± 7.7	8.6* ± 6.9	13.1* ± 9.9	20.1* ± 15.6	24.2* ± 13.7	16.9* ± 11.2	np	18.1* ± 12.7	12.9 ± 4.3
Other (f)	8.0* ± 6.5	10.9* ± 8.2	11.1* ± 9.7	14.6* ± 13.7	22.1* ± 14.0	11.3* ± 6.8	15.3* ± 10.4	16.9* ± 13.7	11.3 ± 4.2
All service types	13.5* ± 8.9	11.7* ± 8.0	13.9* ± 9.8	20.1* ± 15.6	28.6 ± 13.9	20.0* ± 11.0	16.3* ± 10.6	22.7* ± 13.8	15.4 ± 4.5
People with a limitation or specific restriction, excluding profound or severe core activity limitation (g)									
Government	3.0* ± 2.8	np	2.5* ± 2.1	np	4.4* ± 3.0	2.5* ± 2.1	–	3.6* ± 2.8	2.6 ± 1.1
Other (f)	1.5* ± 1.4	2.7* ± 2.0	3.2* ± 1.9	3.0* ± 2.8	2.8* ± 1.9	1.8* ± 1.8	–	3.6* ± 2.8	2.4 ± 0.8
All service types	3.5* ± 3.0	3.2* ± 2.6	4.0* ± 2.5	np	4.4* ± 3.0	2.5* ± 2.1	–	4.2* ± 3.1	3.6 ± 1.4

(a) Due to differences in collection methodology, the data collected by the ABS Disability Module (used in the GSS) relate to a broader 'disability and long-term health condition' population than the 'disability' population obtained from the much more detailed Survey of Disability, Ageing and Carers — however, the characteristics of the populations are similar. The data are suitable for population comparisons, but not for prevalence updates between Disability, Ageing and Carers surveys.

(b) A '*' indicates a relative standard error (RSE) of between 25 per cent and 50 per cent. Data with RSEs over 50 per cent are not published.

(c) The rates reported in this table include 95 per cent confidence intervals (for example, X per cent ± X per cent).

(d) For people aged 18–64 years.

(e) Profound/severe core activity limitation refers to always or sometimes needing assistance with one or more of the core activities. Core activities comprise communication, mobility and self-care.

(f) Private and not-for-profit services.

(g) People with moderate, mild core activity limitations or employment or schooling restrictions.

– Nil or rounded to zero. **np** Not published.

Source: ABS, General Social Survey 2006, expanded CURF, RADL, findings based on use of ABS CURF data.